

# 稍不留神,确认偏误 (Confirmation Bias) 便会让投资者付出代价



SAM, PowerUpGammas



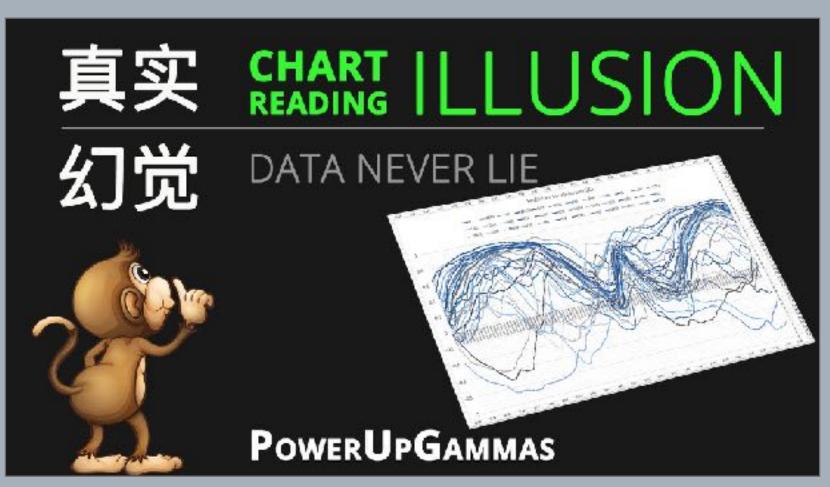
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### Confirmation Bias

- 金融市场心理陷阱系列视频-见所愿见的确认偏误
- 导致更严重的问题







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### 建立交易规则的方式

- You design the strategy: Rule 1 ~ 3 >>> Stock is up big (20%)
- 如何验证 (Validation) 你的想法:
  - 99%的市场参与者从不验证 Trade for fun, that is fine, too (Luck, or skill?)
  - 1%的市场参与者使用以下方法:
    - 1. 考察满足三个规则,并且呈现大幅上涨的股票
    - 2. 找到出现大幅上涨的股票,考察是否满足策略的三个规则
    - 3. 找到满足策略的三个规则,但没有出现上涨的股票

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### 为何方法3最为重要

- 每一人都存在 Confirmation Bias 大脑有选择性处理信息
- 这是什么规律: 2/4/6
  - 10/12/14
  - 16/18/20
- "Share with you a strategy" / "Show you how to read a chart"
- 投资者仿佛小猫一般,追逐自己的尾巴



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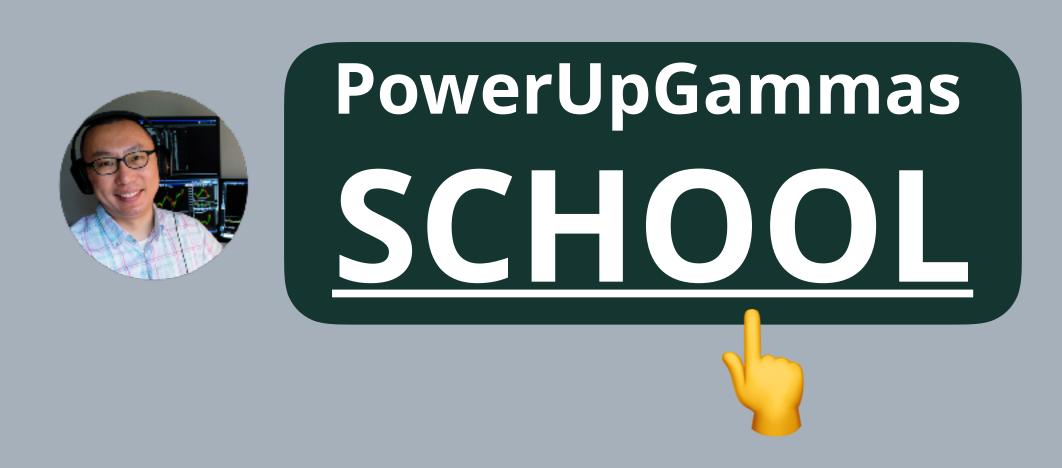
#### What's the Point...

- 生活中的例子: 物以类聚
- 凡事多找反例,看看是否符合逻辑
- 数据是最迅速提供答案的手段 **e.g.,** Gravestone Doji, Inside Bar, Breakout Buying, Chart Confirmation, Moving Average Effectiveness
- Base-line logic + validated by data = efficiency



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