

12. Alice utilizează un criptosistem Merkle-Hellman pe un alfabet cu 26 de caractere (literele A - Z), unitățile de mesaj având un caracter. Cheia publică a lui Alice este șirul {8, 24, 3, 14, 57} iar cheia secretă este ( $b = 23$ ,  $m = 61$ ). Bob dorește să-i trimită lui Alice mesajul HELLO. Criptați mesajul.

$$H = 7 = 2^2 + 3 = 2^2 + 2^1 + 1 = 2^2 + 2^1 + 2^0 \rightarrow 00111 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57 = \boxed{35}$$

$$E = 4 = 2^2 \rightarrow 00100 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 1 \cdot 3 = \boxed{3}$$

$$L = 11 = 2^3 + 3 = 2^3 + 2^1 + 2^0 \rightarrow 01011$$

$$L = 11 \rightarrow 01011$$

$$\Rightarrow 8 + 24 + 0 \cdot 3 + 14 = \boxed{46} \times 2$$

$$O = 14 = 2^3 + 2^2 + 2^1 \rightarrow 01110$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 14 + 0 = \boxed{41}$$

$$\{35, 3, 46, 46, 41\}$$

$$K_e = \{8, 24, 3, 14, 57\}$$

$$K_d = \{b=23, m=61\}$$

① supercresc + det. sol. pb-rucs. cu „vol“ coresp.

a)  $(2, 3, 7, 20, 35, 69)$ ,  $V = 45$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 2+3=5 < 7 \\ 7+5=12 < 20 \\ 12+20=32 < 35 \\ 32+35=67 < 69 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{sirul este supercresc.}$$
$$V = 45 = 35 + 3 + 7$$

b)  $(1, 2, 5, 9, 20, 49)$ ,  $V = 73$

$$1 < 2 \Rightarrow 1+2=3 < 5 \Rightarrow 3+5=8 < 9 \Rightarrow 8+9=17 < 20 \Rightarrow 17+20=37 < 49 \Rightarrow \text{supercresc.}$$

$$V_5 < V \Rightarrow V = V - V_5 = 73 - 49 = 24, \quad \varepsilon_5 = 1$$

$$V_4 < V \Rightarrow V = 24 - 4 = 4, \quad \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V_3 > V \Rightarrow \varepsilon_3 = 0$$

$$V_2 > V \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 0$$

$$V_1 < V \Rightarrow V = 4 - 2 = 2, \quad \varepsilon_1 = 1$$

$$V_0 < V \Rightarrow V = 2 - 1 = 1, \quad \varepsilon_0 = 1$$

c)  $(1, 3, 7, 12, 22, 45)$ ,  $V = 67$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1 < 3 \\ 4 < 7 \\ 11 < 12 \\ 23 > 22 \\ 55 > 45 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \text{nu este supercresc.}$$
$$V = 45 + 12$$

d)  $(2, 3, 6, 11, 21, 40)$ ,  $V = 39$

$$2 < 3, \quad 5 < 6, \quad 11 \leq 11, \quad 22 > 21, \quad 43 > 40 \Rightarrow \text{nu e superc.}$$

$$e) (4, 5, 10, 30, 50, 101) \quad V = 186$$

$$4 < 5, 9 < 10, 19 < 30, 49 < 50, 99 < 101 \Rightarrow \\ \Rightarrow \text{supercreasing.}$$

$$V_5 < V \Rightarrow V = 85, \quad \varepsilon_5 = 1$$

$$V_4 < V \Rightarrow V = 35, \quad \varepsilon_4 = 1$$

$$V_3 < V \Rightarrow V = 5, \quad \varepsilon_3 = 1$$

$$V_2 > V \Rightarrow \varepsilon_2 = 0$$

$$V_1 < 5 \Rightarrow V = 0, \quad \varepsilon_1 = 1, \quad \varepsilon_0 = 0$$

$$V = 5 + 30 + 50 + 101$$

$$f) (3, 5, 8, 15, 28, 60), \quad V = 93$$

$$3 < 5, 8 \leq 8, 16 > 15, 31 > 28, 59 < 60 \Rightarrow \text{not supercreasing.}$$