

### **Interesting Numbers: Social/General Polling**

1. *Opinion Poll: Of women and Society*- NBC/WSJ, 4/2013
2. *Public Opinion Poll*- CNN/ORC, 4/2013
3. *Heartland Monitor Poll*- Allstate/National Journal/The Atlantic Poll, 2012
4. *Marital Status and Public Opinion*- NBC/WSJ 4/2013
5. *Changing Views on Gender Equality*- Pew Research Poll, 12/2013
6. *Gender Discrimination*- NBC/WSJ, 2013
7. *The Demographics of Gender Discrimination*- Pew Research, 2013
8. *Women's Perception of Gender Bias*- Gallup Poll, 8/2013
9. *The Shriver Report*- Shriver Report and AARP, 2013
10. *Breadwinner Moms*- Pew Research Poll, May 2013
11. *How Fathers and Mothers Spend their time*- Pew Research Study, 2013
12. *Quotes in the Media by Gender*- 4<sup>th</sup> Estate Study, 2011-2012
13. *Women and Books*, VIDA, 2010
14. *Top 10 Women's Basketball Salaries*- USA Today, 2012
15. *U.S., Switzerland, and Western Europe Poll on Gender Equality*- GWU Report, 2012

### **Section II- Men's Opinions on Women in America**

1. *Male Votes by Marital Status*- Edison Research Poll, 10/2010
2. *Men and Women in Society Today*- NBC News/WSJ Poll, April 2013

## 1. Opinion Poll: On Women and Society- NCB/WSJ Poll, 4/2013

The following chart shows those who “Agree,” “Strongly Agree,” “Somewhat Agree,” and “Disagree” with the below 5 statements:

1. “Generally speaking, women are paid less than men for doing the same kind of work.” (“**PAY**”)
2. “The changes in American life caused by more women working outside the home have been worth making.” (“**CHANGES**”)
3. “Most women can’t ‘have it all.’—a career and a family—without making a lot of sacrifices in both areas.” (“**HAVE IT ALL**”)
4. “The country would be better off if we had more women in political office.” (“**WOMEN IN OFFICE**”)
5. “The country would be better off if we had more women in senior management positions in business.” (“**BUSINESS**”)

	2013				1997			
	Agree	Strongly Agree	Some-what Agree	Dis-Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Some-what Agree	Dis-Agree
“Pay” (Total Population)	76%	49%	27%	21%	78%	54%	24%	19%
“Pay” (Only Men)	66%	37%	29%	30%	68%	36%	32%	28%
“Pay” (Only Women)	84%	60%	24%	13%	87%	69%	18%	10%
“Changes” (Total Population)	66%	31%	35%	30%	71%	35%	36%	26%
“Changes” (Only Men)	66%	27%	39%	30%	70%	32%	38%	26%
“Changes” (Only Women)	67%	33%	34%	29%	73%	39%	34%	24%
“Have it all” (Total Population)	65%	35%	30%	34%	76%	48%	28%	22%
“Have it all” (Only Men)	64%	31%	33%	35%	74%	42%	32%	24%
“Have it all” (Only Women)	66%	39%	27%	33%	78%	54%	24%	21%
“Women in office” (Total Population)	65%	32%	33%	26%	67%	36%	31%	26%
“Women in office” (Only Men)	62%	25%	37%	28%	57%	23%	34%	36%
“Women in office” (Only Women)	69%	39%	30%	23%	77%	48%	29%	17%
“Business” (Total Population)	64%	29%	35%	31%	-	-	-	-
“Business” (Only Men)	59%	24%	35%	34%	-	-	-	-

<b>"Business"</b> (Only Women)	68%	33%	35%	27%	-	-	-	-
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## 2. Public Opinion Poll- CNN/ORC International Poll, 4/2012

"If you were free to do either, would you prefer to have a job outside the home or would you prefer to stay at home and take care of the house and family?"

ALL ADULTS	Outside the home	Stay home
2012	66%	28%
2003	58	28
1983	58	35
MEN		
2012	72%	22%
2003	73	24
1983	72	21
WOMEN		
2012	60%	34%
2003	45	51
1983	45	47

"Who has a better life in this country – men or women?"

	Total	Male Respondents	Female Respondents
Men	56%	49%	63%
Women	21	26	17
Same	19	21	18

"Many women are working outside the home these days. In general, do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for the children of working women?"

	Total	Male Respondents	Female Respondents
Good thing	52%	47%	57%
Bad thing	34	41	27
Mixed	10	7	12

## 3. Heartland Monitor Poll- Allstate/National Journal/The Atlantic, 2012

- Two-thirds of women said they have greater opportunities to get ahead in society than their mothers did. Only one in 14 said they have fewer.

- Fewer than half (48%) of all Americans and only 40% of women believe that men and women have equal opportunity to advance in the workplace.
- The vast majority of women with children continue to report that they spend more time than their spouses raising their children. And yet, for many mothers, the survey makes clear that this decision is at least as much a choice as a necessity.
- 65% of women and 52% of men expect the wage gap between the sexes to persist.
- Only about one-fourth of each gender attributed the pay gap primarily to discrimination or unfair treatment in the workplace. The largest group in each gender—almost half of women (49%) and about two-fifths (39%) of men—said they the pay gap existed because “women have different family and home life priorities and responsibilities than men.”
- 27% of Americans cite gender discrimination as the best explanation for the wage gap.
- 27% of women said they have faced discrimination in the workplace.
- **Non-married mothers are the least positive about their financial situation and its future.**

#### 4. Marital Status and Public Opinion- NBC/WSJ, 4/2013

For this piece, the definition of “Married” includes all those actively married, widowed, separated and divorced. “Single” describes those who are single, or living with a partner but unmarried.

##### Demographics of Marriage:

	All	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
<b>Total Married</b>	<b>74%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>95%</b>
Married	54%	34%	62%	34%	50%
Widowed	6%	-	2%	5%	25%
Separated	2%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Divorced	12%	2%	12%	17%	18%
<b>Total Single</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>5%</b>
Single/Never Married	20%	49%	15%	8%	3%

Unmarried/Living with Partner	6%	13%	5%	3%	2%
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### Party Affiliation:

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Strong Dem	21%	17%	15%	20%	25%	24%	30%
Not Very Strong Dem	9%	9%	7%	12%	10%	8%	16%
Independent/Lean Dem	13%	11%	9%	16%	15%	15%	17%
Strictly Independent	17%	20%	20%	21%	14%	14%	12%
Independent/Lean Rep	14%	19%	23%	10%	10%	10%	7%
Not Very Strong Rep	8%	8%	8%	11%	7%	7%	7%
Strong Rep	13%	11%	14%	5%	15%	17%	7%
Other	3%	4%	4%	6%	2%	2%	5%
Not Sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	-

*Which Statement is closer to your view?*

**Statement A:** *“Most serious problems in our society stem mainly from a decline in moral values.”*

**Statement B:** *“Most serious problems in our society stem mainly from economic and financial pressures on the family.”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
A	43%	42%	46%	31%	44%	45%	40%
B	50%	50%	46%	61%	51%	46%	54%
Equal	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Not Sure	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	-

*“Generally speaking, women are paid less than men for doing the same kind of work.”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Strongly Agree	49%	37%	39%	35%	60%	62%	54%
Somewhat Agree	27%	29%	28%	32%	24%	23%	28%

Somewhat Disagree	12%	17%	18%	17%	8%	7%	9%
Strongly Disagree	9%	13%	12%	14%	5%	5%	6%
Not Sure	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%

*“The changes in American life caused by more women working outside the home have been worth making.”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Strongly Agree	31%	27%	27%	29%	33%	30%	45%
Somewhat Agree	36%	38%	38%	40%	34%	35%	28%
Somewhat Disagree	20%	21%	22%	18%	19%	20%	15%
Strongly Disagree	10%	10%	10%	9%	10%	10%	9%
Not Sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%

*“Most women can’t “have it all”-a career and a family-without making a lot of sacrifices in both areas.”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Strongly Agree	35%	31%	34%	25%	39%	40%	34%
Somewhat Agree	30%	33%	33%	33%	27%	28%	23%
Somewhat Disagree	20%	23%	21%	26%	17%	16%	20%
Strongly Disagree	14%	12%	11%	16%	16%	15%	21%
Not Sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

*“The country would be better off if we had more women in political office.”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Strongly Agree	32%	25%	24%	29%	39%	37%	46%
Somewhat Agree	33%	37%	35%	42%	30%	31%	30%
Somewhat Disagree	19%	19%	21%	18%	18%	20%	11%

Disagree							
Strongly Disagree	7%	9%	10%	5%	5%	5%	7%
Not Sure	9%	9%	10%	6%	7%	8%	7%

*“The country would be better off if we had more women senior management positions in business.”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Strongly Agree	29%	24%	24%	22%	33%	35%	27%
Somewhat Agree	35%	35%	34%	37%	35%	35%	36%
Somewhat Disagree	20%	22%	24%	17%	18%	19%	17%
Strongly Disagree	10%	12%	12%	12%	9%	8%	13%
Not Sure	6%	7%	6%	11%	5%	4%	7%

*“Which comes closest to your view on abortion—abortion should always be legal, should be legal most of the time, should be made illegal except in cases of rape, incest and to save the mother’s life, or abortion should be made illegal without any exceptions?”*

	All	Total Men	Married Men	Single Men	All Women	Married Women	Single Women
Always Legal	26%	23%	21%	29%	29%	28%	33%
Legal Most of the Time	19%	19%	19%	19%	19%	20%	16%
Illegal, With Exceptions	42%	46%	47%	44%	39%	39%	40%
Always Illegal	10%	9%	10%	6%	11%	11%	11%
Not Sure	3%	4%	4%	2%	2%	3%	1%

*“Have you ever personally experienced discrimination in general because you are a woman?”*

By Marital Status:

	Total Women	Married Women	Single Women
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Yes	46%	44%	53%
No	53%	54%	46%
Not Sure	1%	2%	1%

By Age:

	18-34 Women	35-49 Women	50-64 Women	65+ Women
Yes	52%	46%	51%	30%
No	48%	51%	47%	70%
Not Sure	-	3%	2%	-

By Age **and** Marital Status:

	18-34 Women Single	18-34 Women Married	35-49 Women Single	35-49 Women Married	50-64 Women Single	50-64 Women Married	65+ Women Single	65+ Women Married
Yes	51%	52%	58%	43%	51%	51%	-	30%
No	49%	48%	38%	54%	49%	47%	-	70%
Not Sure	*	-	4%	3%	-	2%	-	-

## 5. Changing Views of Gender Equality- Pew Research Poll, 12/2013

% saying society generally...

	Favors men over women	Treats them equally	Favors women over men
2011	45%	40%	9%
1993	62%	23%	10%

Has the country made the changes needed to bring about equality in the workplace?

	Needs to continue making changes	Has made changes needed
All	67%	29%
Millennial Men	57%	39%
Millennial Women	75%	23%
Gen X Men	61%	33%
Gen X Women	68%	30%



## 6. Gender Discrimination- NBC/WSJ Poll, 2013

Have you ever personally experienced discrimination in general because you are a woman?

	April 2013	June 2000
Yes	46%	44%
No	53%	55%
Not Sure	1%	1%

*Via NBC-WSJ Poll*

For those who responded “Yes;” in which of the following settings have you experienced gender discrimination? (Multiple answers accepted)

	April 2013	June 2000
The Workplace	35%	26%
A Social Setting	15%	12%
Shopping as a Consumer	14%	17%
School	8%	7%
A Bank or Financial Institution	6%	9%
A Hotel or Restaurant	5%	6%

*Via NBC-WSJ Poll*

## 7. The Demographics of Gender Discrimination- Pew Research, 2013

% saying they have been discriminated against at work because of their gender:

All	14%
Men	10%
Women	18%
Whites	13%
Blacks	20%
Hispanics	12%
Millennial (born 1982-2004)	11%
Gen X (born 1961-81)	14%
Boomer (born 1943-60)	18%
Silent (born 1925-42)	11%

Discrimination against women, by race

White	19%
Black	17%
Hispanic	12%

## 8. Women's Perceptions of Gender Bias- Gallup Poll, 8/2013

*"Have you ever felt you were passed over for a promotion or opportunity at work because of your gender, or not? Have you ever felt you were denied a raise at work because of your gender or not?"* (Based on employed women)

	Passed over for a Promotion		Denied a Raise	
	% Yes, have	% No, have not	% Yes, have	% No, have not
All Women	15%	85%	13%	86%
Women aged 18-49	13	86	12	87
Women aged 50+	16	83	13	87
Women in professional jobs	15	83	12	86
Women in non-professional jobs	14	86	14	86
Women who are college grads	16	82	14	84
Women who are not college grads	13	87	12	88
Republican Women	11	88	8	92
Democratic Women	14	85	14	85
Conservative Women	10	90	10	90
Moderate Women	13	87	13	87
Liberal Women	23	75	17	81

## 9. The Shriver Report- Shriver Report and AARP, Greenberg Quinlan Rosner Research & Target Point Consulting

"Forty-two million women, and the 28 million children who depend on them, are living one single incident-- a doctor's bill, a late paycheck, or a broken-down car-- away from economic ruin. Women make up nearly two-thirds of minimum-wage workers, the vast majority of whom received no paid sick days. **This is at a time when women earn most of the college and advanced degrees in this country,**

**make most of the consumer spending decisions by far, and are more than half of the nation's voters."**

- An overwhelming 96 percent of single mothers in our poll say paid leave is the workplace policy that would help them most, and nearly 80 percent of Americans say the government should expand access to high-quality, affordable child care.

For Single Mothers:

Do you believe your financial situation will get better or get worse over the next five years?

Much better/Somewhat better	Much worse/Somewhat worse
62%	25%

Are you satisfied with the level of financial support you receive from your child's other parent?

Yes	No
41%	54%

Are you satisfied with the level of support you received from your child's other parent in terms of caretaking and raising your child or children?

Yes	No
51%	43%

African American Women (some numbers):

	African American Women	Total Women
I have been able to wind down at work and begin to think about retirement	85% Not true	57% Not true
I am caring for my grandchildren or other children of friends	40% True	21% True
I want to make a career change but I don't know where to start	38% True	21% True
What specifically is keeping you from making a career change?	Disability: 26% Not enough education: 40%	

Numbers:

For women on the brink of poverty or dipping in and out (low-income women):

- 75% wish they had placed higher priority on education and career.
- 73% wish they had made better financial choices.
- 74% say their own parents were married, but only 37% of them are married themselves.
- 30% of those with children wished they had delayed having kids or had fewer.
- Many feel that political and business leaders and people in the community don't understand them. They feel invisible or judged by old stereotypes.

Public General Opinion:

- 73% of Americans said that in order to raise the incomes of working women and their families, they strongly favor the government ensuring that women get equal pay for equal work.
- 79% said government should expand access to high quality, affordable childcare for working families.
- Almost 60% said women raising children on their own face tremendous challenges and should be helped financially by government, employers, and communities.
- Only one in five families have a male breadwinner and female homemaker: Businesses and the government have not adjusted to this reality.

## **10. Breadwinner Moms- Pew Research Poll, 5/2013**

Percentage of all households with children under-18 where the mother is primary or sole provider:

	Total	Married	Single
2011	40%	15%	25%
2000	33%	12%	21%
1990	29%	1%	19%
1980	23%	7%	16%
1970	15%	4%	11%
1960	11%	4%	7%

- 74% of Americans surveyed say mothers working outside the home make raising children harder
- 50% worry that it's bad for marriages
- 51% felt it was better if mothers stayed home with young children; 8% thought it was better if fathers did
- BUT, nearly 80% of Americans don't think mothers should return to a traditional 1950s middle-class housewife role.
- 30% surveyed think it is better if men earn more, down from 40% in 1997

### Mother's Role and Children's Wellbeing

% saying children are...

	Just as well off if mother works		Better off with mother home	
2012	34%		51%	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
	29%	38%	57%	45%
2003	29%		61%	

### Father's Role and Children's Wellbeing

% in 2012 saying children are...

Just as well off if father works		Better off with father home	Depends
76%		8%	11%
Men	Women		
76%	76%		

### Marriage and Breadwinner Moms

% saying they agree/disagree that "It's generally better for a marriage if the husband earns more than the wife"

	Disagree	Agree
2013	63%	28%
1997	58%	40%

### Single Breadwinner Moms

Households led by Single Mothers

	Households with Children under 18 led by a single mother	Divorced/Separated/Widowed	Never Married
2011	25%	13%	11%

2000	21%	13%	7%
1990	19%	13%	5%
1980	16%	13%	3%
1970	11%	9%	1%
1960	8%	6%	1%

### Single Mother Households, 1960 and 2011

	1960	2011
Divorced/Separated/Widowed	82%	50%
Never Married	4%	44%
Spouse Absent	14%	6%

Spouse Absent refers to couples still legally married but the two spouses do not live in the same residences. Absent spouses include those living in institutions and serving in the military.

% saying the growing number of children born to unmarried mothers is a...

	Big Problem	Small Problem	Not a Problem
2013	64%	19%	13%
2007	71%	19%	8%

## **11. How Fathers and Mothers spend their time- Pew Research Study, 2013**

Findings:

- Mother feel more exhausted than fathers in all four of the areas studied: child-care, housework, paid work, and leisure
- When asked about their level of tiredness, child care registers as the most exhausting activity for parents.
- Fathers have three hours per week more leisure time than mothers do.
- Mothers report feeling “very tired” in 15% of child-care activities, and fathers feel this way in 6% of their child-care activities.

Average number of hours per week spent on...

	Paid Work	Child Care	House Work	Leisure
Fathers	40.5 hours	7.3 hours	10.0 hours	27.5 hours
Mothers	22.8	13.5	17.4	24.5

### % of Activities in which Respondent felt “Very Tired” ...

	Paid Work	Child Care	House Work	Leisure
Fathers	4%	6%	1%	2%
Mothers	7%	15%	8%	7%

### How Mothers and Fathers Divide Household Chores: Average number of hours per week...

	Cleaning	Cooking	Management	Repair
Fathers	2.0 hours	2.7 hours	1.4 hours	3.9 hours
Mothers	7.5	7.1	1.7	1.1

## 12. Quotes in the Media by Gender- 4<sup>th</sup> Estate Study

4<sup>th</sup> Estate parsed through print coverage of election issues from November 2011 through May 2012. They tracked the gender of the sources quoted by these media, citing a quote as belonging to either, a man, a woman or an organization. This is the gender breakdown of quotes for four of the issues 4<sup>th</sup> estate tracked:

### By Subject

	Male	Female	Organization
Abortion	81%	12%	7%
Birth Control	75	19	6
Planned Parenthood	67	26	7
Women’s Rights	52	31	17

In addition to tracking specifically Women’s Issues, 4<sup>th</sup> estate tracked the gender of sources quoted on all election issues. This is the gender breakdown by outlet:

### By Outlet

	Male	Female	Organizations
<b>Newspapers</b>			
Wall Street Journal	65%	15%	20%
New York Times	65	15	20
Washington Post	67	14	19

USA Today	76	19	5
Chicago Tribune	65	18	17
	Male	Female	Organizations
<b>Media Companies</b>			
Washington Post (Media Group)	67%	14%	19%
TimeWarner	67	31	2
NPR	68	23	9
News Corp.	76	14	10
Gannett	74	18	8
<b>TV News Shows</b>			
Hardball	81%	15%	4%
FNC Special Report	77	15	8
Face the Nation	78	22	0
Meet the Press	69	31	0
CNN State of the Union	87	12	1

4<sup>th</sup> Estate is a project run by the media monitoring service Global News Intelligence.

### 13. Women and Books- VIDA Count, Women in Literary Arts, 2010

In 2010 the group Women in Literary Arts started keeping track of the gender balance on periodical book review pages, creating the VIDA count. Now they have accumulated three years' worth of data on women in the review pages.

-Highlighted are all the instances where women make up 1/3<sup>rd</sup> or more of total authors reviewed, or reviewers.

#### Female Authors Reviewed

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<i>Boston Review</i>	14 (25%)	9 (64%)	14 (48%)	10 (31%)
<i>Harpers</i>	21 (31%)	19 (26%)	11 (17%)	19 (28%)
<i>London Review of Books</i>	68 (26%)	58 (26%)	74 (27%)	72 (28%)
<i>New Republic</i>	9 (14%)	17 (18%)	16 (17%)	14 (16%)
<i>New York Review of Books</i>	59 (19%)	71 (20%)	89 (22%)	80 (21%)
<i>New York Times Book Review</i>	283 (35%)	273 (34%)	237 (33%)	322 (41%)
<i>The Atlantic</i>	10 (23%)	12 (33%)	11 (35%)	3 (15%)
<i>Times Literary Supplement</i>	330 (24%)	332 (25%)	314 (25%)	313 (26%)



## Female Reviewers

	2010	2011	2012	2013
<i>Boston Review</i>	19 (42%)	4 (33%)	8 (42%)	10 (50%)
<i>Harpers</i>	6 (18%)	10 (30%)	3 (10%)	10 (29%)
<i>London Review of Books</i>	47 (22%)	29 (16%)	66 (24%)	43 (18%)
<i>New Republic</i>	13 (21%)	11 (13%)	9 (10%)	4 (7%)
<i>New York Review of Books</i>	39 (16%)	53 (21%)	40 (16%)	52 (20%)
<i>New York Times Book Review</i>	295 (40%)	368 (45%)	327 (45%)	393 (49%)
<i>The Atlantic</i>	5 (19%)	8 (31%)	4 (20%)	3 (18%)
<i>Times Literary Supplement</i>	341 (27%)	344 (30%)	340 (29%)	297 (29%)

## 14. Top 10 Women's Basketball Coaches Salaries- USA Today, 2012

Top 10 Women's Basketball Coaches Salaries, compared to other institutional salaries:

All coaches' salaries from *USA Today* databases unless otherwise listed; university president salaries are from *Chronicle of Higher Education*.

College	Women's B-Ball	Men's B-Ball	University President
1. Tennessee	\$2.0 million	\$1.5 million	\$345,000
2. Connecticut*	\$1.6 million	\$2.7 million	\$370,833
3. Baylor	\$1.1 million	\$1.8 million	\$413,865
4. Rutgers	\$1.1 million	\$650,000^	\$550,000
5. Texas	\$1.1 million	\$2.4 million	\$667,212
6. Oklahoma	\$948,400	\$2.1 million	\$527,265
7. Texas A&M*	\$827,737	\$1.6 million	\$525,000
8. Maryland	\$806,239	\$1.6 million^	\$300,000
9. Ohio State*	\$798,200	\$3.2 million	\$1.99 million
10. Louisiana State*	\$666,000	\$1.1 million^	\$525,000

\*Coaches are male (43% of women's coaches are male); all the men's basketball coaches and university presidents in this chart are male.

^data via local media, 2012 Data

# 15. The United States compared to Switzerland and Western Europe- George Washington University Study, 2012

## U.S., Switzerland, and Western Europe Poll on Gender Equality

	Female labor force participation (%)	Women in parliament (%)	Female literacy rate	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)
Switzerland	76%	29%	99%	10
United States	68%	17%	99%	24

Percentage who says that equal rights between men and women is an essential characteristic of democracy:

	U.S.	Switzerland	Western Europe
Men	55%	80%	68%
Women	57%	75%	69%

Percentage that *approve* of women as single parents:

	U.S.	Switzerland	Western Europe
Men	49%	40%	48%
Women	53%	37%	52%

Percentage who *disagrees* with the statement: “University is more important for a boy than for a girl”:

	U.S.	Switzerland	Western Europe
Men	88%	86%	90%
Women	93%	92%	92%

Percentage who *disagrees* with the statement: “Men make better political leaders than women do”:

	U.S.	Switzerland	Western Europe
Men	71%	85%	79%
Women	76%	82%	85%

Percentage who *disagrees* with the statement: “Men make better business executives than women do”:

	U.S.	Switzerland	Western Europe
Men	78%	83%	80%
Women	87%	88%	89%

Percentage who *disagrees* with the statement: “Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay”:

	U.S.	Switzerland	Western Europe
Men	21%	26%	41%

Women	18%	37%	47%
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Data from George Washington University Report: *Gender Equality in Employment: Policies and Practices in Switzerland and the U.S.*, Michelle Kelson, Naomi Cahn, Barbara Miller, 2012

## SECTION 2. MEN'S OPINIONS OF WOMEN IN AMERICA

### 1. Male Votes by Marital Status- Edison Research Poll, 2010

	Share of Voting Population	Percentage Vote for Democrat	Percentage Vote for Republican
2012-Married Men	29%	38%	60%
2012-Unmarried Men	18%	56%	40%
2010-Married Men*	-	38%	59%
2010-Unmarried Men*	13%	54%	43%
2008-Married Men	33%	47%	53%
2008-Unmarried Men	14%	59%	38%
2006-Married Men	35%	47%	51%
2006-Unmarried Men	14%	62%	36%

Married men tend to support Republicans while single men tend to vote for Democrats

\*In 2010 the Edison Research Poll, that year's National Election Pool Poll, did not publish votes by gender and marital status. The numbers used here are from a Lake Research Poll, conducted October 31<sup>st</sup> through November 2<sup>nd</sup> 2010. In their accessible press release, the married share of the vote was not listed.

### 2. Men's Opinions: Men and Women in Society Today- NBC News/Wall Street Journal Public Opinion Survey (Hart/McInturff), April 2013

Percent who Agree/Disagree with the following statements:

*"Generally speaking, women are paid less than men for doing the same kind of work":*

		Agree	Disagree
All	April 2013	76%	21%
	Sept. 1997	78	19
Men	April 2013	66	30
	Sept. 1997	68	28

*“The changes in American life caused by more women working outside the home have been worth making”:*

		Agree	Disagree
All	April 2013	66%	30%
	Sept. 1997	71	26
Men	April 2013	66	30
	Sept. 1997	70	26

*“Most women can’t “have it all”- a career and a family- without making a lot of sacrifices in both areas”:*

		Agree	Disagree
All	April 2013	65%	34%
	Sept. 1997	76	22
Men	April 2013	64	35
	Sept. 1997	74	24

*“The country would be better off if we had more women in political office”:*

		Agree	Disagree
All	April 2013	65%	26%
	Sept. 1997	67	26
Men	April 2013	62	28
	Sept. 1997	57	36

*“The country would be better off if we had more women in senior management positions in business”:* (Only April 2013 data available)

	Agree	Disagree
All	64%	31%
Men	59%	34%

