Практическое занятие № 15

Tema: Составление программ в IDE PyCharm Community.

Цель: закрепить усвоенные знания, понятия, алгоритмы, основные принципы составления программ, работы с БД в IDE PyCharm Community.

Постановка задачи №1.

Приложение РАСХОДЫ ПО ВИДАМ ПРОДУКЦИИ для автоматизированного контроля затрат на производство продукции. БД должна содержать таблицу Расходы со следующей структурой записи: Дата, Код продукта, Наименование продукта, Расходы, Сумма. БД должна обеспечивать получение информации о расходах на производство продукции по наименованию продукта.

Текст программы:

```
from tkinter import *
import sqlite3 as sq
def open_update_dialog():
  Update()
def open_search_dialog():
  Search()
def open_dialog():
  Child(root, app)
class Main(Frame):
  def __init__(self, root):
     super().__init__(root)
     self.tree = None
     self.refresh_img = None
     self.search_img = None
     self.delete_img = None
     self.update\_img = None
     self.btn\_open\_dialog = None
     self.add\_img = None
     self.init_main()
     self.db = db
     self.view_records()
  def init_main(self):
```

```
toolbar = Frame(bg='\#00a8f3', bd=4)
    toolbar.pack(side=TOP, fill=X)
    self.add\_img = PhotoImage(file="11.gif")
    self.btn open dialog = Button(toolbar, text='Добавить продукт',
command=open_dialog, bg='#00a8f3',
                      bd=0, compound=TOP, image=self.add_img)
    self.btn_open_dialog.pack(side=LEFT)
    self.update\_img = PhotoImage(file="12.gif")
    btn_edit_dialog = Button(toolbar, text="Peдактировать",
command=open_update_dialog, bg='#00a8f3',
                   bd=0, compound=TOP, image=self.update img)
    btn_edit_dialog.pack(side=LEFT)
    self.delete img = PhotoImage(file="13.gif")
    btn delete = Button(toolbar, text="Удалить запись", command=self.delete records,
bg = '\#00a8f3',
                bd=0, compound=TOP, image=self.delete_img)
    btn_delete.pack(side=LEFT)
    self.search_img = PhotoImage(file="14.gif")
    btn search = Button(toolbar, text="Πουςκ записи", command=open search dialog,
bg = '\#00a8f3',
                bd=0, compound=TOP, image=self.search_img)
    btn_search.pack(side=LEFT)
    self.refresh\_img = PhotoImage(file="15.gif")
    btn refresh = Button(toolbar, text="Обновить экран", command=self.view records,
bg = '\#00a8f3',
                 bd=0, compound=TOP, image=self.refresh_img)
    btn_refresh.pack(side=LEFT)
    from tkinter.ttk import Treeview
    self.tree = Treeview(self, columns=('data', 'code', 'name', 'expenses', 'amount'),
                 height=15, show='headings')
    self.tree.column('data', width=120, anchor=CENTER)
    self.tree.column('code', width=140, anchor=CENTER)
    self.tree.column('name', width=220, anchor=CENTER)
    self.tree.column('expenses', width=140, anchor=CENTER)
    self.tree.column('amount', width=160, anchor=CENTER)
    self.tree.heading('data', text='Дата')
    self.tree.heading('code', text='Код продукта')
    self.tree.heading('name', text='Наименование продукта')
    self.tree.heading('expenses', text='Pacxoды')
```

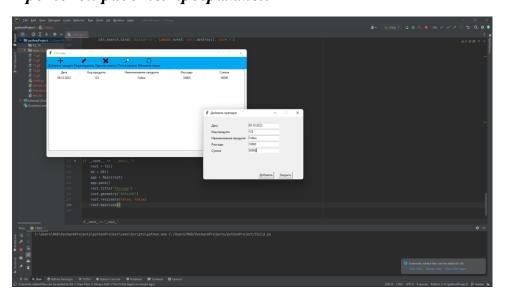
```
self.tree.heading('amount', text='Сумма')
     self.tree.pack()
  def records(self, data, code, name, expenses, amount):
     self.db.insert_data(data, code, name, expenses, amount)
     self.view_records()
  def update_record(self, data, code, name, expenses, amount):
     self.db.cur.execute("""UPDATE susers SET data=?, code=?, name=?, expenses=?,
amount=?
    WHERE user_id=?""",
                 (data, code, name, expenses, amount,
                  self.tree.set(self.tree.selection()[0], '#1')))
     self.db.con.commit()
     self.view_records()
  def view_records(self):
     self.db.cur.execute("""SELECT * FROM susers""")
     [self.tree.delete(i) for i in self.tree.get_children()]
     [self.tree.insert(", 'end', values=row) for row in self.db.cur.fetchall()]
  def delete_records(self):
    for selection_item in self.tree.selection():
       self.db.cur.execute("""DELETE FROM susers WHERE data=?""",
(self.tree.set(selection_item, '#1'),))
     self.db.con.commit()
     self.view_records()
  def search_records(self, title):
     title = (title,)
     self.db.cur.execute("""SELECT * FROM susers WHERE name>=?""", title)
     [self.tree.delete(i) for i in self.tree.get_children()]
     [self.tree.insert(", 'end', values=row) for row in self.db.cur.fetchall()]
class Child(Toplevel):
  def __init__(self, root, app):
     super().__init__(root)
     self.btn\_ok = None
     self.entry\_amount = None
     self.entry\_expenses = None
     self.entry_name = None
     self.entry\_code = None
     self.entry\_data = None
     self.init_child()
```

```
self.view = app
def init_child(self):
  self.title('Добавить препарат')
  self.geometry('400x250')
  self.resizable(False, False)
  label\_data = Label(self, text = 'Aama')
  label\_data.place(x=30, y=25)
  self.entry\_data = Entry(self)
  self.entry\_data.place(x=180, y=25)
  label\ code = Label(self, text='Ko∂ npo∂yκma')
  label\_code.place(x=30, y=50)
  self.entry\_code = Entry(self)
  self.entry\_code.place(x=180, y=50)
  label name = Label(self, text='Наименование продукта')
  label name.place(x=30, y=75)
  self.entry\_name = Entry(self)
  self.entry\_name.place(x=180, y=75)
  label\ expenses = Label(self, text='Pacxodu')
  label\_expenses.place(x=30, y=100)
  self.entry\_expenses = Entry(self)
  self.entry\_expenses.place(x=180, y=100)
  label\ amount = Label(self, text='Cymma')
  label\_amount.place(x=30, y=125)
  self.entry\_amount = Entry(self)
  self.entry\_amount.place(x=180, y=125)
  btn cancel = Button(self, text='Закрыть', command=self.destroy)
  btn\_cancel.place(x=300, y=220)
  self.btn\_ok = Button(self, text=' Добавить')
  self.btn\_ok.place(x=220, y=220)
  self.btn_ok.bind('<Button-1>', lambda event: self.view.records(self.entry_data.get(),
                                         self.entry_code.get(),
                                         self.entry_name.get(),
                                         self.entry_expenses.get(),
                                         self.entry_amount.get()))
  self.grab set()
  self.focus_set()
```

```
class Update(Child):
  def __init__(self):
    super().__init__(root, app)
     self.init_edit()
     self.view = app
  def init_edit(self):
     self.title("Редактировать запись")
     btn \ edit = Button(self, text="Pedakmupoвamь")
     btn_edit.place(x=205, y=220)
     btn_edit.bind('<Button-1>', lambda event:
self.view.update_record(self.entry_data.get(),
                                              self.entry_code.get(),
                                              self.entry_name.get(),
                                              self.entry_expenses.get(),
                                              self.entry_amount.get()))
     self.btn_ok.destroy()
class Search(Toplevel):
  def __init__(self):
    super().__init__()
     self.entry\_search = None
     self.init_search()
     self.view = app
  def init_search(self):
    self.title("Πουςκ")
     self.geometry("300x100+400+300")
     self.resizable(False, False)
     label\ search = Label(self,\ text = "\Piouc\kappa")
     label\_search.place(x=50, y=20)
     self.entry\_search = Entry(self)
     self.entry\_search.place(x=105, y=20, width=150)
     btn cancel = Button(self, text="Закрыть", command=self.destroy)
     btn\_cancel.place(x=185, y=50)
     btn \ search = Button(self, text="\Pi ouck")
     btn\_search.place(x=105, y=50)
     btn_search.bind('<Button-1>', lambda event:
self.view.search_records(self.entry_search.get()))
     btn\_search.bind('< Button-1>', lambda event: self.destroy(), add='+')
```

```
class DB:
  def __init__(self):
    with sq.connect('test.db') as self.con:
      self.cur = self.con.cursor()
       self.cur.execute("""CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS susers (
         data INTEGER,
         code INTEGER,
         name TEXT NOT NULL,
         expenses INTEGER NOT NULL DEFAULT 1,
         amount INTEGER
         )""")
  def insert_data(self, data, code, name, expenses, amount):
    self.cur.execute("""INSERT INTO susers(data, code, name, expenses, amount)
    VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)""", (data, code, name, expenses, amount))
    self.con.commit()
if __name__ == "__main__":
  root = Tk()
  db = DB()
  app = Main(root)
  app.pack()
  root.title("Расходы")
  root.geometry("800x400")
  root.resizable(False, False)
  root.mainloop()
```

Протокол работы программы:



Process finished with exit code 0

Вывод: в процессе выполнения практического занятия выработал навыки составления программ. Выполнены разработка кода, отладка, тестирование, оптимизация программного кода. Готовые программные коды выложены на GitHub.