Building Cross-Platform React Apps

Building cross-platform React apps, with component-driven design.

Quotes

"React is such a good idea that we will spend the rest of the decade continuing to explore its implications and applications."

Guillermo Rauch – founder of Vercel (ZEIT)

"Here's the simple truth: you can't innovate on products without first innovating the way you build them."

Alex Schleifer – VP of Design at Airbnb

What is React?

JavaScript library for building user interfaces.

Where UI is a function of state.

```
UI = fn(state);
```

- Declarative
 - function that takes your application state and renders an interactive UI.
- Component-Based
 - Should apply to design too
- Learn Once, Write Anywhere
 - Cross-platform (with some work)

React Renderer

```
type createElement = (type, props, children) => ReactElement;

const element = {
  type: 'h1',
  props: {
    className: 'greeting',
    children: 'Hello, world!'
  }
};
```

```
const App = () \Rightarrow (
  <div>
    <h1>Hello World</h1>
  </div>
  <main>
    <div
      onClick={() => alert('Hello World!')}
      style={{ flex: 1, backgroundColor: 'green' }}
    />
    <HomePageContent />
  </main>
const appRawJson = {
  "type": "div",
  "props": {
    "children": [{
      "type": "h1",
      "props": {
        "children": ["Hello World"]
    }]
```

```
const App = () \Rightarrow (
  <View>
    <Text>Hello World</Text>
  </View>
  <View>
    <Touchable onPress={() => alert('Hello World!')}>
      <View style={{ flex: 1, backgroundColor: 'green' }}/>
    </Touchable>
    <HomePageContent />
  </View>
);
const appRawJson = {
  "type": "view",
  "props": {
    "children": [{
      "type": "text",
      // Should be something like "native_text",
      // since it's an internal/private API
      "props": {
        "children": ["Hello World"]
```

React Reconciler

Go to code

Platforms

Apps traditionally target specific platforms.

- Web-HTML/CSS-> react-dom
- iOS Objective-C / Swift -> react-native
- Android Java / Kotlin -> react-native
- Mac Objective-C / Swift -> react-native-macos
- Windows C# -> react-native-windows
- Linux C++ / QT -> react-native-desktop-qt

react-primitives

Primitive React Interfaces Across Targets.

Exposes a common API across many React platforms, that lets you build your UI once and render it to any platform.

Great for design systems and component libraries.

react-sketchapp

React Sketch.app is an open-source library that allows you to write React components that render to Sketch documents.

- Currently built with react-test-renderer (no runtime)
- Build components with react-primitives
- Render them to Sketch
- Generate design assets/library to hand over to a designer
- Svg support (d3.js)

react-figma

React Figma is an open-source library that allows you to write React components that render to Figma documents.

Built with react-reconciler (access to runtime events)

Lona

A tool for defining design systems and using them to generate cross-platform UI code, Sketch files, and other artifacts.