

# NSOutlineView Class Reference



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<b>Document Revision History</b>	<b>36</b>

# NSOutlineView Class Reference

<b>Inherits from</b>	NSTableView : NSControl : NSView : NSResponder : NSObject
<b>Conforms to</b>	NSUserInterfaceValidations (NSTableView) NSTextViewDelegate (NSTableView) NSDraggingSource (NSTableView) NSAnimatablePropertyContainer (NSView) NSUserInterfaceItemIdentification (NSView) NSDraggingDestination (NSView) NSAppearanceCustomization (NSView) NSCoding (NSResponder) NSObject (NSObject)
<b>Framework</b>	/System/Library/Frameworks/AppKit.framework
<b>Availability</b>	Available in OS X v10.0 and later.
<b>Declared in</b>	NSOutlineView.h
<b>Companion guides</b>	Outline View Programming Topics Drag and Drop Programming Topics
<b>Related sample code</b>	DragNDropOutlineView ImageBackground OutlineView SidebarDemo TableViewPlayground

## Overview

`NSOutlineView` is a subclass of `NSTableView` that uses a row-and-column format to display hierarchical data that can be expanded and collapsed, such as directories and files in a file system. A user can expand and collapse rows, edit values, and resize and rearrange columns.

Like a table view, an outline view does not store its own data, instead it retrieves data values as needed from a data source to which it has a weak reference (see “Delegates and Data Sources”). See `NSOutlineViewDataSource Protocol`, which declares the methods that an `NSOutlineView` object uses to access the contents of its data source object.

An outline view has the following features:

- A user can expand and collapse rows.
- Each item in the outline view must be unique. In order for the collapsed state to remain consistent between reloads the item's pointer must remain the same and the item must maintain `isEqual:` sameness.
- The view gets data from a data source (see `NSOutlineViewDataSource Protocol`).
- The view retrieves only the data that needs to be displayed.

**Important:** It is possible that your data source methods for populating the outline view may be called before `awakeFromNib` if the data source is specified in Interface Builder. You should defend against this by having the data source's `outlineView:numberOfChildrenOfItem:` method return 0 for the number of items when the data source has not yet been configured. In `awakeFromNib`, when the data source is initialized you should always call `reloadData`.

## Subclassing

Subclassing `NSOutlineView` is not recommended. Customization can be accomplished in your data source class implementation (conforming to `NSOutlineViewDataSource Protocol`) or your delegate class implementation (conforming to `NSOutlineViewDelegate Protocol`).

## Tasks

### Setting the Data Source

---

- [setDataSource:](#) (page 26)  
Sets the receiver's data source to a given object.
- [dataSource](#) (page 12)  
Returns the object that provides the data displayed by the receiver.

## Working with Expandability

---

- [isExpandable:](#) (page 16)  
Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether a given item is expandable.
- [isItemExpanded:](#) (page 17)  
Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether a given item is expanded.

## Expanding and Collapsing the Outline

---

- [expandItem:](#) (page 13)  
Expands a given item.
- [expandItem:expandChildren:](#) (page 13)  
Expands a specified item and, optionally, its children.
- [collapseItem:](#) (page 10)  
Collapses a given item.
- [collapseItem:collapseChildren:](#) (page 11)  
Collapses a given item and, optionally, its children.

## Redisplaying Information

---

- [reloadItem:](#) (page 21)  
Reloads and redisplays the data for the given item.
- [reloadItem:reloadChildren:](#) (page 22)  
Reloads a given item and, optionally, its children.

## Converting Between Items and Rows

---

- [itemAtRow:](#) (page 17)  
Returns the item associated with a given row.
- [rowForItem:](#) (page 24)  
Returns the row associated with a given item.

## Working with the Outline Column

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- [setOutlineTableColumn:](#) (page 28)  
Sets the table column in which hierarchical data is displayed.
- [outlineTableColumn](#) (page 20)  
Returns the table column in which hierarchical data is displayed.
- [autoresizesOutlineColumn](#) (page 9)  
Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether the receiver automatically resizes its outline column when the user expands or collapses items.
- [setAutoresizesOutlineColumn:](#) (page 24)  
Sets whether the receiver automatically resizes its outline column when the user expands or collapses an item.

## Working with Indentation

---

- [levelForItem:](#) (page 18)  
Returns the indentation level for a given item.
- [levelForRow:](#) (page 19)  
Returns the indentation level for a given row.
- [setIndentationPerLevel:](#) (page 28)  
Sets the per-level indentation.
- [indentationPerLevel](#) (page 15)  
Returns the current indentation per level.
- [setIndentationMarkerFollowsCell:](#) (page 27)  
Sets whether the indentation marker symbol displayed in the outline column should be indented along with the cell contents, or always displayed left-justified in the column.
- [indentationMarkerFollowsCell](#) (page 14)  
Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether the indentation marker symbol displayed in the outline column should be indented along with the cell contents, or always displayed left-justified in the column.

## Working with Persistence

---

- [autosaveExpandedItems](#) (page 10)  
Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether the expanded items in the receiver are automatically saved across launches of the app containing the outline view.

- [setAutosaveExpandedItems:](#) (page 25)  
Sets whether the expanded items in the receiver are automatically saved across launches of the app containing the outline view.

## Supporting Drag and Drop

---

- [setDropItem:dropChildIndex:](#) (page 27)  
Used to “retarget” a proposed drop.
- [shouldCollapseAutoExpandedItemsForDeposited:](#) (page 29)  
Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether auto-expanded items should return to their original collapsed state.

## Getting the Parent for an Item

---

- [parentForItem:](#) (page 21)  
Returns the parent for a given item.

## Getting the Frame for a Cell

---

- [frameOfOutlineCellAtRow:](#) (page 14)  
Returns the frame of the outline cell for a given row.

## Getting and Setting the Delegate

---

- [delegate](#) (page 12)  
Returns the receiver’s delegate.
- [setDelegate:](#) (page 26)  
Sets the receiver’s delegate.

## Manipulating Items

---

- [insertItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:](#) (page 15)  
Inserts new items at the given indexes in the given parent with the specified optional animations.



- [moveItemAtIndex:inParent:toIndex:inParent:](#) (page 19)  
Moves an item at a given index in the given parent to a new index in a new parent.
- [removeItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:](#) (page 23)  
Removes items at the given indexes in the given parent with the specified optional animations.

## User Interface Layout Direction

---

- [userInterfaceLayoutDirection](#) (page 30)  
Returns the user interface layout direction.
- [setUserInterfaceLayoutDirection:](#) (page 29)  
Sets the user interface layout direction.

## Instance Methods

### **autoresizesOutlineColumn**

---

*Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether the receiver automatically resizes its outline column when the user expands or collapses items.*

- (BOOL)autoresizesOutlineColumn

#### **Return Value**

YES if the outline column is automatically resized, otherwise NO.

#### **Discussion**

The outline column contains the cells with the expansion symbols and is generally the first column. The default is YES.

#### **Availability**

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

#### **See Also**

- [setAutoresizesOutlineColumn:](#) (page 24)
- [outlineTableColumn](#) (page 20)

#### **Declared in**

NSOutlineView.h

## autosaveExpandedItems

---

Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether the expanded items in the receiver are automatically saved across launches of the app containing the outline view.

– (BOOL)autosaveExpandedItems

### Return Value

YES if when an item is expanded, the outline view displays the previous expanded state of its contained items, otherwise NO.

### Discussion

The outline view information is saved separately for each user and for each application that user uses. Note that if `autosaveName` returns `nil`, this setting is ignored, and outline information isn't saved.

### Special Considerations

Starting in OS X version 10.5, the value for `autosaveExpandedItems` is saved out in the nib file. The default value is NO.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

`autosaveName` (NSTableView)

`autosaveTableColumns` (NSTableView)

– [setAutosaveExpandedItems:](#) (page 25)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## collapseItem:

---

*Collapses a given item.*

– (void)collapseItem:(id)item

### Parameters

item

An item in the receiver.

### Discussion

If `item` is not expanded or not expandable, does nothing

If collapsing takes place, posts item collapse notification.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [expandItem:](#) (page 13)

Related Sample Code  
`DragNDropOutlineView`

### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

## **`collapseItem:collapseChildren:`**

*Collapses a given item and, optionally, its children.*

– (void)`collapseItem:(id)item collapseChildren:(BOOL)collapseChildren`

### Parameters

`item`

An item in the receiver.

Starting in OS X version 10.5, passing 'nil' will collapse each item under the root in the outline view.

`collapseChildren`

If YES, recursively collapses `item` and its children. If NO, collapses `item` only (identical to [collapseItem:](#) (page 10)).

### Discussion

For example, this method is invoked with the `collapseChildren` parameter set to YES when a user Option-clicks the disclosure triangle for an item in the outline view (to collapse the item and all its contained items).

For each item collapsed, posts an item collapsed notification.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [collapseItem:](#) (page 10)

– [expandItem:expandChildren:](#) (page 13)

**Declared in**  
NSOutlineView.h

## dataSource

---

*Returns the object that provides the data displayed by the receiver.*

– (id<NSOutlineViewDataSource>)dataSource

**Return Value**  
The object that provides the data displayed by the receiver.

**Discussion**  
See “Writing an Outline View Data Source” and the NSOutlineViewDataSource Protocol informal protocol specification for more information.

**Availability**  
Available in OS X v10.6 and later.

**See Also**  
– [setDataSource:](#) (page 26)

**Declared in**  
NSOutlineView.h

## delegate

---

*Returns the receiver’s delegate.*

– (id<NSOutlineViewDelegate>)delegate

**Return Value**  
The receiver’s delegate.

**Availability**  
Available in OS X v10.6 and later.

**See Also**  
– [setDelegate:](#) (page 26)

**Declared in**  
NSOutlineView.h

## expandItem:

---

*Expands a given item.*

– (void)expandItem:(id)item

### Parameters

item

An item in the receiver.

### Discussion

If `item` is not expandable or is already expanded, does nothing.

If expanding takes place, posts an item expanded notification.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [collapseItem:](#) (page 10)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## expandItem:expandChildren:

---

*Expands a specified item and, optionally, its children.*

– (void)expandItem:(id)item expandChildren:(BOOL)expandChildren

### Parameters

item

An item in the receiver.

Starting in OS X version 10.5, passing 'nil' will expand each item under the root in the outline view.

expandChildren

If YES, recursively expands `item` and its children. If NO, expands `item` only (identical to [expandItem:](#) (page 13)).

### Discussion

For example, this method is invoked with the `expandChildren` parameter set to YES when a user Option-clicks the disclosure triangle for an item in the outline view (to expand the item and all its contained items).

For each item expanded, posts an item expanded notification.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [collapseItem:collapseChildren:](#) (page 11)
- [expandItem:](#) (page 13)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## frameOfOutlineCellAtRow:

*Returns the frame of the outline cell for a given row.*

- (NSRect) frameOfOutlineCellAtRow: (NSInteger) row

### Parameters

row

The index of the row for which to return the frame.

### Return Value

The frame of the outline cell for the row at index `row`, considering the current indentation and the value returned by [indentationMarkerFollowsCell](#) (page 14). If the row at index `row` is not an expandable row, returns `NSZeroRect`.

### Discussion

You can override this method in a subclass to return a custom frame for the outline button cell. If your override returns an empty rect, no outline cell is drawn for that row. You might do that, for example, so that the disclosure triangle will not be shown for a row that should never be expanded.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.5 and later.

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## indentationMarkerFollowsCell

*Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether the indentation marker symbol displayed in the outline column should be indented along with the cell contents, or always displayed left-justified in the column.*

- (BOOL) indentationMarkerFollowsCell

### Return Value

YES if the indentation marker is indented along with the cell contents, otherwise NO.

### Discussion

The default is YES.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [setIndentationMarkerFollowsCell:](#) (page 27)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## indentationPerLevel

---

*Returns the current indentation per level.*

– (CGFloat)indentationPerLevel

### Return Value

The current indentation per level, in points.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [setIndentationPerLevel:](#) (page 28)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## insertItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:

---

*Inserts new items at the given indexes in the given parent with the specified optional animations.*

– (void)insertItemsAtIndexes:(NSIndexSet \*)indexes inParent:(id)parent  
withAnimation:(NSTableViewAnimationOptions)animationOptions

### Parameters

indexes

Indexes at which to insert items.

parent

The parent for the items, or nil if the parent is the root.

animationOptions

Animated slide effects used when inserting items.

### Discussion

This method parallels the `NSTableView` method `insertRowsAtIndexes:withAnimation:` and is used in a way similar to `NSMutableArray` method `insertObjects:atIndexes:`. The method does nothing if parent is not expanded. The actual item values are determined by the `NSOutlineViewDataSource` method `outlineView:child:item:` (which is called only after `endUpdates` to ensure data source integrity).

---

**Note:** `NSCell`-based outline views must first call `beginUpdates` before calling this method.

---

You can call this method multiple times within the same `beginUpdates/endUpdates` block; new insertions move previously inserted new items, just like modifying an array. Inserting an index beyond what is available throws an exception.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.7 and later.

### See Also

- [moveItemAtIndex:inParent:toIndex:inParent:](#) (page 19)
- [removeItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:](#) (page 23)

**Related Sample Code**  
[DragNDropOutlineView](#)  
[TableViewPlayground](#)

### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

## isExpandable:

---

*Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether a given item is expandable.*

- (BOOL)isExpandable:(id)item

### Parameters

item

An item in the receiver.



### Return Value

YES if `item` is expandable—that is, `item` can contain other items, otherwise NO.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [expandItem:](#) (page 13)
- [isItemExpanded:](#) (page 17)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## isItemExpanded:

*Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether a given item is expanded.*

- (BOOL)isItemExpanded:(id)item

### Parameters

`item`

An item in the receiver.

### Return Value

YES if `item` is expanded, otherwise NO.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [expandItem:](#) (page 13)
- [isExpandable:](#) (page 16)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## itemAtRow:

*Returns the item associated with a given row.*

- (id)itemAtRow:(NSInteger)row

## Parameters

`row`

The index of a row in the receiver.

## Return Value

The item associated with `row`.

## Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

## See Also

– [rowForItem:](#) (page 24)

Related Sample Code  
[DragNDropOutlineView](#)  
[TableViewPlayground](#)

## Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

## **levelForItem:**

*Returns the indentation level for a given item.*

– (NSInteger)levelForItem:(id)item

## Parameters

`item`

An item in the receiver.

## Return Value

The indentation level for `item`. If `item` is `nil` (which is the root item), returns `-1`.

## Discussion

The levels are zero-based—that is, the first level of displayed items is level `0`.

## Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

## See Also

– [indentationPerLevel](#) (page 15)  
– [levelForRow:](#) (page 19)

**Declared in**  
NSOutlineView.h

## levelForRow:

---

*Returns the indentation level for a given row.*

– (NSInteger)levelForRow:(NSInteger)row

### Parameters

row

The index of a row in the receiver.

### Return Value

The indentation level for row. For an invalid row, returns –1.

### Discussion

The levels are zero-based—that is, the first level of displayed items is level 0.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [indentationPerLevel](#) (page 15)
- [levelForItem:](#) (page 18)

**Declared in**  
NSOutlineView.h

## moveItemAtIndex:inParent:toIndex:inParent:

---

*Moves an item at a given index in the given parent to a new index in a new parent.*

– (void)moveItemAtIndex:(NSInteger)fromIndex inParent:(id)oldParent  
toIndex:(NSInteger)toIndex inParent:(id)newParent

### Parameters

fromIndex

Index of the item to be moved.

oldParent

The parent of the item to be moved.

`toIndex`

Index in the new parent to which the item is moved.

`newParent`

The parent of the item after it is moved.

### Discussion

This method parallels the `NSTableView` method `moveRowAtIndex:toIndex:`. The `newParent` can be the same as `oldParent` to reorder an item within the same parent.

---

**Note:** `NSCell`-based outline views must first call `beginUpdates` before calling this method.

---

You can call this method multiple times within the same `beginUpdates/endUpdates` block. Moving from an invalid index, or to an invalid index, throws an exception.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.7 and later.

### See Also

- [removeItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:](#) (page 23)
- [insertItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:](#) (page 15)

**Related Sample Code**  
`TableViewPlayground`

### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

## outlineTableColumn

---

*Returns the table column in which hierarchical data is displayed.*

– (`NSTableColumn *`)`outlineTableColumn`

### Return Value

The table column in which hierarchical data is displayed. A `nil` outline table column is silently ignored.

### Discussion

Each level of hierarchical data is indented by the amount specified by [indentationPerLevel](#) (page 15) (the default is 16.0), and decorated with the indentation marker (disclosure triangle) on rows that are expandable.

### Special Considerations

Starting in OS X version 10.5, outline table column data is saved in `encodeWithCoder:` and restored in `initWithCoder:`.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [setOutlineTableColumn:](#) (page 28)
- [autoresizesOutlineColumn](#) (page 9)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## parentForItem:

*Returns the parent for a given item.*

– (id)parentForItem:(id)item

### Parameters

item

The item for which to return the parent.

### Return Value

The parent for `item`, or `nil` if the parent is the root.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.5 and later.

### Related Sample Code

SidebarDemo

TableViewPlayground

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## reloadItem:

*Reloads and redisplay the data for the given item.*

– (void)reloadItem:(id)item

### Parameters

`item`

The item to reload and display.

### Discussion

This method may cause the outline view to change its selection without invoking the `outlineViewSelectionDidChange:` delegate method.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [reloadItem:reloadChildren:](#) (page 22)

### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

## **`reloadItem:reloadChildren:`**

*Reloads a given item and, optionally, its children.*

– (void)reloadItem:(id)item reloadChildren:(BOOL)reloadChildren

### Parameters

`item`

An item in the receiver.

Starting in OS X version 10.5, passing 'nil' will reload everything under the root in the outline view.

`reloadChildren`

If YES, recursively reloads `item` and its children. If NO, reloads `item` only (identical to [reloadItem:](#) (page 21)).

It is not necessary, or efficient, to reload children if the item is not expanded.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [reloadItem:](#) (page 21)

### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

## **removeItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:**

---

*Removes items at the given indexes in the given parent with the specified optional animations.*

– (void)removeItemsAtIndexes:(NSIndexSet \*)indexes inParent:(id)parent  
withAnimation:(NSTableViewAnimationOptions)animationOptions

### **Parameters**

indexes

Indexes of the items to be removed.

parent

The parent of the items to be removed.

animationOptions

Animated slide effects used when removing items.

### **Discussion**

This method parallels the `NSTableView` method `removeRowsAtIndexes:withAnimation:` and is used in a way similar to `NSMutableArray` method `removeObjectsAtIndexes:`. The method does nothing if `parent` is not expanded. If any of the child items is expanded, then all of its child rows are also be removed.

---

**Note:** `NSCell`-based outline views must first call `beginUpdates` before calling this method.

---

You can call this method multiple times within the same `beginUpdates/endUpdates` block; changes work just like modifying an array. Removing an item at an index beyond what is available throws an exception.

### **Availability**

Available in OS X v10.7 and later.

### **See Also**

- [moveItemAtIndex:inParent:toIndex:inParent:](#) (page 19)
- [insertItemsAtIndexes:inParent:withAnimation:](#) (page 15)

**Related Sample Code**  
`DragNDropOutlineView`

`TableViewPlayground`

### **Declared in**

`NSOutlineView.h`

## **rowForItem:**

---

*Returns the row associated with a given item.*

– (NSInteger)rowForItem:(id)item

### **Parameters**

item

An item in the receiver.

### **Return Value**

The row associated with item, or –1 if item is nil or cannot be found.

### **Availability**

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### **See Also**

– [itemAtRow:](#) (page 17)

### **Related Sample Code**

DragNDropOutlineView

### **Declared in**

NSOutlineView.h

## **setAutoresizesOutlineColumn:**

---

*Sets whether the receiver automatically resizes its outline column when the user expands or collapses an item.*

– (void)setAutoresizesOutlineColumn:(BOOL)resize

### **Parameters**

resize

YES if the outline column is automatically resized, otherwise NO.

### **Discussion**

The outline column contains the cells with the expansion symbols and is generally the first column. The default is YES.

The outline column is resized based on how many indentation levels are exposed or hidden (for example, if expanding a row exposes a single indentation level, the outline column width is increased by one [indentationPerLevel](#) (page 15)).



### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [autoresizesOutlineColumn](#) (page 9)
- [outlineTableColumn](#) (page 20)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## setAutosaveExpandedItems:

*Sets whether the expanded items in the receiver are automatically saved across launches of the app containing the outline view.*

– (void)setAutosaveExpandedItems:(BOOL)flag

### Discussion

If flag is different from the current value, this method also reads in the saved information and sets the outline view's options to match. YES indicates that when an item is expanded, the outline view displays the previous expanded state of its contained items.

The outline information is saved separately for each user and for each application that user uses.

If autosaveName returns nil or if you haven't implemented the data source methods `outlineView:itemForPersistentObject:` and `outlineView:persistentObjectForItem:`, this setting is ignored, and expanded item information isn't saved.

Note that you can have separate settings for [autosaveExpandedItems](#) (page 10) and `autosaveTableColumns`, so you could, for example, save expanded item information, but not table column positions.

### Special Considerations

Starting in OS X version 10.5, the value for `autosaveExpandedItems` is saved out in the nib file. The default value is NO.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [autosaveExpandedItems](#) (page 10)
- `setAutosaveTableColumns:` (NSTableView)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## setDataSource:

---

*Sets the receiver's data source to a given object.*

– (void)setDataSource:(id<NSOutlineViewDataSource>)anObject

### Parameters

anObject

The data source for the receiver. The object must implement the appropriate methods of NSOutlineViewDataSource Protocol.

### Discussion

The receiver maintains a weak reference to the data source (see “Encapsulating Data”). After setting the data source, this method invokes `tile`.

This method raises an `NSInternalInconsistencyException` if `anObject` doesn't respond to all of `outlineView:child:ofItem:`, `outlineView:isItemExpandable:`, `outlineView:numberOfChildrenOfItem:`, and `outlineView:objectValueForTableColumn:byItem:`.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.6 and later.

### See Also

– [dataSource](#) (page 12)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## setDelegate:

---

*Sets the receiver's delegate.*

– (void)setDelegate:(id<NSOutlineViewDelegate>)anObject

### Parameters

anObject

The delegate for the receiver. The delegate must conform to the NSOutlineViewDelegate Protocol protocol.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.6 and later.

## See Also

– [delegate](#) (page 12)

## Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## setDropItem:dropChildIndex:

---

*Used to “retarget” a proposed drop.*

– (void)setDropItem:(id)item dropChildIndex:(NSInteger)index

### Parameters

item

The target item.

index

The drop index.

### Discussion

For example, to specify a drop on someOutlineItem, you specify item as someOutlineItem and index as NSOutlineViewDropOnItemIndex. To specify a drop between child 2 and 3 of someOutlineItem, you specify item as someOutlineItem and index as 3 (children are a zero-based index). To specify a drop on an un-expandable someOutlineItem, you specify item as someOutlineItem and index as NSOutlineViewDropOnItemIndex.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## setIndentationMarkerFollowsCell:

---

*Sets whether the indentation marker symbol displayed in the outline column should be indented along with the cell contents, or always displayed left-justified in the column.*

– (void)setIndentationMarkerFollowsCell:(BOOL)drawInCell

### Discussion

The default is YES, the indentation marker is indented along with the cell contents.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [indentationMarkerFollowsCell](#) (page 14)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## setIndentationPerLevel:

*Sets the per-level indentation.*

– (void)setIndentationPerLevel:(CGFloat)newIndentLevel

### Parameters

newIndentLevel

The indentation per level, in points.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

– [indentationPerLevel](#) (page 15)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## setOutlineTableColumn:

*Sets the table column in which hierarchical data is displayed.*

– (void)setOutlineTableColumn:(NSTableColumn \*)outlineTableColumn

### Parameters

outlineTableColumn

The table column in which hierarchical data is displayed.

### Special Considerations

Starting in OS X version 10.5, outline table column data is saved in `encodeWithCoder:` and restored in `initWithCoder:`.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

- [outlineTableColumn](#) (page 20)
- [autoresizesOutlineColumn](#) (page 9)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## setUserInterfaceLayoutDirection:

*Sets the user interface layout direction.*

– (void)setUserInterfaceLayoutDirection:(NSUserInterfaceLayoutDirection)value

### Parameters

value

The new user interface layout direction.

### Discussion

When set to `NSUserInterfaceLayoutDirectionRightToLeft`, the outline view displays the disclosure triangle to the right of the cell instead of the left. The default value is `NSUserInterfaceLayoutDirectionLeftToRight`.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.7 and later.

### See Also

- [userInterfaceLayoutDirection](#) (page 30)

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## shouldCollapseAutoExpandedItemsForDeposited:

*Returns a Boolean value that indicates whether auto-expanded items should return to their original collapsed state.*

– (BOOL)shouldCollapseAutoExpandedItemsForDeposited:(BOOL)deposited

### Parameters

deposited

If YES, the drop terminated successfully; if NO the drop failed.

### Return Value

YES if auto-expanded items should return to their original collapsed state; otherwise NO.

### Discussion

Override this method to provide custom behavior. If the target of a drop is not auto-expanded (by hovering long enough) the drop target still gets expanded after a successful drop unless this method returns YES. The default implementation returns NO after a successful drop.

This method is called in a variety of situations. For example, it is sent shortly after `outlineView:acceptDrop:item:childIndex:` is processed and also if the drag exits the outline view (exiting the view is treated the same as a failed drop). The return value of `outlineView:acceptDrop:item:childIndex:` determines the incoming value of the deposited parameter.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

---

## userInterfaceLayoutDirection

---

*Returns the user interface layout direction.*

– (NSUserInterfaceLayoutDirection)userInterfaceLayoutDirection

### Return Value

The current user interface layout direction.

### Discussion

When set to `NSUserInterfaceLayoutDirectionRightToLeft`, the outline view displays the disclosure triangle to the right of the cell instead of the left. The default value is `NSUserInterfaceLayoutDirectionLeftToRight`.

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.7 and later.

## See Also

– [setUserInterfaceLayoutDirection:](#) (page 29)

## Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

# Constants

## Drop on Item Index

---

*This constant defines an index that allows you to drop an item directly on a target.*

```
enum {  
    NSOutlineViewDropOnItemIndex = -1  
};
```

## Constants

NSOutlineViewDropOnItemIndex

May be used as a valid child index of a drop target item.

In this case, the drop will happen directly on the target item.

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

Declared in NSOutlineView.h.

## Outline View Button Keys

---

*These keys are used by the outline view to create disclosure buttons that collapse and expand items.*

```
NSString *const NSOutlineViewDisclosureButtonKey;  
NSString *const NSOutlineViewShowHideButtonKey;
```

## Constants

NSOutlineViewDisclosureButtonKey

The normal triangle disclosure button.

Available in OS X v10.9 and later.

Declared in NSOutlineView.h.

### NSOutlineViewShowHideButtonKey

The Show/Hide button.

Available in OS X v10.9 and later.

Declared in `NSOutlineView.h`.

### Discussion

The outline view creates these buttons by calling its inherited `makeViewWithIdentifier:owner:` method, passing in the key as the identifier and the delegate as the owner.

---

**Note:** These keys are backwards compatible to OS X v10.7, however, the symbol is not exported prior to v10.9 and the string value (`@\"NSOutlineViewDisclosureButtonKey\"`) must be used.

---

## Notifications

### NSOutlineViewColumnDidMoveNotification

---

*Posted whenever a column is moved by user action in an `NSOutlineView` object.*

The notification object is the `NSOutlineView` object in which a column moved. The `userInfo` dictionary contains the following information:

Key	Value
<code>@\"NSOldColumn\"</code>	An <code>NSNumber</code> object containing the integer value of the column's original index
<code>@\"NSNewColumn\"</code>	An <code>NSNumber</code> object containing the integer value of the column's present index

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### See Also

`moveColumn:toColumn:` (`NSTableView`)

### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`



## NSNotification

---

*Posted whenever a column is resized in an NSOutlineView object.*

The notification object is the NSOutlineView object in which a column was resized. The userInfo dictionary contains the following information:

Key	Value
@NSTableColumn	The column that was resized.
@NSOldWidth	An NSNumber object containing the column's original width

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## NSNotification

---

*Posted whenever an item is collapsed in an NSOutlineView object.*

The notification object is the NSOutlineView object in which an item was collapsed. A collapsed item's children lose their status as being selected. The userInfo dictionary contains the following information:

Key	Value
@NSObject	The item that was collapsed (an id)

### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

### Declared in

NSOutlineView.h

## NSNotification

---

*Posted whenever an item is expanded in an NSOutlineView object.*

The notification object is the `NSOutlineView` object in which an item was expanded. The `userInfo` dictionary contains the following information:

Key	Value
@ <code>NSObject</code>	The item that was expanded (an <code>id</code> )

#### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

#### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

### NSNotificationItemWillCollapseNotification

*Posted before an item is collapsed (after the user clicks the arrow but before the item is collapsed).*

The notification object is the `NSOutlineView` object that contains the item about to be collapsed. A collapsed item's children will lose their status as being selected. The `userInfo` dictionary contains the following information:

Key	Value
@ <code>NSObject</code>	The item about to be collapsed (an <code>id</code> )

#### Availability

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

#### Declared in

`NSOutlineView.h`

---

### NSNotificationItemWillExpandNotification

*Posted before an item is expanded (after the user clicks the arrow but before the item is collapsed).*

The notification object is the outline view that contains an item about to be expanded. The `userInfo` dictionary contains the following information:

Key	Value
@"NSObject"	The item that is to be expanded (an id)

**Availability**

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

**Declared in**

NSOutlineView.h

## NSNotificationSelectionDidChangeNotification

---

*Posted after the outline view's selection changes.*

The notification object is the outline view whose selection changed. This notification does not contain a userInfo dictionary.

**Availability**

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

**Declared in**

NSOutlineView.h

## NSNotificationSelectionIsChangingNotification

---

*Posted as the outline view's selection changes (while the mouse button is still down).*

The notification object is the outline view whose selection is changing. This notification does not contain a userInfo dictionary.

**Availability**

Available in OS X v10.0 and later.

**Declared in**

NSOutlineView.h

# Document Revision History

This table describes the changes to *NSOutlineView Class Reference*.

Date	Notes
2013-12-16	Updated for OS X v10.9.  Clarified abstracts of <a href="#">autosaveExpandedItems</a> (page 10) and <a href="#">setAutosaveExpandedItems:</a> (page 25) methods. Clarified descriptions of <a href="#">setAutoresizesOutlineColumn:</a> (page 24), <a href="#">reloadItem:</a> (page 21), and <a href="#">shouldCollapseAutoExpandedItemsForDeposited:</a> (page 29) methods.
2011-01-13	Updated for OS X v10.7. Delegate methods moved to NSOutlineViewDelegate protocol.
2010-05-13	Edited setDropItem:dropChildIndex: description.
2009-11-17	Clarified that delegates are mixed with the class and protocol. Added warning to reloadItem: about selection bug.
2009-05-29	Updated for OS X v10.6. Delegate methods moved to NSOutlineViewDelegate Protocol Reference.
2009-02-04	Added documentation for method <code>outlineView:selectionIndexesForProposedSelection:.</code>
2007-07-26	Clarified definitions for several methods.

Date	Notes
	Noted changes for Mac OS version 10.5 in the following methods: <a href="#">autosaveExpandedItems</a> (page 10), <a href="#">setAutosaveExpandedItems:</a> (page 25), <a href="#">collapseItem:collapseChildren:</a> (page 11), <a href="#">expandItem:expandChildren:</a> (page 13), <a href="#">reloadItem:reloadChildren:</a> (page 22), <a href="#">outlineTableColumn</a> (page 20), <a href="#">setOutlineTableColumn:</a> (page 28), <a href="#">frameOfOutlineCellAtRow:</a> (page 14), <a href="#">outlineView:shouldCollapseItem:</a> and <a href="#">setDelegate:</a> (page 26).
2006-11-07	Added note about equality of items in an NSOutlineView object.
2006-06-28	Added a definition of data source methods.
2006-05-23	First publication of this content as a separate document.  Added information regarding how items are expanded and collapsed to the following method descriptions: <a href="#">autosaveExpandedItems</a> (page 10), <a href="#">setAutosaveExpandedItems:</a> (page 25), <a href="#">collapseItem:collapseChildren:</a> (page 11), and <a href="#">expandItem:expandChildren:</a> (page 13).



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