Threat Type	Mitigation Techniques
Spoofing Identity	1. Appropriate authentication 2. Protect secret data 3. Don't store secrets
Tampering with data	1. Appropriate authorization 2. Hashes 3. MACs 4. Digital signatures 5. Tamper resistant protocols
Repudiation	1. Digital signatures 2. Timestamps 3. Audit trails
Information Disclosure	1. Authorization 2. Privacy-enhanced protocols 3. Encryption 4. Protect secrets 5. Don't store secrets
Denial of Service	1. Appropriate authentication 2. Appropriate authorization 3. Filtering 4. Throttling 5. Quality of service
Elevation of privilege	1. Run with least privilege