# QUARK: QUeuing And Runtime for Kernels 0.9.0

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## **Chapter 1**

## **Module Documentation**

## 1.1 QUARK: QUeuing And Runtime for Kernels

#### **Functions**

- int QUARK\_Thread\_Rank (Quark \*quark)
- void \* QUARK\_Args\_List (Quark \*quark)
- int QUARK\_Get\_RankInTask (Quark \*quark)
- void \* QUARK\_Args\_Pop (void \*args\_list, void \*\*last\_arg)
- Quark \* QUARK\_Setup (int num\_threads)
- Quark \* QUARK\_New (int num\_threads)
- void QUARK Barrier (Quark \*quark)
- void QUARK\_Waitall (Quark \*quark)
- void QUARK\_Free (Quark \*quark)
- void QUARK\_Delete (Quark \*quark)
- Task \* QUARK\_Task\_Init (Quark \*quark, void(\*function)(Quark \*), Quark\_Task\_Flags \*task\_flags)
- void QUARK\_Task\_Pack\_Arg (Quark \*quark, Task \*task, int arg\_size, void \*arg\_ptr, int arg\_flags)
- unsigned long long QUARK\_Insert\_Task\_Packed\_ORIGINAL (Quark \*quark, Task \*task)
- unsigned long long QUARK\_Insert\_Task\_Packed (Quark \*quark, Task \*task)
- unsigned long long QUARK\_Insert\_Task (Quark \*quark, void(\*function)(Quark \*), Quark\_Task\_-Flags \*task\_flags,...)
- int QUARK\_Cancel\_Task (Quark \*quark, unsigned long long taskid)
- void QUARK\_Worker\_Loop (Quark \*quark, int thread\_rank)
- Quark\_Sequence \* QUARK\_Sequence\_Create (Quark \*quark)
- int QUARK Sequence Cancel (Quark \*quark, Quark Sequence \*sequence)
- Quark\_Sequence \* QUARK\_Sequence\_Destroy (Quark \*quark, Quark\_Sequence \*sequence)
- int QUARK\_Sequence\_Wait (Quark \*quark, Quark\_Sequence \*sequence)
- Quark\_Sequence \* QUARK\_Get\_Sequence (Quark \*quark)
- Quark\_Task\_Flags \* QUARK\_Task\_Flag\_Set (Quark\_Task\_Flags \*task\_flags, int flag, intptr\_t val)
- intptr\_t QUARK\_Task\_Flag\_Get (Quark \*quark, int flag)
- void QUARK DOT DAG Enable (Quark \*quark, int enable)

## 1.1.1 Detailed Description

These functions are available from the QUARK library for the scheduling of kernel routines.

## 1.1.2 Function Documentation

## 1.1.2.1 void \* QUARK\_Args\_List (Quark \* quark)

Return a pointer to the argument list being processed by the current task and worker.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

#### Returns

Pointer to the current argument list (icl\_list\_t \*)

## 1.1.2.2 void \* QUARK\_Args\_Pop (void \* args\_list, void \*\* last\_arg)

Return a pointer to the next argument. The variable last\_arg should be NULL on the first call, then each subsequent call will use last\_arg to get the next argument. The argument list is not actually popped, it is preserved intact.

### **Parameters**

- ← *args\_list* Pointer to the current arguments
- ⇔ last\_arg Pointer to the last argument; should be NULL on the first call

### Returns

Pointer to the next argument

## 1.1.2.3 void QUARK\_Barrier (Quark \* quark)

Called by the master thread. Wait for all the tasks to be completed, then return. The worker tasks will NOT exit from their work loop.

### **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

## 1.1.2.4 int QUARK\_Cancel\_Task (Quark \* quark, unsigned long long taskid)

Called by any thread. Cancel a task that is in the scheduler. This works by simply making the task a NULL task. The scheduler still processes all the standard dependencies for this task, but when it is time to run the actual function, the scheduler does nothing.

### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- ← *taskid* The taskid returned by a QUARK\_Insert\_Task

#### Returns

- 1 on success.
- -1 if the task cannot be found (may already be done and removed).
- -2 if the task is aready running, done, or cancelled.

## 1.1.2.5 void QUARK\_Delete (Quark \* quark)

Called by the master thread. Wait for all tasks to complete, then join/end the worker threads, and clean up all the data structures.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

### 1.1.2.6 void QUARK\_DOT\_DAG\_Enable (Quark \* quark, int enable)

Enable and disable DAG generation in QUARK. Only to be called at the task insertion level by the master thread. Can be called multiple times to enable and disable DAG generation during the runtime. For the output to make sense, this MUST be preceded by a sync operation such as QUARK Barrier.

#### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* Pointer to the scheduler data structure
- $\leftarrow$  *enable* Integer: 1 = enable DAG generation; otherwise disable

## 1.1.2.7 void QUARK\_Free (Quark \* quark)

Called by the master thread. Free all QUARK data structures, this assumes that all usage of QUARK is completed. This interface does not manage, delete or close down the worker threads.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

## 1.1.2.8 int QUARK\_Get\_RankInTask (Quark \* quark)

Return the rank of a thread inside a parallel task.

### **Parameters**

 $\leftarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

## Returns

Pointer to the current argument list (icl\_list\_t \*)

## 1.1.2.9 Quark\_Sequence \* QUARK\_Get\_Sequence (Quark \* quark)

For the current thread, in the current task being executed, return the task's sequence value. This is the value provided when the task was Task\_Inserted into a sequence.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* Pointer to the scheduler data structure

### Returns

Pointer to sequence data structure

## 1.1.2.10 unsigned long QUARK\_Insert\_Task (Quark \* quark, void(\*)(Quark \*) function, Quark\_Task\_Flags \* task\_flags, ...)

Called by the master thread. Add a new task to the scheduler, providing the data pointers, sizes, and dependency information. This function provides the main user interface for the user to write data-dependent algorithms.

#### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- $\leftarrow$  *function* The function (task) to be executed by the scheduler
- ← task\_flags Flags to specify task behavior
- ← ... Triplets of the form, ending with 0 for arg\_size. arg\_size, arg\_ptr, arg\_flags where arg\_size: int: Size of the argument in bytes (0 cannot be used here) arg\_ptr: pointer: Pointer to data or argument arg\_flags: int: Flags indicating argument usage and various decorators INPUT, OUTPUT, INOUT, VALUE, NODEP, SCRATCH LOCALITY, ACCUMULATOR, GATHERV TASK\_COLOR, TASK\_LABEL (special decorators for VALUE) e.g., arg\_flags INPUT | LOCALITY | ACCUMULATOR e.g., arg\_flags VALUE | TASK\_COLOR

#### Returns

A long, long integer which can be used to refer to this task (e.g. for cancellation)

## 1.1.2.11 unsigned long long QUARK Insert Task Packed (Quark \* quark, Task \* task)

Called by the master thread. Add a new task to the scheduler, providing the data pointers, sizes, and dependency information. This function provides the main user interface for the user to write data-dependent algorithms.

#### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- $\leftrightarrow$  task The packed task structure that already has all the arguments associated with the function

### **Returns**

A long, long integer which can be used to refer to this task (e.g. for cancellation)

## 1.1.2.12 unsigned long QUARK\_Insert\_Task\_Packed\_ORIGINAL (Quark \* quark, Task \* task)

Called by the master thread. Add a new task to the scheduler, providing the data pointers, sizes, and dependency information. This function provides the main user interface for the user to write data-dependent algorithms.

## **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- $\leftrightarrow$  task The packed task structure that already has all the arguments associated with the function

### Returns

A long, long integer which can be used to refer to this task (e.g. for cancellation)

### 1.1.2.13 Quark \* QUARK\_New (int num\_threads)

Called by the master thread. Allocate and initialize the scheduler data stuctures and spawn worker threads. Used when this scheduler is to do all the thread management.

## **Parameters**

← num\_threads Number of threads to be used (1 master and rest compute workers). If num\_threads < 1, first try environment variable QUARK\_NUM\_THREADS or use use num\_threads = number of cores</p>

#### Returns

Pointer to the QUARK data structure.

## 1.1.2.14 int QUARK\_Sequence\_Cancel (Quark \* quark, Quark\_Sequence \* sequence)

Can be called by any thread. Cancels all the remaining tasks in a sequence using QUARK\_Cancel\_Task and changes the state so that future tasks belonging to that sequence are ignored.

#### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  quark Pointer to the scheduler data structure
- *⇔ sequence* Pointer to a sequence data structure

#### **Returns**

0 (QUARK\_SUCCESS) on success -1 (QUARK\_ERR) on failure

## 1.1.2.15 Quark\_Sequence \* QUARK\_Sequence\_Create (Quark \* quark)

Called by the control program. Creates a new sequence data structure and returns it. This can be used to put a sequence of tasks into a group and cancel that group if an error condition occurs.

## **Parameters**

 $\leftarrow out$  quark Pointer to the scheduler data structure

## Returns

Pointer to the newly created sequence structure.

## 1.1.2.16 Quark\_Sequence \* QUARK\_Sequence\_Destroy (Quark \* quark, Quark\_Sequence \* sequence)

Called by the control program. Cancels all the remaining tasks in a sequence using QUARK\_Cancel\_Task and deletes the sequence data structure.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* Pointer to the scheduler data structure

*↔ sequence* Pointer to a sequence data structure

#### Returns

A NULL pointer; which can be used to reset the sequence structure

## 1.1.2.17 int QUARK\_Sequence\_Wait (Quark \* quark, Quark\_Sequence \* sequence)

Called by the control program. Returns when all the tasks in a sequence have completed.

#### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* Pointer to the scheduler data structure
- $\leftrightarrow$  sequence Pointer to a sequence structure

#### **Returns**

0 on success

-1 on failure

#### 1.1.2.18 Quark \* QUARK\_Setup (int num\_threads)

Called by the master thread. This routine does not do thread management, so it can be used with a larger libarary. Allocate and initialize the scheduler data stuctures for the master and num\_threads worker threads.

#### **Parameters**

← *num threads* Number of threads to be used (1 master and rest compute workers).

## Returns

Pointer to the QUARK scheduler data structure.

## 1.1.2.19 intptr\_t QUARK\_Task\_Flag\_Get (Quark \* quark, int flag)

Get the value of various task level flags. Each returned value can be either an integer or a pointer (intptr type).

Select from one of the flags: TASK\_PRIORITY: an integer (0-MAX\_INT) TASK\_LOCK\_TO\_THREAD: an integer for the thread number TASK\_LOCK\_TO\_THREAD\_MASK: a pointer to a bitmask where task can run TASK\_LABEL: a string pointer (NULL terminated) for the label TASK\_COLOR: a string pointer (NULL terminated) for the color. TASK\_SEQUENCE: pointer to a Quark\_Sequence structure THREAD\_SET\_TO\_MANUAL\_SCHEDULING: boolean integer {0,1} setting thread to manual (1) or automatic (0) scheduling

### **Parameters**

 $\leftarrow$  *flag* One of the flags shown above.

## Returns

Intptr type giving the value of the flag; -9 on error

## 1.1.2.20 Quark\_Task\_Flags \* QUARK\_Task\_Flag\_Set (Quark\_Task\_Flags \* task\_flags, int flag, intptr\_t val)

Set various task level flags. This flag data structure is then provided when the task is created/inserted. Each flag can take a value which is either an integer or a pointer.

Select from one of the flags: TASK\_PRIORITY: an integer (0-MAX\_INT) TASK\_LOCK\_TO\_THREAD: an integer for the thread number TASK\_LOCK\_TO\_THREAD\_MASK: a pointer to a bitmask where task can run TASK\_LABEL: a string pointer (NULL terminated) for the label TASK\_COLOR: a string pointer (NULL terminated) for the color. TASK\_SEQUENCE: takes pointer to a Quark\_Sequence structure THREAD\_SET\_TO\_MANUAL\_SCHEDULING: boolean integer {0,1} setting thread to manual (1) or automatic (0) scheduling

#### **Parameters**

- ⇔ flags Pointer to a Quark\_Task\_Flags structure
- $\leftarrow$  *flag* One of the flags listed above
- ← val A integer or a pointer value for the flag ( uses the intptr\_t )

#### Returns

Pointer to the updated Quark\_Task\_Flags structure

## 1.1.2.21 Task \* QUARK\_Task\_Init (Quark \* quark, void(\*)(Quark \*) function, Quark\_Task\_Flags \* task\_flags)

Called by the master thread. This is used in argument packing, to create an initial task data structure. Arguments can be packed into this structure, and it can be submitted later.

## **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- $\leftarrow$  *function* The function (task) to be executed by the scheduler
- ← *task\_flags* Flags to specify task behavior

## 1.1.2.22 void QUARK\_Task\_Pack\_Arg (Quark \* quark, Task \* task, int arg\_size, void \* arg\_ptr, int arg\_flags)

Called by the master thread. This is used in argument packing, to pack/add arguments to a task data structure.

## **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- $\leftrightarrow$  *task* The task data struture to hold the arguments
- ← arg\_size Size of the argument in bytes (0 cannot be used here)
- ← arg\_ptr Pointer to data or argument
- ← arg\_flags Flags indicating argument usage and various decorators INPUT, OUTPUT, INOUT, VALUE, NODEP, SCRATCH LOCALITY, ACCUMULATOR, GATHERV TASK\_COLOR, TASK\_LABEL (special decorators for VALUE) e.g., arg\_flags INPUT | LOCALITY | ACCUMULATOR e.g., arg\_flags VALUE | TASK\_COLOR

### 1.1.2.23 int QUARK\_Thread\_Rank (Quark \* quark)

Return the rank of a thread.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

#### **Returns**

The rank of the calling thread

## 1.1.2.24 void QUARK\_Waitall (Quark \* quark)

Called by the master thread. Wait for all the tasks to be completed, then return. The worker tasks will also exit from their work loop at this time.

## **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.

## 1.1.2.25 void QUARK\_Worker\_Loop (Quark \* quark, int thread\_rank)

This function is called by a thread when it wants to start working. This is used in a system that does its own thread management, so each worker thread in that system must call this routine to get the worker to participate in computation.

## **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The main data structure.
- $\leftarrow$  *thread\_rank* The rank of the thread.

## 1.2 QUARK: Unsupported functions

### **Functions**

• unsigned long long QUARK\_Execute\_Task (Quark \*quark, void(\*function)(Quark \*), Quark\_-Task\_Flags \*task\_flags,...)

## 1.2.1 Detailed Description

These functions are used by internal QUARK and PLASMA developers to obtain very specific behavior, but are unsupported and may have unexpected results.

## 1.2.2 Function Documentation

1.2.2.1 unsigned long QUARK\_Execute\_Task (Quark \* quark, void(\*)(Quark \*) function, Quark\_Task\_Flags \* task\_flags, ...)

Run this task in the current thread, at once, without scheduling. This is an unsupported function that can be used by developers for testing.

### **Parameters**

- $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* The scheduler's main data structure.
- $\leftarrow$  function The function (task) to be executed by the scheduler
- ← *task\_flags* Flags to specify task behavior
- ← ... Triplets of the form, ending with 0 for arg\_size. arg\_size, arg\_ptr, arg\_flags where arg\_size: int: Size of the argument in bytes (0 cannot be used here) arg\_ptr: pointer: Pointer to data or argument arg\_flags: int: Flags indicating argument usage and various decorators INPUT, OUTPUT, INOUT, VALUE, NODEP, SCRATCH LOCALITY, ACCUMULATOR, GATHERV TASK\_COLOR, TASK\_LABEL (special decorators for VALUE) e.g., arg\_flags INPUT | LOCALITY | ACCUMULATOR e.g., arg\_flags VALUE | TASK\_COLOR

### Returns

Error value 0 since the task is run at once and there is no need for a task handle.

## 1.3 QUARK: Depreciated Functions

## **Functions**

- int QUARK\_Get\_Priority (Quark \*quark)
- char \* QUARK\_Get\_Task\_Label (Quark \*quark)

## 1.3.1 Detailed Description

These functions have been depreciated and will be removed in a future release.

## 1.3.2 Function Documentation

## 1.3.2.1 int QUARK Get Priority (Quark \* quark)

For the current thread, in the current task being executed, return the task's priority value. This is the value provided when the task was Task\_Inserted.

#### **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  *quark* Pointer to the scheduler data structure

### Returns

priority of the task

## 1.3.2.2 char \* QUARK\_Get\_Task\_Label (Quark \* quark)

For the current thread, in the current task being executed, return the task label. This is the value that was optionally provided when the task was Task\_Inserted.

## **Parameters**

 $\leftrightarrow$  quark Pointer to the scheduler data structure

## Returns

Pointer to null-terminated label string NULL if there is no label

## **Chapter 2**

## **Data Structure Documentation**

## 2.1 quark\_task\_flags\_s Struct Reference

## **Data Fields**

- int task\_priority
- int task\_lock\_to\_thread
- char \* task\_color
- char \* task\_label
- void \* task\_sequence
- int task\_thread\_count
- int thread\_set\_to\_manual\_scheduling
- unsigned char \* task\_lock\_to\_thread\_mask

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