# NAAN MUDHULVAN PHASE-3

## **DEVELOPMENT PART -1**

**Project name:** COVID Vaccines Analysis

#### DATA ANALYTICS OF COVID VACCINES ANALYSIS

### **Introduction**

The COVID-19 pandemic has had a profound impact on global health and society. Vaccination campaigns are one of the most significant strategies to control the spread of the virus and mitigate its effects. This project aims to utilize virtualization technology to analyze and visualize data related to COVID-19 vaccines, offering insights into their development, distribution, and effectiveness. This virtualization shows that the vaccination done records through which has contains various people from various places.

#### **Dataset and Its Detailed Explanation:**

The dataset "COVID-19 World Vaccination Progress" provides information about the vaccination progress worldwide. It includes data on vaccination campaigns, vaccine types, and the number of people vaccinated. The dataset is available on Kaggle at COVID-19 World Vaccination Progress.

Dataset link:

https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/gpreda/covid-world-vaccination-progress

## **Load the Dataset:**

Here we are loading the dataset in python by importing pandas.

```
import pandas as pd
df =
pd.read_csv('path/to/country_vaccin
ations.csv')
print(df.head())
```

## Preprocessing of given dataset and program implementation:

Data preprocessing is crucial for preparing the dataset for analysis. This step involves handling missing values, encoding categorical variables, scaling numerical features, etc. Here's a general example using Python and pandas.

```
df.fillna(df.mean(), inplace=True)
df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['categorical_column'])
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler = StandardScaler()
df[['numerical_feature1', 'numerical_feature2']] = scaler.fit_transform(df[['numerical_feature1', 'numerical_feature2']])
```

1	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	- 1	J	K	L	M	N	0		0	Q	R
1	country	iso_code	date	total_vacc	people_va	people_fi	daily_vac	daily_vacc	total_vacc	people_va	people_f	daily_vacc	vaccines	source_na	source	_website	2		
2	Afghanist	AFG	22-02-2021	0	0				0	0			Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
3	Afghanist	AFG	23-02-2021					1367				34	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
4	Afghanist	AFG	24-02-2021					1367				34	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
5	Afghanist	AFG	25-02-2021					1367				34	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
6	Afghanist	AFG	26-02-2021					1367				34	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
7	Afghanist	AFG	27-02-2021					1367				34	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
8	Afghanist	AFG	28-02-2021	8200	8200			1367	0.02	0.02		34	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
9	Afghanist	AFG	01-03-2021					1580				40	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.	int/	
10	Afghanist	AFG	02-03-2021					1794				45	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
11	Afghanist	AFG	03-03-2021					2008				50	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
12	Afghanist	AFG	04-03-2021					2221				56	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
13	Afghanist	AFG	05-03-2021					2435				61	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
14	Afghanist	AFG	06-03-2021					2649				66	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
15	Afghanist	AFG	07-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
16	Afghanist	AFG	08-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.	int/	
17	Afghanist	AFG	09-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
18	Afghanist	AFG	10-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
19	Afghanist	AFG	11-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.i	int/	
20	Afghanist	AFG	12-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	who.	int/	
21	Afghanist	AFG	13-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.	int/	
22	Afghanist	AFG	14-03-2021					2862				72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.	int/	
23	Afghanist	AFG	15-03-2021					2862						World He					
24	Afghanist	AFG	16-03-2021	54000	54000			2862	0.14	0.14		72	Johnson&	World He	https:/	//covid19	.who.	i <b>nt/</b> tiva	te Win
25	Afghanist	AFG	17-03-2021					2882						World He					ttinas to

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
data = pd.read_csv("C:\Users\student\Documents\country_vaccinations.csv")
data.head()
                                                   people vaccinated
country iso code
                        date total vaccinations
  Afghanistan
                    AFG
                         2021-02-22
                                                     0.0
                                                                         0.0
1 Afghanistan
                    AFG
                         2021-02-23
                                                     NaN
                                                                         NaN
2 Afghanistan
                    AFG
                         2021-02-24
                                                                         NaN
                                                     NaN
3 Afghanistan
                         2021-02-25
                                                                         NaN
                    AFG
                                                     NaN
4 Afghanistan
                    AFG 2021-02-26
                                                     NaN
                                                                         NaN
   people_fully_vaccinated
                            daily_vaccinations_raw
                                                     daily_vaccinations
0
                       NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                     NaN
1
                       NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                  1367.0
2
                       NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                  1367.0
3
                       NaN
                                                                  1367.0
                                                NaN
4
                       NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                  1367.0
   total_vaccinations_per_hundred
                                    people_vaccinated_per_hundred
0
                               0.0
                                                               0.0
1
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
2
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
3
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
4
                               NaN
                                                               NaN
   people_fully_vaccinated_per_hundred
                                         daily_vaccinations_per_million
0
                                    NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                    NaN
                                                                    34.0
1
2
                                    NaN
                                                                    34.0
3
                                                                    34.0
                                    NaN
4
                                    NaN
                                                                    34.0
                                             vaccines
  Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi...
1 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi...
2 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi...
3 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi...
4 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi...
                                         source website
                 source name
0 World Health Organization https://covid19.who.int/
1 World Health Organization
                              https://covid19.who.int/
2 World Health Organization https://covid19.who.int/
3 World Health Organization https://covid19.who.int/
4 World Health Organization https://covid19.who.int/
```

#### Data.describe ()

```
people fully vaccinated
       Total vaccinations
                            People vaccinated
count
             4.360700e+04
                                  4.129400e+04
                                                            3.880200e+04
                                                            1.413830e+07
             4.592964e+07
                                  1.770508e+07
mean
std
             2.246004e+08
                                 7.078731e+07
                                                            5.713920e+07
min
             0.000000e+00
                                 0.000000e+00
                                                            1.000000e+00
25%
             5.264100e+05
                                  3.494642e+05
                                                            2.439622e+05
50%
             3.590096e+06
                                  2.187310e+06
                                                            1.722140e+06
75%
             1.701230e+07
                                 9.152520e+06
                                                            7.559870e+06
                                                            1.240777e+09
max
             3.263129e+09
                                 1.275541e+09
                                 daily vaccinations \
       daily_vaccinations_raw
                                       8.621300e+04
                  3.536200e+04
count
                  2.705996e+05
                                       1.313055e+05
mean
std
                  1.212427e+06
                                       7.682388e+05
                  0.000000e+00
                                       0.000000e+00
min
25%
                  4.668000e+03
                                       9.000000e+02
50%
                  2.530900e+04
                                       7.343000e+03
75%
                  1.234925e+05
                                       4.409800e+04
                  2.474100e+07
                                       2.242429e+07
max
       total_vaccinations_per_hundred
                                         people_vaccinated_per_hundred
count
                          43607.000000
                                                           41294.000000
                             80.188543
mean
                                                              40.927317
std
                             67.913577
                                                              29.290759
min
                              0.000000
                                                               0.000000
25%
                             16.050000
                                                              11.370000
50%
                             67.520000
                                                              41.435000
75%
                            132.735000
                                                              67.910000
max
                            345.370000
                                                             124.760000
       people_fully_vaccinated_per_hundred
                                              daily_vaccinations_per_million
count
                               38802.000000
                                                                 86213.000000
mean
                                   35.523243
                                                                  3257.049157
std
                                   28.376252
                                                                   3934.312440
min
                                    0.000000
                                                                      0.000000
25%
                                    7.020000
                                                                    636.000000
50%
                                   31.750000
                                                                  2050.000000
75%
                                   62.080000
                                                                  4682.000000
max
                                  122.370000
                                                                117497.000000
pd.to datetime(data.date)
data.country.value counts()
```

```
country
                                    482
Norway
                                   480
Latvia
Denmark
                                   476
United States
                                   471
Russia
                                   470
Bonaire Sint Eustatius and Saba
                                   146
Tokelau
                                   114
Saint Helena
                                    92
Pitcairn
                                    85
Falkland Islands
                                    67
Name: count, Length: 223, dtype: int64
data.vaccines.value_counts()
vaccines
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
6263
Oxford/AstraZeneca
6022
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Novavax, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech
3564
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik V
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna
Johnson&Johnson, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing
EpiVacCorona, Oxford/AstraZeneca, QazVac, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V,
           190
ZF2001
Name: count, Length: 84, dtype: int64
df = data[["vaccines", "country"]]
df.head()
```

```
vaccines country
0 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi... Afghanistan
1 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi... Afghanistan
2 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi... Afghanistan
3 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi... Afghanistan
4 Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/Bi... Afghanistan

dict_ ={}
for i in df.vaccines.unique():
    dict_[i] = [df["country"][j] for j in df[df["vaccines"]==i].index]

vaccines = {}
for key, value in dict_.items():
    vaccines[key] = set(value)
for i, j in vaccines.items():
    print(f"{i}:>>{j}")
```

```
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Trinidad and Tobago', 'Afghanistan', 'Namibia',
'Cameroon', 'Belize'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Albania', 'Bosnia'
and Herzegovina', 'Azerbaijan', 'Oman'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Zimbabwe',
'Algeria'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'United Kingdom', 'England',
'Scotland', 'Guernsey', 'Finland', 'Fiji', 'Northern Ireland', 'Sweden',
'Isle of Man', 'Jersey', 'Wales', 'Sint Maarten (Dutch part)', 'Japan',
'Australia', 'Andorra'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Mali', 'Saint Vincent and the Grenadines', 'Angola',
'Nigeria', 'Saint Helena', 'Samoa', 'Liberia', 'Tuvalu', 'Nauru', 'Pitcairn',
'Tonga', 'Vanuatu', 'Togo', 'Kiribati', 'Papua New Guinea', 'Democratic
Republic of Congo', 'Solomon Islands', 'Sao Tome and Principe', 'Falkland
Islands', 'Montserrat'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'New Zealand', 'Bermuda', 'Kosovo',
'Saudi Arabia', 'Cayman Islands', 'Gibraltar', 'Costa Rica', 'Panama', 'Saint
Kitts and Nevis', 'Saint Lucia', 'Anguilla'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V:>>{'Antigua and Barbuda'}
CanSino, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sputnik V:>>{'Argentina'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik
V:>>{'Armenia'}
Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Niue', 'New Caledonia', 'Cook Islands', 'Tokelau',
'Monaco', 'Turks and Caicos Islands', 'Aruba'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Novavax, Oxford/AstraZeneca,
Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Germany', 'Austria', 'Czechia', 'Lithuania',
'Netherlands', 'South Korea', 'Italy', 'Slovenia'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{ 'Bahamas', 'Grenada',
'Eswatini'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik Light, Sputnik V:>>{'Bahrain'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Bangladesh'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Maldives',
'Suriname', 'Peru', 'Barbados', 'Dominica'}
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Belarus', 'Kyrgyzstan'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Ireland',
'Romania', 'Luxembourg', 'Belgium', 'Jamaica', 'Bulgaria', 'Iceland',
'Greece', 'Estonia', 'Poland', 'Spain', 'Croatia', 'Portugal', 'Cyprus', 'Canada', 'Malta', 'France'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Brazil',
'Benin'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Bhutan',
'Cape Verde'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sputnik V:>>{'Morocco', 'Bolivia', "Cote d'Ivoire", 'Moldova'}
Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Israel', 'Norway', 'Curacao', 'Bonaire Sint
Eustatius and Saba', 'Qatar', 'Faeroe Islands'}
```

```
Covaxin, Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinovac:>>{'Botswana'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'British Virgin Islands', 'Malawi',
'South Sudan'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Kuwait', 'Brunei', 'Nepal', 'Kenya'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Burkina Faso',
'Mozambique', 'Lesotho', 'Senegal', 'Zambia', 'Gambia', 'Madagascar'}
Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Burundi', 'Equatorial Guinea', 'Chad'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Somalia',
'Cambodia'}
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca:>>{'Central African Republic'}
CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Ecuador', 'Chile'}
CanSino, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinopharm/Wuhan, Sinovac, ZF2001:>>{'China'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinovac:>>{'Ukraine', 'Uganda', 'Colombia'}
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Mauritius', 'Comoros'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Congo'}
Abdala, Soberana Plus, Soberana02:>>{'Cuba'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'United States', 'Denmark',
'Liechtenstein', 'Switzerland'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Djibouti', 'Guinea', 'Egypt'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Dominican
Republic', 'El Salvador', 'Georgia'}
Covaxin, Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac:>>{'Ethiopia'}
Johnson&Johnson, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'South Africa', 'French Polynesia'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Gabon'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V:>>{'Ghana'}
Moderna:>>{'Greenland', 'Wallis and Futuna'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V:>>{'Guatemala'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Niger', 'Guinea-Bissau', 'Myanmar',
'Mauritania', 'Sierra Leone'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik
V:>>{'Guyana', 'Sri Lanka'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna:>>{'Haiti'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik
V:>>{'Honduras'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Hong Kong'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Jordan', 'Hungary'}
Covaxin, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sputnik V:>>{'India'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Novavax, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Indonesia'}
COVIran Barekat, Covaxin, FAKHRAVAC, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Razi Cov Pars,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Soberana02, SpikoGen, Sputnik V:>>{'Iran'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik
V:>>{'Lebanon', 'Mongolia', 'Iraq', 'Serbia', 'Montenegro'}
QazVac, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Kazakhstan'}
```

```
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac, Sputnik Light, Sputnik V:>>{'Laos'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Novavax, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Latvia'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik
V:>>{'Libya', 'North Macedonia'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Macao'}
CanSino, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac:>>{'Malaysia'}
CanSino, Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Mexico'}
Abdala, Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Soberana02,
Sputnik Light, Sputnik V:>>{'Nicaragua'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac:>>{'Uruguay', 'Northern Cyprus',
'Timor'}
CanSino, Covaxin, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Pakistan'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik Light, Sputnik V:>>{'Palestine',
'Philippines'}
Covaxin, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Paraguay'}
EpiVacCorona, Sputnik V:>>{'Russia'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik V:>>{'Rwanda', 'Tunisia'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sputnik V:>>{'San Marino'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V:>>{'Seychelles'}
Moderna, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac:>>{'Singapore'}
Johnson&Johnson, Moderna, Novavax, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech,
Sputnik V:>>{'Slovakia'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac:>>{'Sudan'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Sputnik
Light, Sputnik V:>>{'Syria'}
Medigen, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech:>>{'Taiwan'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik
V:>>{'Tajikistan'}
Johnson&Johnson, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing:>>{'Tanzania'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
Sinovac:>>{'Thailand'}
Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Turkovac:>>{'Turkey'}
EpiVacCorona, Oxford/AstraZeneca, QazVac, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sputnik V,
ZF2001:>>{'Turkmenistan'}
Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinopharm/Wuhan,
Sputnik V:>>{'United Arab Emirates'}
Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinovac, Sputnik Light, Sputnik
V, ZF2001:>>{'Uzbekistan'}
Abdala, Sinopharm/Beijing, Sinovac, Soberana02, Sputnik Light, Sputnik
V:>>{'Venezuela'}
Abdala, Moderna, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing,
```

```
Sputnik V:>>{'Vietnam'}
Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Sinovac:>>{'Yemen'}
```

#### STEPS:

#### Convert Date to Datetime:

Convert the 'date' column to the datetime format for easier analysis of temporal trends.

```
df['date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['date'])
```

#### Handling Missing Values :

Handle missing values by filling them with appropriate values. For simplicity, we'll fill missing numerical values with 0.

```
df.fillna(0, inplace=True)
```

#### Handle Categorical Data (if any) :

If there are categorical columns that need encoding, handle them appropriately.

```
df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['country'])
```

#### Data Exploration:

Perform exploratory data analysis (EDA) to understand the dataset better, identify trends, and plan further analyses.

```
summary_stats = df.describe()
print(summary stats)
```

These are basic preprocessing steps. Depending on the specific analysis you plan to conduct, you may need to perform additional data cleaning, feature engineering, or handle missing values more intricately. After preprocessing, the dataset is ready for further analysis and visualization related to COVID-19 Vaccinations.

#### Performing Different Analyses:

Perform various analyses on the preprocessed dataset based on your project goals. This could involve statistical analysis, exploratory data analysis (EDA), machine learning modeling, visualization, etc.

