

# Modelowanie zmienności Warszawskiego Indeksu Giełdowego przy wykorzystaniu metod GARCH

Na podstawie *Volatility Forecasting in the Hang Seng Index using the GARCH Approach*

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WNE UW

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# Wstęp, cele, hipotezy

Celem pracy było sprawdzenie zdolności predykcyjnej modeli z rodziny GARCH w porównaniu z modelami uśredniającymi (zmiennosc)

hipoteza badawcza:

$$metric_{GARCH-N} > metric_{GARCH-T} \text{ jeżeli } Skew \approx 0,$$

$$metric_{GARCH-N} > metric_{GARCH-T} > metric_{GARCH-ST} \text{ jeżeli } Skew \neq 0$$

gdzie:

*metric* - metryka błędu predykcji (im niższa tym lepszy model),  
*GARCH – N* model GARCH z założeniem o normalnym rozkładzie błędu losowego,

*GARCH – T* model GARCH z założeniem o rozkładzie t-studenta dla błędu losowego,

*GARCH – ST* model GARCH z założeniem o skośnym rozkładzie t-studenta dla błędu losowego,

*Skew* to skośność rozkładu stóp zwrotu.

## Zwykły model GARCH(1,1):

$$\begin{aligned}r_t &= \mu + \varepsilon_t, \quad \varepsilon_t \sim N(0, h_t) \\h_t^2 &= \omega + \alpha \varepsilon_{t-1}^2 + \beta h_{t-1}^2\end{aligned}$$

## Exponential-GARCH(1,1) (E-GARCH):

$$\ln h_t^2 = \omega + \beta \ln h_{t-1}^2 + \alpha \left| \frac{\varepsilon_{t-1}}{\sqrt{h_{t-1}^2}} \right| + \gamma \frac{\varepsilon_{t-1}}{\sqrt{h_{t-1}^2}}$$

## Threshold-GARCH(1,1) (T-GARCH):

$$\begin{aligned}h_t^2 &= \omega + \alpha \varepsilon_{t-1}^2 + \beta h_{t-1}^2 + \gamma \varepsilon_{t-1}^2 I_{t-1} \\I_{t-1} &= \begin{cases} 1 & \text{dla } \varepsilon_{t-1} < 0 \\ 0 & \text{w p.p.} \end{cases}\end{aligned}$$

## Component-GARCH(1,1) (C-GARCH):

W odróżnieniu od powyższych modeli GARCH, model C-GARCH rozróżnia długo- i krótko-okresowość zjawiska mean-reversion ( $m_t$  to próg)

$$\begin{aligned}h_t^2 - m_t &= \bar{\omega} + \alpha(\varepsilon_{t-1}^2 - \bar{\omega}) + \beta(h_{t-1}^2 - \bar{\omega}) \\m_t &= \omega + \rho(m_{t-1} - \omega) + \phi(\varepsilon_{t-1}^2 - h_{t-1}^2)\end{aligned}$$

**Błądzenie Losowe:**

$$h_t^2 = h_{t-1}^2$$

**Średnia Historyczna:**

$$h_t^2 = \frac{1}{t-1} \sum_{i=1}^{t-1} h_i^2$$

**Średnia Ruchoma:**

$$h_t^2 = \frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{i=t-\tau}^{t-1} h_i^2$$

**Średni błąd (Mean Error, ME):**

$$ME = \frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} (h_t^2 - s_t^2)$$

**Średni błąd bezwzględny (Mean Absolute Error, MAE):**

$$MAE = \frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} |h_t^2 - s_t^2|$$

**Błąd średnio kwadratowy (Root Mean Square Error, RMSE):**

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} (h_t^2 - s_t^2)^2}$$

**Dopasowany średni procentowy błąd bezwzględny (Adjusted Mean Absolute Percentage Error, AMAPE):**

$$AMAPE = \frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} \left| \frac{(h_t^2 - s_t^2)}{(h_t^2 + s_t^2)} \right|$$

**Współczynnik nierówności Theila (Theil Income Coefficient, TIC):**

$$TIC = \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} (h_t^2 - s_t^2)^2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} h_t^4} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} s_t^4}}$$

**Średni błąd asymetryczny (niedoszacowania) (MME(U)):**

$$MME(U) = \frac{1}{\tau} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^O |(h_t^2 - s_t^2)| + \sum_{i=1}^U \sqrt{|h_t^2 + s_t^2|} \right]$$

**Średni błąd asymetryczny (przeszacowania) (MME(O)):**

$$MME(O) = \frac{1}{\tau} \left[ \sum_{i=1}^O \sqrt{|(h_t^2 - s_t^2)|} + \sum_{i=1}^U |h_t^2 + s_t^2| \right]$$

**DCP:**

$$\% \text{ correct direction change predictions (DCP)} = \frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} z_{t+1}$$

$$z_{t+1} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{jeżeli } (s_{t+1}^2 - s_t^2)(h_{t+1}^2 - s_t^2) > 0 \\ 0 & \text{w p.p.} \end{cases}$$



## DCPU:

$$DCPU = \frac{1}{\tau} \sum_{t=T+1}^{T+\tau} z_{t+1},$$

$$z_{t+1} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{jeżeli } (s_{t+1}^2 - s_t^2)(h_{t+1}^2 - s_t^2) > 0, \quad s_t^2 > T \\ 0 & \text{w p.p.} \end{cases}$$

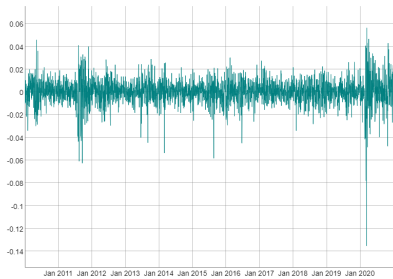
- metryki liczone były dla okresu OOS,
- prognozy robione były na jeden okres do przodu (szacowanie modeli co krok).

Logarytmiczne stopy zwrotu z indeksu WIG:

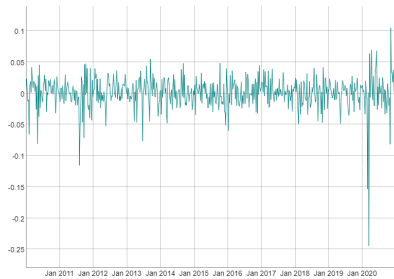
- 2010-2019 (in sample), 2020 (out of sample),
- częstotliwość dzienna i tygodniowa,
- źródło: <https://stooq.pl>.

Rysunek: log-stopowy zwrotu WIG

(a) dzienne

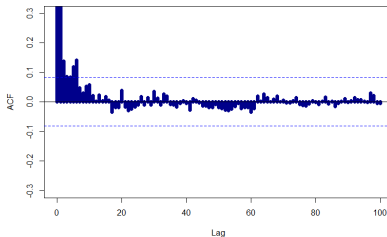
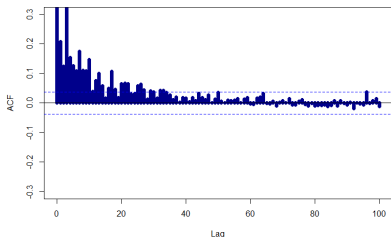


(b) tygodniowe



**Rysunek:** Wykresy ACF dla proxy zmienności zrealizowanej log-stóp zwrotu z WIG

(a) **dzienne** (kwadrat log-stóp zwrotu)      (b) **tygodniowe** (wariancja danych o wyższej częstotliwości)



Źródło: Opracowanie własne.

**Tablica:** Statystyki rozkładów log-stóp zwrotu

|                        | dzienne  | tygodniowe |
|------------------------|----------|------------|
| N                      | 2748     | 574        |
| Średnia                | 0.000129 | 0.000595   |
| Mediana                | 0.000396 | 0.002114   |
| Odchylenie standardowe | 0.010937 | 0.025013   |
| Skośność               | -1.1712  | -2.2507    |
| Kurtoza                | 12.4303  | 18.9578    |

Źródło: Opracowanie własne.

Testy ARCH i Jarque-Bera odrzucają  $H_0$  dla obu wariantów częstotliwości (homoskedastyczność i normalność rozkładu).

Tablica 2: Błędy prognozy, dane tygodniowe

| model           | ME           |       | MAE         |      | RMSE        |      | AMAPE       |      | TIC         |      |
|-----------------|--------------|-------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| Random walk     | -0.000000*   | 0.00  | 0.000245    | 1.33 | 0.000668    | 1.15 | 0.476530    | 1.09 | 0.551043*   | 0.65 |
| Historical ave. | -0.000143    | 1.00  | 0.000184*   | 1.00 | 0.000583*   | 1.00 | 0.436195**  | 1.00 | 0.850964    | 1.00 |
| MA—1year        | -0.000056**  | 0.39  | 0.000207*** | 1.12 | 0.000585*** | 1.00 | 0.457780*** | 1.05 | 0.747517    | 0.88 |
| MA—3year        | -0.000128*** | 0.89  | 0.000186**  | 1.01 | 0.000584**  | 1.00 | 0.434961*   | 1.00 | 0.831373    | 0.98 |
| GARCH-N         | 0.001024     | -7.16 | 0.001173    | 6.36 | 0.001968    | 3.37 | 0.754718    | 1.73 | 0.738220    | 0.87 |
| GARCH-T         | 0.001247     | -8.72 | 0.001343    | 7.29 | 0.001901    | 3.26 | 0.780532    | 1.79 | 0.716255    | 0.84 |
| GARCH-G         | 0.001104     | -7.72 | 0.001255    | 6.81 | 0.001902    | 3.26 | 0.771298    | 1.77 | 0.732034    | 0.86 |
| GARCH-ST        | 0.001388     | -9.71 | 0.001480    | 8.03 | 0.002065    | 3.54 | 0.790393    | 1.81 | 0.731506    | 0.86 |
| EGARCH-N        | 0.000746     | -5.22 | 0.000870    | 4.72 | 0.001785    | 3.06 | 0.700629    | 1.61 | 0.716094    | 0.84 |
| EGARCH-T        | 0.000837     | -5.85 | 0.000940    | 5.10 | 0.001371    | 2.35 | 0.751132    | 1.72 | 0.649630    | 0.76 |
| EGARCH-G        | 0.000828     | -5.79 | 0.000939    | 5.10 | 0.001579    | 2.71 | 0.736675    | 1.69 | 0.684270    | 0.80 |
| EGARCH-ST       | 0.000942     | -6.59 | 0.001042    | 5.65 | 0.001470    | 2.52 | 0.767838    | 1.76 | 0.663185    | 0.78 |
| TGARCH-N        | 0.000850     | -5.94 | 0.000958    | 5.20 | 0.001890    | 3.24 | 0.718342    | 1.65 | 0.720454    | 0.85 |
| TGARCH-T        | 0.000775     | -5.42 | 0.000885    | 4.80 | 0.001213    | 2.08 | 0.748120    | 1.72 | 0.627071**  | 0.74 |
| TGARCH-G        | 0.000781     | -5.46 | 0.000890    | 4.83 | 0.001404    | 2.41 | 0.734760    | 1.68 | 0.658633    | 0.77 |
| TGARCH-ST       | 0.000839     | -5.86 | 0.000948    | 5.15 | 0.001254    | 2.15 | 0.761043    | 1.74 | 0.634342*** | 0.75 |
| CGARCH-N        | 0.001044     | -7.30 | 0.001166    | 6.33 | 0.001927    | 3.30 | 0.754246    | 1.73 | 0.728049    | 0.86 |
| CGARCH-T        | 0.001236     | -8.64 | 0.001333    | 7.23 | 0.001868    | 3.20 | 0.779943    | 1.79 | 0.713124    | 0.84 |
| CGARCH-G        | 0.001163     | -8.13 | 0.001271    | 6.90 | 0.001883    | 3.23 | 0.770886    | 1.77 | 0.718181    | 0.84 |
| CGARCH-ST       | 0.001341     | -9.38 | 0.001436    | 7.79 | 0.001994    | 3.42 | 0.787025    | 1.80 | 0.725426    | 0.85 |

Źródło: Opracowanie własne.

Tablica 3: Błędy prognozy, dane dzienne

| model           | ME           |      | MAE         |      | RMSE        |      | AMAPE       |      | TIC         |      |
|-----------------|--------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| Random walk     | -0.000001*   | 0.00 | 0.000530    | 1.53 | 0.001645    | 1.25 | 0.667039    | 1.14 | 0.613278*   | 0.68 |
| Historical ave. | -0.000248    | 1.00 | 0.000347    | 1.00 | 0.001317    | 1.00 | 0.583329    | 1.00 | 0.905538    | 1.00 |
| MA—1year        | -0.000101    | 0.41 | 0.000415    | 1.20 | 0.001313    | 1.00 | 0.628684    | 1.08 | 0.811254    | 0.96 |
| MA—3year        | -0.000225    | 0.90 | 0.000356    | 1.03 | 0.001316    | 1.00 | 0.593164    | 1.02 | 0.888582    | 0.98 |
| GARCH-N         | -0.000079*** | 0.32 | 0.000381    | 1.10 | 0.001259    | 0.96 | 0.578332    | 0.99 | 0.700110**  | 0.77 |
| GARCH-T         | -0.000082    | 0.33 | 0.000379    | 1.09 | 0.001256    | 0.95 | 0.577685    | 0.99 | 0.701183*** | 0.77 |
| GARCH-G         | -0.000085    | 0.34 | 0.000378    | 1.09 | 0.001257    | 0.95 | 0.576741    | 0.99 | 0.702682    | 0.78 |
| GARCH-ST        | -0.000081    | 0.33 | 0.000379    | 1.09 | 0.001256    | 0.95 | 0.577979    | 0.99 | 0.701471    | 0.77 |
| EGARCH-N        | -0.000143    | 0.57 | 0.000346    | 1.00 | 0.001239    | 0.94 | 0.560509    | 0.96 | 0.732538    | 0.81 |
| EGARCH-T        | -0.000142    | 0.57 | 0.000345**  | 0.99 | 0.001236    | 0.94 | 0.560237    | 0.96 | 0.729620    | 0.81 |
| EGARCH-G        | -0.000145    | 0.58 | 0.000344*   | 0.99 | 0.001237    | 0.94 | 0.559314*** | 0.96 | 0.732583    | 0.81 |
| EGARCH-ST       | -0.000141    | 0.57 | 0.000346*** | 1.00 | 0.001236    | 0.94 | 0.560633    | 0.96 | 0.730869    | 0.81 |
| TGARCH-N        | -0.000132    | 0.53 | 0.000350    | 1.01 | 0.001236    | 0.94 | 0.559253**  | 0.96 | 0.712847    | 0.79 |
| TGARCH-T        | -0.000129    | 0.52 | 0.000351    | 1.01 | 0.001233*   | 0.94 | 0.559439    | 0.96 | 0.709366    | 0.78 |
| TGARCH-G        | -0.000134    | 0.54 | 0.000349    | 1.01 | 0.001234**  | 0.94 | 0.558409*   | 0.96 | 0.712189    | 0.79 |
| TGARCH-ST       | -0.000129    | 0.52 | 0.000351    | 1.01 | 0.001234*** | 0.94 | 0.559721    | 0.96 | 0.711877    | 0.79 |
| CGARCH-N        | -0.000079    | 0.32 | 0.000385    | 1.11 | 0.001259    | 0.96 | 0.579690    | 0.99 | 0.701555    | 0.77 |
| CGARCH-T        | -0.000080    | 0.32 | 0.000380    | 1.09 | 0.001255    | 0.95 | 0.579984    | 0.99 | 0.702123    | 0.78 |
| CGARCH-G        | -0.000084    | 0.34 | 0.000378    | 1.09 | 0.001256    | 0.95 | 0.578373    | 0.99 | 0.702627    | 0.78 |
| CGARCH-ST       | -0.000079**  | 0.32 | 0.000380    | 1.10 | 0.001255    | 0.95 | 0.580986    | 1.00 | 0.702320    | 0.78 |

Źródło: Opracowanie własne.

Tablica 4: Asymetryczne błędy prognozy

| model           | Dane tygodniowe |      |           |       | Dane dzienne |      |           |      |
|-----------------|-----------------|------|-----------|-------|--------------|------|-----------|------|
|                 | MME(U)          |      | MME(O)    |       | MME(U)       |      | MME(O)    |      |
| Random walk     | 0.0058          | 0.81 | 0.0060*** | 1.93  | 0.0084       | 1.03 | 0.0083    | 1.47 |
| Historical ave. | 0.0072          | 1.00 | 0.0031*   | 1.00  | 0.0081       | 1.00 | 0.0057*   | 1.00 |
| MA—1year        | 0.0048          | 0.68 | 0.0067    | 2.17  | 0.0065       | 0.81 | 0.0105    | 1.85 |
| MA—3year        | 0.0065          | 0.91 | 0.0039**  | 1.27  | 0.0077       | 0.96 | 0.0066**  | 1.17 |
| GARCH-N         | 0.0026          | 0.36 | 0.0283    | 9.11  | 0.0062***    | 0.76 | 0.0093    | 1.64 |
| GARCH-T         | 0.0023          | 0.31 | 0.0320    | 10.29 | 0.0062       | 0.77 | 0.0093    | 1.63 |
| GARCH-G         | 0.0027          | 0.37 | 0.0299    | 9.61  | 0.0062       | 0.77 | 0.0092    | 1.62 |
| GARCH-ST        | 0.0024          | 0.33 | 0.0336    | 10.83 | 0.0062       | 0.77 | 0.0093    | 1.64 |
| EGARCH-N        | 0.0019          | 0.26 | 0.0241    | 7.76  | 0.0066       | 0.82 | 0.0077    | 1.36 |
| EGARCH-T        | 0.0019***       | 0.26 | 0.0271    | 8.72  | 0.0066       | 0.82 | 0.0077    | 1.36 |
| EGARCH-G        | 0.0019          | 0.27 | 0.0263    | 8.45  | 0.0066       | 0.82 | 0.0076*** | 1.34 |
| EGARCH-ST       | 0.0020          | 0.27 | 0.0287    | 9.24  | 0.0066       | 0.81 | 0.0077    | 1.37 |
| TGARCH-N        | 0.0019          | 0.27 | 0.0256    | 8.23  | 0.0066       | 0.82 | 0.0077    | 1.36 |
| TGARCH-T        | 0.0019*         | 0.26 | 0.0266    | 8.56  | 0.0066       | 0.82 | 0.0078    | 1.37 |
| TGARCH-G        | 0.0019**        | 0.26 | 0.0259    | 8.34  | 0.0066       | 0.82 | 0.0076    | 1.35 |
| TGARCH-ST       | 0.0019          | 0.27 | 0.0277    | 8.92  | 0.0066       | 0.81 | 0.0078    | 1.38 |
| CGARCH-N        | 0.0022          | 0.31 | 0.0288    | 9.27  | 0.0062       | 0.77 | 0.0094    | 1.66 |
| CGARCH-T        | 0.0022          | 0.31 | 0.0319    | 10.27 | 0.0061**     | 0.76 | 0.0094    | 1.66 |
| CGARCH-G        | 0.0022          | 0.31 | 0.0307    | 9.90  | 0.0062       | 0.77 | 0.0092    | 1.63 |
| CGARCH-ST       | 0.0023          | 0.33 | 0.0331    | 10.67 | 0.0061*      | 0.76 | 0.0095    | 1.67 |

Źródło: Opracowanie własne.

Tablica 5: Finansowe funkcje straty

| model           | Dane tygodniowe |      | Dane dzienne |      |       |      |
|-----------------|-----------------|------|--------------|------|-------|------|
|                 | DCP             |      | DCP          |      | DCPU  |      |
| Random walk     | 0.000           | 0.00 | 0.000        | 0.00 | 0.000 | 0.00 |
| Historical ave. | 0.725           | 1.00 | 0.697        | 1.00 | 0.847 | 1.00 |
| MA—1year        | 0.686           | 0.95 | 0.665        | 0.95 | 0.750 | 0.89 |
| MA—3year        | 0.647           | 0.89 | 0.665        | 0.95 | 0.750 | 0.89 |
| GARCH-N         | 0.451           | 0.62 | 0.701        | 1.01 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| GARCH-T         | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.701        | 1.01 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| GARCH-G         | 0.451           | 0.62 | 0.697        | 1.00 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| GARCH-ST        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.701        | 1.01 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| EGARCH-N        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.705        | 1.01 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| EGARCH-T        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.709        | 1.02 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| EGARCH-G        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.705        | 1.01 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| EGARCH-ST       | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.709        | 1.02 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| TGARCH-N        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.709        | 1.02 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| TGARCH-T        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.709        | 1.02 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| TGARCH-G        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.709        | 1.02 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| TGARCH-ST       | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.709        | 1.02 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| CGARCH-N        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.697        | 1.00 | 0.778 | 0.92 |
| CGARCH-T        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.697        | 1.00 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| CGARCH-G        | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.701        | 1.01 | 0.792 | 0.93 |
| CGARCH-ST       | 0.471           | 0.65 | 0.689        | 0.99 | 0.792 | 0.93 |

Źródło: Opracowanie własne.



- Modele z rodziny GARCH wydają się być skuteczniejsze dla danych o wysokiej częstotliwości,
- przy niższej częstotliwości modele z rodziny GARCH wydają się być "niedotrenowane",
- większa częstotliwość wygładza wyniki do tego stopnia, że różnice między zastosowanymi rozkładami, a nawet typami modeli GARCH nie są widoczne,
- brak najlepszego modelu,
- brak podstaw do przyjęcia hipotezy badawczej.

Dziękujemy za uwagę.