

Inheritance:

- Single
- Multiple
- Multilevel
- Hierarchical
- Hybrid

Single inheritance:

```
class A {  
    void disA() {  
        System.out.println("A");  
    }  
}
```

```
class B extends A {  
    void disB() {  
        System.out.println("B");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Test {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        B obj = new B();  
        obj.disA();  
        obj.disB();  
    }  
}
```

output:-

A

B

Multilevel Inheritance:-

```
class A {  
    void disA() {  
        System.out.println("A");  
    }  
}
```

```
class B extends A {
```

```

void disB() {
    System.out.println("B"); }
class C extends B {
    void disC() {
        System.out.println("C"); } }
class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        C d = new C();
        d.disA();
        d.disB();
        d.disC(); } }

```

Output
A
B
C

Hierarchy

```

class A {
    void disA() {
        System.out.println("A"); } }
class B extends A {
    void disB() {
        System.out.println("B"); } }
class C extends B {
    void disC() {
        System.out.println("C"); } }
class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        C d = new C();
        d.disC();
        d.disA(); } }

```

output:-

C

A

multiple:-

```
class A {  
    int a;  
    A() {  
        a = 5; }  
    void display A() {  
        System.out.println(a); } }
```

```
interface B {  
    int b = 10;  
    void display B();  
class C extends A implements B {  
    int c;  
    C() { c = 15; }  
    public void display B() {  
        System.out.println(b); }  
    public void display C() {  
        System.out.println(c); } }
```

```
class main {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        C d = new C();  
        d.display A();  
        d.display B();  
    }  
}
```



```
d. display(c), } }
```

output :-

5
10
15

```
class c extends B {  
    void display() {  
        System.out.println(c); }  
}
```

Exception Handling:-

class not found exception.

```
public class main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            class.forName("A"); }  
        catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {  
            e.printStackTrace(); }  
    }  
}
```

Arithmetic exception:-

```
public class main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            int a = 10/0;  
            System.out.println("code in try");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
catch (ArithmeticException e) {  
    System.out.println("Error");  
}
```

Array Index out of Bound Exception:-

```
class Main {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        try {  
            int a[] = { 1, 2, 3 };  
            System.out.println(a[4]);  
        }  
        catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {  
            System.out.println(" + e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

No Such Method:-

```
class Main {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        try {  
            method That does not exist();  
        }  
        catch (NoSuchMethodException e) {  
            System.out.println("caught No Such Method  
Exception: " + e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Illegal Argument Exception:-

```
class Main {  
    int age;  
    public void Age (int age) {
```

```
if (age < 18) {
```

```
    throw new IllegalArgumentException.
```

```
    ("Age must be greater than 18"); }
```

```
} else {
```

```
    the.age = age
```

```
    System.out.println("age = " + age);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main (String [] args) {
```

```
    Person p = new Person();
```

```
    try {
```

```
        p.setAge(15); }
```

```
    } catch (IllegalArgumentException) { }
```