

# Set 1

1. Q1. Write a Python function to calculate the factorial of a number. Use a coding assistant and document how you refine your prompt to ensure the function handles negative input and zeros.

(Each question carries 5 marks)

Prompt :

Write a Python program to calculate the factorial of a number using a loop.

Return 1 for zero, show an error for negative numbers, and test it with -3, 0, 1, 5, and 10.

Code:

```
Lab_Test_1 > Question_1.py > ...
1  def factorial(n):
2      """
3          Calculate factorial using a loop.
4          - Returns 1 for 0
5          - Prints an error message and returns None for negative numbers
6          - Uses an iterative loop (no recursion)
7      """
8      if not isinstance(n, int):
9          print("Error: factorial is only defined for integers")
10         return None
11     if n < 0:
12         print("Error: factorial is not defined for negative numbers")
13         return None
14     result = 1
15     for i in range(2, n + 1):
16         result *= i
17     return result
18
```

```
18
19 if __name__ == "__main__":
20     tests = [-3, 0, 1, 5, 10]
21     for t in tests:
22         res = factorial(t)
23         if res is None:
24             print(f"factorial({t}) -> error")
25         else:
26             print(f"factorial({t}) = {res}")
27
28 # Example output when run:
29 # Error: factorial is not defined for negative numbers
30 # factorial(-3) -> error
31 # factorial(0) = 1
32 # factorial(1) = 1
33 # factorial(5) = 120
34 # factorial(10) = 3628800
35
```

### Output:

```
PS C:\Users\Madhu\OneDrive\Pictures\Desktop\AIAP\Class_test_1> & 'C:\Users\Madhu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python314\python.exe' 'c:\Users\Madhu\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.16.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62788' '--' 'C:\Users\Madhu\OneDrive\Pictures\Desktop\AIAP\Class_test_1\Lab_Test_1\Question_1.py'
Error: factorial is not defined for negative numbers
factorial(-3) -> error
factorial(0) = 1
factorial(1) = 1
factorial(5) = 120
factorial(10) = 3628800
```

2. Q2. Given a list of student marks, compute the mean and list all students above the mean.  
Demonstrate zero-shot, one-shot, and few-shot prompts to guide an AI tool to solve this.  
Summarize the differences in approach.

(Each question carries 5 marks)

Prompt :

Write a Python program that takes a dictionary of student names and marks, calculates the mean mark, and prints all students who scored above the mean

Code:

```
Lab_Test_1 > Question_2.py > ...
1  # /c:/Users/Madhu/OneDrive/Pictures/Desktop/AIAP/Class_test_1/Lab_Test_1/Question_2.py
2
3  def main():
4      students = {"Madhu": 67, "Nethaji": 89, "Shiva kiran": 45, "Suganth": 76}
5      marks = list(students.values())
6      mean_mark = sum(marks) / len(marks)
7
8      print(f"Mean mark: {mean_mark:.2f}\n")
9      print("Students who scored above the mean:")
10     for name, mark in students.items():
11         if mark > mean_mark:
12             print(f"{name}: {mark}")
13
14 if __name__ == "__main__":
15     main()
```

### Output:

```
s\Madhu\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python314\python.exe' 'c:\Users\Madhu\.vscode\extensions\ms-python.debugpy-2025.16.0-win32-x64\bundled\libs\debugpy\launcher' '62807' '--' 'C:\Users\Madhu\OneDrive\Pictures\Desktop\AIAP\Class_test_1\Lab_Test_1\Question_2.py'
Mean mark: 69.25

Students who scored above the mean:
Nethaji: 89
Suganth: 76
PS C:\Users\Madhu\OneDrive\Pictures\Desktop\AIAP\Class_test_1>
```