

May 18, 2023

The results below are generated from an R script.

```
# Assignment: ASSIGNMENT 9.2.2
# Name: Ghanta, Madhavi
# Date: 05-18-23
# Fit a Logistic Regression Model

library(caTools)

## Set the working directory to the root of your DSC 520 directory Week10 folder
setwd('C:/Users/mghan/Documents/dsc520/week10')

binary_df <- read.csv("C:/Users/mghan/Documents/dsc520/week10/binary-classifier-data.csv")

str(binary_df)

## 'data.frame': 1498 obs. of 3 variables:
## $ label: int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ x : num 70.9 75 73.8 66.4 69.1 ...
## $ y : num 83.2 87.9 92.2 81.1 84.5 ...

head(binary_df)

## label x y
## 1 0 70.88469 83.17702
## 2 0 74.97176 87.92922
## 3 0 73.78333 92.20325
## 4 0 66.40747 81.10617
## 5 0 69.07399 84.53739
## 6 0 72.23616 86.38403

# a. Fit a logistic regression model to the binary-classifier-data.csv dataset
mymodel <- glm(label ~ ., data = binary_df, family = 'binomial')
# View the summary of the model
summary(mymodel)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = label ~ ., family = "binomial", data = binary_df)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max
## -1.3728 -1.1697 -0.9575 1.1646 1.3989
##
## Coefficients:
## Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
```

```
## (Intercept) 0.424809 0.117224 3.624 0.00029 ***
## x -0.002571 0.001823 -1.411 0.15836
## y -0.007956 0.001869 -4.257 2.07e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)
##
## Null deviance: 2075.8 on 1497 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 2052.1 on 1495 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 2058.1
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 4

# As y variable has low p-value, it is good predictor for label

# b.The dataset (found in binary-classifier-data.csv) contains three
# variables; label, x, and y. The label variable is either 0 or 1
# and is the output we want to predict using the x and y variables.

# i.What is the accuracy of the logistic regression classifier?
#Split the data into test and train datasets
split <- sample.split(binary_df,SplitRatio = 0.8)
split

## [1] TRUE TRUE FALSE

train<- subset(binary_df,split=="TRUE")
test<- subset(binary_df,split=="FALSE")

#run the test data through model
res<- predict(mymodel,test,type="response")
res

##      3      6      9     12     15     18     21     24     27
## 0.3779152 0.3898045 0.3782162 0.3623031 0.3905009 0.3824065 0.3822098 0.3851713 0.3820992
##     30     33     36     39     42     45     48     51     54
## 0.3893000 0.3897488 0.3893101 0.3968803 0.4000763 0.3888389 0.3755060 0.3935433 0.3987470
##     57     60     63     66     69     72     75     78     81
## 0.4981096 0.4910716 0.4962671 0.4897336 0.4883047 0.4969743 0.4882788 0.4860785 0.5022330
##     84     87     90     93     96     99    102    105    108
## 0.4985410 0.4882849 0.4969043 0.4916099 0.4921490 0.4291009 0.4338205 0.4272800 0.4319708
##    111    114    117    120    123    126    129    132    135
## 0.4273867 0.4332277 0.4335008 0.4266582 0.4291088 0.4346738 0.4301169 0.4308706 0.4291934
##    138    141    144    147    150    153    156    159    162
## 0.4299066 0.4298137 0.4343588 0.4303693 0.4291153 0.4320420 0.4363277 0.4273792 0.4183527
##    165    168    171    174    177    180    183    186    189
## 0.4207373 0.3997700 0.4329299 0.4284645 0.4291648 0.4125683 0.4139220 0.4301995 0.4313940
##    192    195    198    201    204    207    210    213    216
## 0.4182845 0.4252213 0.4746429 0.4796787 0.4786135 0.4785799 0.4775669 0.4771565 0.4827307
##    219    222    225    228    231    234    237    240    243
## 0.4843730 0.4785222 0.3798705 0.3814291 0.3844282 0.3888227 0.3950105 0.3825324 0.3735883
##    246    249    252    255    258    261    264    267    270
## 0.3876339 0.3937267 0.3932590 0.3877990 0.3849357 0.5348577 0.5363250 0.5399078 0.5287231
##    273    276    279    282    285    288    291    294    297
```

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 0.5315444 | 0.5381620 | 0.5403062 | 0.5404199 | 0.5345104 | 0.5454388 | 0.5397974 | 0.5423623 | 0.5390576 |
| ## | 300 | 303 | 306 | 309 | 312 | 315 | 318 | 321 | 324 |
| ## | 0.5391893 | 0.5319245 | 0.5381344 | 0.5360357 | 0.5430483 | 0.4775166 | 0.4912348 | 0.4986947 | 0.4919981 |
| ## | 327 | 330 | 333 | 336 | 339 | 342 | 345 | 348 | 351 |
| ## | 0.4960567 | 0.4999665 | 0.5096096 | 0.4857410 | 0.4835180 | 0.4981036 | 0.4889358 | 0.4984546 | 0.4848894 |
| ## | 354 | 357 | 360 | 363 | 366 | 369 | 372 | 375 | 378 |
| ## | 0.4984874 | 0.4960597 | 0.5033595 | 0.4932082 | 0.4863513 | 0.4892420 | 0.5368967 | 0.5312209 | 0.5133381 |
| ## | 381 | 384 | 387 | 390 | 393 | 396 | 399 | 402 | 405 |
| ## | 0.5213224 | 0.5267423 | 0.5247339 | 0.5240077 | 0.5218659 | 0.5245337 | 0.5275408 | 0.5207030 | 0.5232292 |
| ## | 408 | 411 | 414 | 417 | 420 | 423 | 426 | 429 | 432 |
| ## | 0.5195509 | 0.5300415 | 0.5335795 | 0.5396361 | 0.5228876 | 0.5358164 | 0.5348043 | 0.5308684 | 0.5308224 |
| ## | 435 | 438 | 441 | 444 | 447 | 450 | 453 | 456 | 459 |
| ## | 0.5287309 | 0.5273327 | 0.5265123 | 0.5272130 | 0.5336303 | 0.5284915 | 0.5304520 | 0.5252199 | 0.5235818 |
| ## | 462 | 465 | 468 | 471 | 474 | 477 | 480 | 483 | 486 |
| ## | 0.5285065 | 0.5300579 | 0.5262585 | 0.5312982 | 0.5268154 | 0.5308823 | 0.6038162 | 0.5961508 | 0.5961216 |
| ## | 489 | 492 | 495 | 498 | 501 | 504 | 507 | 510 | 513 |
| ## | 0.6023417 | 0.5976693 | 0.6086359 | 0.6026250 | 0.5973735 | 0.6055663 | 0.6055541 | 0.6032378 | 0.6079133 |
| ## | 516 | 519 | 522 | 525 | 528 | 531 | 534 | 537 | 540 |
| ## | 0.5995693 | 0.6021577 | 0.6033078 | 0.6007938 | 0.6002228 | 0.5966616 | 0.4052610 | 0.4072436 | 0.4077398 |
| ## | 543 | 546 | 549 | 552 | 555 | 558 | 561 | 564 | 567 |
| ## | 0.4189446 | 0.4003891 | 0.4130999 | 0.4043397 | 0.4051839 | 0.4044011 | 0.4205848 | 0.4085890 | 0.4105162 |
| ## | 570 | 573 | 576 | 579 | 582 | 585 | 588 | 591 | 594 |
| ## | 0.4165526 | 0.4098516 | 0.5351009 | 0.5438879 | 0.5405794 | 0.5539033 | 0.5348118 | 0.5382568 | 0.5339777 |
| ## | 597 | 600 | 603 | 606 | 609 | 612 | 615 | 618 | 621 |
| ## | 0.5356804 | 0.5422294 | 0.5314786 | 0.5544617 | 0.5474325 | 0.5331795 | 0.5535618 | 0.5489416 | 0.5453883 |
| ## | 624 | 627 | 630 | 633 | 636 | 639 | 642 | 645 | 648 |
| ## | 0.5389709 | 0.5435578 | 0.5469803 | 0.5617880 | 0.5442404 | 0.5557305 | 0.5443629 | 0.5442151 | 0.5572810 |
| ## | 651 | 654 | 657 | 660 | 663 | 666 | 669 | 672 | 675 |
| ## | 0.5497919 | 0.5343275 | 0.5447455 | 0.5525853 | 0.5426727 | 0.5514733 | 0.5479437 | 0.5518328 | 0.5465497 |
| ## | 678 | 681 | 684 | 687 | 690 | 693 | 696 | 699 | 702 |
| ## | 0.4850447 | 0.4841499 | 0.4967757 | 0.4980988 | 0.5083874 | 0.4940138 | 0.4953477 | 0.4860272 | 0.5029912 |
| ## | 705 | 708 | 711 | 714 | 717 | 720 | 723 | 726 | 729 |
| ## | 0.4911477 | 0.4996739 | 0.4976268 | 0.3716546 | 0.3743278 | 0.3671147 | 0.3732258 | 0.3666599 | 0.3677134 |
| ## | 732 | 735 | 738 | 741 | 744 | 747 | 750 | 753 | 756 |
| ## | 0.3693327 | 0.3746064 | 0.3742925 | 0.3697780 | 0.3737483 | 0.3727746 | 0.3668425 | 0.3717842 | 0.3695346 |
| ## | 759 | 762 | 765 | 768 | 771 | 774 | 777 | 780 | 783 |
| ## | 0.3684317 | 0.3681863 | 0.3693039 | 0.4512595 | 0.4574784 | 0.4491641 | 0.4548614 | 0.4436482 | 0.4466757 |
| ## | 786 | 789 | 792 | 795 | 798 | 801 | 804 | 807 | 810 |
| ## | 0.4448899 | 0.4594527 | 0.4647445 | 0.4502700 | 0.4255207 | 0.4650210 | 0.4485297 | 0.4504407 | 0.4489650 |
| ## | 813 | 816 | 819 | 822 | 825 | 828 | 831 | 834 | 837 |
| ## | 0.4547489 | 0.4707665 | 0.5130372 | 0.5144535 | 0.5013521 | 0.5134680 | 0.5134208 | 0.5231540 | 0.5043874 |
| ## | 840 | 843 | 846 | 849 | 852 | 855 | 858 | 861 | 864 |
| ## | 0.5170058 | 0.5165743 | 0.5173344 | 0.5215839 | 0.5076986 | 0.5120935 | 0.5074410 | 0.5117596 | 0.5144074 |
| ## | 867 | 870 | 873 | 876 | 879 | 882 | 885 | 888 | 891 |
| ## | 0.5195651 | 0.5209378 | 0.5134731 | 0.5154677 | 0.5089332 | 0.5158360 | 0.5113233 | 0.5176941 | 0.5134470 |
| ## | 894 | 897 | 900 | 903 | 906 | 909 | 912 | 915 | 918 |
| ## | 0.5146492 | 0.5085724 | 0.5088368 | 0.5077634 | 0.5155058 | 0.5057787 | 0.5153115 | 0.5087827 | 0.5121334 |
| ## | 921 | 924 | 927 | 930 | 933 | 936 | 939 | 942 | 945 |
| ## | 0.5127778 | 0.5108617 | 0.5035515 | 0.5147342 | 0.5102587 | 0.4396513 | 0.4374194 | 0.4354416 | 0.4340828 |
| ## | 948 | 951 | 954 | 957 | 960 | 963 | 966 | 969 | 972 |
| ## | 0.4408375 | 0.4414237 | 0.4301589 | 0.4309861 | 0.4349677 | 0.4393399 | 0.4363549 | 0.4414999 | 0.4293476 |
| ## | 975 | 978 | 981 | 984 | 987 | 990 | 993 | 996 | 999 |
| ## | 0.4377167 | 0.4339048 | 0.4344943 | 0.4359464 | 0.5198554 | 0.5153172 | 0.5097122 | 0.5212841 | 0.5120374 |
| ## | 1002 | 1005 | 1008 | 1011 | 1014 | 1017 | 1020 | 1023 | 1026 |

```
## 0.5087981 0.5120375 0.4943879 0.5134430 0.5114016 0.5178357 0.5126720 0.5129021 0.5084444
##      1029      1032      1035      1038      1041      1044      1047      1050      1053
## 0.5027812 0.5077488 0.5030631 0.5209429 0.4432065 0.4439357 0.4456651 0.4384721 0.4452456
##      1056      1059      1062      1065      1068      1071      1074      1077      1080
## 0.4456179 0.4488666 0.4480057 0.4520622 0.4443333 0.4387133 0.4453605 0.4481729 0.4433517
##      1083      1086      1089      1092      1095      1098      1101      1104      1107
## 0.4463546 0.4452168 0.4457145 0.4470316 0.4426067 0.5054345 0.4974955 0.5126055 0.5057634
##      1110      1113      1116      1119      1122      1125      1128      1131      1134
## 0.5111853 0.5099751 0.5038226 0.5009514 0.5125787 0.5215300 0.5091164 0.5145879 0.5184389
##      1137      1140      1143      1146      1149      1152      1155      1158      1161
## 0.5785428 0.5726664 0.5770335 0.5668975 0.5767140 0.5740537 0.5753042 0.5779867 0.5656814
##      1164      1167      1170      1173      1176      1179      1182      1185      1188
## 0.5750639 0.5504321 0.5663035 0.5586229 0.5684217 0.5586743 0.5583947 0.5595876 0.5512502
##      1191      1194      1197      1200      1203      1206      1209      1212      1215
## 0.5574560 0.5604551 0.5653269 0.5682131 0.5564923 0.5608005 0.5555692 0.5502877 0.5561340
##      1218      1221      1224      1227      1230      1233      1236      1239      1242
## 0.5554658 0.5569550 0.5491793 0.5430198 0.5530177 0.5522594 0.5505671 0.5469757 0.5430122
##      1245      1248      1251      1254      1257      1260      1263      1266      1269
## 0.5426221 0.5493454 0.5456944 0.5401353 0.5454800 0.5473033 0.5497953 0.5451407 0.5520897
##      1272      1275      1278      1281      1284      1287      1290      1293      1296
## 0.4208864 0.4449973 0.4397083 0.4499755 0.4354571 0.4251842 0.4506315 0.4407991 0.4411182
##      1299      1302      1305      1308      1311      1314      1317      1320      1323
## 0.4334827 0.4452913 0.4409840 0.4384606 0.4337580 0.4363604 0.4389450 0.4407730 0.4251005
##      1326      1329      1332      1335      1338      1341      1344      1347      1350
## 0.4550205 0.4497661 0.4413816 0.4657704 0.4386982 0.4353506 0.5006137 0.5011828 0.5036538
##      1353      1356      1359      1362      1365      1368      1371      1374      1377
## 0.5054242 0.5006681 0.5041253 0.5046506 0.5017790 0.5025479 0.5028457 0.5046690 0.5004925
##      1380      1383      1386      1389      1392      1395      1398      1401      1404
## 0.5014239 0.4988334 0.5012890 0.5049558 0.5006656 0.5057378 0.5076593 0.5768368 0.5896936
##      1407      1410      1413      1416      1419      1422      1425      1428      1431
## 0.5919446 0.6000139 0.5837347 0.5857823 0.5788640 0.5771904 0.5827753 0.5891900 0.5775471
##      1434      1437      1440      1443      1446      1449      1452      1455      1458
## 0.5735177 0.5971247 0.5846457 0.5885500 0.5914023 0.5639847 0.5774403 0.3833739 0.3950220
##      1461      1464      1467      1470      1473      1476      1479      1482      1485
## 0.3874153 0.3920762 0.3758744 0.3904815 0.4049434 0.3954081 0.4074542 0.4099748 0.4061821
##      1488      1491      1494      1497
## 0.3974681 0.4029889 0.3877576 0.3804202
```

```
#run the train data through model
res<- predict(mymodel,train,type="response")
res
```

```
##      1      2      4      5      7      8      10      11      13
## 0.3967211 0.3852176 0.4034378 0.3952460 0.3842859 0.3637058 0.3816478 0.3943309 0.3972703
##      14      16      17      19      20      22      23      25      26
## 0.3844039 0.3848324 0.4003614 0.3757001 0.3847382 0.3783426 0.3923700 0.3775653 0.3941479
##      28      29      31      32      34      35      37      38      40
## 0.3864139 0.4048354 0.3995454 0.4042685 0.3983708 0.3995945 0.3947833 0.3720597 0.3949189
##      41      43      44      46      47      49      50      52      53
## 0.3790981 0.3822312 0.3953350 0.3692540 0.3701176 0.3831905 0.3863999 0.3942635 0.3767284
##      55      56      58      59      61      62      64      65      67
## 0.3832630 0.4953491 0.4954478 0.4883005 0.4994586 0.4908882 0.4861109 0.4831769 0.4949420
##      68      70      71      73      74      76      77      79      80
## 0.5076289 0.4896539 0.5042892 0.4829728 0.4812777 0.4928834 0.4941911 0.5047403 0.5009934
```

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 82 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 91 | 92 | 94 |
| ## | 0.4873167 | 0.4995853 | 0.5021311 | 0.4861768 | 0.5045441 | 0.4960751 | 0.5140144 | 0.5021285 | 0.5014166 |
| ## | 95 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 106 | 107 |
| ## | 0.4865731 | 0.4797855 | 0.4799128 | 0.4315008 | 0.4319807 | 0.4316955 | 0.4303628 | 0.4287161 | 0.4334965 |
| ## | 109 | 110 | 112 | 113 | 115 | 116 | 118 | 119 | 121 |
| ## | 0.4270349 | 0.4278814 | 0.4308854 | 0.4310627 | 0.4284467 | 0.4313566 | 0.4369154 | 0.4330891 | 0.4297019 |
| ## | 122 | 124 | 125 | 127 | 128 | 130 | 131 | 133 | 134 |
| ## | 0.4291164 | 0.4288714 | 0.4308292 | 0.4338361 | 0.4308256 | 0.4296029 | 0.4319516 | 0.4284293 | 0.4257155 |
| ## | 136 | 137 | 139 | 140 | 142 | 143 | 145 | 146 | 148 |
| ## | 0.4305436 | 0.4309110 | 0.4271804 | 0.4315636 | 0.4324588 | 0.4288562 | 0.4320932 | 0.4281504 | 0.4291829 |
| ## | 149 | 151 | 152 | 154 | 155 | 157 | 158 | 160 | 161 |
| ## | 0.4280303 | 0.4320781 | 0.4304884 | 0.4282563 | 0.4295568 | 0.4323148 | 0.4332951 | 0.4311970 | 0.4174115 |
| ## | 163 | 164 | 166 | 167 | 169 | 170 | 172 | 173 | 175 |
| ## | 0.4207047 | 0.4194956 | 0.4199197 | 0.4274212 | 0.4231694 | 0.4184082 | 0.4224168 | 0.4231660 | 0.4224435 |
| ## | 176 | 178 | 179 | 181 | 182 | 184 | 185 | 187 | 188 |
| ## | 0.4171194 | 0.4218317 | 0.4264420 | 0.4039000 | 0.4164174 | 0.4288729 | 0.4247329 | 0.4188823 | 0.4208291 |
| ## | 190 | 191 | 193 | 194 | 196 | 197 | 199 | 200 | 202 |
| ## | 0.4062001 | 0.4189484 | 0.4155808 | 0.4046400 | 0.4112461 | 0.4782416 | 0.4812011 | 0.4758034 | 0.4783472 |
| ## | 203 | 205 | 206 | 208 | 209 | 211 | 212 | 214 | 215 |
| ## | 0.4802492 | 0.4824499 | 0.4857924 | 0.4822358 | 0.4842156 | 0.4705007 | 0.4839035 | 0.4753206 | 0.4759396 |
| ## | 217 | 218 | 220 | 221 | 223 | 224 | 226 | 227 | 229 |
| ## | 0.4787254 | 0.4816563 | 0.4771157 | 0.4750953 | 0.3821937 | 0.3865227 | 0.3840524 | 0.3934135 | 0.3905730 |
| ## | 230 | 232 | 233 | 235 | 236 | 238 | 239 | 241 | 242 |
| ## | 0.3833048 | 0.3865821 | 0.3821753 | 0.3755639 | 0.3890666 | 0.3929337 | 0.3823932 | 0.3937440 | 0.3858437 |
| ## | 244 | 245 | 247 | 248 | 250 | 251 | 253 | 254 | 256 |
| ## | 0.3943115 | 0.3881916 | 0.3804073 | 0.3892889 | 0.3901278 | 0.3855124 | 0.4001710 | 0.3809814 | 0.3918940 |
| ## | 257 | 259 | 260 | 262 | 263 | 265 | 266 | 268 | 269 |
| ## | 0.3970875 | 0.3833433 | 0.5319898 | 0.5328681 | 0.5401499 | 0.5385816 | 0.5408217 | 0.5389721 | 0.5332831 |
| ## | 271 | 272 | 274 | 275 | 277 | 278 | 280 | 281 | 283 |
| ## | 0.5379862 | 0.5420946 | 0.5354263 | 0.5341873 | 0.5415520 | 0.5336020 | 0.5369730 | 0.5394975 | 0.5369686 |
| ## | 284 | 286 | 287 | 289 | 290 | 292 | 293 | 295 | 296 |
| ## | 0.5378721 | 0.5355744 | 0.5397014 | 0.5402477 | 0.5363213 | 0.5380860 | 0.5354328 | 0.5469368 | 0.5420286 |
| ## | 298 | 299 | 301 | 302 | 304 | 305 | 307 | 308 | 310 |
| ## | 0.5407806 | 0.5326994 | 0.5407856 | 0.5268022 | 0.5303712 | 0.5343232 | 0.5375610 | 0.5468798 | 0.5365903 |
| ## | 311 | 313 | 314 | 316 | 317 | 319 | 320 | 322 | 323 |
| ## | 0.5360579 | 0.5419367 | 0.4958134 | 0.4933623 | 0.4786422 | 0.4918743 | 0.5039942 | 0.4931282 | 0.4990690 |
| ## | 325 | 326 | 328 | 329 | 331 | 332 | 334 | 335 | 337 |
| ## | 0.4883124 | 0.4934894 | 0.4865678 | 0.4843387 | 0.4971648 | 0.4961132 | 0.4899593 | 0.4989832 | 0.4959504 |
| ## | 338 | 340 | 341 | 343 | 344 | 346 | 347 | 349 | 350 |
| ## | 0.4874030 | 0.4956074 | 0.4981846 | 0.4953716 | 0.4963898 | 0.4900714 | 0.4958186 | 0.4996159 | 0.4959110 |
| ## | 352 | 353 | 355 | 356 | 358 | 359 | 361 | 362 | 364 |
| ## | 0.4954206 | 0.4943870 | 0.4959483 | 0.4977869 | 0.5045219 | 0.4898577 | 0.5011579 | 0.4765246 | 0.4922190 |
| ## | 365 | 367 | 368 | 370 | 371 | 373 | 374 | 376 | 377 |
| ## | 0.4967817 | 0.4974704 | 0.5016970 | 0.5310767 | 0.5266480 | 0.5291541 | 0.5262080 | 0.5150359 | 0.5263387 |
| ## | 379 | 380 | 382 | 383 | 385 | 386 | 388 | 389 | 391 |
| ## | 0.5340013 | 0.5214933 | 0.5391481 | 0.5377601 | 0.5290369 | 0.5407886 | 0.5323517 | 0.5237191 | 0.5249975 |
| ## | 392 | 394 | 395 | 397 | 398 | 400 | 401 | 403 | 404 |
| ## | 0.5289441 | 0.5333421 | 0.5210435 | 0.5361133 | 0.5316950 | 0.5242632 | 0.5270362 | 0.5321173 | 0.5284472 |
| ## | 406 | 407 | 409 | 410 | 412 | 413 | 415 | 416 | 418 |
| ## | 0.5371924 | 0.5238220 | 0.5259464 | 0.5307218 | 0.5330941 | 0.5292686 | 0.5356338 | 0.5218527 | 0.5290094 |
| ## | 419 | 421 | 422 | 424 | 425 | 427 | 428 | 430 | 431 |
| ## | 0.5351182 | 0.5263382 | 0.5195147 | 0.5194866 | 0.5258666 | 0.5155023 | 0.5274895 | 0.5299194 | 0.5355156 |
| ## | 433 | 434 | 436 | 437 | 439 | 440 | 442 | 443 | 445 |
| ## | 0.5265273 | 0.5313403 | 0.5353879 | 0.5350605 | 0.5377881 | 0.5229013 | 0.5302117 | 0.5290536 | 0.5322497 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 446 | 448 | 449 | 451 | 452 | 454 | 455 | 457 | 458 |
| ## | 0.5323859 | 0.5272752 | 0.5273793 | 0.5279506 | 0.5349332 | 0.5247918 | 0.5307343 | 0.5308607 | 0.5305909 |
| ## | 460 | 461 | 463 | 464 | 466 | 467 | 469 | 470 | 472 |
| ## | 0.5327298 | 0.5324391 | 0.5288118 | 0.5279398 | 0.5305805 | 0.5269626 | 0.5336050 | 0.5241570 | 0.5341310 |
| ## | 473 | 475 | 476 | 478 | 479 | 481 | 482 | 484 | 485 |
| ## | 0.5260662 | 0.5252810 | 0.5335614 | 0.5307702 | 0.6054350 | 0.6007902 | 0.5982187 | 0.5976610 | 0.6058556 |
| ## | 487 | 488 | 490 | 491 | 493 | 494 | 496 | 497 | 499 |
| ## | 0.6033909 | 0.6043944 | 0.6026161 | 0.5993162 | 0.6083876 | 0.6020618 | 0.6010690 | 0.6017778 | 0.6070810 |
| ## | 500 | 502 | 503 | 505 | 506 | 508 | 509 | 511 | 512 |
| ## | 0.6075631 | 0.6022083 | 0.5978881 | 0.6041490 | 0.6009325 | 0.6055009 | 0.6022357 | 0.6060188 | 0.5953851 |
| ## | 514 | 515 | 517 | 518 | 520 | 521 | 523 | 524 | 526 |
| ## | 0.6084359 | 0.5998787 | 0.5974639 | 0.6017844 | 0.6086268 | 0.6086104 | 0.6026755 | 0.6031141 | 0.6045639 |
| ## | 527 | 529 | 530 | 532 | 533 | 535 | 536 | 538 | 539 |
| ## | 0.6042945 | 0.6102827 | 0.5977680 | 0.4176517 | 0.3980309 | 0.4041198 | 0.4075717 | 0.3935826 | 0.4199938 |
| ## | 541 | 542 | 544 | 545 | 547 | 548 | 550 | 551 | 553 |
| ## | 0.4074865 | 0.4187972 | 0.4158779 | 0.4124753 | 0.4059858 | 0.4126568 | 0.3909674 | 0.4061039 | 0.4052868 |
| ## | 554 | 556 | 557 | 559 | 560 | 562 | 563 | 565 | 566 |
| ## | 0.4217181 | 0.3973294 | 0.4087110 | 0.4317802 | 0.3926429 | 0.4017199 | 0.4154043 | 0.4117327 | 0.4145833 |
| ## | 568 | 569 | 571 | 572 | 574 | 575 | 577 | 578 | 580 |
| ## | 0.3932782 | 0.4021163 | 0.4089734 | 0.3968532 | 0.4100502 | 0.4054457 | 0.5406517 | 0.5522762 | 0.5353477 |
| ## | 581 | 583 | 584 | 586 | 587 | 589 | 590 | 592 | 593 |
| ## | 0.5362357 | 0.5478605 | 0.5400465 | 0.5571892 | 0.5387885 | 0.5333696 | 0.5509773 | 0.5321048 | 0.5303056 |
| ## | 595 | 596 | 598 | 599 | 601 | 602 | 604 | 605 | 607 |
| ## | 0.5501308 | 0.5449958 | 0.5447316 | 0.5399933 | 0.5540458 | 0.5441776 | 0.5513410 | 0.5472335 | 0.5417334 |
| ## | 608 | 610 | 611 | 613 | 614 | 616 | 617 | 619 | 620 |
| ## | 0.5543389 | 0.5398141 | 0.5399188 | 0.5432518 | 0.5284458 | 0.5493231 | 0.5232048 | 0.5573541 | 0.5482156 |
| ## | 622 | 623 | 625 | 626 | 628 | 629 | 631 | 632 | 634 |
| ## | 0.5383010 | 0.5559587 | 0.5421772 | 0.5344435 | 0.5465953 | 0.5649660 | 0.5514786 | 0.5503388 | 0.5427426 |
| ## | 635 | 637 | 638 | 640 | 641 | 643 | 644 | 646 | 647 |
| ## | 0.5611913 | 0.5583054 | 0.5553102 | 0.5498627 | 0.5514433 | 0.5460135 | 0.5469471 | 0.5453484 | 0.5375686 |
| ## | 649 | 650 | 652 | 653 | 655 | 656 | 658 | 659 | 661 |
| ## | 0.5369767 | 0.5479141 | 0.5305717 | 0.5423134 | 0.5422043 | 0.5500023 | 0.5491895 | 0.5477805 | 0.5484938 |
| ## | 662 | 664 | 665 | 667 | 668 | 670 | 671 | 673 | 674 |
| ## | 0.5572920 | 0.5475884 | 0.5395633 | 0.5634709 | 0.5366800 | 0.5418353 | 0.5423141 | 0.5401756 | 0.5369700 |
| ## | 676 | 677 | 679 | 680 | 682 | 683 | 685 | 686 | 688 |
| ## | 0.5590747 | 0.5434372 | 0.4894691 | 0.4752019 | 0.4733629 | 0.4743095 | 0.4753315 | 0.4692476 | 0.4867205 |
| ## | 689 | 691 | 692 | 694 | 695 | 697 | 698 | 700 | 701 |
| ## | 0.4915637 | 0.4926038 | 0.4970066 | 0.4847786 | 0.4810953 | 0.5076253 | 0.4884367 | 0.4552751 | 0.4803010 |
| ## | 703 | 704 | 706 | 707 | 709 | 710 | 712 | 713 | 715 |
| ## | 0.4756976 | 0.4896026 | 0.4867112 | 0.4694281 | 0.4931003 | 0.4793129 | 0.5003074 | 0.4891720 | 0.3657535 |
| ## | 716 | 718 | 719 | 721 | 722 | 724 | 725 | 727 | 728 |
| ## | 0.3669853 | 0.3724665 | 0.3693083 | 0.3672888 | 0.3662905 | 0.3697063 | 0.3679055 | 0.3649900 | 0.3690655 |
| ## | 730 | 731 | 733 | 734 | 736 | 737 | 739 | 740 | 742 |
| ## | 0.3644452 | 0.3642585 | 0.3627397 | 0.3632092 | 0.3676950 | 0.3693317 | 0.3711743 | 0.3701115 | 0.3720289 |
| ## | 743 | 745 | 746 | 748 | 749 | 751 | 752 | 754 | 755 |
| ## | 0.3720361 | 0.3728619 | 0.3713748 | 0.3722519 | 0.3644434 | 0.3746033 | 0.3744142 | 0.3681973 | 0.3757177 |
| ## | 757 | 758 | 760 | 761 | 763 | 764 | 766 | 767 | 769 |
| ## | 0.3669639 | 0.3720454 | 0.3678884 | 0.3678540 | 0.3734407 | 0.3714115 | 0.3693793 | 0.3652594 | 0.4543714 |
| ## | 770 | 772 | 773 | 775 | 776 | 778 | 779 | 781 | 782 |
| ## | 0.4649511 | 0.4397476 | 0.4548918 | 0.4544814 | 0.4672482 | 0.4463428 | 0.4690962 | 0.4469154 | 0.4565310 |
| ## | 784 | 785 | 787 | 788 | 790 | 791 | 793 | 794 | 796 |
| ## | 0.4577995 | 0.4675739 | 0.4597097 | 0.4526715 | 0.4612056 | 0.4477980 | 0.4692122 | 0.4560348 | 0.4619345 |
| ## | 797 | 799 | 800 | 802 | 803 | 805 | 806 | 808 | 809 |
| ## | 0.4533888 | 0.4564839 | 0.4509692 | 0.4266681 | 0.4450173 | 0.4521975 | 0.4440738 | 0.4517709 | 0.4552670 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 811 | 812 | 814 | 815 | 817 | 818 | 820 | 821 | 823 |
| ## | 0.4545405 | 0.4635556 | 0.4642288 | 0.4518996 | 0.4499977 | 0.4357597 | 0.5218729 | 0.5042461 | 0.5069191 |
| ## | 824 | 826 | 827 | 829 | 830 | 832 | 833 | 835 | 836 |
| ## | 0.5093474 | 0.5211252 | 0.5169371 | 0.5124934 | 0.5151189 | 0.5147539 | 0.5246198 | 0.5092123 | 0.5151358 |
| ## | 838 | 839 | 841 | 842 | 844 | 845 | 847 | 848 | 850 |
| ## | 0.5130782 | 0.5237117 | 0.5159611 | 0.5088679 | 0.5155007 | 0.5201363 | 0.5108199 | 0.5160526 | 0.5111488 |
| ## | 851 | 853 | 854 | 856 | 857 | 859 | 860 | 862 | 863 |
| ## | 0.5144216 | 0.5091795 | 0.5130570 | 0.5080127 | 0.5039827 | 0.5201368 | 0.5195876 | 0.5154145 | 0.5198828 |
| ## | 865 | 866 | 868 | 869 | 871 | 872 | 874 | 875 | 877 |
| ## | 0.5080019 | 0.4980127 | 0.5000283 | 0.5079854 | 0.5141458 | 0.5142157 | 0.5137977 | 0.5204721 | 0.5037093 |
| ## | 878 | 880 | 881 | 883 | 884 | 886 | 887 | 889 | 890 |
| ## | 0.5126479 | 0.5092716 | 0.5118016 | 0.5044905 | 0.5095703 | 0.5110222 | 0.5118940 | 0.5148571 | 0.5109266 |
| ## | 892 | 893 | 895 | 896 | 898 | 899 | 901 | 902 | 904 |
| ## | 0.5114434 | 0.5113584 | 0.5104905 | 0.5055643 | 0.5060239 | 0.5081740 | 0.5171546 | 0.5110385 | 0.5150343 |
| ## | 905 | 907 | 908 | 910 | 911 | 913 | 914 | 916 | 917 |
| ## | 0.5156996 | 0.5012441 | 0.5106959 | 0.5108568 | 0.5104348 | 0.5090284 | 0.5149038 | 0.5170296 | 0.5143009 |
| ## | 919 | 920 | 922 | 923 | 925 | 926 | 928 | 929 | 931 |
| ## | 0.5127837 | 0.5168655 | 0.5036100 | 0.5135214 | 0.5143592 | 0.5136297 | 0.5126909 | 0.5140028 | 0.5172023 |
| ## | 932 | 934 | 935 | 937 | 938 | 940 | 941 | 943 | 944 |
| ## | 0.5072976 | 0.5099400 | 0.4357373 | 0.4376698 | 0.4290665 | 0.4343505 | 0.4411547 | 0.4335390 | 0.4409495 |
| ## | 946 | 947 | 949 | 950 | 952 | 953 | 955 | 956 | 958 |
| ## | 0.4409781 | 0.4328206 | 0.4350641 | 0.4353654 | 0.4374831 | 0.4388353 | 0.4342837 | 0.4338751 | 0.4327598 |
| ## | 959 | 961 | 962 | 964 | 965 | 967 | 968 | 970 | 971 |
| ## | 0.4309044 | 0.4335287 | 0.4414127 | 0.4399944 | 0.4337545 | 0.4347088 | 0.4347946 | 0.4353843 | 0.4370139 |
| ## | 973 | 974 | 976 | 977 | 979 | 980 | 982 | 983 | 985 |
| ## | 0.4411764 | 0.4360968 | 0.4361189 | 0.4367624 | 0.4302161 | 0.4391695 | 0.4380405 | 0.4326042 | 0.4376432 |
| ## | 986 | 988 | 989 | 991 | 992 | 994 | 995 | 997 | 998 |
| ## | 0.4383820 | 0.4995892 | 0.4956770 | 0.5006503 | 0.5013846 | 0.5301639 | 0.5100459 | 0.5180514 | 0.5134085 |
| ## | 1000 | 1001 | 1003 | 1004 | 1006 | 1007 | 1009 | 1010 | 1012 |
| ## | 0.5147673 | 0.5159823 | 0.5205427 | 0.5257700 | 0.5119919 | 0.5233209 | 0.5118618 | 0.5141302 | 0.5144768 |
| ## | 1013 | 1015 | 1016 | 1018 | 1019 | 1021 | 1022 | 1024 | 1025 |
| ## | 0.5221232 | 0.5166084 | 0.5303245 | 0.5138475 | 0.5316347 | 0.5062507 | 0.5150086 | 0.5073267 | 0.5107581 |
| ## | 1027 | 1028 | 1030 | 1031 | 1033 | 1034 | 1036 | 1037 | 1039 |
| ## | 0.5091316 | 0.5185158 | 0.5084204 | 0.5056260 | 0.5073989 | 0.5065317 | 0.5081176 | 0.5123702 | 0.5189289 |
| ## | 1040 | 1042 | 1043 | 1045 | 1046 | 1048 | 1049 | 1051 | 1052 |
| ## | 0.4442082 | 0.4512025 | 0.4437051 | 0.4441791 | 0.4464602 | 0.4441433 | 0.4476869 | 0.4460140 | 0.4445832 |
| ## | 1054 | 1055 | 1057 | 1058 | 1060 | 1061 | 1063 | 1064 | 1066 |
| ## | 0.4438937 | 0.4466393 | 0.4468463 | 0.4459147 | 0.4496691 | 0.4479530 | 0.4453367 | 0.4442438 | 0.4492444 |
| ## | 1067 | 1069 | 1070 | 1072 | 1073 | 1075 | 1076 | 1078 | 1079 |
| ## | 0.4484701 | 0.4426154 | 0.4386693 | 0.4498691 | 0.4528166 | 0.4461608 | 0.4455987 | 0.4452432 | 0.4457716 |
| ## | 1081 | 1082 | 1084 | 1085 | 1087 | 1088 | 1090 | 1091 | 1093 |
| ## | 0.4386109 | 0.4479448 | 0.4448749 | 0.4485948 | 0.4482817 | 0.4469917 | 0.4467529 | 0.4450852 | 0.4458494 |
| ## | 1094 | 1096 | 1097 | 1099 | 1100 | 1102 | 1103 | 1105 | 1106 |
| ## | 0.4399651 | 0.5188138 | 0.5070269 | 0.5102944 | 0.5129841 | 0.5059277 | 0.5097708 | 0.5161319 | 0.5094331 |
| ## | 1108 | 1109 | 1111 | 1112 | 1114 | 1115 | 1117 | 1118 | 1120 |
| ## | 0.5046515 | 0.5203140 | 0.5018472 | 0.5075559 | 0.5033426 | 0.5142225 | 0.5062883 | 0.5137882 | 0.5144188 |
| ## | 1121 | 1123 | 1124 | 1126 | 1127 | 1129 | 1130 | 1132 | 1133 |
| ## | 0.5135270 | 0.5155647 | 0.5217590 | 0.5088290 | 0.5020878 | 0.5152343 | 0.5005212 | 0.5071157 | 0.5095539 |
| ## | 1135 | 1136 | 1138 | 1139 | 1141 | 1142 | 1144 | 1145 | 1147 |
| ## | 0.5116671 | 0.4923399 | 0.5751897 | 0.5678661 | 0.5793413 | 0.5735481 | 0.5740500 | 0.5861388 | 0.5698844 |
| ## | 1148 | 1150 | 1151 | 1153 | 1154 | 1156 | 1157 | 1159 | 1160 |
| ## | 0.5726739 | 0.5688175 | 0.5759779 | 0.5779201 | 0.5799556 | 0.5762062 | 0.5810045 | 0.5689462 | 0.5723161 |
| ## | 1162 | 1163 | 1165 | 1166 | 1168 | 1169 | 1171 | 1172 | 1174 |
| ## | 0.5653078 | 0.5723720 | 0.5627311 | 0.5607987 | 0.5627088 | 0.5567420 | 0.5619746 | 0.5581438 | 0.5572606 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ## | 1175 | 1177 | 1178 | 1180 | 1181 | 1183 | 1184 | 1186 | 1187 |
| ## | 0.5470308 | 0.5617495 | 0.5574686 | 0.5587089 | 0.5605322 | 0.5566881 | 0.5553639 | 0.5519945 | 0.5628856 |
| ## | 1189 | 1190 | 1192 | 1193 | 1195 | 1196 | 1198 | 1199 | 1201 |
| ## | 0.5598706 | 0.5624800 | 0.5618244 | 0.5556088 | 0.5570713 | 0.5598987 | 0.5606877 | 0.5622492 | 0.5583770 |
| ## | 1202 | 1204 | 1205 | 1207 | 1208 | 1210 | 1211 | 1213 | 1214 |
| ## | 0.5524772 | 0.5630542 | 0.5654477 | 0.5595337 | 0.5566675 | 0.5608823 | 0.5658676 | 0.5579442 | 0.5568466 |
| ## | 1216 | 1217 | 1219 | 1220 | 1222 | 1223 | 1225 | 1226 | 1228 |
| ## | 0.5585147 | 0.5557801 | 0.5530439 | 0.5548645 | 0.5488752 | 0.5431144 | 0.5449169 | 0.5496104 | 0.5506030 |
| ## | 1229 | 1231 | 1232 | 1234 | 1235 | 1237 | 1238 | 1240 | 1241 |
| ## | 0.5409091 | 0.5383252 | 0.5438582 | 0.5558109 | 0.5494304 | 0.5472214 | 0.5417938 | 0.5430140 | 0.5488598 |
| ## | 1243 | 1244 | 1246 | 1247 | 1249 | 1250 | 1252 | 1253 | 1255 |
| ## | 0.5473325 | 0.5437228 | 0.5486345 | 0.5517092 | 0.5431365 | 0.5466401 | 0.5433920 | 0.5446912 | 0.5435579 |
| ## | 1256 | 1258 | 1259 | 1261 | 1262 | 1264 | 1265 | 1267 | 1268 |
| ## | 0.5446559 | 0.5464159 | 0.5444022 | 0.5406126 | 0.5427545 | 0.5476939 | 0.5455464 | 0.5470032 | 0.5419604 |
| ## | 1270 | 1271 | 1273 | 1274 | 1276 | 1277 | 1279 | 1280 | 1282 |
| ## | 0.5511178 | 0.4485146 | 0.4485799 | 0.4463705 | 0.4438782 | 0.4696447 | 0.4315131 | 0.4329185 | 0.4358425 |
| ## | 1283 | 1285 | 1286 | 1288 | 1289 | 1291 | 1292 | 1294 | 1295 |
| ## | 0.4448656 | 0.4433133 | 0.4483427 | 0.4391273 | 0.4358841 | 0.4331537 | 0.4383099 | 0.4488338 | 0.4294483 |
| ## | 1297 | 1298 | 1300 | 1301 | 1303 | 1304 | 1306 | 1307 | 1309 |
| ## | 0.4280470 | 0.4332070 | 0.4419890 | 0.4492550 | 0.4367825 | 0.4425538 | 0.4406820 | 0.4420080 | 0.4186912 |
| ## | 1310 | 1312 | 1313 | 1315 | 1316 | 1318 | 1319 | 1321 | 1322 |
| ## | 0.4254058 | 0.4266104 | 0.4387854 | 0.4386393 | 0.4382981 | 0.4409937 | 0.4517676 | 0.4290343 | 0.4429316 |
| ## | 1324 | 1325 | 1327 | 1328 | 1330 | 1331 | 1333 | 1334 | 1336 |
| ## | 0.4401163 | 0.4518687 | 0.4406480 | 0.4534614 | 0.4344607 | 0.4416883 | 0.4498835 | 0.4403039 | 0.4280640 |
| ## | 1337 | 1339 | 1340 | 1342 | 1343 | 1345 | 1346 | 1348 | 1349 |
| ## | 0.4536423 | 0.4420138 | 0.4365374 | 0.4497760 | 0.4407017 | 0.5029201 | 0.5018184 | 0.5075963 | 0.5029079 |
| ## | 1351 | 1352 | 1354 | 1355 | 1357 | 1358 | 1360 | 1361 | 1363 |
| ## | 0.5083080 | 0.5021255 | 0.5034102 | 0.4995187 | 0.5044925 | 0.4999274 | 0.5048379 | 0.5043354 | 0.5023946 |
| ## | 1364 | 1366 | 1367 | 1369 | 1370 | 1372 | 1373 | 1375 | 1376 |
| ## | 0.5045897 | 0.5040710 | 0.5019717 | 0.5031027 | 0.5030186 | 0.4997291 | 0.5032337 | 0.5022650 | 0.5021179 |
| ## | 1378 | 1379 | 1381 | 1382 | 1384 | 1385 | 1387 | 1388 | 1390 |
| ## | 0.5010046 | 0.5013658 | 0.5010898 | 0.5037581 | 0.5003855 | 0.5041904 | 0.5006514 | 0.5015564 | 0.5037360 |
| ## | 1391 | 1393 | 1394 | 1396 | 1397 | 1399 | 1400 | 1402 | 1403 |
| ## | 0.5028143 | 0.5021085 | 0.5034227 | 0.5041317 | 0.5028338 | 0.5037669 | 0.5021395 | 0.5748870 | 0.5890583 |
| ## | 1405 | 1406 | 1408 | 1409 | 1411 | 1412 | 1414 | 1415 | 1417 |
| ## | 0.5722187 | 0.5726161 | 0.5884576 | 0.5856039 | 0.5977354 | 0.5908251 | 0.5853598 | 0.5773531 | 0.5798972 |
| ## | 1418 | 1420 | 1421 | 1423 | 1424 | 1426 | 1427 | 1429 | 1430 |
| ## | 0.5769287 | 0.5850152 | 0.5714134 | 0.5832416 | 0.5829115 | 0.5887234 | 0.5738765 | 0.5852862 | 0.5895055 |
| ## | 1432 | 1433 | 1435 | 1436 | 1438 | 1439 | 1441 | 1442 | 1444 |
| ## | 0.5727110 | 0.5806581 | 0.5789980 | 0.5882271 | 0.5845324 | 0.5616918 | 0.5787862 | 0.5972140 | 0.5988698 |
| ## | 1445 | 1447 | 1448 | 1450 | 1451 | 1453 | 1454 | 1456 | 1457 |
| ## | 0.5775861 | 0.5643376 | 0.5747924 | 0.5750290 | 0.5852701 | 0.5954216 | 0.5814513 | 0.4005080 | 0.3865401 |
| ## | 1459 | 1460 | 1462 | 1463 | 1465 | 1466 | 1468 | 1469 | 1471 |
| ## | 0.3929219 | 0.3852862 | 0.3867382 | 0.3890933 | 0.3952074 | 0.3952893 | 0.3882697 | 0.3825160 | 0.3877942 |
| ## | 1472 | 1474 | 1475 | 1477 | 1478 | 1480 | 1481 | 1483 | 1484 |
| ## | 0.3988587 | 0.3947828 | 0.3897937 | 0.3896218 | 0.3895736 | 0.4042978 | 0.3951223 | 0.3965562 | 0.3957567 |
| ## | 1486 | 1487 | 1489 | 1490 | 1492 | 1493 | 1495 | 1496 | 1498 |
| ## | 0.3974056 | 0.3989274 | 0.3938611 | 0.3817306 | 0.3920478 | 0.3914425 | 0.3836290 | 0.4022677 | 0.3960649 |

#Validate the model - confusion Matrix

```
confmatrix <- table(Actual_Value=train$label,Predicted_Value = res >0.5)
confmatrix
```

```
## Predicted_Value
```



```
## Actual_Value FALSE TRUE
##           0    285   227
##           1    191   296

#Accuracy of the model
(confmatrix[[1,1]] + confmatrix[[2,2]]) / sum(confmatrix)

## [1] 0.5815816

#The accuracy of the model is 58%
```

The R session information (including the OS info, R version and all packages used):

```
sessionInfo()

## R version 4.2.2 (2022-10-31 ucrt)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 22621)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.utf8  LC_CTYPE=C
## [3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC_TIME=English_United States.utf8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets  methods   base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] caTools_1.18.2 foreign_0.8-83
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] rstudioapi_0.14 knitr_1.42      magrittr_2.0.3  hms_1.1.3      R6_2.5.1
## [6] rlang_1.1.0      fastmap_1.1.1  fansi_1.0.4     highr_0.10     tools_4.2.2
## [11] xfun_0.38        tinytex_0.45   utf8_1.2.3      cli_3.6.1      htmltools_0.5.5
## [16] yaml_2.3.7       digest_0.6.31  tibble_3.2.1    lifecycle_1.0.3 readr_2.1.4
## [21] tzdb_0.3.0       vctrs_0.6.1    bitops_1.0-7    glue_1.6.2     evaluate_0.20
## [26] rmarkdown_2.21  compiler_4.2.2 pillar_1.9.0    pkgconfig_2.0.3

Sys.time()

## [1] "2023-05-18 15:13:38 PDT"
```