

## Basic Commands for the Top 5 Screen Readers

#	Function	NVDA	JAWS	VoiceOver (macOS)	VoiceOver (iOS)	TalkBack
1	Pause reading	Ctrl	Ctrl	Control	Two-finger tap	Single tap
2	Start reading (after pausing)	Insert + down arrow	Insert + down arrow	VO + A	Two-finger swipe down	Swipe down, then right; scroll to "Read from Next Item"
3	Read next item	Down arrow or Numpad 9	Down arrow	VO + right arrow	Rotor, swipe down	Swipe right
4	Read previous item	Up arrow or Numpad 7	Up arrow	VO + left arrow	Rotor, swipe up	Local context menu (swipe up, then right), swipe right
5	Read next focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Tab	Tab	Tab	Swipe right	Swipe right
6	Read previous focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Shift + Tab	Shift + Tab	Shift + Tab	Swipe up	Local context menu (swipe up, then right), swipe up
7	Activate link or button	Enter	Enter	Enter	Double tap	Double tap
8	Go to next heading	H	H	VO + Command + H	Rotor, swipe down	Local context menu (swipe up, then right), swipe down
9	Search	Ctrl + F	Ctrl + F	Control + Option + F	Not available	Use the browser's "Find in Page" function

# Basic NVDA Commands

#	Function	Command
1	Pause reading	Ctrl
2	Start reading (after pausing)	Insert + down arrow
3	Read next item	Down arrow or Numpad 9
4	Read previous item	Up arrow or Numpad 7
5	Read next focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Tab
6	Read previous focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Shift + Tab
7	Activate link or button	Enter
8	Go to next heading	H
9	Search	Ctrl + F

# Basic JAWS Commands

#	Function	Command
1	Pause reading	Ctrl
2	Start reading (after pausing)	Insert + down arrow
3	Read next item	Down arrow
4	Read previous item	Up arrow
5	Read next focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Tab
6	Read previous focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Shift + Tab
7	Activate link or button	Enter
8	Go to next heading	H
9	Search	Ctrl + F

## Basic VoiceOver (macOS) Commands

#	Function	Command
1	Pause reading	Control
2	Start reading (after pausing)	VO + A
3	Read next item	VO + right arrow
4	Read previous item	VO + left arrow
5	Read next focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Tab
6	Read previous focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Shift + Tab
7	Activate link or button	Enter
8	Go to next heading	VO + Command + H
9	Search	Control + Option + F

## Basic VoiceOver (iOS) Commands

#	Function	Command
1	Pause reading	Two-finger tap
2	Start reading (after pausing)	Two-finger swipe down
3	Read next item	Rotor, swipe down
4	Read previous item	Rotor, swipe up
5	Read next focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Swipe right
6	Read previous focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Swipe up
7	Activate link or button	Double tap
8	Go to next heading	Rotor, swipe down
9	Search	Not available

## Basic TalkBack Commands

#	Function	Command
1	Pause reading	Single tap
2	Start reading (after pausing)	Swipe down, then right; scroll to "Read from Next Item"
3	Read next item	Swipe right
4	Read previous item	Local context menu (swipe up, then right), swipe right
5	Read next focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Swipe right
6	Read previous focusable item (i.e., link or button)	Local context menu (swipe up, then right), swipe up
7	Activate link or button	Double tap
8	Go to next heading	Local context menu (swipe up, then right) + swipe down
9	Search	Use the browser's "Find in Page" function