

Observation $x_o \sim p(x|\theta^*)$



+

Adv. perturbation δ



=

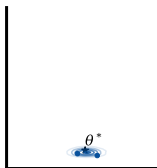
Adv. example \tilde{x}_o



NPE



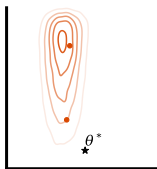
Inference
 $\theta \sim q_\phi(\theta|x_o)$



Predictive
 $x_i \sim p(x|\theta_i)$



NPE



NPE-

