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B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JULY 2023

First / Second Semester

21BTB102T – INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

(For the candidates admitted from the academic year 2022-2023)

Note:

- (i) **Part - A** should be answered in OMR sheet within first 40 minutes and OMR sheet should be handed over to hall invigilator at the end of 40th minute.
- (ii) **Part – B** and **Part – C** should be answered in answer booklet.

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

PART – A (20 × 1 = 20Marks)

Answer **ALL** Questions

	Marks	BL	CO	PO
1. Which one is involved in photosynthesis? (A) Chloroplasts (B) Endoplasmic reticulum (C) Cell wall (D) Ribosomes	1	1	1	4
2. Name the process where paternal and maternal genetic material is exchanged (A) Bivalency (B) Crossing over (C) Synapsis (D) Dyad formation	1	1	1	4
3. An example of single celled eukaryotic organism. (A) Yeast (B) Ferns (C) Bacteria (D) Protozoa	1	1	1	4
4. The organelle that has fluid filled sacs for storage (A) ER (B) Golgi (C) Vacuole (D) Centriole	1	1	1	4
5. What is the lipid related disease? (A) Scurvy (B) Rickets (C) Sickle cell anemia (D) Atherosclerosis	1	1	2	1
6. Carbohydrates are poly hydroxyl complex of (A) Glycosidic bonds (B) Glucose and glucose (C) Glucose and alcohol (D) Aldehydes and ketones	1	1	2	1
7. DNA contains (A) Glycosidic bond (B) Phosphodiester bond (C) Ionic bond (D) Peptide bond	1	1	2	1
8. Where is lipopolysaccharide present? (A) Cell cytoplasm (B) Cell membrane (C) Cell junction (D) Cell	1	1	2	1

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|--|---|---|---|---|
| 9. Which is not a stop codon? | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (A) UAA | | | | |
| (B) UAG | | | | |
| (C) UGA | | | | |
| (D) CGA | | | | |
| 10. Fibrous proteins have | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (A) Structural functions | | | | |
| (B) Metabolic functions | | | | |
| (C) Transport functions | | | | |
| (D) Enzymatic functions | | | | |
| 11. Amyloidosis is caused by | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (A) Changes in secondary structure | | | | |
| (B) Changes in tertiary structure | | | | |
| (C) Changes in quaternary structure | | | | |
| (D) Changes in primary structure | | | | |
| 12. PDB database is a | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| (A) Primary database | | | | |
| (B) Secondary database | | | | |
| (C) Tertiary database | | | | |
| (D) Composite database | | | | |
| 13. The multiple projections from the cell body of neurons are | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| (A) Axons | | | | |
| (B) Dendrites | | | | |
| (C) Spindle fiber | | | | |
| (D) Flagella | | | | |
| 14. Which of the following cells in the brain produced from monocytes? | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (A) Microglia | | | | |
| (B) Astrocytes | | | | |
| (C) Schwann | | | | |
| (D) Oligodendrocytes | | | | |
| 15. Multiple sclerosis is a disease caused by | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| (A) Schwann cells | | | | |
| (B) Astrocytes | | | | |
| (C) Skin cells | | | | |
| (D) Neuronal cell body | | | | |
| 16. Type of machine learning are | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| (A) Deep learning | | | | |
| (B) Supervised | | | | |
| (C) Unsupervised | | | | |
| (D) Dynamic | | | | |
| 17. Immune cells that allows for subsequent recognition of antigen | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| (A) Memory cell | | | | |
| (B) Plasma cell | | | | |
| (C) Basophil | | | | |
| (D) APC | | | | |
| 18. Name the process a cell such as a neutrophil or a macrophage use to eat prey | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| (A) Chemotaxis | | | | |
| (B) Phagocytosis | | | | |
| (C) Endocytosis | | | | |
| (D) Exocytosis | | | | |
| 19. Which is not an auto immune diseases? | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| (A) Influenza | | | | |
| (B) Rheumatoid arthritis | | | | |
| (C) Multiple sclerosis | | | | |
| (D) Lupers | | | | |
| 20. _____ secrete histamines to attract other immune cells. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| (A) Macrophages | | | | |
| (B) Mast cells | | | | |
| (C) Platelets | | | | |
| (D) Neutrophils | | | | |

PART – B (4 × 10 = 40 Marks)
Answer ANY FOUR Questions

Marks BL CO PO

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|---|----|---|---|---|
| 21. State the properties and applications of stem cells. | 10 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 22. Write a note on BLAST and its uses. | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 23. Describe transcription and the processing of its end product. | 10 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 24. Write the basis of artificial neural network – also describe the parts of neural network. | 10 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 25. Illustrate with neat diagrams of humoral immunity. | 10 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| 26. Explain the types and uses of sequence databases. | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 |

PART – C (1 × 15 = 15 Marks)
Answer ANY ONE Questions

Marks BL CO PO

- | | | | | |
|---|----|---|---|---|
| 27. How a skin cell is different from a nerve cells? | 15 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| 28. If two protein sequences are similar - Explain (Justify) | 15 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| (i) How their function will be similar? | | | | |
| (ii) The organisms that contain these proteins are evolutionarily related | | | | |

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