

USSD Flow Editor - Functional Documentation

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Overview

The USSD Flow Editor is a visual drag-and-drop interface for creating, configuring, and managing USSD (Unstructured Supplementary Service Data) menu flows. It provides a comprehensive solution for designing complex telecommunication service flows with multi-language support, dynamic content, and API integrations.

Key Capabilities

- **Visual Flow Design:** Drag-and-drop canvas with real-time editing
- **Multi-Language Support:** English, Spanish, French, and Arabic
- **API Integration:** Template-based API configuration with JOLT transformations
- **Dynamic Content:** Session-driven dynamic menus and conditional routing
- **Export/Import:** JSON-based flow persistence and sharing
- **Testing:** K6 load testing script generation
- **Validation:** Real-time flow validation and error checking

Node Types

1. START Node

Purpose: Entry point of the USSD flow

Configuration Options:

- **USSD Dial Code:** Configure the trigger code (e.g., `*123#`)
- **Welcome Messages:** Multi-language welcome prompts
- **Default Language:** Set primary language for the flow

Left Panel Configuration:

```
{
  "ussdCode": "*123#",
  "prompts": {
    "en": "Welcome to our service",
  }
}
```

```

    "es": "Bienvenido a nuestro servicio",
    "fr": "Bienvenue dans notre service",
    "ar": "مرحباً بكم في خدمتنا"
  },
  "defaultLanguage": "en"
}

```

Connection Rules:

- **Output:** Single connection to any node type
- **Trigger:** Uses USSD code as transition key

2. MENU Node

Purpose: Static menu with fixed options

Configuration Options:

- **Composite Code:** Unique identifier for the menu
- **Menu Options:** Numbered list format (1. Option 1, 2. Option 2)
- **Option Connections:** Map each option to target nodes
- **Fallback:** Default route for invalid selections

Left Panel Configuration:

```

{
  "compositCode": "7634",
  "prompts": {
    "en": "1. Check Balance\\n2. Send Money\\n3. Pay Bills\\n4. Exit",
    "es": "1. Consultar Saldo\\n2. Enviar Dinero\\n3. Pagar Facturas\\n4. Salir"
  },
  "transitions": {
    "1": "action_balance_123",
    "2": "input_amount_456",
    "3": "menu_bills_789",
    "4": "end_goodbye_000"
  },
  "fallback": "end_error_999"
}

```

Canvas Display:

- Shows menu options as numbered list
- Individual output handles for each option
- Composite code displayed below title in bold

3. DYNAMIC MENU Node

Purpose: Menu generated from API responses or session data

Configuration Options:

- **Data Source:** Session variable or API endpoint
- **Response Key:** Path to array in API response (e.g., "data", "result.items")
- **Name Field:** Field containing display text (e.g., "name", "title")
- **ID Field:** Field containing unique identifier
- **Max Items:** Limit number of menu options
- **Routing Strategy:** How to route user selections

Example Use Cases:

- **Bill Payment:** List of available billers from API
- **Mobile Money:** Available mobile money providers
- **Account Selection:** User's multiple accounts

Left Panel Configuration:

```
{
  "dataSource": {
    "type": "session",
    "sessionVariable": "billers_list",
    "responseKey": "data",
    "nameField": "name",
    "idField": "id"
  },
  "maxMenuItems": 8,
  "routingStrategy": {
    "type": "conditional",
    "conditionalRules": [
      {
        "condition": "item.type === 'mobile_money'",
        "targetNode": "input_phone_123"
      },
      {
        "condition": "item.type === 'utility'",
        "targetNode": "input_account_456"
      }
    ],
    "defaultTarget": "end_error_999"
  }
}
```

4. INPUT Node

Purpose: Collect user input with validation

Configuration Options:

- **Variable Name:** Storage attribute for collected data
- **Input Validation:** Pattern matching rules

- **Error Handling:** Invalid input responses
- **Data Types:** Support for text, numbers, PIN, etc.

Validation Patterns:

- *: Accept any input
- `^[0-9]+$`: Numbers only
- `^[a-zA-Z]+$`: Letters only
- `^[0-9]{4}$`: 4-digit PIN
- `^[0-9]{1,2}$`: 1-2 digits

Left Panel Configuration:

```
{
  "variableName": "AMOUNT",
  "matchPattern": "^[0-9]+$",
  "prompts": {
    "en": "Enter amount to send:",
    "es": "Ingresa cantidad a enviar:"
  },
  "transitions": {
    "*": "action_validate_456"
  }
}
```

5. ACTION Node ⚡

Purpose: Execute API calls and handle responses

Configuration Options:

- **API Templates:** Multiple template support
- **Response Codes:** Handle 200, 400, 500 responses
- **Conditional Routing:** Apache Calcite SQL conditions
- **Template Creation:** AI-powered template builder
- **JOLT Transformations:** Request/response mapping

Template Structure:

```
{
  "_id": "SEND_MONEY_API",
  "name": "Send Money Template",
  "requestTemplate": {
    "method": "POST",
    "url": "https://api.bank.com/transfer",
    "headers": {
      "Content-Type": "application/json",
      "Authorization": "Bearer {{sessionToken}}"
    }
  },

```

```

    "body": {
      "amount": "{{AMOUNT}}",
      "recipientPhone": "{{PHONE}}",
      "senderAccount": "{{ACCOUNT_ID}}"
    },
    "joltSpec": [
      {
        "operation": "shift",
        "spec": {
          "transactionId": "txnId",
          "status": "result",
          "balance": "newBalance"
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}

```

Response Conditional Routing:

```

-- Apache Calcite SQL for conditional routing
SELECT fetchquery,
  TRIM(
    CASE
      WHEN httpCode = 200 AND status = 'SUCCESS' THEN 'success'
      WHEN httpCode = 200 AND status = 'INSUFFICIENT_FUNDS' THEN
'insufficient_funds'
      WHEN httpCode = 400 THEN 'validation_error'
      ELSE 'system_error'
    END
  ) AS matchedPath
FROM FLOWFILE

```

6. END Node

Purpose: Terminate flow and clear session

Configuration Options:

- **Composite Code:** Unique identifier for the endpoint
- **Final Messages:** Multi-language goodbye prompts
- **Variable Extraction:** Extract variables from messages using `:variableName` syntax
- **Session Cleanup:** Clear session data

Variable Extraction Example:

```

{
  "compositCode": "7633",
  "prompts": {

```

```
"en": "Thank you :userName! Your transaction :transactionId is complete. New  
balance: :newBalance",  
"es": "¡Gracias :userName! Su transacción :transactionId está completa. Nuevo  
saldo: :newBalance"  
}  
}
```

Generated promptsList:

```
{  
  "promptsList": ["userName", "transactionId", "newBalance"]  
}
```

Canvas Operations

Node Creation

1. **Drag from Palette:** Drag node type from left palette to canvas
2. **Auto-Positioning:** Nodes automatically position with spacing
3. **Real-time Preview:** Immediate visual feedback

Node Connection

1. **Output Handles:** Drag from output handle (right side of nodes)
2. **Input Handles:** Drop on input handle (left side of target node)
3. **Smart Handles:** Dynamic handles based on node configuration
 - MENU nodes: One handle per option (option-1, option-2, etc.)
 - ACTION nodes: One handle per response code (200, 400, 500)
 - INPUT nodes: Single handle for any input (*)

Edge Management

- **Visual Feedback:** Animated edges with color coding
- **Connection Validation:** Prevents invalid connections
- **Auto-routing:** Smart edge routing around nodes

Canvas Controls

- **Zoom:** Mouse wheel or controls panel
- **Pan:** Click and drag on empty space
- **Select:** Click nodes/edges to select
- **Multi-select:** Ctrl+click for multiple selection
- **Delete:** Delete key to remove selected items

Flow Configuration

Multi-Language Support

Each node supports 4 languages with automatic fallback:

```
{
  "prompts": {
    "en": "English text",
    "es": "Spanish text",
    "fr": "French text",
    "ar": "Arabic text"
  },
  "defaultLanguage": "en"
}
```

Connection Configuration

Connections are established both visually and through configuration:

Visual Connections:

- Drag from output handle to input handle
- Creates edge in React Flow graph

Configuration Connections:

- Stored in node's `transitions` object
- Maps trigger values to target node IDs

Example MENU node transitions:

```
{
  "transitions": {
    "1": "action_balance_check",
    "2": "input_transfer_amount",
    "3": "menu_bill_payment",
    "fallback": "end_invalid_option"
  }
}
```

Export & Import

Flow Export Format

Simplified format for backend processing:

```
[
  {
    "id": "start_1759210830016_123",
    "type": "START",
    "transitions": {
```

```

        "*123#": "menu_main_456"
    },
    "nextNodeType": "MENU",
    "nextNodePrompts": {
        "en": "1. Balance\\n2. Transfer",
        "es": "1. Saldo\\n2. Transferir"
    }
},
{
    "id": "menu_main_456",
    "type": "MENU",
    "compositCode": "7634",
    "transitions": {
        "1": "action_balance_789",
        "2": "input_amount_012"
    },
    "nextNodesMetadata": {
        "1": {
            "nextNodeType": "ACTION",
            "nextNodeTemplateId": "CHECK_BALANCE_API"
        },
        "2": {
            "nextNodeType": "INPUT",
            "nextNodeStoreAttribute": "AMOUNT"
        }
    }
},
{
    "id": "end_success_345",
    "type": "END",
    "compositCode": "7633",
    "transitions": {},
    "promptsList": ["userName", "balance", "timestamp"]
}
]

```

Graph Export Format

Complete format with visual properties:

```





{
  "nodes": [
    {
      "id": "start_123",
      "type": "start",
      "position": { "x": 100, "y": 100 },
      "data": {
        "label": "Welcome",
        "type": "START",
        "config": { /* full configuration */ }
      },
    },
  ],

```



```
    "measured": { "width": 200, "height": 120 }
  },
  "edges": [
    {
      "id": "edge_123_456",
      "source": "start_123",
      "target": "menu_456",
      "sourceHandle": "*123#",
      "type": "smoothstep",
      "animated": true
    }
  ],
  "timestamp": "2025-09-30T10:00:00.000Z"
}
```

Export Options

-  **Export Flow**: Simplified backend format
-  **Export Graph**: Complete visual format
-  **Copy to Clipboard**: Direct clipboard copy
-  **Download JSON**: Save to file

Testing & Validation

Flow Validation

Automatic validation checks:

Errors ✖:

- Missing START node
- Invalid node connections
- Circular dependencies
- Orphaned nodes

Warnings ⚠:

- Multiple START nodes
- Missing END nodes
- Unconfigured transitions

K6 Load Testing

Generate K6 scripts for flow testing:

```
// Generated K6 test script
import http from 'k6/http';
import { check, sleep } from 'k6';
```

```
export const options = {
  scenarios: {
    ussd_flow_test: {
      executor: 'ramping-vus',
      startVUs: 0,
      stages: [
        { duration: '1m', target: 10 },
        { duration: '3m', target: 10 },
        { duration: '1m', target: 0 },
      ],
    },
  },
};

const BASE_URL = 'http://localhost:8080';

export default function () {
  // Test scenario: Balance inquiry flow
  const phoneNumber = generatePhoneNumber();
  const sessionId = generateSessionId();

  // Step 1: Initiate USSD session
  const startResponse = http.post(`${BASE_URL}/ussd/session/start`,
    JSON.stringify({
      sessionId: sessionId,
      phoneNumber: phoneNumber,
      ussdCode: '*123#',
      text: ''
    }),
    { headers: { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' } }
  );

  check(startResponse, {
    'session started': (r) => r.status === 200,
  });

  sleep(1);

  // Step 2: Select balance option
  const balanceResponse = http.post(`${BASE_URL}/ussd/session/continue`,
    JSON.stringify({
      sessionId: sessionId,
      phoneNumber: phoneNumber,
      text: '1'
    }),
    { headers: { 'Content-Type': 'application/json' } }
  );

  check(balanceResponse, {
    'balance retrieved': (r) => r.status === 200 && r.body.includes('balance'),
  });
}
```

Advanced Features

AI Flow Generation

Generate flows from natural language:

Input: "Login with PIN → validate → main menu (balance/transfer) → actions → end"

Generated Flow: Complete node structure with connections

Template Creator

AI-powered API template builder:

- **cURL Import:** Parse cURL commands automatically
- **Field Extraction:** Smart field detection
- **JOLT Generation:** Auto-generate transformations
- **Validation:** Template validation and testing

Maker-Checker Workflow

Git-based approval workflow:

- **Draft Creation:** Save flows as drafts
- **Review Process:** Submit for approval
- **Version Control:** Track changes and approvals
- **Deployment:** Deploy approved flows

Auto Layout

Intelligent node positioning:

- **Hierarchical Layout:** Organize by flow levels
- **Force-Directed:** Physics-based positioning
- **Compact Layout:** Optimize for small flows
- **Custom Spacing:** Configurable node spacing

Composite Code Management

Unique identifiers for MENU and END nodes:

- **MENU Nodes:** Identify specific menu screens
- **END Nodes:** Track termination points
- **Export Integration:** Included in flow exports
- **Visual Display:** Shown on canvas in bold

This functional documentation provides a comprehensive overview of all USSD Flow Editor capabilities, from basic node operations to advanced features like AI generation and testing integration.