GCP CICD PIPELINE:

TOOLS USED TO BUILD THIS PIPELINE:

- GOOGLE CLOUD BUILD
- GOOGLE KUBERNETES ENGINE
- GITHUB
- MAVEN
- DOCKER
- GOOGLE CONTAINERS REPOSITORY
- GOOGLE CLOUD PERMISSION MANAGER (IAM & ADMIN)
- SONAR CLOUD

GOOGLE CLOUD BUILD

It is used to link the source code repository from GitHub/bitbucket/google cloud source repositories and helps to add triggers(webhooks). So, when a code is pushed into source code repository by a developer it automatically starts a build and uses cloud config file in the source code repository.

https://cloud.google.com/cloud-build

GOOGLE KUBERNETEES ENGINE

It is used to deploy the containers after the application is built using maven and docker. The built application is uploaded to the google cloud container repository from there the google cloud build deploys to the Kubernetes cluster.

https://cloud.google.com/kubernetes-engine

GITHUB

This is the tool used to hold the source code repository and helps to trigger the builds when a code is pushed to the repository by a developer.

https://github.com

MAVEN

This is the tool used in the pipeline to build the project using maven life cycle components like compile, test, install, package.

https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/cloud-builders/tree/master/mvn**gcr.io/cloud-builders/mvn** is the tool representation in gcp

DOCKER

The docker in gcp helps us to build an image of the application and helps us to push it to the container repository in gcp.

https://github.com/GoogleCloudPlatform/cloud-builders/tree/master/docker

```
gcr.io/cloud-builders/docker is the tool representation in gcp.
```

GOOGLE CONAINERS REPOSITORY

This helps to store the container images of the project that were built by docker and uploaded to this repository.

https://cloud.google.com/container-registry

SONAR CLOUD

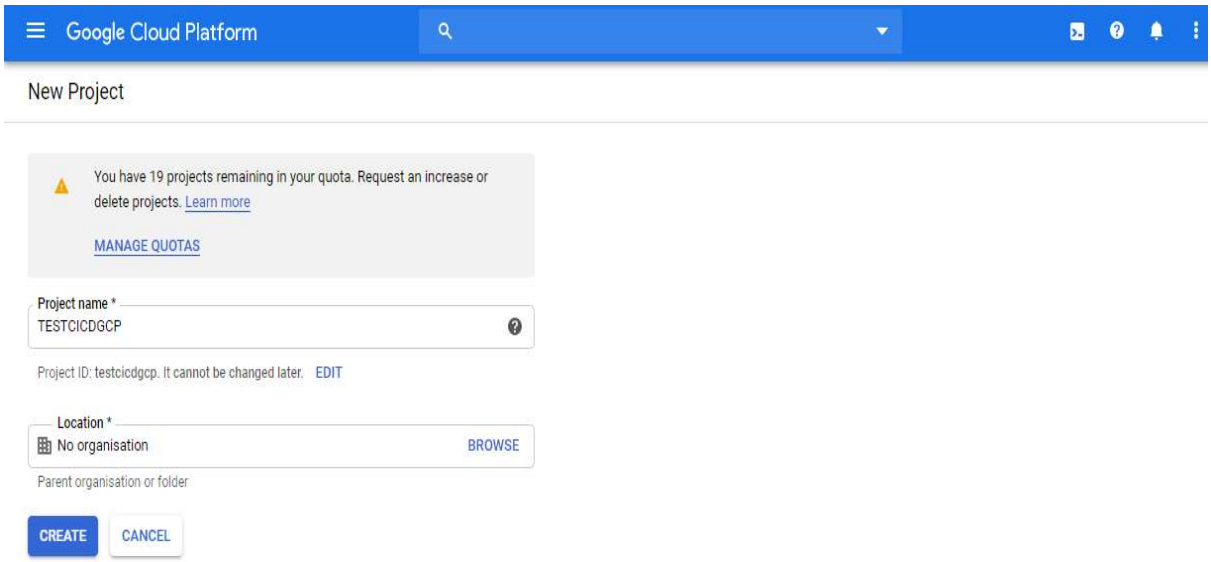
This online cloud SonarQube server helps to upload the processed data of source code repository

https://sonarcloud.io/projects

SETTING PIPELINE IN GCP:

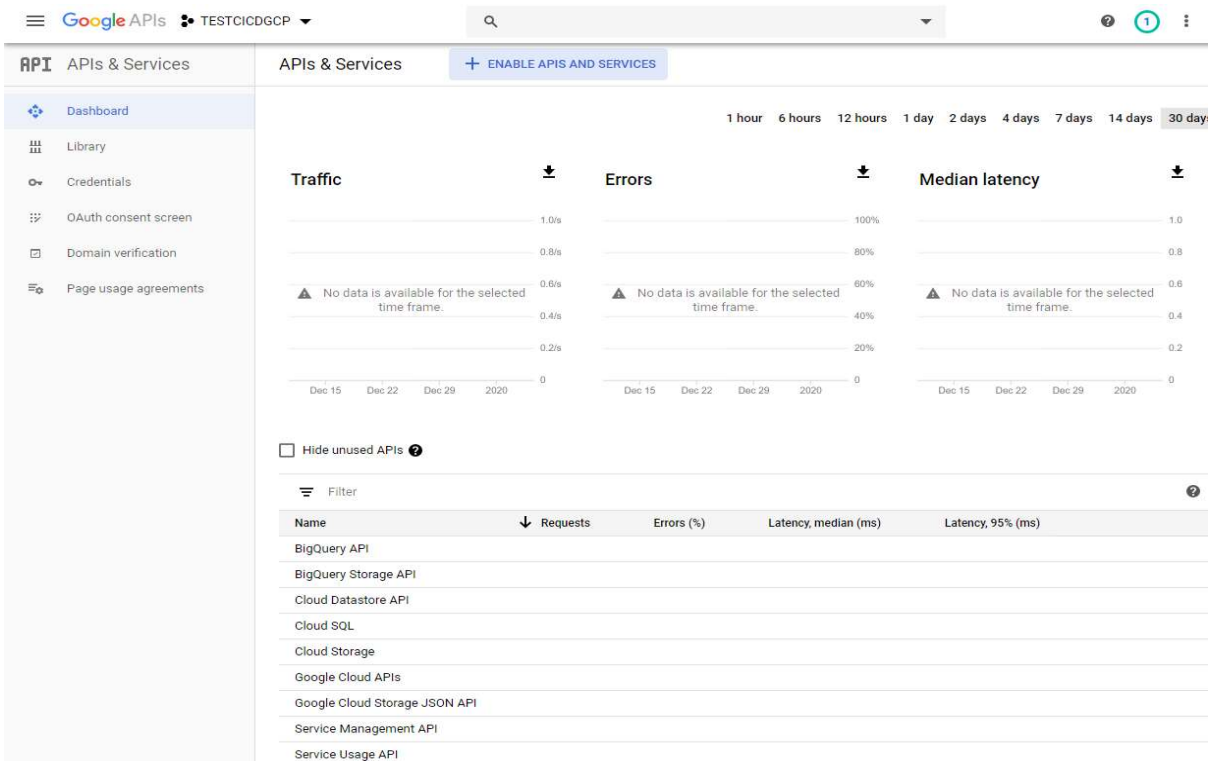
STEP1:

CREATE A NEW PROJECT IN THE GOOGLE CONSOLE (https://console.cloud.google.com).



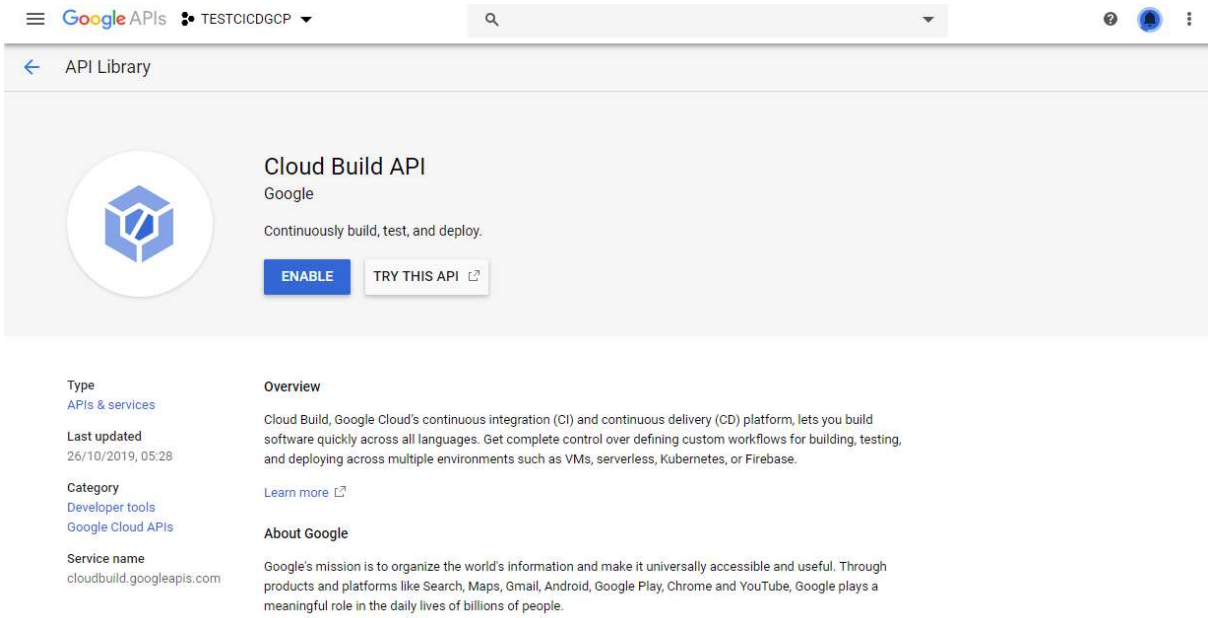
STEP2:

NOW GO TO THE APIS & SERVICES DASHBOARD IN THE SAME PROJECT AND CLICK ON ENABLE APIS AND SERVICES



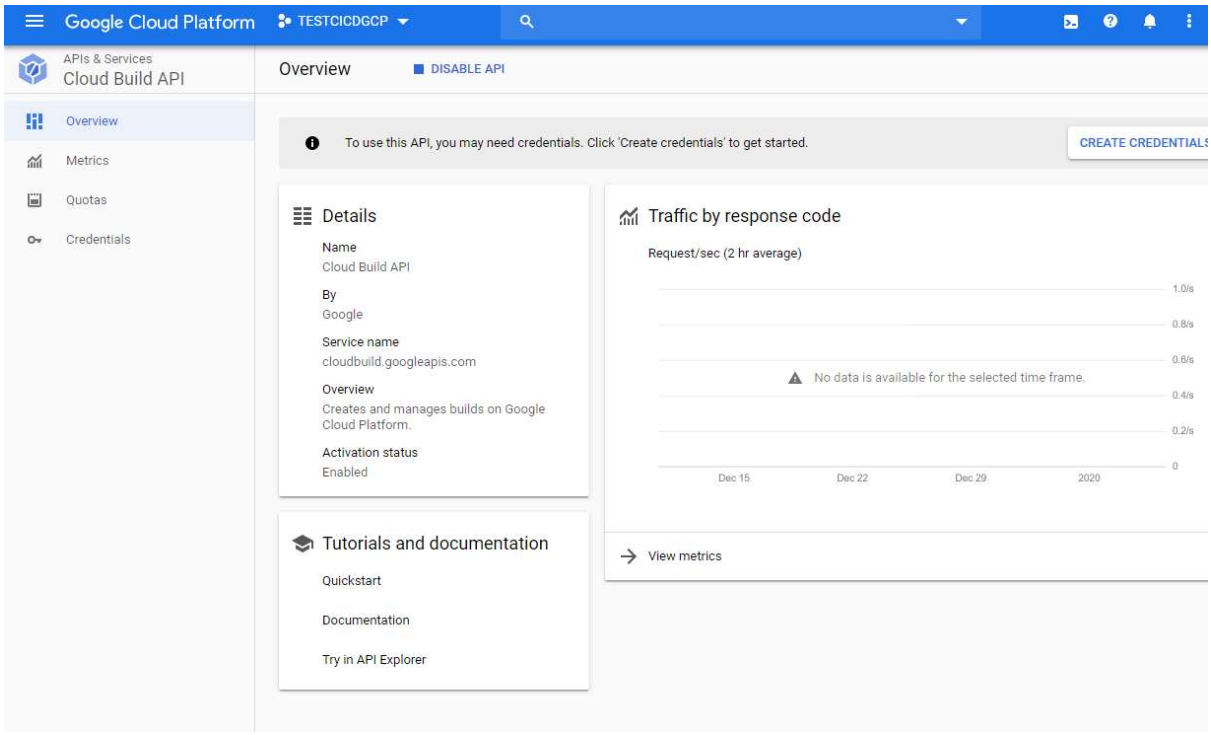
STEP3:

SEARCH FOR CLOUD BUILD API AND CLICK ON ENABLE



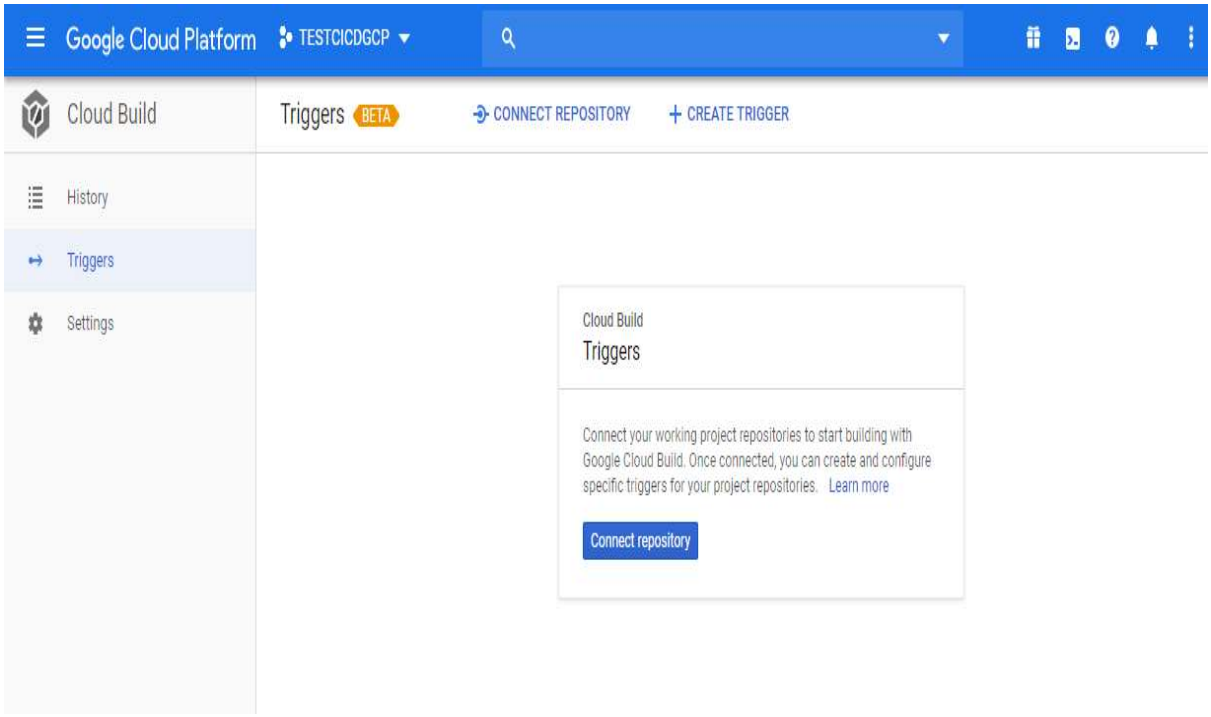
STEP4:

YOU CAN SEE THAT THE API IS ENABLED AND BILLING STARTED FOR THE USAGE.



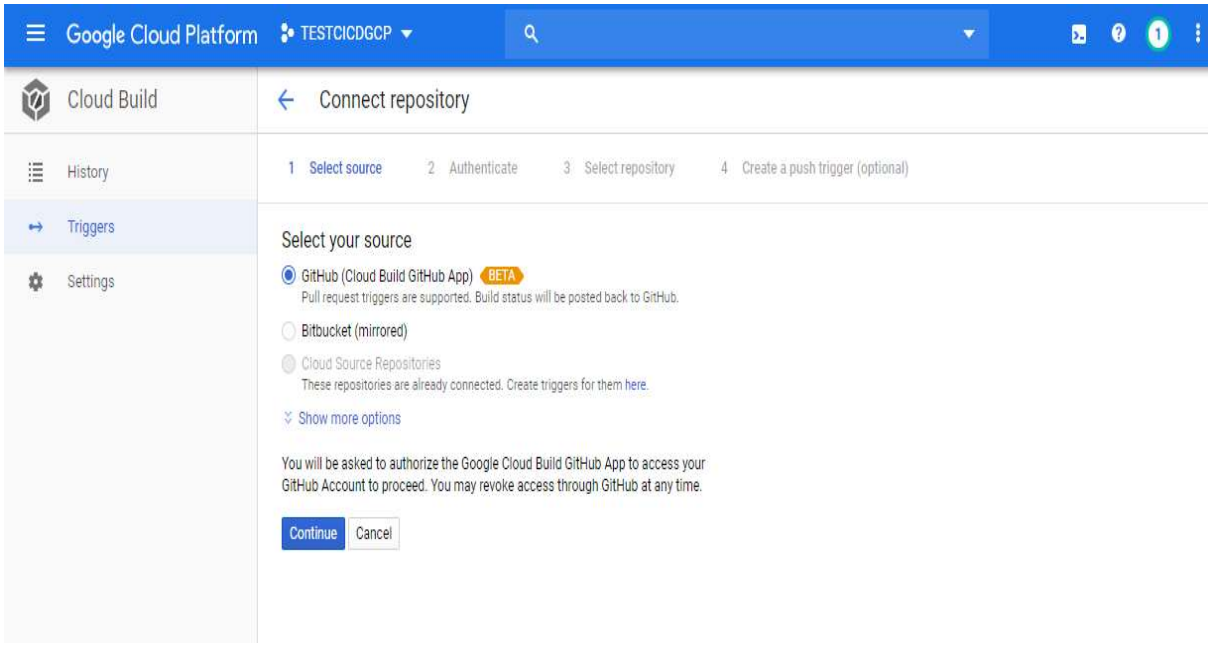
STEP5:

GO TO TRIGGERS IN CLOUD BUILD AND SELECT CONNECT REPOSITORY



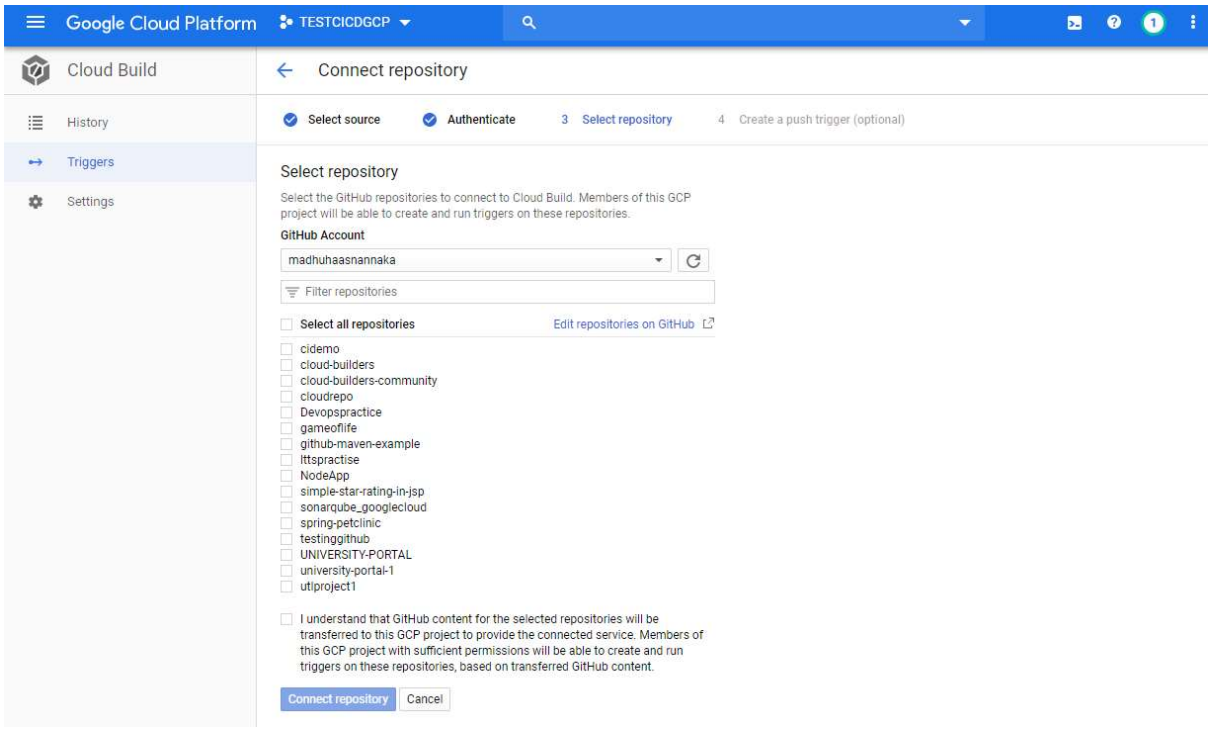
STEP6:

AND IN HERE SELECT AS A SOURCE AS GITHUB



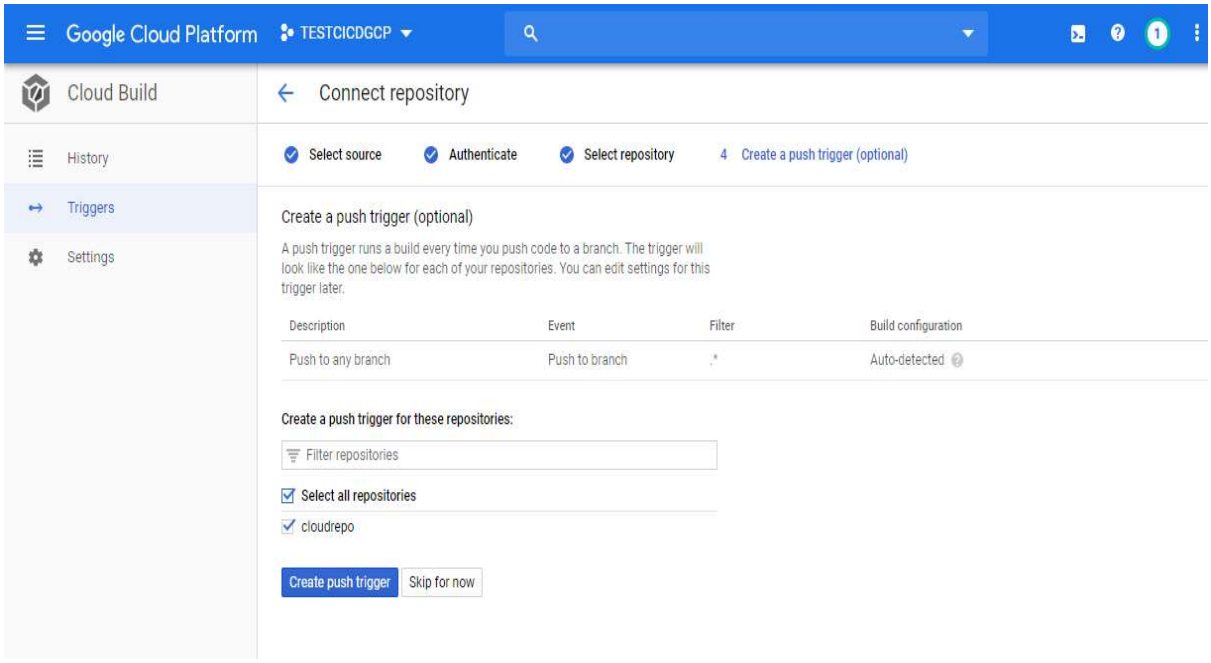
STEP7:

AS MY GITHUB IS ALREADY ATHUNTICATED IT DIRECTLY SHOWS THE REPOSITORIES IN MY ACCOUNT NOW WE HAVE TO SELECT THE REPOSITORY FOR SOURCE CODE



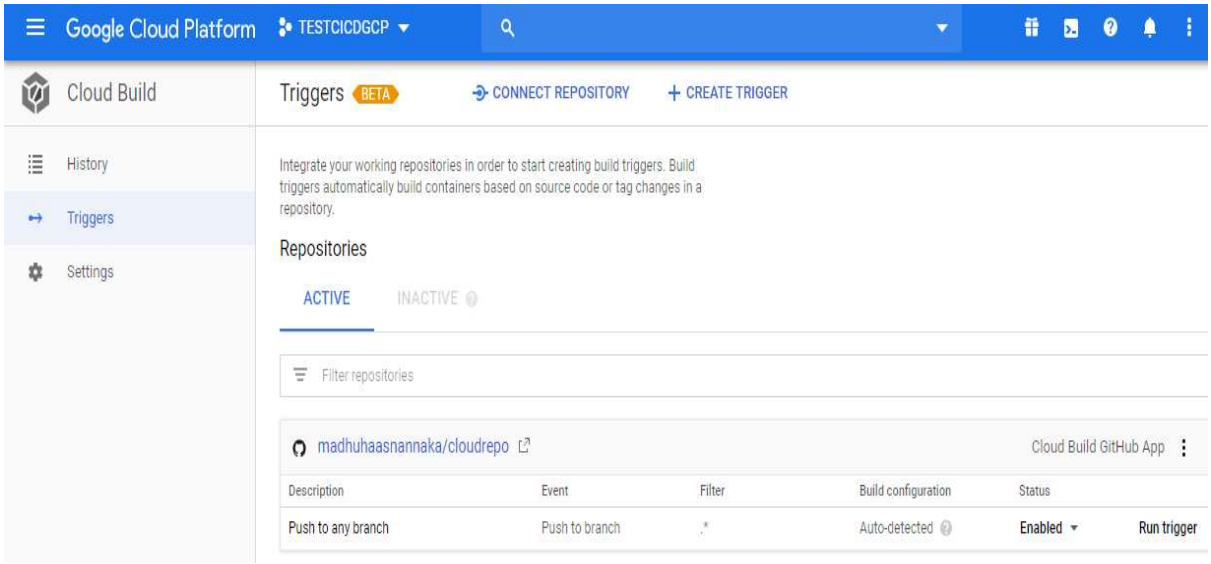
STEP8:

NOW CREATE A PUSH TRIGGER SO THAT WHENEVER A COMMIT OCCURRED IN SOURCE CODE THE BUILD STARTS AUTOMATICALLY



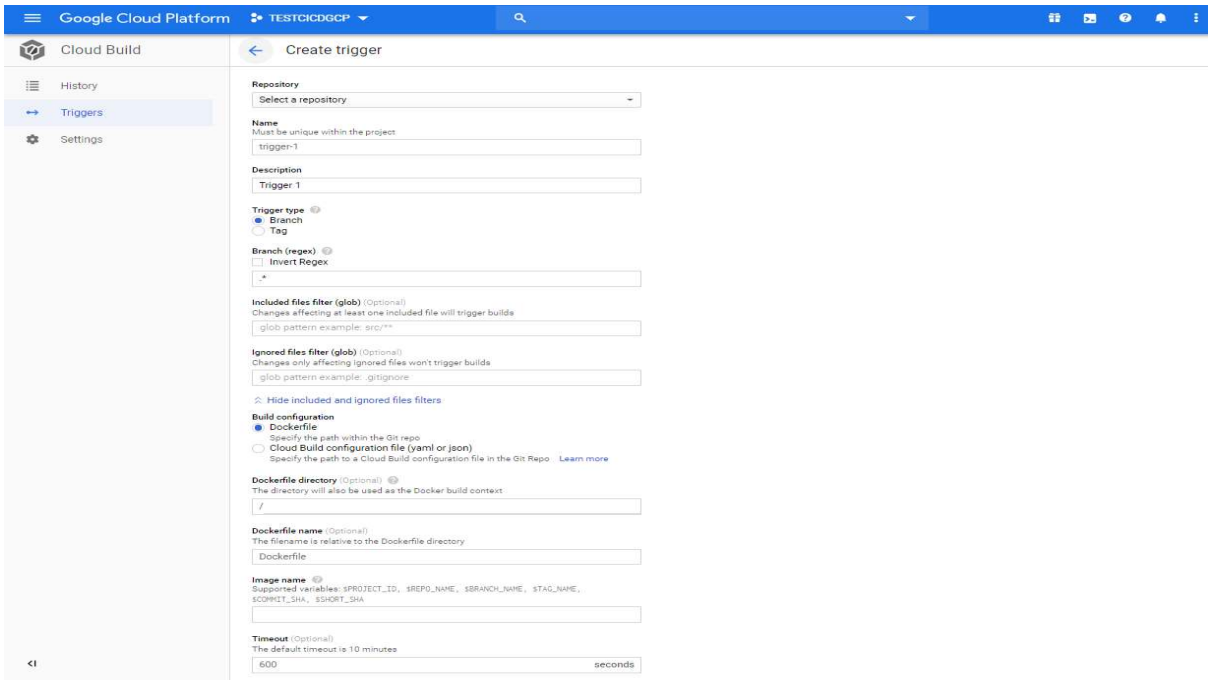
STEP9:

WE CAN SEE THAT THE TRIGGER IS ALSO ASSIGNED TO THE



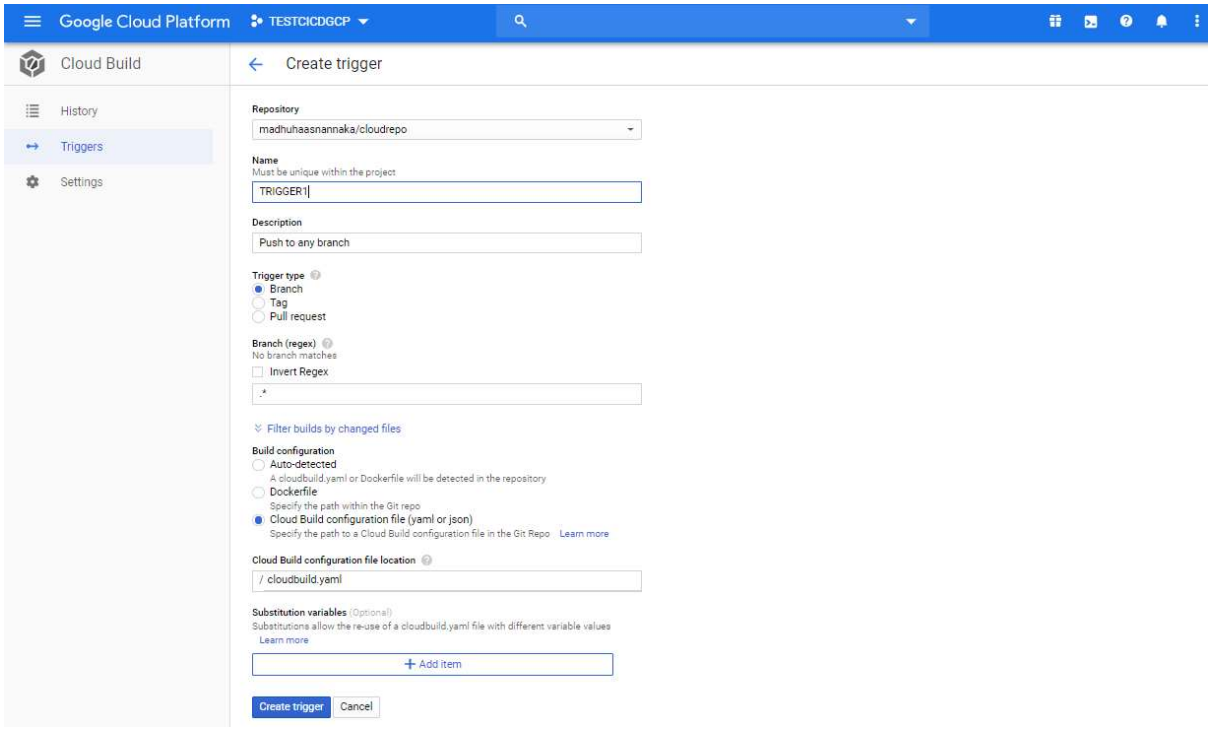
STEP10:

BUT IF YOU HAVE NOT SELECTD THE ENABLE TRIGGER IN THE CONNECT REPOSITORY FLOW, TO ENABLE THE TRIGGER CLICK ON CREATE TRIGGER



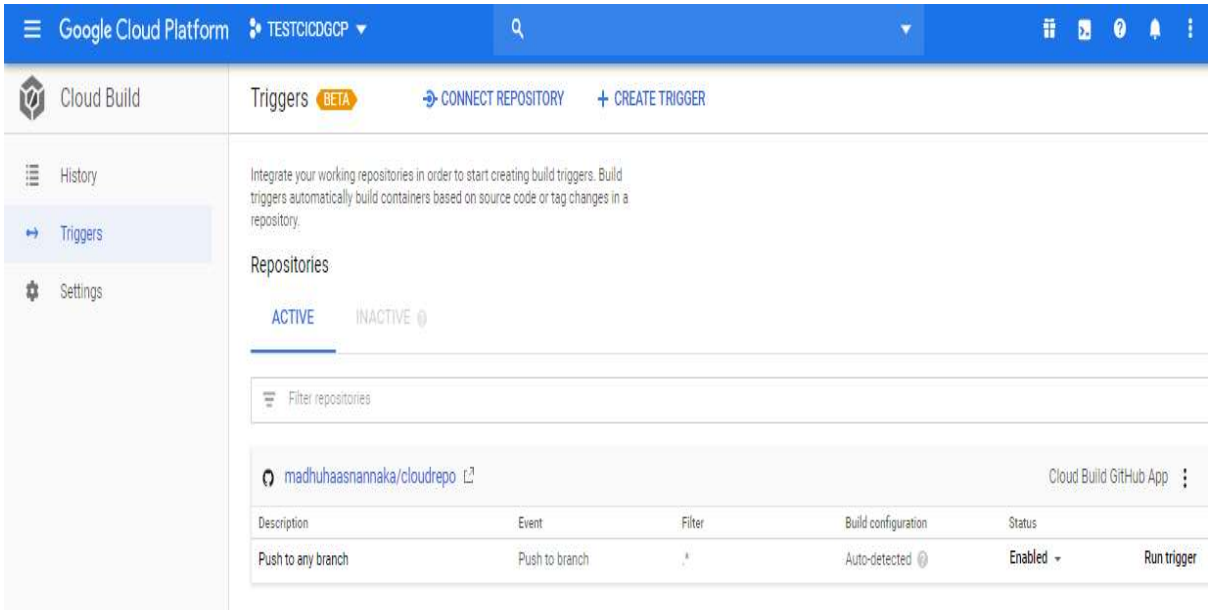
STEP11:

AND HERE SELECT THE REPOSITORY AND IN BUILD CONFIGURATION FILE SELECT THE BUILD CONFIGURATION FILE WHICH IS (.YAML) FILE AND CLICK ON CREATE TRIGGER



STEP12:

WE CAN SEE THE SAME AS BEFORE BUT TRIGGER IS GENERATED



STEP13:

WRITE A BUILD CONFIGURATION FILE (cloudbuild. yaml) AND KEEP IT IN THE SOURCE CODE REPOSITORY

LET'S HAVE A LOOK AT THE FILE

https://github.com/madhuhaasnannaka/cloudrepo/blob/master/cloudbuild.yaml

STEPS IN THE FILE INCLUDE:

I)USING MAVEN TO PACKAGE TEST AND INSTALL

```
- name: 'gcr.io/cloud-builders/mvn:3.5.0-jdk-8'
  args: ['package','test','install']
```

II)USING DOCKER TO BUILD AN IMAGE

```
- name: 'gcr.io/cloud-builders/docker'
  args: ["build", "-t", "gcr.io/$PROJECT_ID/petclinic:$COMMIT_SHA", "-t", "gcr.io/$PROJECT_ID/petclinic:latest", "."]
```

III)NOW PUSHING BUILT IMAGE TO THE CLOUD IMAGE CONTAINER REPOSITORY

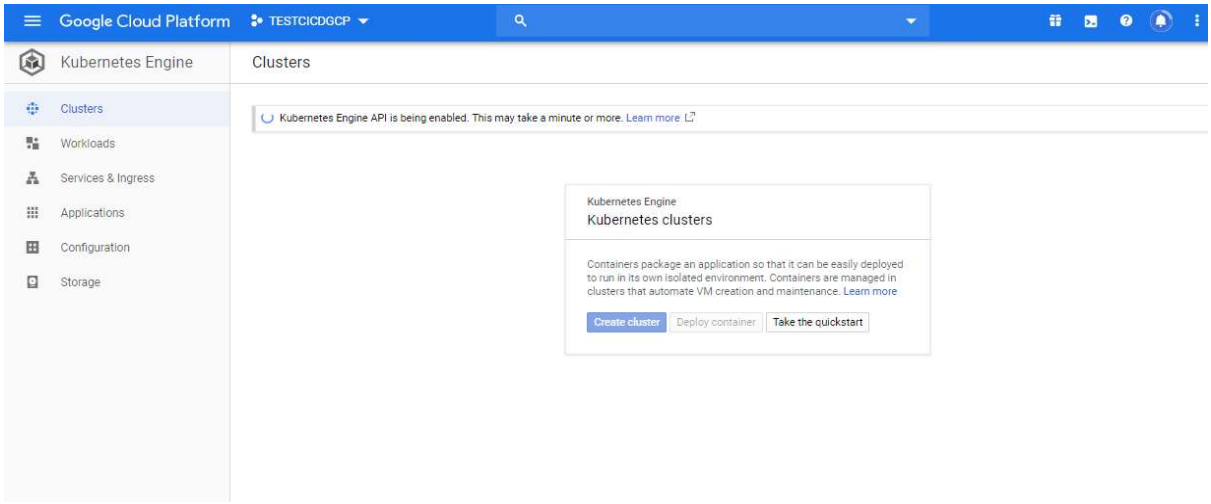
```
- name: 'gcr.io/cloud-builders/docker'
  args: ["push", "gcr.io/$PROJECT_ID/petclinic:$COMMIT_SHA"]
- name: 'gcr.io/cloud-builders/docker'
  args: ["push", "gcr.io/$PROJECT_ID/petclinic:latest"]
```

IV)DEPLOYING IMAGE TO THE KUBERNETES

```
- name: 'gcr.io/cloud-builders/gke-deploy:stable'
  args:
  - run
  - --image=gcr.io/$PROJECT_ID/petclinic:latest
  - --location=us-central1-a
  - --cluster=standard-cluster-2
  - --app=spring-petclinic
  - --expose=8080
  - --namespace=default
options:
    machineType: 'N1_HIGHCPU_8'
```

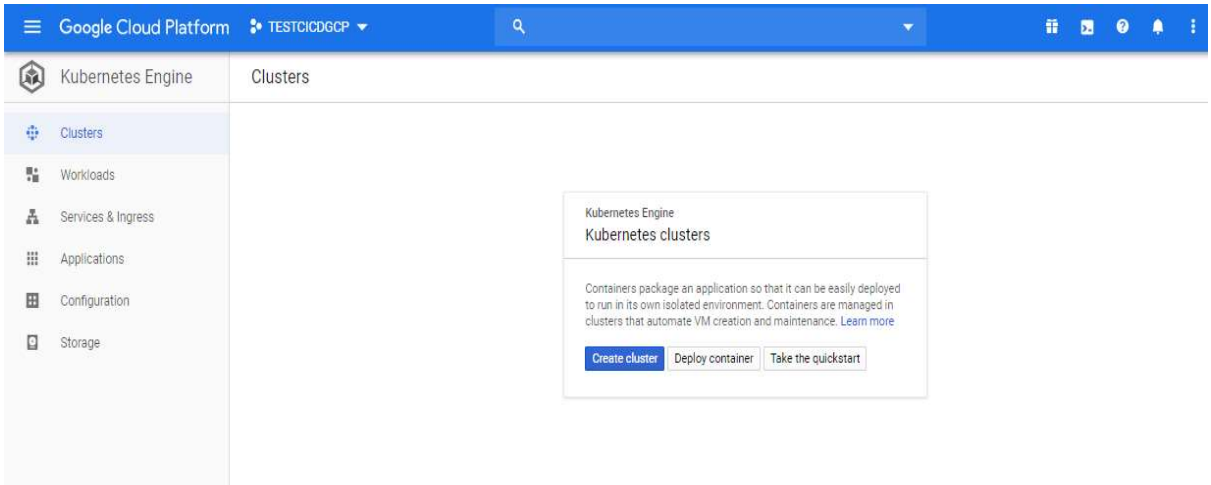
STEP14:

NOW OPEN GOOGLE CLOUD KUBERNETES ENGINE AND AS SOON AS IT IS OPENED THE API STARTS ENABLING



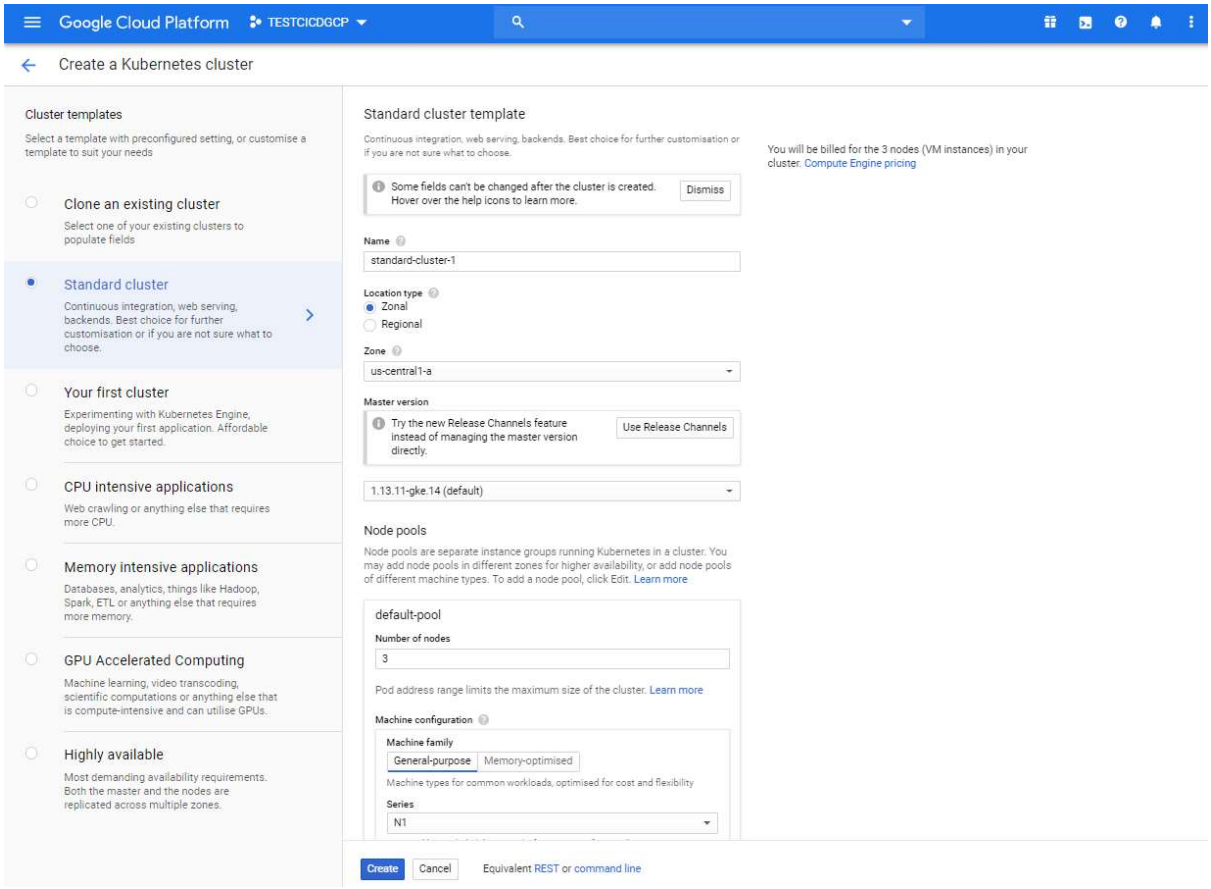
STEP15:

HERE CLICK ON THE CREATE CLUSTER



STEP16:

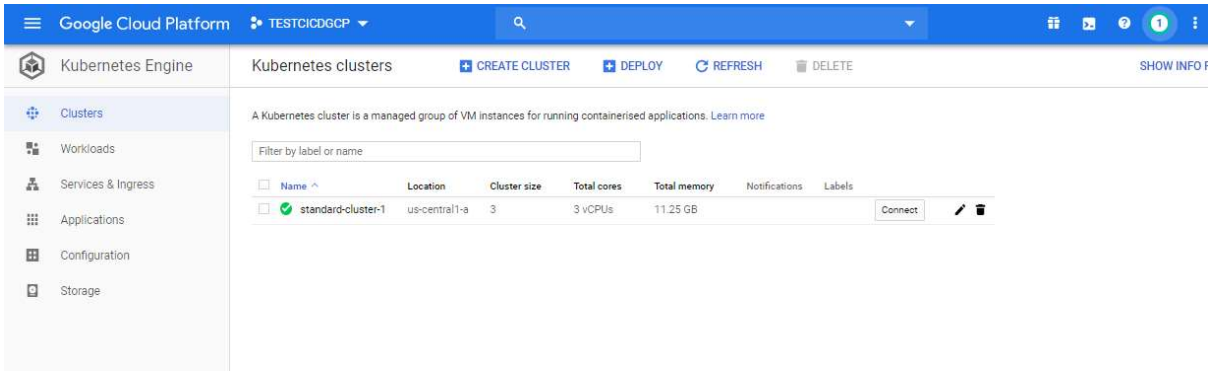
THEN CHECK FOR THE NAMES OF THE CLUSTERS AND LOCATION MATHCES AS IN THE CLOUD BUILD CONFIGURATION FILE AND THEN CLICK ON CREATE




```
- name: 'gcr.io/cloud-builders/gke-deploy:stable'
  args:
  - run
  - --image=gcr.io/$PROJECT_ID/petclinic:latest
  - --location=us-central1-a
  - --cluster=standard-cluster-2
  - --app=spring-petclinic
  - --expose=8080
  - --namespace=default
options:
    machineType: 'N1_HIGHCPU_8'
```

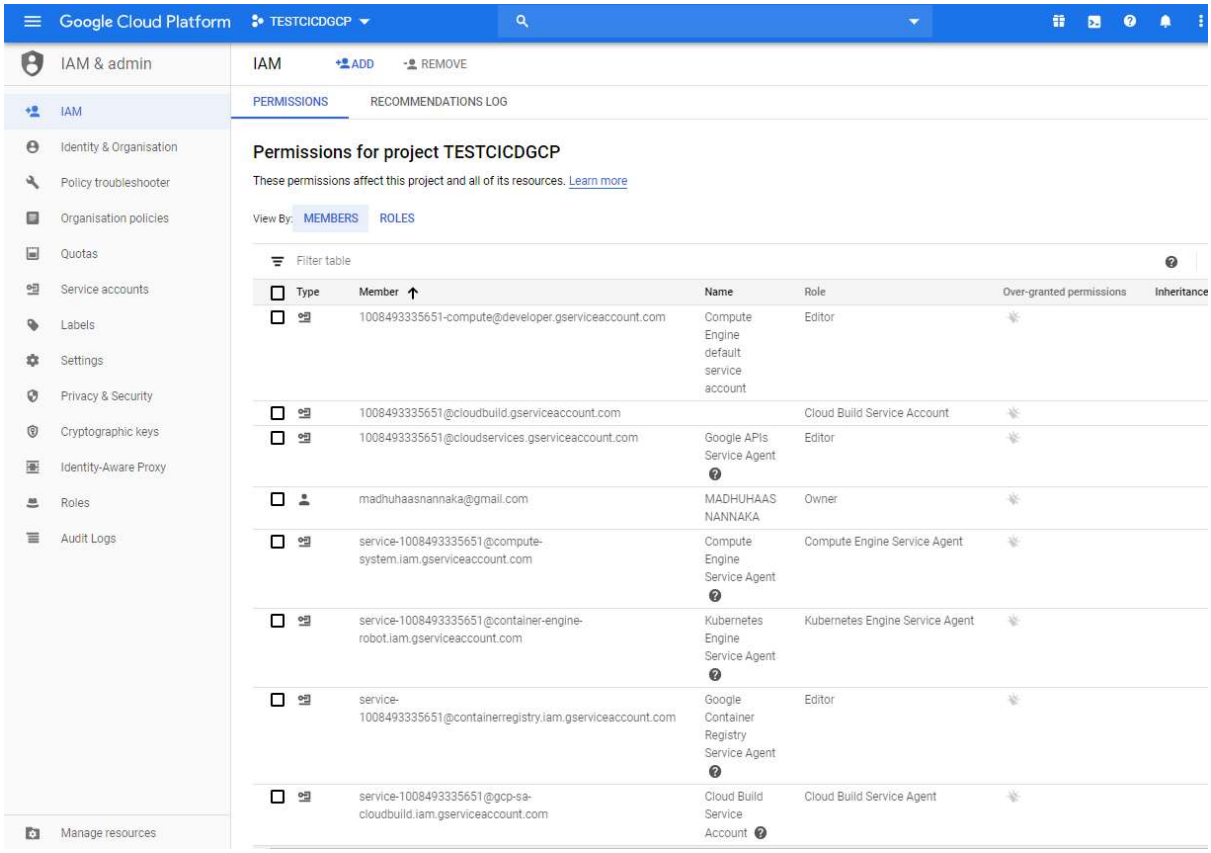
STEP17:

THE KUBERNETES CLUSTER IS CREATED



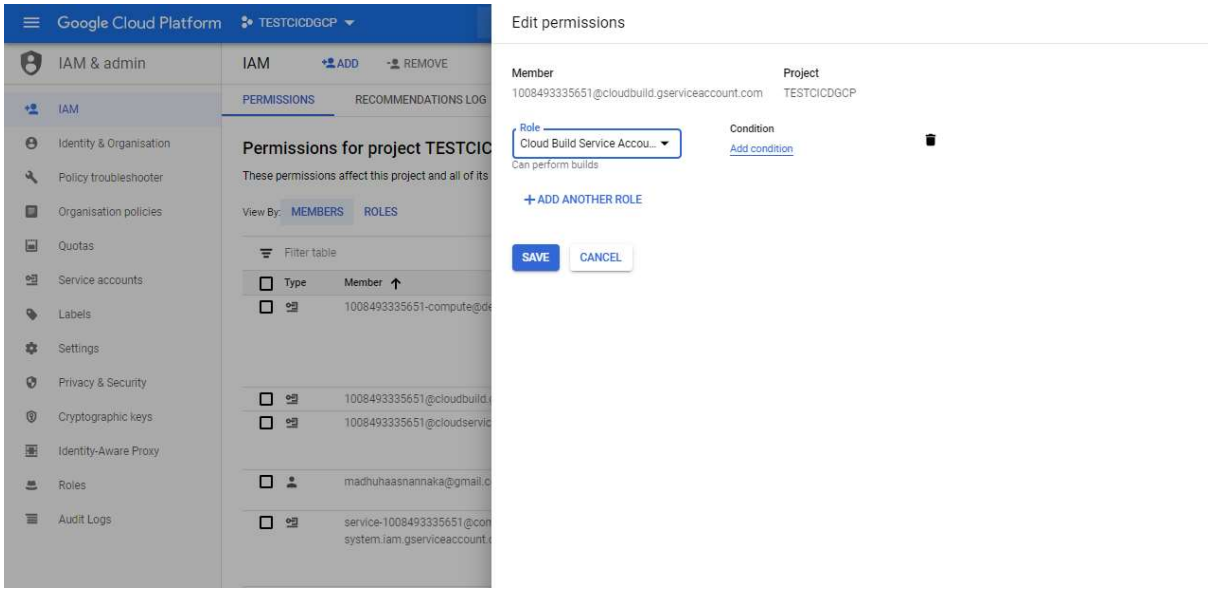
STEP18:

NOW GO TO IAM & ADMIN



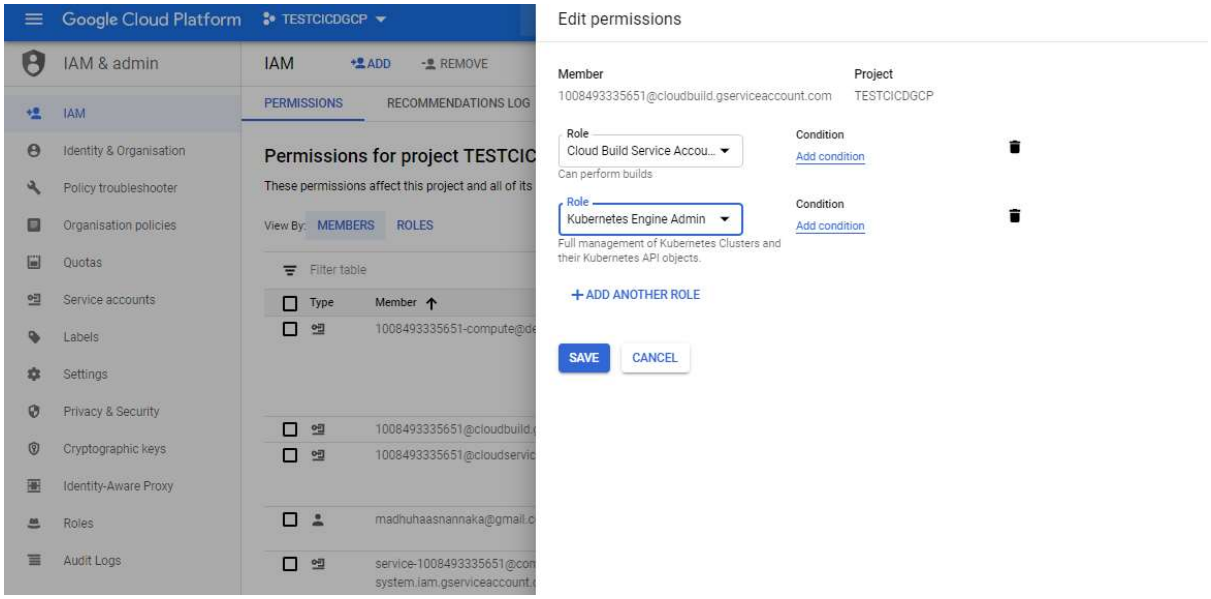
STEP19:

CHECK FOR THE cloudbuild.gserviceaccount.com AND CLICK ON EDIT OPTION AND SELECT ADD ANOTHER ROLE



STEP20:

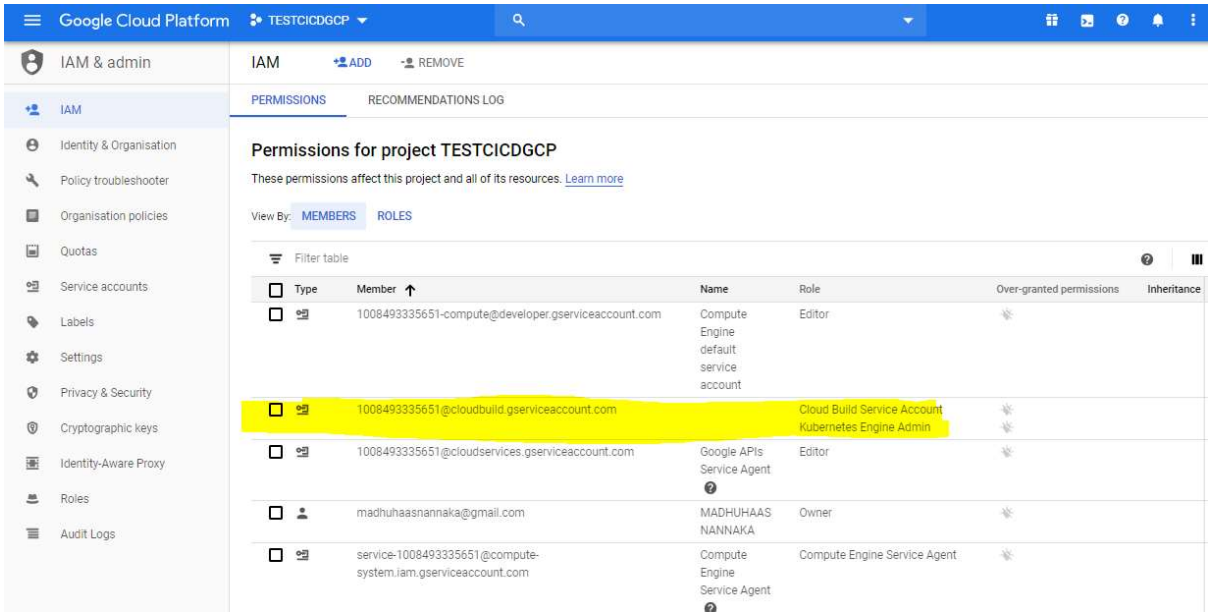
SEARCH FOR KUBERNETES ENGINE ADMIN AND CLICK ON SAVE



STEP21:

NOW THE KUBERNETES ENGINE PERMISSION IS ASSIGNED TO THE CLOUD BUILD SO THAT IT CAN DEPLOY THE APPLICATION IN THE CLUSTER

CHECK THE HIGHLIGHTED PART IN IMAGE

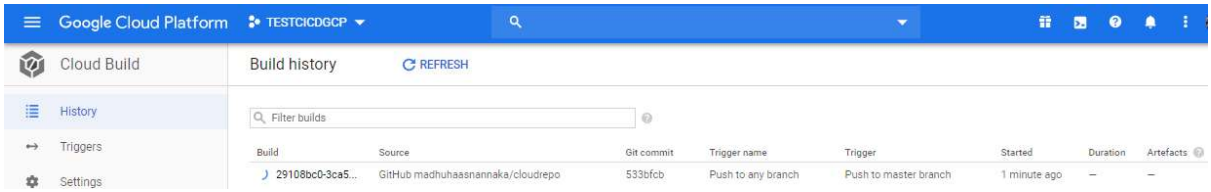


STEP22:

NOW CLICK ON RUN TRIGGER OPTION OR PUSH ANY CHANGES TO THE GITHUB SOURCE CODE REPOSITORY TO START THE BUILD

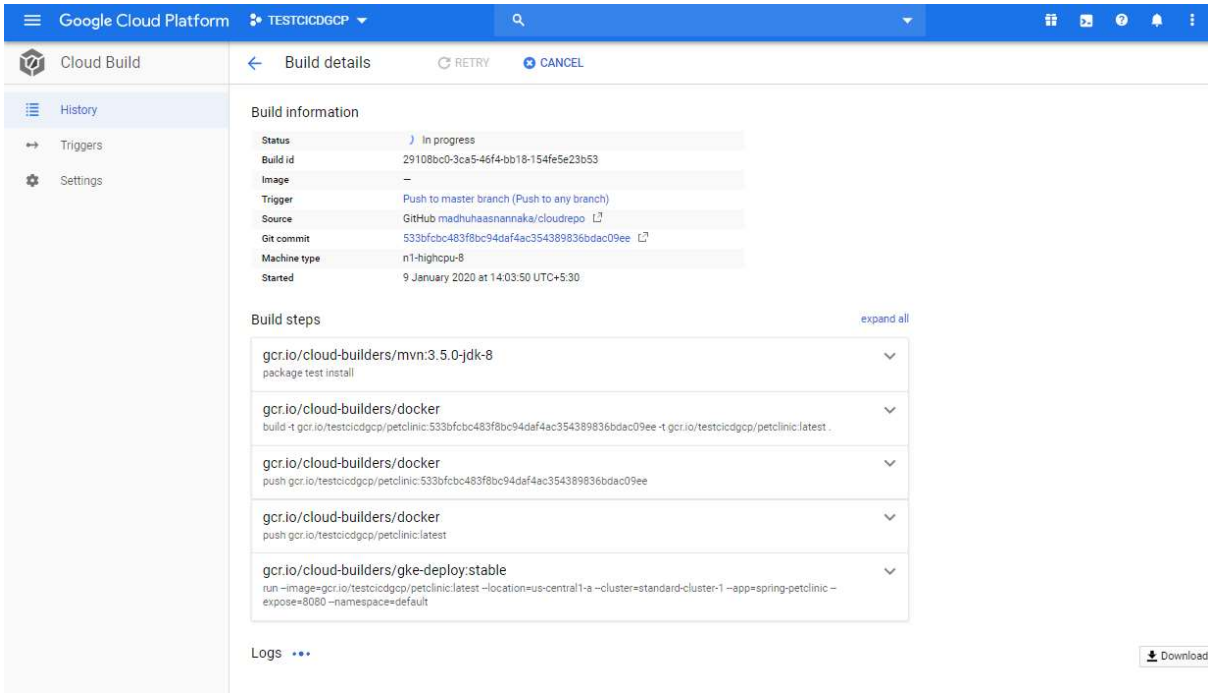
TO START THE BUILD, I PUSHED SOME CODE AND WE CAN SEE THE BUILD STARTED

WE CAN SEE THAT IN GITHUB THE COMMIT ID 533BFCD MATCHES WITH CLOUD BUILD GIT COMMIT ID IN HISTORY



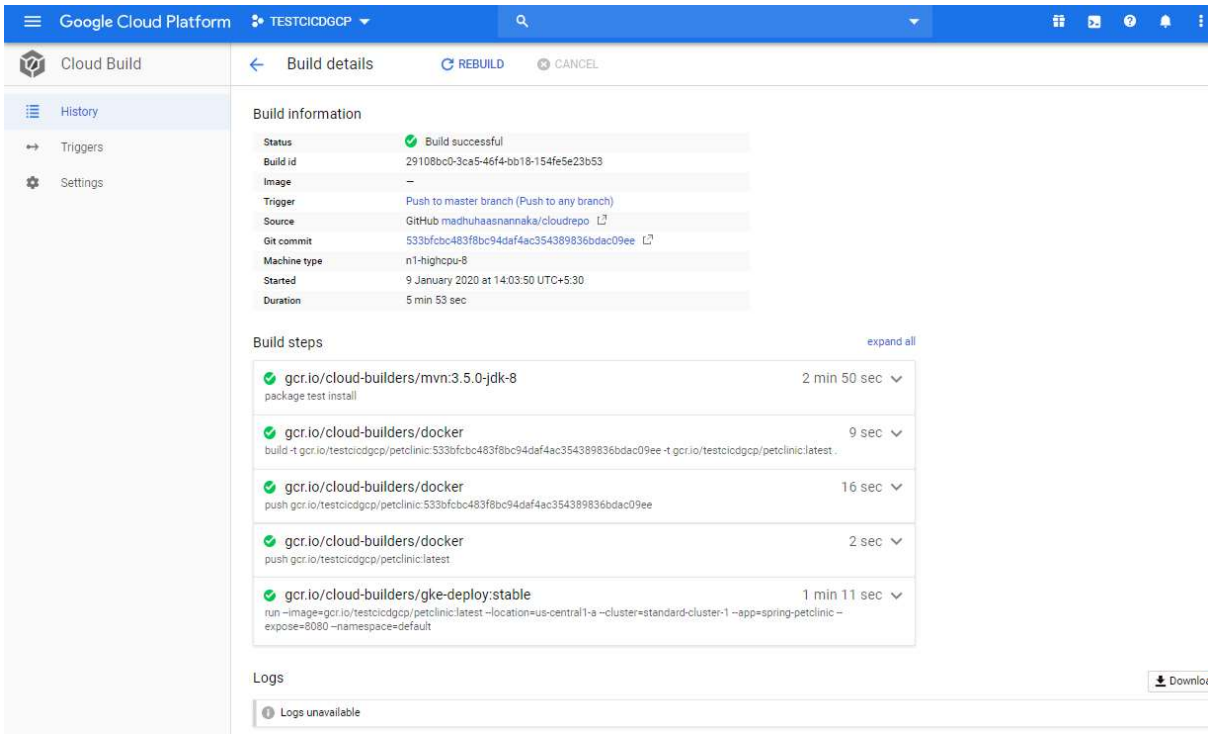
STEP23:

WE CAN SEE THE BUILD IN PROGRESS AFTER CLICKING ON IT



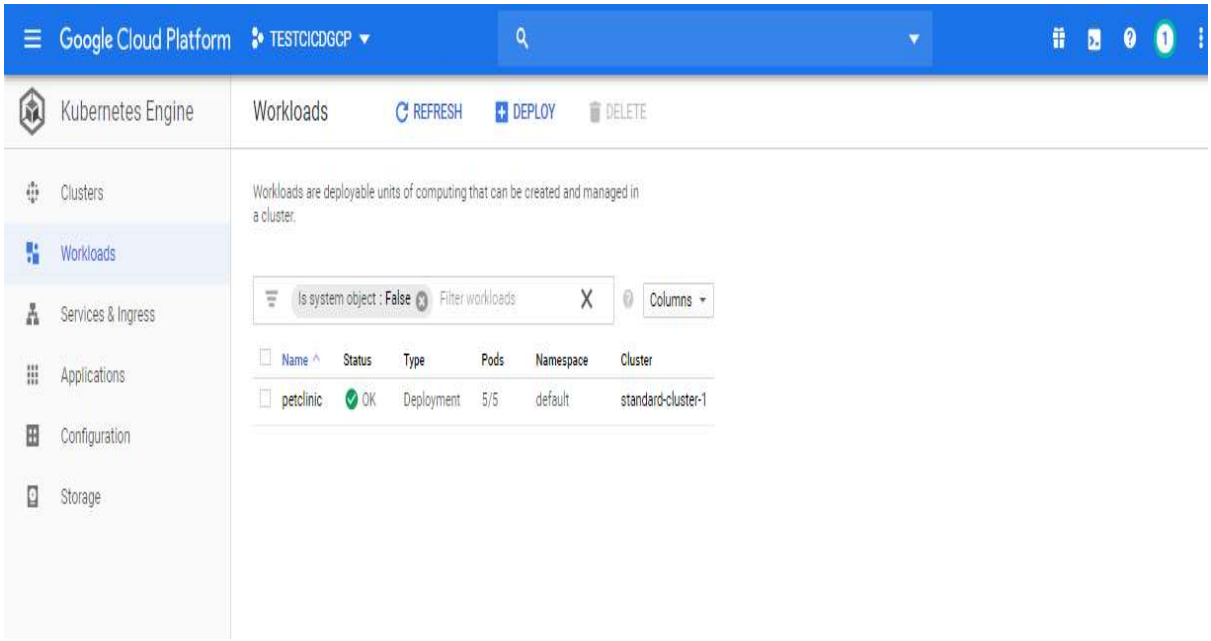
STEP24:

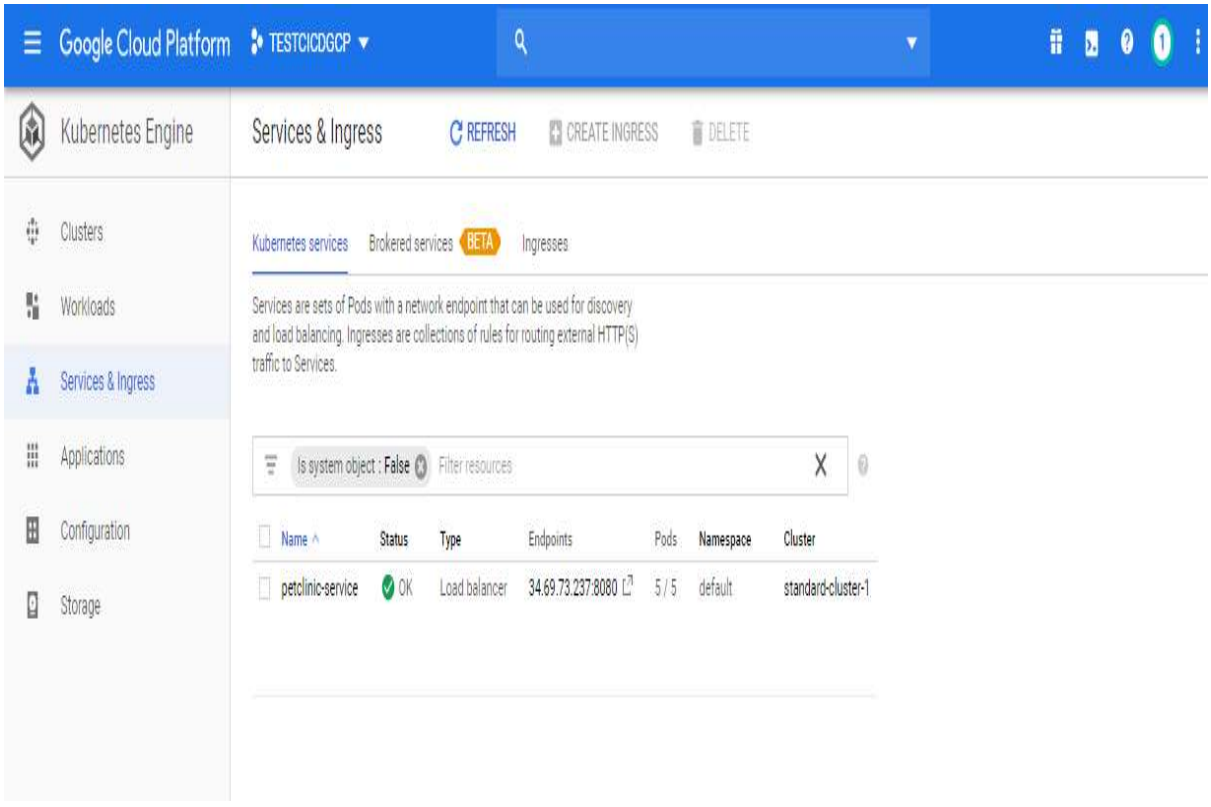
WE CAN NOW SEE THAT THE BUILD IS SUCCESSFUL



STEP25:

GO TO THE KUBERNETES ENGINE AND CLICK ON WORKLOADS NOW WE CAN SEE THAT THE APPLICATION IS DEPLOYED AND ALSO CHECK FOR THE SERVICE FOR THIS APPLICATION IN SERVICES & INGRESS





STEP26:

SONARCLOUD INTEGRATION WITH CLOUD BUILD AND INCLUDING IT IN THE CI/CD PIPELINE

THE FOLLOWING CODE MUST BE ADDED IN THE CLOUD BUILD CONFIGURATION FILE TO ANALYZE THE SOURCE CODE IN SONAR CLOUD https://sonarcloud.io/projects

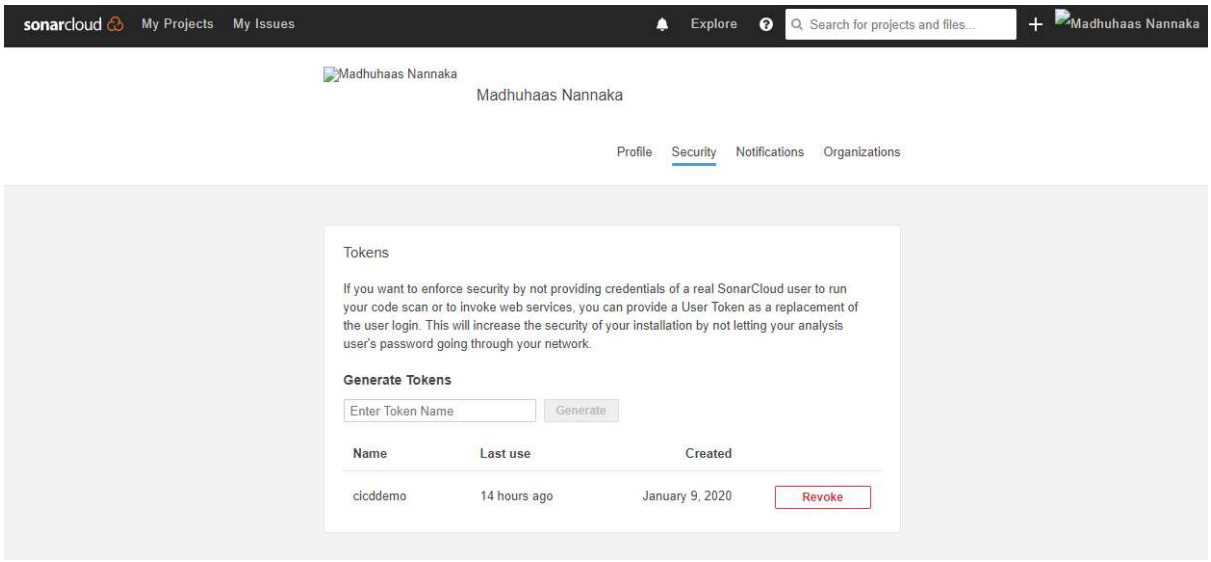
https://github.com/madhuhaasnannaka/cloudrepo/blob/master/cloudbuild.yaml

```
- name: maven:3.6.0-jdk-8-slim
  entrypoint: mvn
  args:
   - 'verify'
   - 'sonar:sonar'
   - '-Dsonar.organization=madhuhaasnannaka'
   - '-Dsonar.projectKey=madhuhaasnannaka_cloudrepo'
   - '-Dsonar.host.url=https://sonarcloud.io'
   - '-Dsonar.login=418dafbb1bebe15e5d4c053e8bceb8cdfaaeb346'
   - '-Dsonar.sources=.'
   - '-Dsonar.tests=src/test'
   - '-Dsonar.test.inclusions=src/test/java/org/springframework/samples/petclinic'
   - '-Dsonar.exclusions=src/main'
```

STEP27:

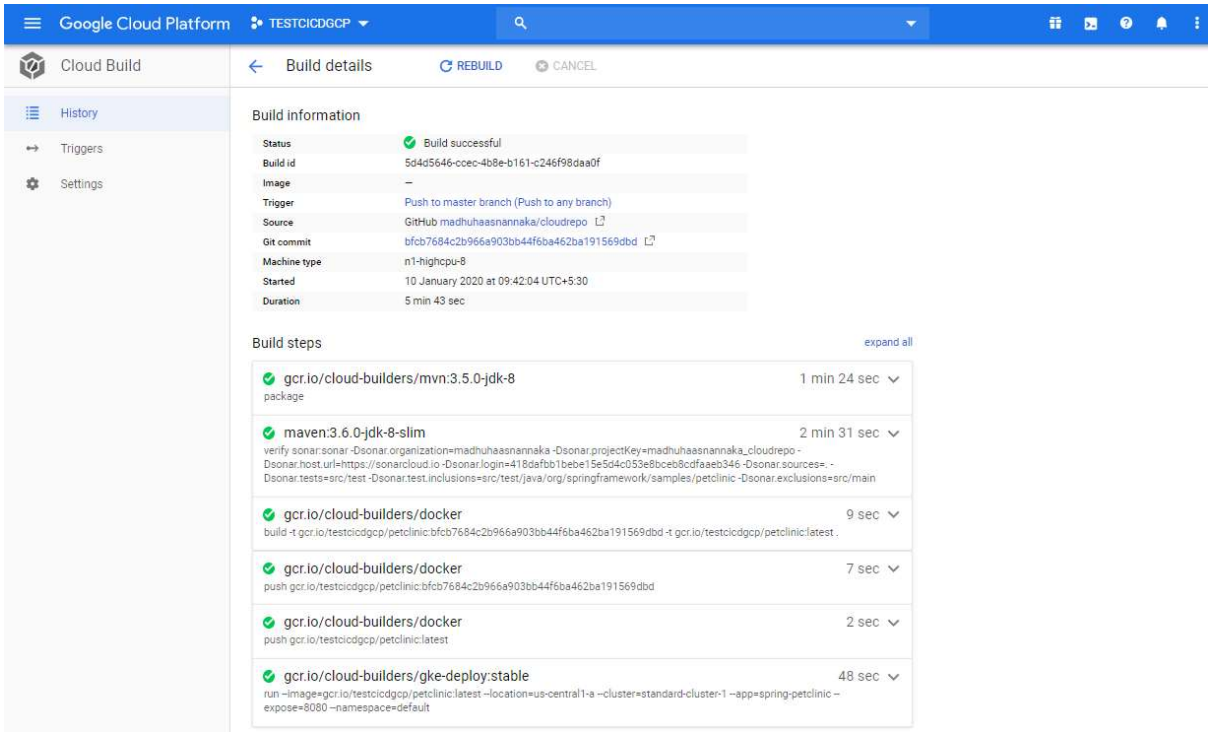
NOW LOGIN TO THE SONARCLOUD https://sonarcloud.io/projects **WITH GITHUB ACCOUNT**

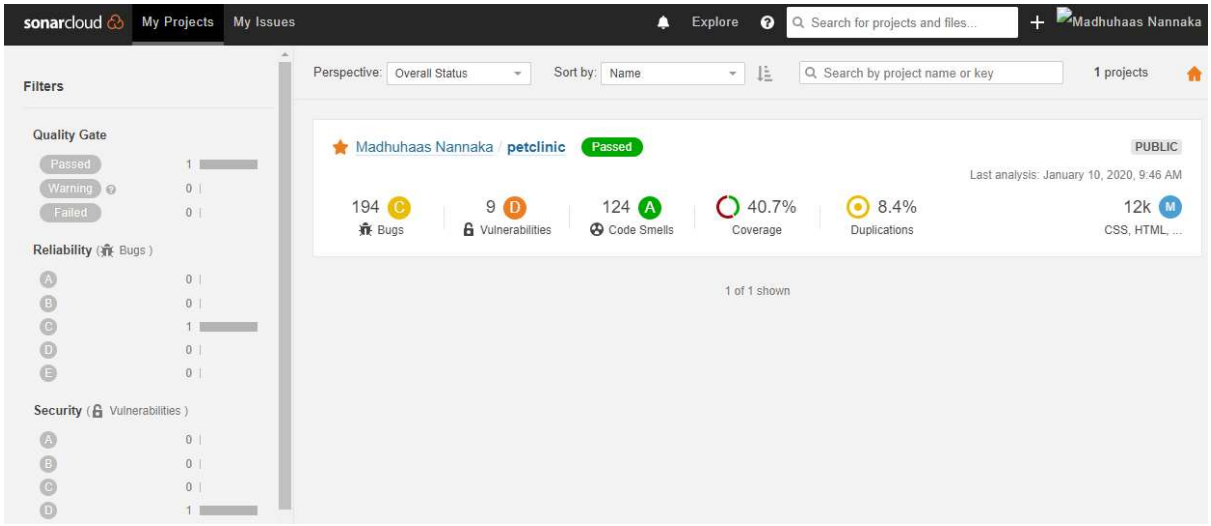
AND GENERATE A TOKEN IN THE SECURITY AND USE IT IN THE CLOUD BUILD CONFIGURATION FILE (CLOUDBUILD.YAML)



STEP28:

NOW RUN THE TRIGGER OR PUSH SOME CHANGES IN TO THE SOURCE CODE REPOSITORY. THEN THE BUILD STARTS AND ANALYSIS OF CODE WILL BE UPLOADED TO SONAR CLOUD.





THANK YOU