

```
In [5]: import keras
        from keras import layers

        # This is the size of our encoded representations
        encoding_dim = 32 # 32 floats -> compression of factor 24.5, assuming the

        # This is our input image
        input_img = keras.Input(shape=(784,))
        # "encoded" is the encoded representation of the input
        encoded = layers.Dense(encoding_dim, activation='relu')(input_img)
        # "decoded" is the lossy reconstruction of the input
        decoded = layers.Dense(784, activation='sigmoid')(encoded)

        # This model maps an input to its reconstruction
        autoencoder = keras.Model(input_img, decoded)
```

```
In [6]: encoder = keras.Model(input_img, encoded)
```

```
In [7]: # This is our encoded (32-dimensional) input
        encoded_input = keras.Input(shape=(encoding_dim,))
        # Retrieve the last layer of the autoencoder model
        decoder_layer = autoencoder.layers[-1]
        # Create the decoder model
        decoder = keras.Model(encoded_input, decoder_layer(encoded_input))
```


```
In [8]: autoencoder.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy')
```


```
In [9]: from keras.datasets import mnist
        import numpy as np
        (x_train, _), (x_test, _) = mnist.load_data()
```


```
In [10]: x_train = x_train.astype('float32') / 255.
        x_test = x_test.astype('float32') / 255.
        x_train = x_train.reshape((len(x_train), np.prod(x_train.shape[1:])))
        x_test = x_test.reshape((len(x_test), np.prod(x_test.shape[1:])))
        print(x_train.shape)
        print(x_test.shape)
```


```
(60000, 784)
```


```
(10000, 784)
```



Epoch 1/50
235/235  5s 12ms/step - loss: 0.3858 - val_loss: 0.1904


Epoch 2/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1797 - val_loss: 0.1535


Epoch 3/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1495 - val_loss: 0.1344


Epoch 4/50
235/235  3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1324 - val_loss: 0.1224


Epoch 5/50
235/235  3s 14ms/step - loss: 0.1217 - val_loss: 0.1139


Epoch 6/50
235/235  3s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1135 - val_loss: 0.1075


Epoch 7/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1073 - val_loss: 0.1026


Epoch 8/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1030 - val_loss: 0.0992


Epoch 9/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0998 - val_loss: 0.0970


Epoch 10/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0978 - val_loss: 0.0956


Epoch 11/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0965 - val_loss: 0.0947


Epoch 12/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0955 - val_loss: 0.0941


Epoch 13/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0952 - val_loss: 0.0936


Epoch 14/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0947 - val_loss: 0.0933


Epoch 15/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0944 - val_loss: 0.0931

Epoch 16/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0943 - val_loss: 0.0929

Epoch 17/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0941 - val_loss: 0.0928

Epoch 18/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0940 - val_loss: 0.0926










Epoch 19/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0939 - val_loss: 0.0925

Epoch 20/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0937 - val_loss: 0.0924

Epoch 21/50

235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0936 - val_loss: 0.0924
Epoch 22/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.0936 - val_loss: 0.0923
Epoch 23/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0935 - val_loss: 0.0922
Epoch 24/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0933 - val_loss: 0.0922
Epoch 25/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0931 - val_loss: 0.0922
Epoch 26/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0933 - val_loss: 0.0921
Epoch 27/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0932 - val_loss: 0.0921
Epoch 28/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0933 - val_loss: 0.0921
Epoch 29/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0930 - val_loss: 0.0920
Epoch 30/50
235/235 ————— 5s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0931 - val_loss: 0.0919
Epoch 31/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0930 - val_loss: 0.0920
Epoch 32/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0929 - val_loss: 0.0919
Epoch 33/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0929 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 34/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0931 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 35/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0930 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 36/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.0930 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 37/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0928 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 38/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0930 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 39/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0928 - val_loss: 0.0918
Epoch 40/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - val_loss: 0.0917
Epoch 41/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0931 - val_loss: 0.091

```

7
Epoch 42/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - val_loss: 0.091
7
Epoch 43/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0928 - val_loss: 0.091
6
Epoch 44/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - val_loss: 0.091
7
Epoch 45/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0926 - val_loss: 0.091
7
Epoch 46/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - val_loss: 0.091
8
Epoch 47/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - val_loss: 0.091
6
Epoch 48/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0928 - val_loss: 0.091
7
Epoch 49/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0926 - val_loss: 0.091
6
Epoch 50/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.0927 - val_loss: 0.091
6

```

Out[11]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x1e504a3ea60>

```
In [12]: encoded_imgs = encoder.predict(x_test)
         decoded_imgs = decoder.predict(encoded_imgs)
```

```

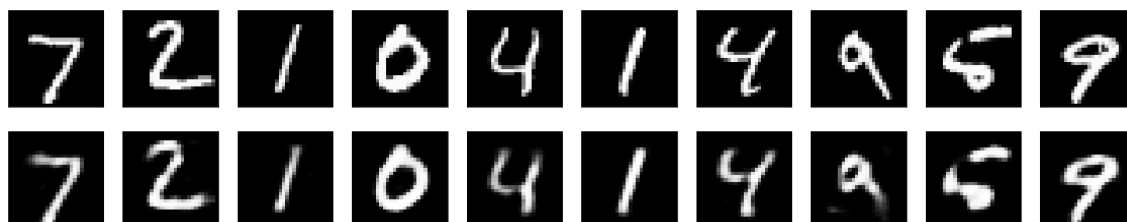
313/313  1s 3ms/step
313/313  1s 3ms/step

```

```
In [13]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

n = 10 # How many digits we will display
plt.figure(figsize=(20, 4))
for i in range(n):
    # Display original
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(x_test[i].reshape(28, 28))
    plt.gray()
    ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
    ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)

    # Display reconstruction
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1 + n)
    plt.imshow(decoded_imgs[i].reshape(28, 28))
    plt.gray()
    ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
    ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)
plt.show()
```



```
In [14]: from keras import regularizers


encoding_dim = 32


input_img = keras.Input(shape=(784,))
# Add a Dense Layer with a L1 activity regularizer
encoded = layers.Dense(encoding_dim, activation='relu',
                        activity_regularizer=regularizers.l1(10e-5))(input_img)
decoded = layers.Dense(784, activation='sigmoid')(encoded)


autoencoder = keras.Model(input_img, decoded)
```


```
In [15]: autoencoder.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy')
```


```
In [16]: autoencoder.fit(x_train, x_train, epochs=50, batch_size=256, shuffle=True,
```


Epoch 1/50
235/235  5s 11ms/step - loss: 0.6846 - val_loss: 0.615
5


Epoch 2/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.5987 - val_loss: 0.553
5


Epoch 3/50
235/235  2s 9ms/step - loss: 0.5397 - val_loss: 0.5038


Epoch 4/50
235/235  2s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4926 - val_loss: 0.4638


Epoch 5/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.4550 - val_loss: 0.431
4


Epoch 6/50
235/235  2s 9ms/step - loss: 0.4235 - val_loss: 0.4050


Epoch 7/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3988 - val_loss: 0.383
4


Epoch 8/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3785 - val_loss: 0.365
6


Epoch 9/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3615 - val_loss: 0.350
8


Epoch 10/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.3470 - val_loss: 0.338
5


Epoch 11/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3357 - val_loss: 0.328
1


Epoch 12/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3253 - val_loss: 0.319
4


Epoch 13/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3171 - val_loss: 0.312
0


Epoch 14/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3105 - val_loss: 0.305
6


Epoch 15/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.3040 - val_loss: 0.300
2


Epoch 16/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2991 - val_loss: 0.295
5

Epoch 17/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2945 - val_loss: 0.291
5

Epoch 18/50
235/235  3s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2907 - val_loss: 0.288
0









Epoch 19/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2869 - val_loss: 0.285
0

Epoch 20/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2843 - val_loss: 0.282
3

Epoch 21/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2815 - val_loss: 0.280
0

Epoch 22/50

235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2795 - val_loss: 0.2780
Epoch 23/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2775 - val_loss: 0.2762
Epoch 24/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2756 - val_loss: 0.2746
Epoch 25/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2747 - val_loss: 0.2733
Epoch 26/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2735 - val_loss: 0.2721
Epoch 27/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2718 - val_loss: 0.2710
Epoch 28/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2708 - val_loss: 0.2700
Epoch 29/50
235/235 ————— 3s 13ms/step - loss: 0.2702 - val_loss: 0.2692
Epoch 30/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2692 - val_loss: 0.2685
Epoch 31/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2685 - val_loss: 0.2678
Epoch 32/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2679 - val_loss: 0.2672
Epoch 33/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2673 - val_loss: 0.2667
Epoch 34/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2667 - val_loss: 0.2662
Epoch 35/50
235/235 ————— 3s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2668 - val_loss: 0.2658
Epoch 36/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2657 - val_loss: 0.2655
Epoch 37/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2652 - val_loss: 0.2652
Epoch 38/50
235/235 ————— 3s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2654 - val_loss: 0.2649
Epoch 39/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2648 - val_loss: 0.2646
Epoch 40/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2649 - val_loss: 0.2644
Epoch 41/50
235/235 ————— 3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2650 - val_loss: 0.2642
Epoch 42/50
235/235 ————— 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2642 - val_loss: 0.264

0
Epoch 43/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2643 - val_loss: 0.2638
Epoch 44/50
235/235  3s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2640 - val_loss: 0.2637
Epoch 45/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2641 - val_loss: 0.2636
Epoch 46/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2636 - val_loss: 0.2635
Epoch 47/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2636 - val_loss: 0.2634
Epoch 48/50
235/235  3s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2633 - val_loss: 0.2633
Epoch 49/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2637 - val_loss: 0.2632
Epoch 50/50
235/235  2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.2634 - val_loss: 0.2631

Out[16]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x1e5131d2f40>

```
In [18]: decoded_imgs = autoencoder.predict(x_test)

# Set the number of images you want to display
n = 10
plt.figure(figsize=(20, 4))

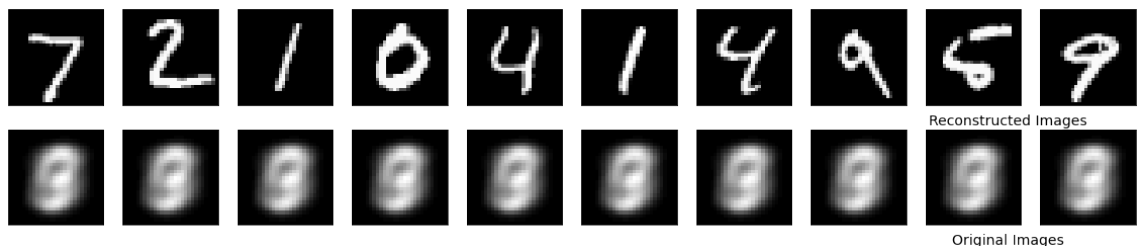
for i in range(n):
    # Display original images
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1)
    plt.imshow(x_test[i].reshape(28, 28)) # Assuming x_test is reshaped to
    plt.gray()
    ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
    ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)

    # Display reconstructed images
    ax = plt.subplot(2, n, i + 1 + n)
    plt.imshow(decoded_imgs[i].reshape(28, 28)) # Reshape decoded images to
    plt.gray()
    ax.get_xaxis().set_visible(False)
    ax.get_yaxis().set_visible(False)

# Adding labels for the two rows
plt.text(-10, 30, 'Original Images', fontsize=14, ha='center', va='top')
plt.text(-10, -5, 'Reconstructed Images', fontsize=14, ha='center', va='top')

plt.show()
```

313/313 ————— 1s 3ms/step



In []: