



**SUBJECT: PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY**

**SUBJECT CODE: 21CSL46**

**Full PDF is Available on : <http://searchcreators.org/pythonlab/>**

**Created By:**

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**Dept. CSE**

**Dedicated To..**

**My Dear All Friends and Supported YouTube Friends**

**Subject Code:21CS46**

**Subject :Python Programming Laboratory**

**Program-01**

**Aim: Introduce the Python fundamentals, data types, operators, flow control and exception handling in Python**

**A) Write A Python Program To Find The Best Of Two Test Average Marks Out Of Three Test's Marks Accepted From The User.**

**PROGRAM**

```
marks1=int(input("Enter Test 1 Marks:"))
marks2=int(input("Enter Test 2 Marks:"))
marks3=int(input("Enter Test 3 Marks:"))
minimum=min(marks1,marks2,marks3)
sumofbest2=marks1+marks2+marks3-minimum
avgofbest2=sumofbest2/2
print("Avarage of best Two :",avgofbest2)
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program01\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program01\program01.py
Enter Test 1 Marks:25
Enter Test 2 Marks:15
Enter Test 3 Marks:38
Avarage of best Two : 31.5

Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Develop a Python program to check whether a given number is palindrome or not and also count the number of occurrences of each digit in the input number.**

**PROGRAM**

```
''''''
```

**Created on Tuesday 13-06-2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

```
''''''
```

```
val = int(input("Enter a value : "))
```

```
str_val = str(val)
```

```
if str_val == str_val[::-1]:
```

```
    print("Entered Value is Palindrome")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Entered Value is Not a Palindrome")
```

```
for i in range(10):
```

```
    if str_val.count(str(i)) > 0:
```

```
        print(str(i), "appears", str_val.count(str(i)), "times")
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program01\venv
Enter a value : 32123
Entered Value is Palindrome
1 appears 1 times
2 appears 2 times
3 appears 2 times

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program01\venv
Enter a value : 1234567
Entered Value is Not a Palindrome
1 appears 1 times
2 appears 1 times
3 appears 1 times
4 appears 1 times
5 appears 1 times
6 appears 1 times
7 appears 1 times

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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Program-02

**Aim: Demonstrating creation of functions, passing parameters and return values**

a) Defined as a function F as  $F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$ . Write a Python program which accepts a value for N (where  $N > 0$ ) as input and pass this value to the function. Display suitable error message if the condition for input value is not followed.

**PROGRAM**

**#define the Function**

**def fn(n):**

**#if Entered Number is Equal To 1 Returns the 0**

**if n == 1:**

**return 0**

**#else If the Entered Number is Equal to 2 Returns the 1**

**elif n == 2:**

**return 1**

**else:**

**#else return function number**

**return fn(n - 1) + fn(n - 2)**

**#enter the Integer Value**

**num = int(input("Enter a Number:"))**

**#If Entered Value is Greater the 0**

**if num > 0:**

**#Display the entered number and fibenacci number**

**print("fn(", num, ") = ", fn(num), sep="")**

**else:**

**#display the If entered number is less than 0**

**print("Error in input")**

### **OUTPUT**

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\program
Enter a Number:12
fn(12) = 89

Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Develop a python program to convert binary to decimal, octal to hexadecimal using functions.**

**PROGRAM**

**#Initialize the Variables.**

**decimal = int(input("Enter a Number Here:"))**

**#print the Entered Variable**

**print("The Conversion of Decimal Number",decimal,"is:")**

**#decimal number is converted into Binary**

**print(bin(decimal),"in Binary")**

**#decimal number is converted into Octal**

**print(oct(decimal),"in Octal")**

**#decimal number is converted into Hexa Decimal**

**print(hex(decimal),"in Hexa Decimal")**



### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\program
Enter a Number Here:12
The Conversion of Decimal Number 12 is:
0b1100 in Binary
0o14 in Octal
0xc in Hexa Decimal

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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Program-03

**Aim: Demonstration of manipulation of strings using string methods**

**a) Write a Python program that accepts a sentence and find the number of words, digits, uppercase letters and lowercase letters.**

**PROGRAM**

**#Create a Variable and Assign One Sentence**

**s = input("Enter a sentence: ")**

**#word,digits,uppercase,lowercase all are Firstly 0**

**w, d, u, l = 0, 0, 0, 0**

**#lenth word**

**l\_w = s.split()**

**#create lenth word to assign w as variable**

**w = len(l\_w)**

**#for character is String**

**for c in s:**

**#character is digits**

**if c.isdigit():**

**d = d + 1**

**#upper CASE**

```
elif c.isupper():  
    u = u + 1  
    #lowerCase  
elif c.islower():  
    l = l + 1  
  
#Display the Number Word  
print ("No of Words: ", w)  
  
#Display the Number of Digits  
print ("No of Digits: ", d)  
  
#Display the Number of Upper Case  
print ("No of Uppercase letters: ", u)  
  
#Display the Number of Lower Case  
print ("No of Lowercase letters: ", l)
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\program  
Enter a sentence: PyThon 007  
No of Words: 2  
No of Digits: 3  
No of Uppercase letters: 2  
No of Lowercase letters: 4  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Write a Python program to find the string similarity between two given strings**

**PROGRAM**

**#Enter Strings Using Str Variables**

**str1 = input("Enter First String:\n")**

**str2 = input("Enter Second String\n")**

**#if string 2 is less than to string 1 assign values short**

**if len(str2) < len(str1):**

**short = len(str2)**

**long = len(str1)**

**else:**

**short = len(str1)**

**long = len(str2)**

**matchCnt = 0**

**for i in range(short):**

**if str1[i] == str2[i]:**

**matchCnt += 1**

**#Display the Similarity Two Strings**

**print("Similarity between two said String:")**

**print(matchCnt/ long)**

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\program
Enter First String:
computer science
Enter Second String
cse
Similarity between two said String:
0.0625

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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Program-04

**Aim: Discuss different collections like list, tuple and dictionary**

**a) Write a python program to implement insertion sort and merge sort using lists**

### PROGRAM

**#Function Definition**

**def insertion\_sort(alist):**

**#Start Range from 1 Upto Entered Elements are Ascending Order**

**for i in range(1, len(alist)):**

**temp = alist[i]**

**j = i - 1**

**while (j >= 0 and temp < alist[j]):**

**alist[j + 1] = alist[j]**

**j = j - 1**

**alist[j + 1] = temp**

**#Enter the List Of Items**

**alist = input('Enter The List of Numbers:').split()**

```
alist = [int(x) for x in alist]
#function call
insertion_sort(alist)
print('Sorted List: ', end='')
#display the Sorted Lists
print(alist)
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\program
Enter The List of Numbers:7 10 2 3 0
Sorted List: [0, 2, 3, 7, 10]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### Merge Sort Program

```
def mergesort(list1):
    if len(list1) > 1:
        mid = len(list1) // 2
        left = list1[:mid]
        right = list1[mid:]
```

**mergesort(left)**

**mergesort(right)**

**i = 0**

**j = 0**

**k = 0**

**while i < len(left) and j < len(right):**

**if left[i] < right[j]:**

**list1[k] = left[i]**

**i = i + 1**

**k = k + 1**

**else:**

**list1[k] = right[j]**

**j = j + 1**

**k = k + 1**

**while i < len(left): # if there is element left out in the left list**

**list1[k] = left[i]**

**i = i + 1**

**k = k + 1**



```
while j < len(right): # if there is element left out in the right list
```

```
    list1[k] = right[j]
```

```
    j = j + 1
```

```
    k = k + 1
```

```
list1 = input('enter the list of values to be sorted: ').split()
```

```
list1 = [int(x) for x in list1] # for every element in list1 we will call merge sort
```

```
mergesort(list1)
```

```
print(list1)
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\env\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\prg4.0.  
enter the list of values to be sorted: 8 1 0 5 11 67  
[0, 1, 5, 8, 11, 67]  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Write a program to convert roman numbers in to integer values using dictionaries.**

**PROGRAM**

```
class sol_Roman:
```

```
#Function Definition
```

```
def roman_to_integerNo(self, s):
```

```
    roman_no = {'I': 1, 'V': 5, 'X': 10, 'L': 50, 'C': 100, 'D': 500, 'M': 1000}
```

```
    integer_no = 0
```

```
    for i in range(len(s)):
```

```
        if i > 0 and roman_no[s[i]] > roman_no[s[i - 1]]:
```

```
            integer_no += roman_no[s[i]] - 2 * roman_no[s[i - 1]]
```

```
        else:
```

```
            integer_no += roman_no[s[i]]
```

```
    return integer_no
```

```
#this is the A single One Line No Break Points here Mind Your Program Line
```

```
print("Roman Numerical to Integer is:",
```

```
sol_Roman().roman_to_integerNo(input("Enter the Roman Numericals:")))
```

**OUTPUT**

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project2\program
Enter the Roman Numerals:D
Roman Numerical to Integer is: 500

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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Program-05

**Aim: Demonstration of pattern recognition with and without using regular expression**

**a) Write a function called isphonenumbers () to recognize a pattern 415-555-4242 without using regular expression and also write the code to recognize the same pattern using regular expression.**

**PROGRAM**

.....

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

.....

**import re**

**#Function Definition For Is Number is True or False**

**def isphonenumbers(numStr):**

**if len(numStr) != 12:**

**return False**

**for i in range(len(numStr)):**

```
    if i==3 or i==7:
        if numStr[i] != "-":
            return False
    else:
        if numStr[i].isdigit() == False:
            return False
    return True

#function Definition For Check The Phone Number
def chkphonenumber(numStr):
    ph_no_pattern = re.compile(r'^\d{3}-\d{3}-\d{4}$')
    if ph_no_pattern.match(numStr):
        return True
    else:
        return False

ph_num = input("Enter a phone number : ")
#without Using Regular Expressions
print("Without using Regular Expression")
if isphonenumber(ph_num):
    print("Valid phone number")
else:
    print("Invalid phone number")
```

**#using Regular Expressions**

**print("Using Regular Expression")**

**if chkphonenumber(ph\_num):**

**print("Valid phone number")**

**else:**

**print("Invalid phone number")**

### **OUTPUT**

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program_05\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program_05\Pro
Enter a phone number : 125-598-5678
Without using Regular Expression
Valid phone number
Using Regular Expression
Valid phone number

Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Develop a python program that could search the text in a file for phone numbers (+919900889977) and email addresses (sample@gmail.com)**

**PROGRAM**

''''''

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

''''''

**import re**

**# Define the regular expression for phone numbers**

**phone\_regex = re.compile(r'\+\d{12}')**

**email\_regex = re.compile(r'[A-Za-z0-9.\_]+@[A-Za-z0-9]+\.[A-Z|a-z]{2,}')**

**# Open the file for reading**

**with open('example.txt', 'r') as f:**

**# Loop through each line in the file**

**for line in f:**

**# Search for phone numbers in the line**

**matches = phone\_regex.findall(line)**

**# Print any matches found**

**for match in matches:**

**print(match)**

**matches = email\_regex.findall(line)**

**# Print any matches found**

**for match in matches:**

**print(match)**

**example.txt(Text File)**

**+917348878215**

**+919812569090**

**+916567976156**

**+917543679809**

**[aryahanumanthu@gmail.com](mailto:aryahanumanthu@gmail.com)**



### Steps to Create This File

- This File Create In The Project File.
- Next Copy The Text On Above example.txt to which Created By in Your Project File.
- i.e You Are Created example.txt in Your Project
- Finally To Give The in Like This with open('example.txt', 'r') as f:
- Mind Your File Path is Should In Your Project File (if is Not Present In The Project File It's Occurred Error Like File Not Found Error)

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program_05\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program_05\pro
+917348878215
+919812569090
+916567976156
+917543679809
aryahanumanthu@gmail.com

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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Program-06

**Aim: Demonstration of reading, writing and organizing files.**

a) Write a python program to accept a file name from the user and perform the following operations

1. Display the first N line of the file

2. Find the frequency of occurrence of the word accepted from the user in the file

''''''

Created on Wed May 24, 2023

@author: Hanumanthu

''''''

import os.path

import sys

fname = input("Enter the filename : ")

if not os.path.isfile(fname):

    print("File", fname, "doesn't exists")

    sys.exit(0)

infile = open(fname, "r")

```
lineList = infile.readlines()
```

```
for i in range(20):
```

```
    print(i + 1, ":", lineList[i])
```

```
word = input("Enter a word : ")
```

```
cnt = 0
```

```
for line in lineList:
```

```
    cnt += line.count(word)
```

```
print("The word", word, "appears", cnt, "times in the file")
```

**Sample.txt(Text File)**

**this is phone number +917348878215**

**no phone number here**

**we have one +917348878215**

**we have an email aryahanumanthu@gmail.in and a number +917348878215**

**nothing of that sort here**

**Better hope the life-inspector doesn't come around while you have your  
life in such a mess.**

**You can create your own opportunities this week. Blackmail a senior  
executive.**

**Be different: conform.**

**Be cheerful while you are alive.**

**-- Phathotep, 24th Century B.C.**

**Q: How many journalists does it take to screw in a light bulb?**

**A: Three. One to report it as an inspired government program to bring  
light to the people, one to report it as a diabolical government plot  
to deprive the poor of darkness, and one to win a Pulitzer prize for  
reporting that Electric Company hired a light bulb-assassin to break  
the bulb in the first place.**

**Q: Why did the astrophysicist order three hamburgers?**

**A: Because he was hungry.**

**Q: Why haven't you graduated yet?**

### **Steps to Create This File**

- **This File Create In The Project File.**
- **Next Copy The Text On Above Sample.txt to which is Created By in Your Project File.**
- **i.e. You Are Created example.txt in Your Project**
- **Finally To Give The in Like This with open('example.txt', 'r') as f:**
- **Mind Your File Path is Should In Your Project File (if is Not Present In The Project File It's Occurred Error Like File Not Found Error)**

## OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Prograam06\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Prograam06\program06A.py
Enter the filename : Sample.txt
1 : this is phone number +917348878215

2 : no phone number here

3 : we have one +917348878215

4 : we have an email aryahanumanthu@gmail.in and a number +917348878215

5 : nothing of that sort here

6 : Better hope the life-inspector doesn't come around while you have your

7 : life in such a mess.

8 : You can create your own opportunities this week.  Blackmail a senior executive.

9 : Be different: conform.

10 : Be cheerful while you are alive.

11 : -- Phathotep, 24th Century B.C.

12 : Q: How many journalists does it take to screw in a light bulb?

13 : A: Three.  One to report it as an inspired government program to bring

14 : light to the people, one to report it as a diabolical government plot

15 : to deprive the poor of darkness, and one to win a Pulitzer prize for
```

```
16 : reporting that Electric Company hired a light bulb-assassin to break

17 : the bulb in the first place.

18 : Q:    Why did the astrophysicist order three hamburgers?

19 : A:    Because he was hungry.

20 : Q:    Why haven't you graduated yet?
Enter a word : place
The word place appears 1 times in the file

Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Write a python program to create a ZIP file of a particular folder which contains several files inside it.**

**Program**

```
''''''
```

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

```
''''''
```

```
import os
```

```
import sys
```

```
import pathlib
```

```
import zipfile
```

```
dirName = input("Enter Directory name that you want to backup :")
```

```
if not os.path.isdir(dirName):
```

```
    print("Directory", dirName, "doesn't exists")
```

```
    sys.exit(0)
```

```
curDirectory = pathlib.Path(dirName)
```

```
with zipfile.ZipFile('myZip.zip', mode='w') as archive:
```

```
    for file_path in curDirectory.rglob("*"):
```

```
        archive.write(file_path,  
        arcname=file_path.relative_to(curDirectory))
```

```
if os.path.isfile('myZip.zip'):
```

```
    print("Archive", "myZip.zip", "created successfully")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Error in creating zip archive")
```

### **Steps To Create Directory**

- **First in Project File Create Program File with Extension .py**
- **Next To Type or Copy and Paste the Above Program In Program06B**
- **Next In the Project Folder Right click → Select New → Create Directory and Give Name As you Desired...**



### Output

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Prograam06\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Prograam06\program06B.py
Enter Directory name that you want to backup : Example
Archive myZip.zip created successfully

Process finished with exit code 0
```

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Program-07

**Aim: Demonstration of the concepts of classes, methods, objects and inheritance**

**a) By using the concept of inheritance write a python program to find the area of triangle, circle and rectangle.**

**PROGRAM**

''''''

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

''''''

**import math**

**class Shape:**

**def \_\_init\_\_(self):**

**self.area = 0**

**self.name = ''**

**def showArea(self):**

```
print("The area of the", self.name, "is", self.area, "units")
```

```
class Circle(Shape):
```

```
    def __init__(self, radius):
```

```
        self.area = 0
```

```
        self.name = "Circle"
```

```
        self.radius = radius
```

```
    def calcArea(self):
```

```
        self.area = math.pi * self.radius * self.radius
```

```
class Rectangle(Shape):
```

```
    def __init__(self, length, breadth):
```

```
        self.area = 0
```

```
        self.name = "Rectangle"
```

```
        self.length = length
```

```
        self.breadth = breadth
```

```
    def calcArea(self):
```

```
        self.area = self.length * self.breadth
```

```
class Triangle(Shape):
```

```
    def __init__(self, base, height):
```

```
        self.area = 0
```

```
self.name = "Triangle"
```

```
self.base = base
```

```
self.height = height
```

```
def calcArea(self):
```

```
    self.area = self.base * self.height / 2
```

```
c1 = Circle(5)
```

```
c1.calcArea()
```

```
c1.showArea()
```

```
r1 = Rectangle(5, 4)
```

```
r1.calcArea()
```

```
r1.showArea()
```

```
t1 = Triangle(3, 4)
```

```
t1.calcArea()
```

```
t1.showArea()
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project07\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project07\Program07A.py
The area of the Circle is 78.53981633974483 units
The area of the Rectangle is 20 units
The area of the Triangle is 6.0 units

Process finished with exit code 0
```

**b) Write a python program by creating a class called Employee to store the details of Name, Employee\_ID, Department and Salary, and implement a method to update salary of employees belonging to a given department.**

**Program**

''''''

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

''''''

**class Employee:**

**def \_\_init\_\_(self):**

**self.name = ""**

**self.empId = ""**

**self.dept = ""**

**self.salary = 0**

**def getEmpDetails(self):**

**self.name = input("Enter Employee name : ")**

```
self.empId = input("Enter Employee ID : ")
```

```
self.dept = input("Enter Employee Dept : ")
```

```
self.salary = int(input("Enter Employee Salary : "))
```

```
def showEmpDetails(self):
```

```
    print("Employee Details")
```

```
    print("Name : ", self.name)
```

```
    print("ID : ", self.empId)
```

```
    print("Dept : ", self.dept)
```

```
    print("Salary : ", self.salary)
```

```
def updtSalary(self):
```

```
    self.salary = int(input("Enter new Salary : "))
```

```
    print("Updated Salary", self.salary)
```

```
e1 = Employee()
```

```
e1.getEmpDetails()
```

```
e1.showEmpDetails()
```

```
e1.updtSalary()
```

### Output

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project07\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Project07\Program07B.py
Enter Employee name : Hanumanthu
Enter Employee ID : 007
Enter Employee Dept : CSE
Enter Employee Salary : 1
Employee Details
Name : Hanumanthu
ID : 007
Dept : CSE
Salary : 1
Enter new Salary : 3
Updated Salary 3

Process finished with exit code 0
```



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Program-08

**Aim: Demonstration of classes and methods with polymorphism and overriding**

a) Write a python program to find the whether the given input is palindrome or not (for both string and integer) using the concept of polymorphism and inheritance.

**PROGRAM**

''''''

Created on Wed May 24, 2023

@author: Hanumanthu

''''''

class PaliStr:

def \_\_init\_\_(self):

self.isPali = False

def chkPalindrome(self, myStr):

if myStr == myStr[::-1]:

```
        self.isPali = True

    else:

        self.isPali = False

    return self.isPali

class PaliInt(PaliStr):

    def __init__(self):

        self.isPali = False

    def chkPalindrome(self, val):

        temp = val

        rev = 0

        while temp != 0:

            dig = temp % 10

            rev = (rev * 10) + dig

            temp = temp // 10

        if val == rev:

            self.isPali = True

        else:

            self.isPali = False

        return self.isPali
```

```
st = input("Enter a string : ")

stObj = PaliStr()

if stObj.chkPalindrome(st):

    print("Given string is a Palindrome")

else:

    print("Given string is not a Palindrome")

val = int(input("Enter a integer : "))

intObj = PaliInt()

if intObj.chkPalindrome(val):

    print("Given integer is a Palindrome")

else:

    print("Given integer is not a Palindrome")
```

**OUTPUT**

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program08\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program08\Program08A.py
Enter a string : mam
Given string is a Palindrome
Enter a integer : 121
Given integer is a Palindrome

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Subject Code:21CSL46

Subject :Python Programming Laboratory

Program-09

**Aim: Demonstration of working with excel spreadsheets and web  
scraping**

**a) Write a python program to download the all XKCD comics**

**PROGRAM**

```
''''''
```

```
Created on Wed May 24, 2023
```

```
@author: Hanumanthu
```

```
''''''
```

```
import requests
```

```
import os
```

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
```

```
# Set the URL of the first XKCD comic
```

```
url = 'https://xkcd.com/1/'
```

```
# Create a folder to store the comics
```

```
if not os.path.exists('xkcd_comics'):
```

```
os.makedirs('xkcd_comics')
```

```
# Loop through all the comics
```

```
while True:
```

```
    # Download the page content
```

```
    res = requests.get(url)
```

```
    res.raise_for_status()
```

```
    # Parse the page content using BeautifulSoup
```

```
    soup = BeautifulSoup(res.text, 'html.parser')
```

```
    # Find the URL of the comic image
```

```
    comic_elem = soup.select('#comic img')
```

```
    if comic_elem == []:
```

```
        print('Could not find comic image.')
```

```
    else:
```

```
        comic_url = 'https:' + comic_elem[0].get('src')
```

```
        # Download the comic image
```

```
        print(f'Downloading {comic_url}...')
```

```
        res = requests.get(comic_url)
```

```
        res.raise_for_status()
```

```
# Save the comic image to the xkcd_comics folder

image_file = open(os.path.join('xkcd_comics',
os.path.basename(comic_url)), 'wb')

for chunk in res.iter_content(100000):

    image_file.write(chunk)

image_file.close()

# Get the URL of the previous comic

prev_link = soup.select('a[rel="prev"]')[0]

if not prev_link:

    break

url = 'https://xkcd.com' + prev_link.get('href')

print('All comics downloaded.')
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program09\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program09\Program09A.py
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/barrel\_cropped\_\(1\).jpg...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/physical\_quantities.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/exoplanet\_high\_5.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/cuisine.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/noise\_filter.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/crystal\_ball.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/siphon.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/taxiing.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/planetary\_scientist.png...
Downloading https://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/commemorative\_plaque.png...
```



- b) **Demonstrate python program to read the data from the spreadsheet and write the data in to the spreadsheet**

**Program**

```
''''''
```

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

```
''''''
```

```
from openpyxl import Workbook
from openpyxl.styles import Font
```

```
wb = Workbook()
sheet = wb.active
sheet.title = "Language"
wb.create_sheet(title="Capital")
```

```
lang = ["Kannada", "Telugu", "Tamil"]
state = ["Karnataka", "Telangana", "Tamil Nadu"]
capital = ["Bengaluru", "Hyderabad", "Chennai"]
code = ['KA', 'TS', 'TN']
```

```
sheet.cell(row=1, column=1).value = "State"
sheet.cell(row=1, column=2).value = "Language"
sheet.cell(row=1, column=3).value = "Code"
```

```
ft = Font(bold=True)
for row in sheet["A1:C1"]:
    for cell in row:
        cell.font = ft
```

```
for i in range(2, 5):
    sheet.cell(row=i, column=1).value = state[i - 2]
    sheet.cell(row=i, column=2).value = lang[i - 2]
```

```
sheet.cell(row=i, column=3).value = code[i - 2]
```

```
wb.save("demo.xlsx")
```

```
sheet = wb["Capital"]
```

```
sheet.cell(row=1, column=1).value = "State"
```

```
sheet.cell(row=1, column=2).value = "Capital"
```

```
sheet.cell(row=1, column=3).value = "Code"
```

```
ft = Font(bold=True)
```

```
for row in sheet["A1:C1"]:
```

```
    for cell in row:
```

```
        cell.font = ft
```

```
for i in range(2, 5):
```

```
    sheet.cell(row=i, column=1).value = state[i - 2]
```

```
    sheet.cell(row=i, column=2).value = capital[i - 2]
```

```
    sheet.cell(row=i, column=3).value = code[i - 2]
```

```
wb.save("demo.xlsx")
```

```
srchCode = input("Enter state code for finding capital ")
```

```
for i in range(2, 5):
```

```
    data = sheet.cell(row=i, column=3).value
```

```
    if data == srchCode:
```

```
        print("Corresponding capital for code", srchCode, "is",
```

```
sheet.cell(row=i, column=2).value)
```

```
sheet = wb["Language"]
```

```
srchCode = input("Enter state code for finding language ")
```

```
for i in range(2, 5):
```

```
    data = sheet.cell(row=i, column=3).value
```

```
    if data == srchCode:
```

```
print("Corresponding language for code", srchCode, "is",  
sheet.cell(row=i, column=2).value)
```

```
wb.close()
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program09\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program09\Program09B.py  
Enter state code for finding capital KA  
Corresponding capital for code KA is Bengaluru  
Enter state code for finding language TS  
Corresponding language for code TS is Telugu  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

**Subject Code:21CSL46**

**Subject :Python Programming Laboratory**

**Program-10**

**Aim: Demonstration of working with PDF, word and JSON files**

**a) Write a python program to combine select pages from many PDFs**

**PROGRAM**

''''''

**Created on Wed May 24, 2023**

**@author: Hanumanthu**

''''''

**from PyPDF2 import PdfWriter, PdfReader**

**num = int(input("Enter page number you want combine from multiple documents "))**

**pdf1 = open('birds.pdf', 'rb')**

**pdf2 = open('sample.pdf', 'rb')**

**pdf\_writer = PdfWriter()**

**pdf1\_reader = PdfReader(pdf1)**

**page = pdf1\_reader.pages[num - 1]**

```
pdf_writer.add_page(page)

pdf2_reader = PdfReader(pdf2)

page = pdf2_reader.pages[num - 1]

pdf_writer.add_page(page)

with open('output.pdf', 'wb') as output:

    pdf_writer.write(output)
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program10\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program10\Program10A.py
Enter page number you want combine from multiple documents 3

Process finished with exit code 0
```

### 21CSL46 | PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY |

b) Develop a Python program to check whether a given number is palindrome or not and also count the number of occurrences of each digit in the input number.

#### PROGRAM

```
number = int(input("Enter the Number:"))
temp = number
reverse = 0
while(number > 0):
    dig = number % 10
    reverse = reverse * 10 + dig
    number = number // 10
print("The Reverse Number is : ",reverse)
if temp == reverse:
    print("The reverse Number is a pelindrome")
else:
    print("The number is not a Pelindrome")
```

### 21CSL46 | PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY |

b) Develop a python program to convert binary to decimal, octal to hexadecimal using functions.

#### PROGRAM

```
#Initialize the Variables.
decimal = int(input("Enter a Number Here:"))
#print the Entered Variable
print("The Conversion of Decimal Number",decimal,"is:")
#decimal number is converted into Binary
print(bin(decimal),"in Binary")
#decimal number is converted into Octal
print(oct(decimal),"in Octal")
#decimal number is converted into Hexa Decimal
print(hex(decimal),"in Hexa Decimal")
```

**b) Write a python program to fetch current weather data from the JSON file**

**Program**

```
''''''
```

```
Created on Wed May 24, 2023
```

```
@author: Hanumanthu
```

```
''''''
```

```
import json
```

```
# Load the JSON data from file  
with open('example.json') as f:
```

```
    data = json.load(f)
```

```
# Extract the required weather data
```

```
current_temp = data['main']['temp']
```

```
humidity = data['main']['humidity']
```

```
weather_desc = data['weather'][0]['description']
```

```
# Display the weather data
```

```
print(f"Current temperature: {current_temp}°C")
```

```
print(f"Humidity: {humidity}%")
```

```
print(f"Weather description: {weather_desc}")
```

**Example.json (This File Created On Your Project File Give name as Example.json)**

```
{
  "coord": {
    "lon": -73.99,
    "lat": 40.73
  },
  "weather": [
    {
      "id": 800,
      "main": "Clear",
      "description": "clear sky",
      "icon": "01d"
    }
  ],
  "base": "stations",
  "main": {
    "temp": 10.45,
    "feels_like": 12.74,
    "temp_min": 14.44,
    "temp_max": 16.11,
    "pressure": 1017,
    "humidity": 64
  },
  "visibility": 10000,
  "wind": {
    "speed": 8.63,
    "deg": 180
  },
  "clouds": {
    "all": 1
  },
  "dt": 1617979985,
  "sys": {
```



```
"type": 1,  
"id": 5141,  
"country": "INDI",  
"sunrise": 1617951158,  
"sunset": 1618000213  
},  
"timezone": -14400,  
"id": 5128581,  
"name": "New York",  
"cod": 200  
}
```

### OUTPUT

```
C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program10\venv\Scripts\python.exe C:\Users\aryah\PycharmProjects\Program10\Program10B.py  
Current temperature: 10.45°C  
Humidity: 64%  
Weather description: clear sky  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

# THANKING YOU

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