



Pattern Printing

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Nested loops → loop ke andar loop

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4	5	→ j
1	*	*	*	*	*	
2	*	*	*	*	*	
3	*	*	*	*	*	

↓
i

rows = 3
columns = 5

row = 2

col = 6

*	*	*	*	*	*
*	*	*	*	*	*

Star Rectangle

```

✓int row = sc.nextInt();
✓int col = sc.nextInt();
for(int i=1;i<=row;i++){
    for(int j=1;j<=col;j++){
        System.out.print("* ");
    }
    System.out.println();
}

```

row = 3
col = 4

Output

```

. * * * *
. * * * *
. * * * *
.

```

4	5
8	4
2	8
1	2
i	j

Ques: Print the given pattern

1 2 3 4 $\rightarrow j$

1 * * * *

2 * * * *

3 * * * *

4 * * * *

\downarrow

i $n=4$

$n=3$

* * *

* * *

* * *

Star Square

Ques: Print the given pattern

$\begin{matrix} & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \longrightarrow j \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ \downarrow i \end{matrix}$

$n=2$

1 2

1 2

$n=5$

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

1 2 3 4 5

Number Square

Ques: Print the given pattern

A B C D
A B C D
A B C D
A B C D

$n=4$

$n=3$

A B C
A B C
A B C

Alphabet Square

1 2 3

1 2 3

1 2 3

A B C

A B C

A B C

$j+64$

$(char)(j+64)$

65 66 67

65 66 67

65 66 67

HW: Print the given pattern

```

a b c d
a b c d
a b c d
a b c d

```

$n=4$

Alphabet Square 2

Ques: Print the given pattern

```

1111
2222
3333
4444

```

$n=4$

$n=6$

```

1 1 1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6 6 6

```

Number Square 2

HW: Print the given pattern

A A A A
B B B B
C C C C
D D D D

Alphabet Square 3

HW: Print the given pattern

```
a a a a
B B B B
C C C C
D D D D
```

Alphabet Square 4

Rectangles

```
for(i=1 to m){  
  for(j=1 to n){  
    |  — —  
    |  
    3  
    sout()  
  }  
}
```



Squares

```
for(i=1 to n){  
  for(j=1 to n){  
    |  — —  
    |  
    3  
    sout()  
  }  
}
```



Triangle

```
for(i=1 to n){  
  for(j=1 to i){  
    |  —  
    |  
    3  
    sout()  
  }  
}
```



```
for(i=1 to n){  
  for(j=1 to n+1-i){  
    |  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Number

j

or

i

Alphabet

↓

j → (char)(j+64)

Ques: Print the given pattern

*
 * *
 * * *
 * * * *
 n=4

n=5
 1 2 3 4 5 → j
 1 *
 2 * *
 3 * * *
 4 * * * *
 5 * * * * *
 ↓
 i

Star Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern

```
1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
```

Number Triangle

HW: Print the given pattern

```

A
A B
A B C
A B C D

```

and

```

A
B B
C C C
D D D D
E E E E E

```

n=5

Alphabet Triangle

HW: Print the given pattern

```

1
A B
1 2 3
A B C D
1 2 3 4 5

```

Alphanumeric Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4
1	*	*	*	*
2	*	*	*	
3	*	*		
4	*			

$n=4$

$$i=1 \Rightarrow j_{max}=4$$

$$i=2 \Rightarrow j_{max}=3$$

$$i=3 \Rightarrow j_{max}=2$$

$$i=4 \Rightarrow j_{max}=1$$

$$\rightarrow i + j_{max} = n + 1$$

$$\Rightarrow j_{max} = n + 1 - i$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$j = 1 \text{ to } n + 1 - i$$

Star Triangle Horizontally Flipped

HW: Print the given pattern

```
1 2 3 4
1 2 3
1 2
1
```

Number Triangle Horizontally Flipped

HW: Print the given pattern

a b c d
a b c
a b
a

and

A A A A

B B B

C C

D

n=4

Alphabet Triangle Horizontally Flipped

Ques: Print the given pattern

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	→ j
1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
2	*	#	#	#	#	#	*	
3	*	#	#	#	#	#	*	
4	*	#	#	#	#	#	*	
5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	

↓
i

if (first or last row or first or last col)

cout (*)

else

cout (#)

Hollow Rectangle

Ques: Print the given pattern 'n' is odd

	1	2	3	4	5
1	—	—	*	—	—
2	—	—	*	—	—
3	*	*	*	*	*
4	—	—	*	—	—
5	—	—	*	—	—

$n=5$

$\text{if}(i == \text{mid} \text{ or } j == \text{mid}) \quad *$

$\text{mid} = \frac{n}{2} + 1$

Star Plus

Ques: Print the given pattern *'n' is odd*

```

* _ _ _ *
_ * _ * _
_ _ * _ _
_ * _ * _
* _ _ _ *
  
```

Homework

Star Cross

Ques: Print the given pattern

a = 1

```
1
2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9 10
```

Floyd's Triangle

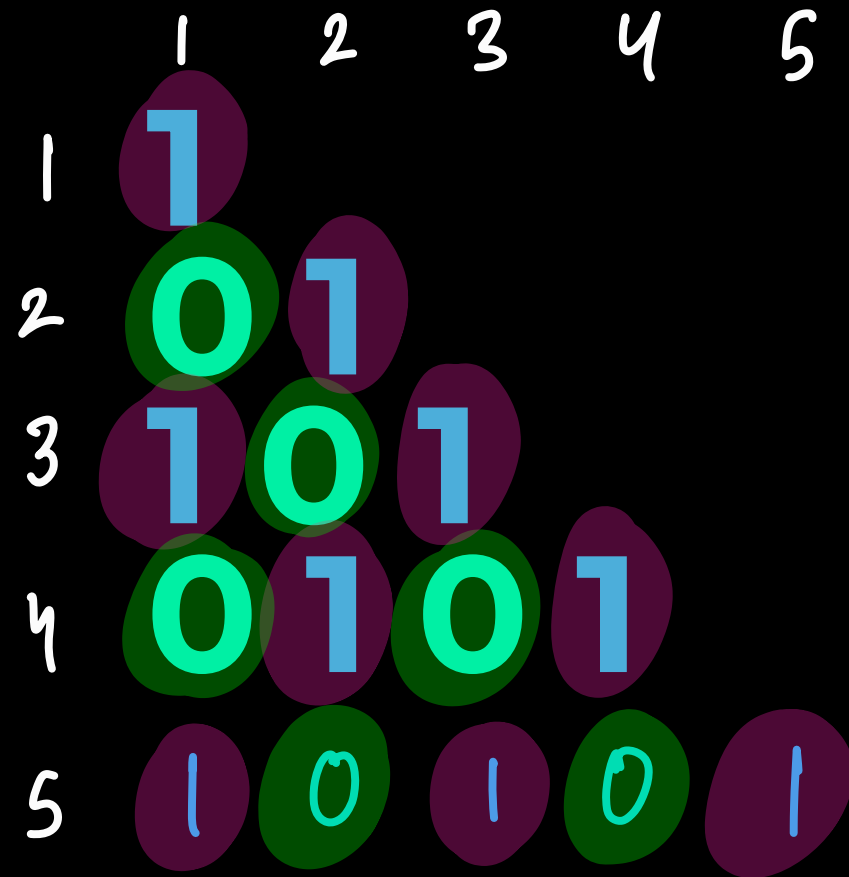
H.W.

Ques: Print the given pattern

```
1
1 3
1 3 5
1 3 5 7
```

Odd Number Triangle

Ques: Print the given pattern



$n=5$

1 \rightarrow $i+j$ even hai

0 \rightarrow $i+j$ odd hai

if(i is odd & j is odd) 1

if(i is odd & j is even) 0

if(i is even & j is even) 1

if(i is even & j is odd) 0

Binary Triangle