



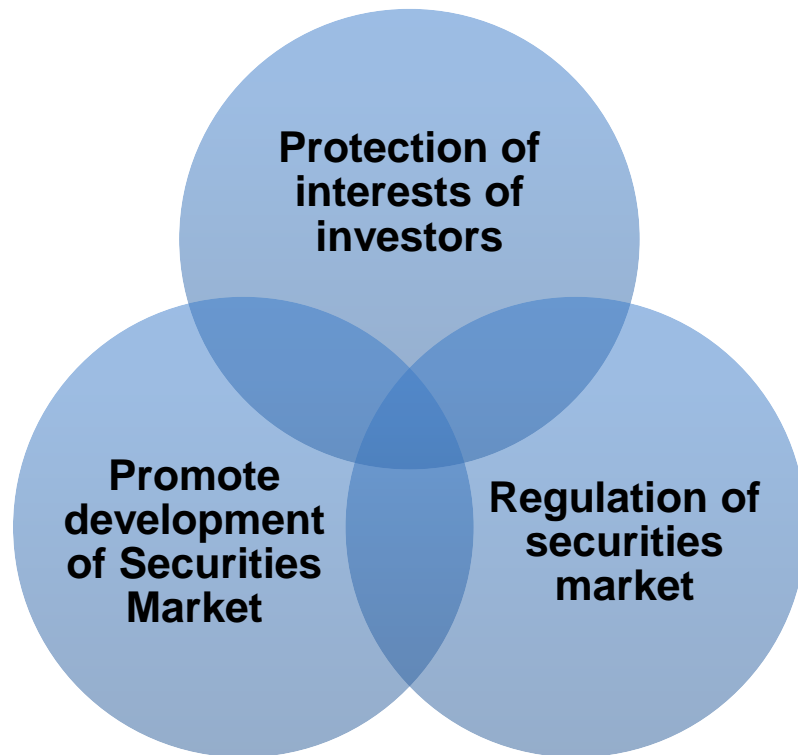
Introduction to Indian Securities Market

- ❖ Information contained in this presentation is as on February 28, 2025.
- ❖ The information contained in this presentation is only for Educational and Awareness Purposes related to securities market .
- ❖ This presentation is only for Educational and Investor Awareness Programs and shall not be used for any legal interpretations.
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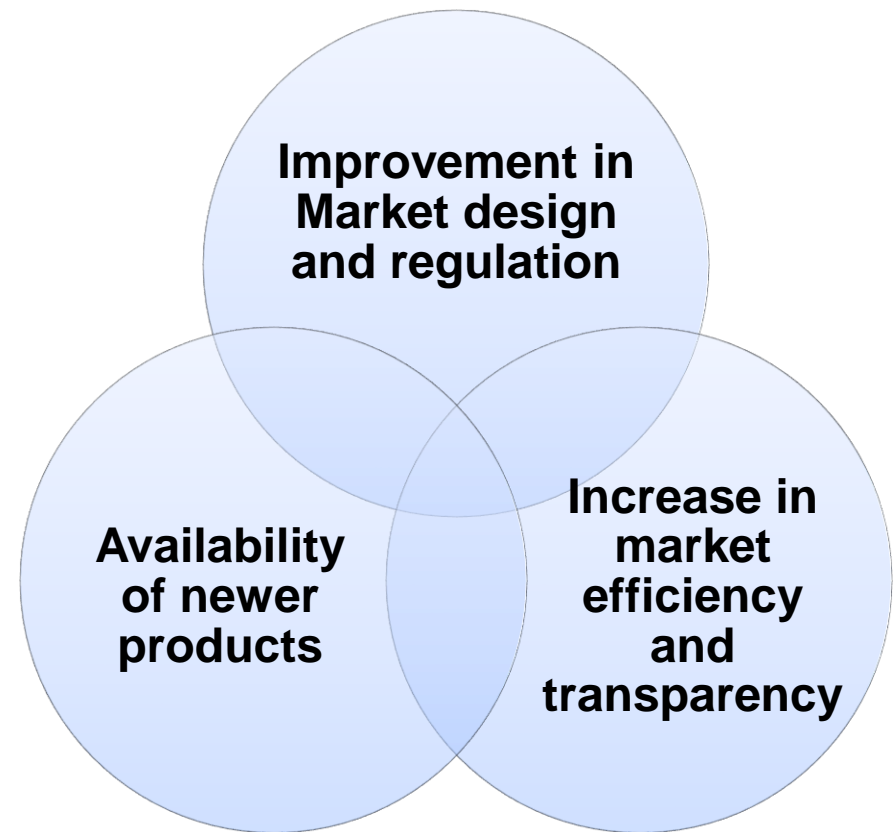
SEBI

- Introduction to SEBI and Indian Securities Market (MIIIs, Companies and Investors).
- Introduction to Primary Market and Secondary Market.
- Pre-requisite and Due Diligence for buying/ selling shares in Securities Market.
- Rights of a Shareholder.
- Introduction to Mutual Funds.
- Do's and Dont's of buying/ selling shares in securities market.
- Investor Grievance Redressal – SCORES.
- Information/ Help Desk of SEBI.

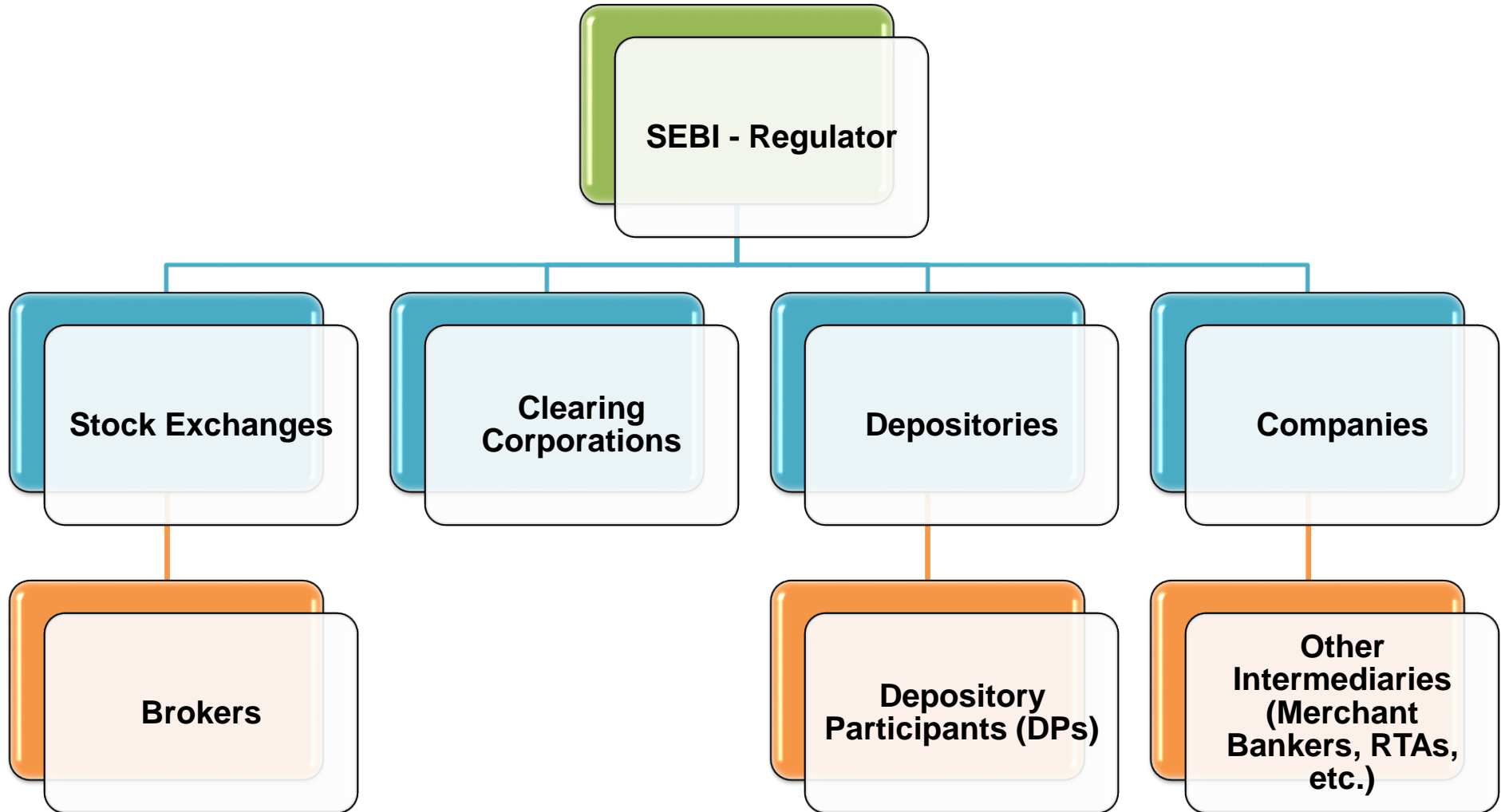
Three Key Mandates of SEBI



Major Work done by SEBI



Indian Securities Market – Structure



Pre-requisites for buying/ selling shares in Securities market



Savings Bank Account

- Savings Account can be in any bank
- Transfer/ receipt of funds from buying/ selling of securities

Accounts needed to trade in securities market

Trading Account

- With SEBI registered Stock Broker(Trading Member/ TM)
- To buy/ sell securities

Demat Account

- With a SEBI registered Depository Participant (DP)
- To hold shares in Demat (electronic) mode

Pre-requisite for buying/ selling shares in Securities Market – Trading and Demat Account



Basic Requirements

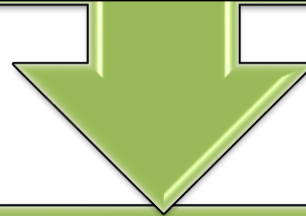
Proof of Identity

PAN

Bank Account

Proof of Address

Passport / Driving License/
Voter ID/ Aadhar /
MGNREGA & Proof of
Identity / any other Govt.
approved Proof of Address



Opening of Accounts

Demat Account

Trading Account

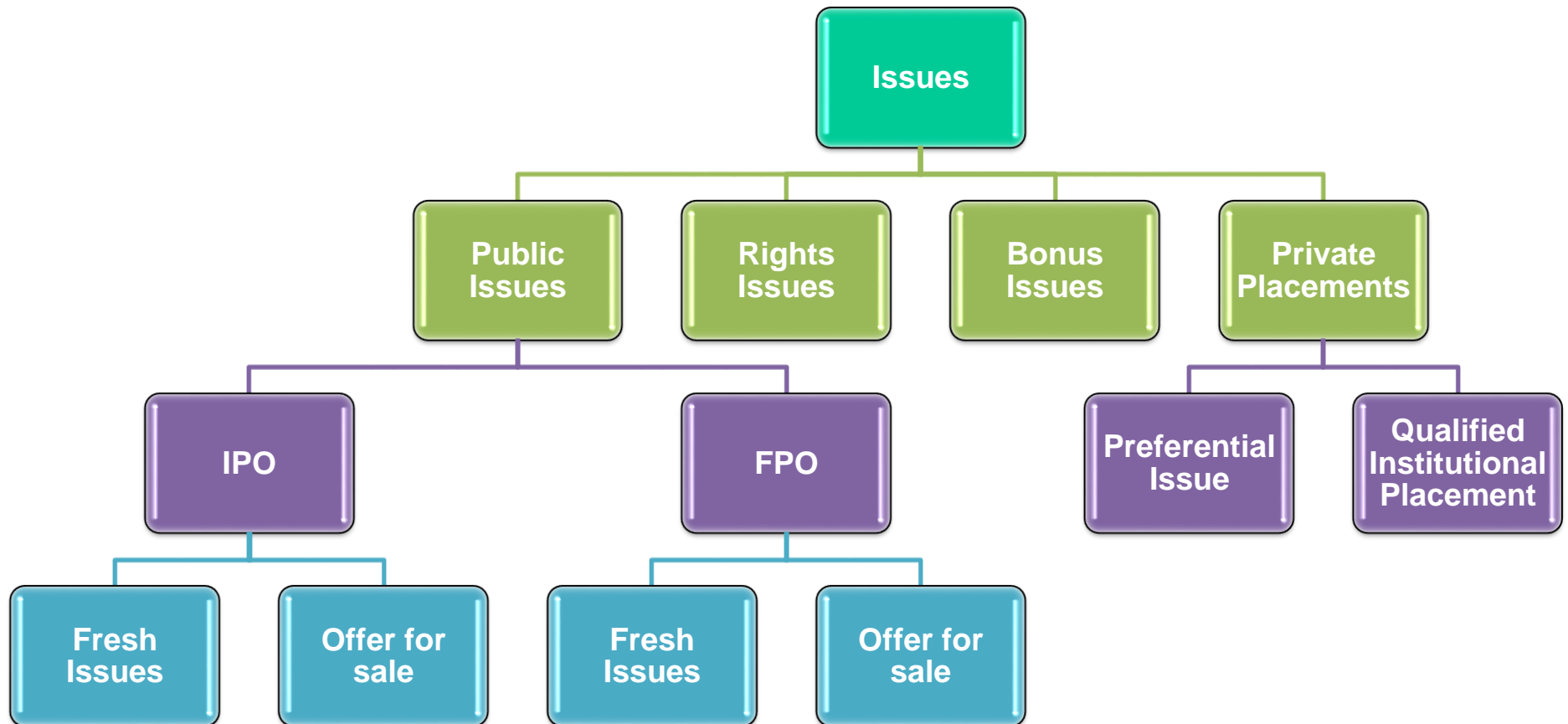
*AADHAR Card is not a compulsory document.

Primary Market v/s Secondary Market



| Features | Primary Market | Secondary Market |
|---------------------|--|---|
| Definition | - Securities issued first time to the public. | - Trading of already issued and listed securities. |
| Also called as | - New Issue Market. | - Post Issue Market. |
| Price Determination | - By Issuer Company in consultation with Merchant Bankers. | - Supply and Demand Forces of Market. |
| Key Intermediaries | - Merchant Bankers and RTAs | - Stock Brokers and DPs. |
| Purpose | - Raise capital for expansion, diversification, etc. | - Trading of securities. - Providing liquidity to investors. - Raising further capital for expansion. |

Primary Market - Types of Public issues



Why Due Diligence?

- ❖ Investment without analysis is like driving on a highway blindfolded.
- ❖ Pro active approach enabling investors to know about prospective investment.
- ❖ Better understanding about the past performance.
- ❖ Greater possibility of securing future growth of the investment.

What questions to ask before investing?

- ❖ Is the company's revenue increasing?
- ❖ Is the company actually making a profit?
- ❖ Is the company able to repay its debts?
- ❖ Is the company in a position strong enough to compete with its peers?

How to apply in Public Issue?



| ASBA | <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Application Supported by Blocked Amount.○ Facility provided by Self Certified Syndicate Banks (SCSCBs)○ Full Bid Amount blocked in the bank account of the bidder. | |
|------------------------------|---|---|
| UPI in ASBA | ○ For → | <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) Retail Individual Investors.b) Bidding for retail investors reserved up to Rs.5,00,000/-. |
| | ○ Application via UPI facility of Sponsor Bank. | |
| 3-in-1 Account | ○ Applying in IPO through 3-in-1 account (demat, trading and bank account). | |
| OFFLINE MODE and ONLINE MODE | | |
| Filled Form | <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ To open a Demat Account first.○ Investors may obtain Application Form from Stock Broker/ Sponsor Bank/ Exchange Website.○ Form submitted to Stock Broker/ Sponsor Bank. | |

Rights of a Shareholder

- ❖ Part-owner of the company.
- ❖ Right to receive corporate benefits like dividend, whenever declared.
- ❖ Right to receive:
 - Annual Reports
 - Audited Financial Statements
 - Notices of General Meetings and other notices
 - Other information disseminated by company.
- ❖ Right to attend company meetings.
- ❖ Right to contribute in key corporate governance decisions through postal ballot/ e-voting.

Rights of a Shareholder (subject to certain limitations/ restrictions)



- ❖ Right to:
 - Ask questions to the board of directors.
 - Place items on the agenda of general meetings.
 - Propose resolutions, etc.

- ❖ Right to participate in matters needing shareholder approval like:
 - To vote in company proceedings.
 - To approve mergers & acquisitions, appointment of directors on company board, changing auditors, etc.

- ❖ Right to Inspect company's statutory books and records.

- ❖ Right to Transfer shares by applicable laws.

- ❖ To raise grievances, if any, against the company (using SCORES, etc.).

SEBI's recent Investor Protection measures



E-KYC

- Online KYC Process
- Aadhaar authentication
- e-Sign signature framework

Pledge/ Re-pledge framework

- Acceptance of securities by way of pledge by client

DDPI (Demand Deposit and Pledge Instruction)

- To transfer securities held in client toward stock exchange for settlement obligation
- To pledge/re-pledge securities
- DDPI serves the same purpose of PoA and mitigates risk.

Basic Services Demat Account (BSDA)

- Demat account at reduced costs
- For Retail Investors

SCORES

- An online grievance redressal facilitation platform provided by SEBI
- Two Level Review
- <https://scores.sebi.gov.in/>

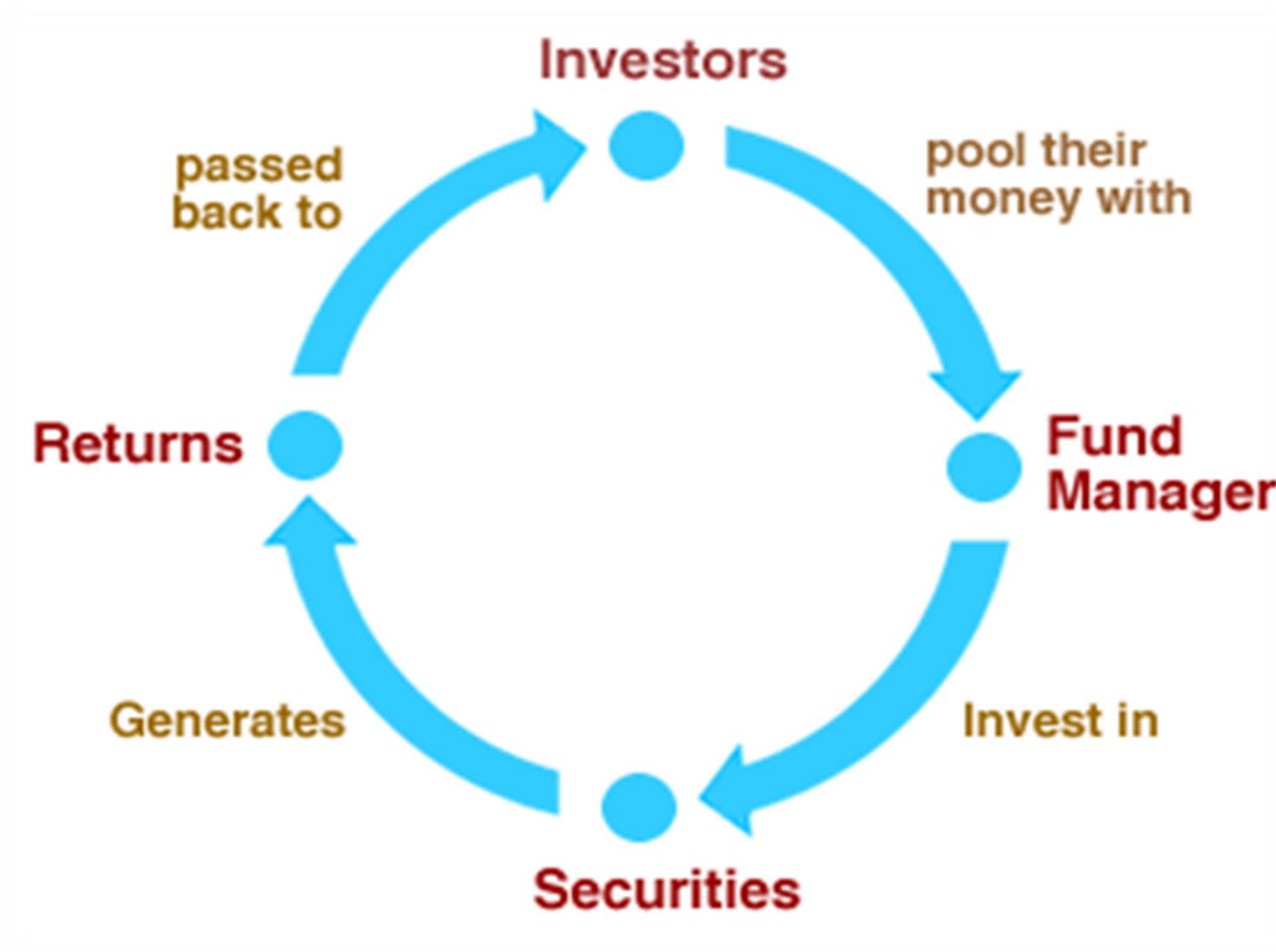
SMART ODR

- To resolve dispute between the parties
- Link :-
<https://smartodr.in/>

Mutual Funds

Product labelling on basis of risk associated with the scheme.

What is a Mutual Fund?



Why Mutual Fund?



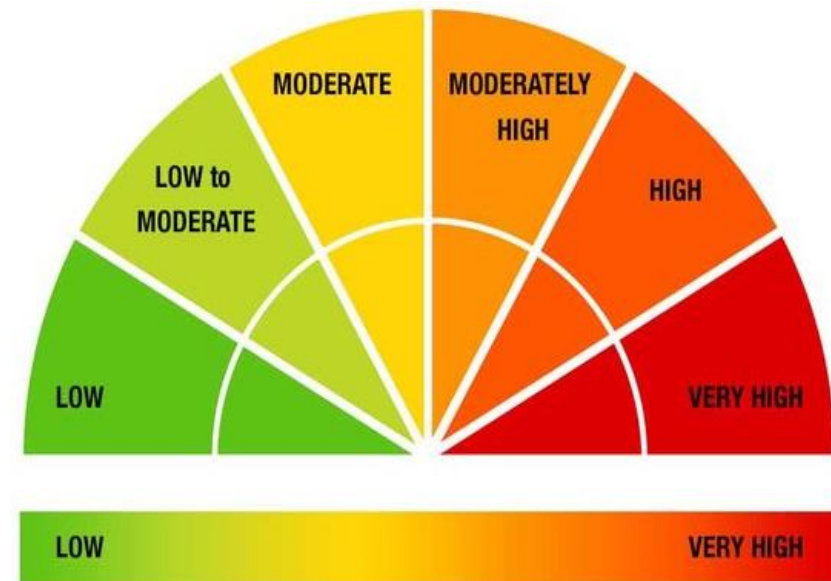
Major Development and Investor Protection Measures of SEBI



• Mutual Funds

a) Classification of mutual funds into 5 scheme

- Equity Schemes
- Debt Schemes
- Hybrid Schemes
- Solution Oriented Schemes
- Other Schemes.



b) Product labelling of Mutual Funds as under:

- Low - principal at low risk
- Low to Moderate - principal at moderately low risk
- Moderate - principal at moderate risk
- Moderately High - principal at moderately high risk
- High - principal at high risk
- Very High- Principal at very high risk.

- ❖ **“Investor Charter” for securities markets**
 - SEBI (Published in November 2021, updated on December 2024)
 - Stock Exchange and Depository
 - Other intermediaries viz. Stock Brokers, Merchant Bankers, etc.
- ❖ **Objective of ‘Investor Charter’**
 - To promote transparency in markets
 - To enhance investor protection
 - To enhance trust and confidence among the investors
- ❖ **Key Elements of the Investor Charter**
 - Services which can be availed by investor
 - Timelines for completion of services
 - Do’s and Don’ts for investors
 - Rights and Responsibilities of investors
 - Grievance Redressal mechanism
- ❖ **Published on SEBI website and websites of MIs/ Intermediaries.**

- ❖ Investor Charters of SEBI registered Intermediaries and Market Intermediaries Institutions viz. Exchanges and Depositories:
 - Investor Charter – Stock Exchange
 - Investor Charter – Stock Broker
 - Investor Charter – Depositories & Depository Participants (DPs)
 - Investor Charter – Mutual Fund
 - Investor Charter – Merchant Bankers
 - Investor Charter – Registrar and Share Transfer Agents
 - Investor Charter – Investment Advisers (IAs)
 - Investor Charter of other intermediaries are displayed on SEBI's Investor website and website of respective institutions.

Do's and Dont's of buying/ selling shares in Securities Market



- ❖ Make sure to receive funds / securities in your account within one (1) day of pay-out date.
- ❖ Please read and understand Power of Attorney (PoA) before executing it. Please remember that PoA is not a mandatory document.
- ❖ Ensure to receive Contract Notes within 24 hours of your trades.
- ❖ Ensure to receive statement of account **on weekly basis** from your stock broker.
- ❖ Avoid keeping excess money in broking account.
- ❖ Ensure that Stock Broker doesn't pledge your securities to raise funds.
- ❖ Don't keep signed delivery instruction slip with DP/ stock broker.
- ❖ Regularly verify balances of securities in your demat account.

Do's and Dont's of buying/ selling shares in Securities Market



- ❖ To receive Email / SMS Alerts : Please ensure that your email id and mobile number are updated periodically with the stock broker/ DP.
- ❖ Don't trust any hot investment tips promising unrealistic returns on investments.
- ❖ Don't blindly imitate investment decisions of others who may have profited from their investment decisions.
- ❖ Get clear about all brokerage, commissions, fees, other charges.
- ❖ Make payments by banking channel / cheque only in favour of stock broker.
- ❖ Don't share your internet trading account password with anyone.
- ❖ Don't blindly follow advertisements/ media reports about the financial performance of companies, as they may be misleading.

- ❖ Be aware of your Rights and Responsibilities. Read SEBI's Investor charter which contains rights and responsibilities of investors
- ❖ Read Investor Charter of Registered Intermediaries. It is available on their respective website
- ❖ Take informed decision and do proper due diligence while investing.
- ❖ No impulsive buying or panic selling.
- ❖ Deal only with SEBI registered Intermediaries.
- ❖ Caution against unsolicited investment tips.

- ❖ Complaints can be filed against entities like:
 - Listed companies; Stock Brokers; Stock Exchanges; Depository / Depository Participants; Registrars to an Issue / Share Transfer Agent; Mutual Funds / Portfolio Managers; Bankers to an Issue; Collective Investment Schemes; Credit Rating Agencies; Custodians of Securities; Debenture Trustees; Merchant Bankers / Underwriters.

<https://scores.sebi.gov.in/> : **S**EBI **C**Omplaints **R**edressal **S**ystem (SCORES)

- ❖ Investor friendly, Centralized Web based complaints redress system.
- ❖ Online filing of complaints and status can be viewed online.
- ❖ SCORES Mobile App: available on both iOS and Android platforms.

Investor Grievance Redressal - SCORES



- ❖ SEBI Investor Website: <http://investor.sebi.gov.in>
- ❖ SEBI Toll-Free Help Line No's: **1800 22 7575** and
1800 266 7575
(9:00 am - 05:00 pm on all days except declared holidays and Sunday)
- ❖ ASK SEBI: asksebi@sebi.gov.in
(email ID for Investor Assistance for general queries)
- ❖ Details of SEBI offices in various cities/ towns can be found on the address: <https://www.sebi.gov.in/contact-us.html>.

How to Buy/ Sell Shares in Securities Market?

- ❖ Trading & Demat Account Opening Form
- ❖ Documents in Account Opening Form - Trading & Demat Account
- ❖ Modes of Placing Orders to trade
- ❖ Contract Note
- ❖ How to settle buy and sell trade?
- ❖ Payment of Margins
- ❖ Early Pay-in
- ❖ Grievance Redressal

Trading & Demat Account Opening Form



Documents required to open Trading and Demat account:

| Proof of Identity (Any one) | Proof of Address (Any one) |
|---|---|
| Permanent account number (PAN) card (Mandatory) | Voter ID card |
| Voter ID card | Driving License |
| Driving License | Passport |
| Passport | Ration Card |
| Aadhaar Card | Aadhaar Card |
| Any other valid identity card issued by the Central or State government | Bank account statement or bank passbook |
| | Utility bills e.g. electricity bill or gas bill |

Documents collected in terms of KYC (Know Your client) Requirements.
KYC is a one-time process and is valid across all the stock brokers and DPs.

Documents in Account Opening Forms

- Trading & Demat Account



Account Opening Form has two type of documents :

MANDATORY DOCUMENTS

- Rights & Obligations of Stock Broker and Investor.
- Uniform Risk Disclosure Documents.
- Do's and Don'ts for trading on Exchanges.
- Policies and Procedures of Stock Broker.
- Tariff Sheet.

VOLUNTARY DOCUMENTS**

- Running Account Authorization.
- Power of Attorney (PoA).
- Demand Debit and Pledge Instruction (DDPI).
- Electronic Contract Note (ECN) Declaration.
- Consent for electronic communication and receiving alerts (Email/ SMS).

** (to be submitted only if investor is availing of additional services)

Nomination for Trading Account / Demat / Mutual Fund Units



- ❖ Investor to get two options regarding nomination
 - To provide nomination in the prescribed form up to three person along with their percentage
 - Opting out of nomination through prescribed declaration form
- ❖ Applicable for opening new Demat account and trading accounts on or after October 01, 2021
- ❖ Applicable for investor subscribing to mutual fund units on or after October 01, 2022.
- ❖ For existing unit holder, AMC shall provide an option to submit
 - In case of physical option, the form shall carry the wet signature
 - In case of online option, AMC shall validate the form using e-Sign Or through two factor authentication (2FA)

- ❖ Power of Attorney (PoA) is **Optional** and should not be insisted upon for opening of the client account.
- ❖ PoA executed in favour of a Stock Broker by the client should be limited to the following:
 - Transfer of fund of client for settlement obligation
 - Enable stock broker and depository participants to operate bank account to meet settlement obligations
- ❖ A valid PoA must be 'franked' (i.e stamped).
- ❖ This is applicable with effect from September 18, 2022.

- ❖ To safeguard the interests of investors, a new document called - Demat, Debit and Pledge Instruction (DDPI).
- ❖ DDPI shall serve the same purpose of PoA and significantly mitigate the misuse of PoA
- ❖ DDPI limited for following purposes only:
 - To transfer securities held in your account towards stock exchange related deliveries or settlement obligations
 - To pledge/re-pledge securities
 - Mutual fund transactions being executed on stock exchange order entry platforms (shall be in compliance with SEBI circulars)
 - Tendering shares in open offers (shall be in compliance with SEBI circulars)
- ❖ Came into effect from November 18, 2022.

Modes of Placing Orders to trade



While placing order to trade you receive SMS/ Email alerts on your registered mobile number and email account.

What is a Contract note?

- Record of any transaction.
- Confirmation of trade done.
- In case of discrepancy, contact your broker immediately.

What does a Contract Note contain?

- Details of transaction.
- Date, Time, Price, Quantity, Trade ID, various charges/ levies, etc.

How to receive a Contract Note?

- Within 24 hours from the date of trade execution.
- Electronic Contract Note sent to registered email ID.
- Can opt for Physical Contract Note.
- Quarterly statement of funds and securities.

How to settle buy and sell trade?



❖ Pay-in of funds and /securities:

- Pay-in of funds/ securities: Transfer of funds/ securities from broker's account to exchange's account.
- Funds / Securities:
 - Cash Segment - On or before T+1
 - Derivatives Segment - On or Before T+1
- Only Cheque/ NEFT/ RTGS to the Stock broker only.

❖ Pay out of Funds and securities:

- Transfer of funds/ securities from broker's account to client's account once trade of securities has been executed.
- Funds / Shares to be received in Investor's Demat Account within 24 hours of pay-out day.

❖ Counter Party Guarantee:

- Given by Stock Exchange for settlement of every buy/ sell trade, through Settlement Guarantee Fund (SGF).

❖ CASH DEALING IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED

- ❑ Margin to be placed with broker before placing orders.
 - Money or Securities or both
- ❑ Check Margin requirement on the website of Stock Exchange.
- ❑ Margin paid in securities form :
 - By way pledge, instead of transfer of shares in broker's demat account.
 - Margin payments – Authenticated by One Time Password (OTP).

How to Pay Margin in Securities Margin Pledge

- ❑ Effective from September 01, 2020.
- ❑ Investors can pay margin in form of “Securities”, if :
 - Securities are pledged in favour of Stock Broker.

What's New?:

- ❑ Stock Brokers can accept securities (viz. shares) as collateral only in form of margin pledge created on the securities held in client's demat account.

❖ What does the Investor need to do?:

- Give instruction to create margin pledge on securities.
- Instruction may be given in:
 - Physical form
 - Electronically through “SPEED-e” (for NSDL) and “Easi/ Easiest” (for CDSL).

❖ Pledged to whom?

- Created in favor of a “specially designated” demat account of the stock broker/ clearing member.
- Name of the account :
 - **TM – Client Securities Margin Pledge Account or TM / CM – Client Securities Margin Pledge Account).**

- ❖ Payment of funds/ delivery of shares (in case of buy/sell) to the Exchange by pay-in time on settlement date.
- ❖ Early Pay-in: When Investor pays funds / delivers shares before this designated time.

Exemption:

- Upon early pay-in of Funds: No margin needs to be paid (subject to bank confirmation)
- Upon early pay-in of securities: No margin needs to be paid. Stock Brokers to provide early pay-in details to the Stock Exchange in a specified format.

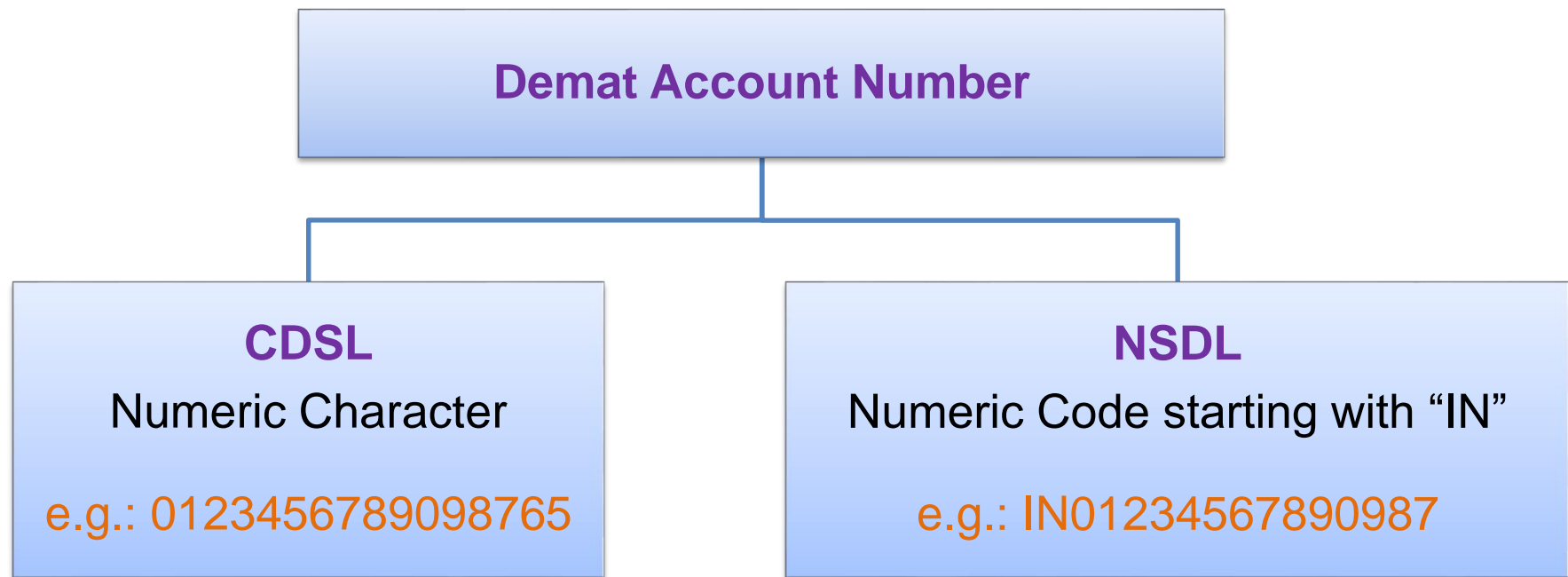
- ❖ If investor has dispute with his Stock Broker:
 - i. Immediately question the Stock Broker about any transaction that you do not understand or you did not authorize your trading member.
 - ii. Investor should raise such complaint in writing to the trading member and retain copies of all related correspondence done with the trading member.
 - iii. In case your complaint has not been addressed/ redressed by the trading member file complaint with Stock Exchange.
 - iv. In case you don't receive any satisfactory response/ redressal of your grievance from Stock Exchange as well, you may file your complaint on SEBI SCORES.

- ❖ Complaints at Exchange can be filed by Investor via :
 - i. Online portal of the Exchange
 - ii. Email
 - iii. Physical letter at any Investor Service Centre
 - iv. Complaint can be filed by investor at the nearest Investor Service Centre (ISC)
- ❖ In case aggrieved by the resolution given by Stock Exchange
 - Approach SCORES or SMART ODR

DEPOSITORY SERVICES

- ❖ Demat Account
- ❖ Basic Services Demat Account (BSDA)
- ❖ Services offered by Depositories
- ❖ Investor holding physical shares
- ❖ Transmission of Securities
- ❖ What is a Pledge?
- ❖ Margin Pledge
- ❖ Consolidated Account Statement
- ❖ Investor Grievance Redressal

- ❖ Depository Participant
 - Agent of Depository.
 - Opens Demat Accounts for clients on behalf of Depository.



Demat Account Numbers are combinations of DP ID and Customer ID and are unique for every customer.

Basic Services Demat Account (BSDA)



Facility for retail investors

| Value of Holdings in the Demat Account (Debt as well as other than debt securities combined) | Maximum Annual Maintenance Charges |
|---|---|
| Up to 4 lakhs | NIL |
| More than ₹ 4 lakhs but up to ₹10 lakhs | ₹ 100 |
| More than ₹10 lakhs | Not a BSDA. Regular AMC may be levied. |

Eg: Debt securities = Rs.1,50,000/- & Equity Shares = Rs.2,00,000/- → NO AMC Charge.

- ❖ Dematerialization (Demat): converting physical certificates to electronic form.
- ❖ Rematerialisation (Remat): Reverse of Demat, i.e. converting electronic securities into physical certificates.
- ❖ Transfer of securities
- ❖ Change of beneficial ownership

- ❖ Settlement of trades done on exchange connected to the Depository.
- ❖ Service can be availed through **Depository Participant (DP)**
- ❖ Many Stock Brokers and Banks function as DPs and investors can open a new demat account with them.
- ❖ Enabled e-voting by way of single login
 - Through client demat accounts
 - Through website of depository and depository participants
 - Confirmatory SMS to the shareholders by depository

Demat securities in depositories - Safe and Secure.

- ❖ **It is mandatory for all holders of physical securities in listed company to furnish the following documents/details to the RTA :-**
 - Valid PAN
 - Nomination/Declaration to opt-out
 - Contact Details(Postal Address, email ID and Mobile number)
 - Bank Account Details (Bank Name, Branch, Account Number, IFS Code)
 - Specimen Signature

- ❖ **Procedure for issuance of duplicate securities certificates**
 - If Value of securities is less than Rs. Five Lakhs
 - Affidavit and indemnity bond
 - If Value of securities is more than Rs. Five Lakhs
 - Copy of FIR/e-FIR/Court Injunction etc.
 - Affidavit and Indemnity bond
 - Advertisement in newspaper regarding loss of securities

- ❖ Transfer of securities balances in a demat account due to:
 - Death, bankruptcy, lunacy, etc. of the account holder,
 - To legal heir/ another holder.
- ❖ Not a voluntary act of the account holder.
- ❖ Transfer brought about by operation of law i.e. a person cannot ask for transmission of shares from his/her own Demat account.
- ❖ Transmission process – Simple and Fast.

Steps for Transmission:

- ❖ The surviving joint holder/s, nominee or legal heirs of the deceased account holder need to approach the Depository Participant (DP).
- ❖ For shares held in Physical Form: Approach each Company and their respective RTAs.

What is a Pledge ?



Pledge: Deposit of some personal property as collateral for a debt.

Investor wants to Borrow Funds to pay margin

He may pledge his owned securities (shares, bonds, etc.) to borrow funds.

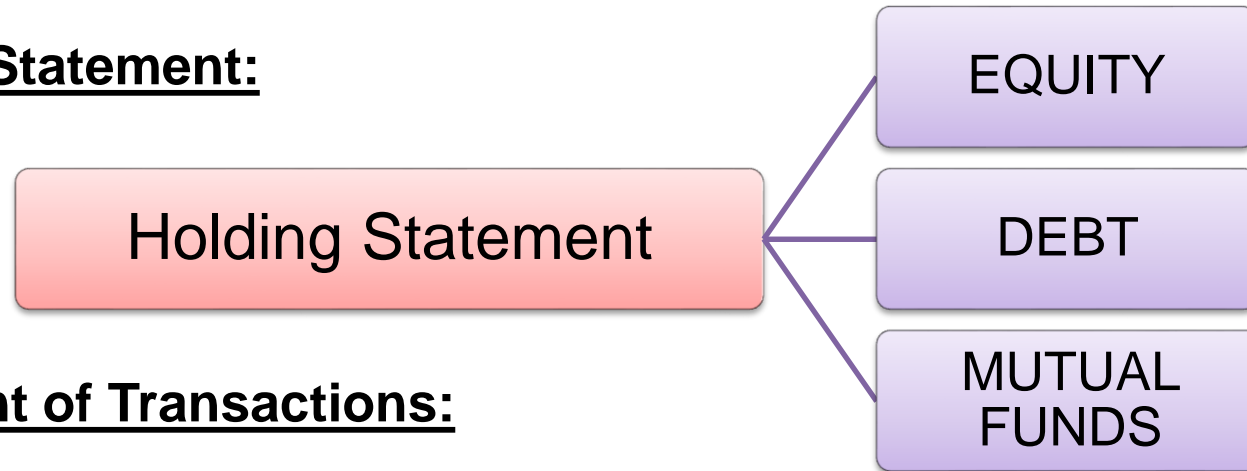
Pledged securities act as collateral for the loan. Pledgee/ Creditor only has possession of pledged securities and not ownership/ title to the pledged securities.

If borrower of funds(pledger) defaults on repayment → lender of funds (pledgee) can sell the securities and recover his money

Securities are provisionally moved from pledger's/ debtor's securities account to pledgee's/ creditor's securities account.

➤ **Summary of Investments**

➤ **Holding Statement:**



➤ **Statement of Transactions:**

- ✓ Debit of securities
 - ✓ Credit of securities
 - ✓ Pledge of securities
 - ✓ Margin Pledge / Re-pledge for trading
- Issued by Depository to account of Beneficial Owner (BO).

Online system :

- CDSL : <https://www.cdslindia.com/Footer/grievances.aspx>
- NSDL: <https://nsdl.co.in/nsdlnews/investors.php>

Via email :

- CDSL : complaints@cdslindia.com
- NSDL: relations@nsdl.co.in

Toll Free Numbers :

- CDSL : 1800-22-5533
- NSDL: 1800-22-2990

SEBI Investor Certification Exam

SEBI भारतीय प्रतिभूति और विनिमय बोर्ड
Securities and Exchange Board of India

NISM National Institute of
Securities Markets
A Capacity Building Initiative of SEBI

TEST YOUR KNOWLEDGE WITH

SEBI-Investor Certification Exam

The registration process is easy just use your Aadhaar and OTP. Don't miss this opportunity to test your financial skills and stay ahead



Think you know the basics of securities market?

Benefits:



Test your knowledge of securities Markets and investment.



Test your knowledge about investment process and associated risks



Test your attitude and behaviour towards Investment



+91 8080806476



certification@nism.ac.in

FREE ONLINE CERTIFICATION EXAM

- To test your Knowledge about securities market



Free Study Material



No Exam Fee



SCAN FOR
REGISTRATION



हर निवेशक की ताकत
Har Investor Ki Taaqat










SCAN TO VISIT
SEBI Investor Website
<https://Investor.Sebi.Gov.In>

<https://investor.sebi.gov.in>

SEBI Saaṛthi App



UNLOCK THE **WEALTH** OF **KNOWLEDGE** WITH **Saaṛthi App**

-  User-friendly interface with comprehensive tools aimed at simplifying complex financial concepts.
-  Resources and Educational Videos designed to increase investor awareness.
-  Unbiased, Objective and Trusted Source of Investment Awareness
-  Reliable and essential insights into the securities market.
-  Vital for young investors, who are at the beginning of their financial journey
-  Access a range of Financial Tools and Calculators,
-  Do your Financial Health Check-up,

Empower yourself in the world of investing



New SEBI Investor Website



<https://investor.sebi.gov.in>



Dive into Money Matters to grasp Personal Finance concepts.



Educational Resources, related to investments, including securities market



Access a range of Financial Tools and Calculators.

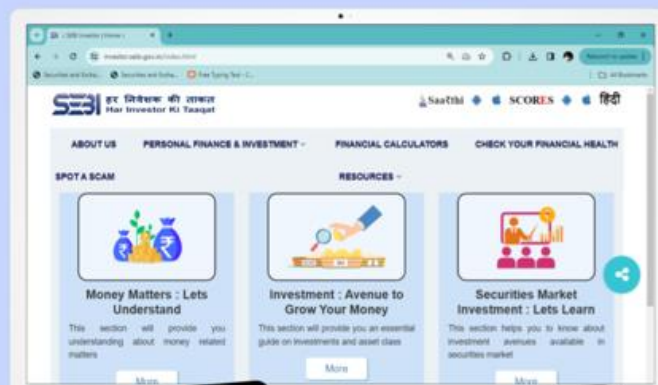


Evaluate your Financial Health with the easy check.

Join on a journey of informed decision-making and confident participation in the securities market.

UNLOCK THE **WEALTH** OF **KNOWLEDGE**
AT THE SEBI INVESTOR WEBSITE

Empower yourself in the world of investing



TO VISIT THE SEBI
INVESTOR WEBSITE,
SCAN THE QR CODE



Thank You