

## Assignment On

# "Modern Operating System and Computer Networks"

### (Assignment-4)

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Date :11/11/2025.

Question:

Write a C++ program to implement Hamming Code for error detection and correction.

### Code :

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

// Function to perform XOR between two bit strings
string xorBits(const string &a, const string &b) {
    string result = "";
    for (size_t i = 0; i < b.length(); i++) {
        result += (a[i] == b[i]) ? '0' : '1';
    }
    return result;
}

// Function to compute CRC
string computeCRC(string data, const string &generator) {
    int genLen = generator.length();
    string appendedData = data;
```

```

// Append zeros to the data equal to degree of generator
appendedData.append(genLen - 1, '0');

string temp = appendedData.substr(0, genLen);

for (size_t i = genLen; i <= appendedData.length(); i++) {
    if (temp[0] == '1') {
        temp = xorBits(temp, generator);
    } else {
        temp = xorBits(temp, string(genLen, '0'));
    }

    if (i < appendedData.length())
        temp = temp.substr(1) + appendedData[i];
    else
        temp = temp.substr(1); // last step, no more bits to bring down
}

return temp; // This is the remainder
}

int main() {
    string data = "1101011011";
    string generator = "10011";

    string crc = computeCRC(data, generator);
    string transmitted = data + crc;

    cout << "Original data: " << data << endl;
    cout << "Generator: " << generator << endl;
}

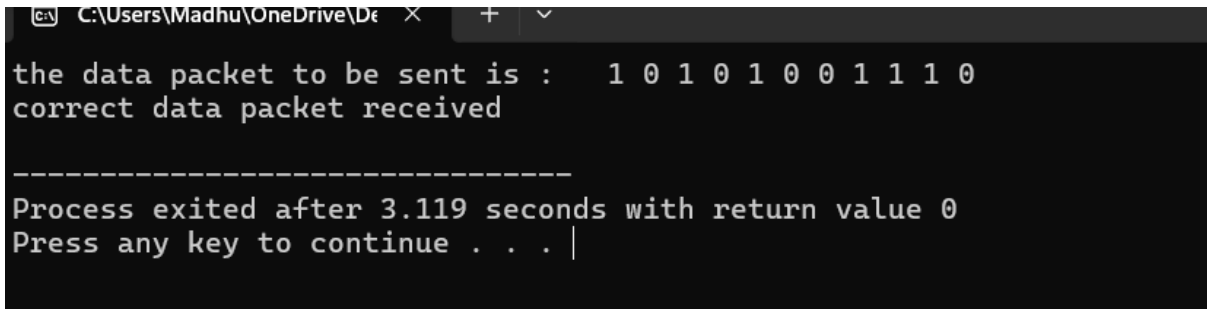
```

```
cout << "CRC Remainder: " << crc << endl;

cout << "Transmitted Frame: " << transmitted << endl;

return 0;
}
```

## Output :



```
C:\Users\Madhu\OneDrive\Desktop >
the data packet to be sent is : 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0
correct data packet received

-----
Process exited after 3.119 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |
```