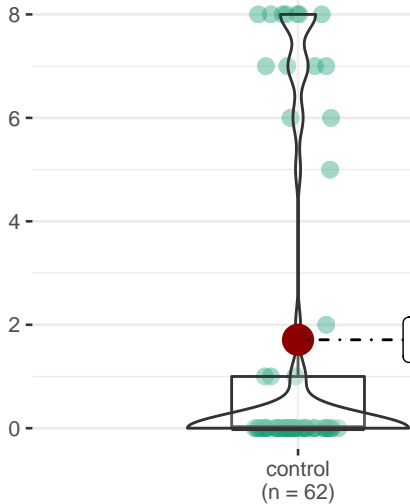


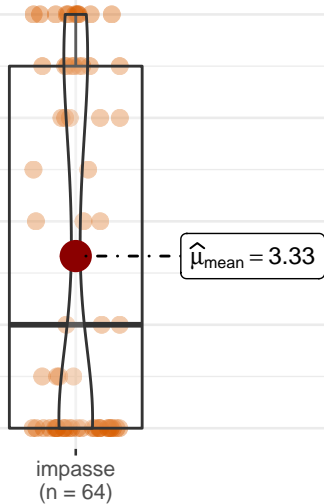
$t_{\text{Student}}(124) = -2.81, p = 5.79\text{e-}03, \hat{g}_{\text{Hedges}} = -0.50, \text{CI}_{95\%} [-0.85, -0.14], n_{\text{obs}} = 126$

test_score



condition

impasse
(n = 64)



$\log_e(\text{BF}_{01}) = -1.85, \hat{\delta}_{\text{difference}}^{\text{posterior}} = -1.48, \text{CI}_{95\%}^{\text{HDI}} [-2.61, -0.37], r_{\text{Cauchy}}^{\text{JZS}} = 0.71$