

Python Libraries

Numpy

Matplotlib

Pandas

Seaborn

Tensorflow



Pandas

is a powerful and flexible open-source data analysis and manipulation library for the Python programming language. It provides data structures and functions needed to work on structured data seamlessly and efficiently. Here are some key aspects of Pandas:

<————Key Features————>

Data Structures: *Series*: A one-dimensional array-like object containing an array of data and an associated array of data labels (index). *DataFrame*: A two-dimensional, size-mutable, and potentially heterogeneous tabular data structure with labeled axes (rows and columns). **Data Manipulation:**

Data Cleaning: Handle missing data, data alignment, and reshaping.

Merging and Joining: Combine data from different sources.

Reshaping: Pivoting and stacking.

Slicing and Indexing: Access and modify data subsets.


Group By: Split-apply-combine operations on data.

Input/Output: Supports reading and writing to various file formats, such as CSV, Excel, SQL databases, and JSON.

Time Series: Powerful tools for working with time-series data, including date range generation, frequency conversion, moving window statistics, and more.

Visualization: Integration with Matplotlib to generate plots and visualizations directly from data structures. **Performance:**

Installation of Pandas

[127]:  pip install pandas

```
Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in
c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (2.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.26.0 in
c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from pandas) (2.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from pandas)
(2.9.0.post0)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from pandas)
(2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in
c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from pandas)
(2024.1)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
c:\users\hp\appdata\roaming\python\python312\site-packages (from python-
dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas) (1.16.0)
```

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 24.0 -> 24.2

[notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip

Importing pandas module

```
[128]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

<-----DataFrame Creation-----> from_dict: Create a DataFrame from a dictionary of array-like or dicts.

```
[129]: data={"Name":["sachine","lakshay","saurabh","abhishek"],
            "Branch":["CSE","IT","AI","ECE"],
            "College":["Piet","Arya","Jcerc","Raffles"],
            "Roll_no":[10,20,30,40] }
data
```

```
[129]: {'Name': ['sachine', 'lakshay', 'saurabh', 'abhishek'],
       'Branch': ['CSE', 'IT', 'AI', 'ECE'],
       'College': ['Piet', 'Arya', 'Jcerc', 'Raffles'],
       'Roll_no': [10, 20, 30, 40]}
```

DataFrame: Two-dimensional, size-mutable, and potentially heterogeneous tabular data.

```
[130]: df=pd.DataFrame(data)
df
```

```
[130]:
```

	Name	Branch	College	Roll_no
0	sachine	CSE	Piet	10
1	lakshay	IT	Arya	20
2	saurabh	AI	Jcerc	30
3	abhishek	ECE	Raffles	40

Series: One-dimensional array-like structure.

```
[131]: df['Name']
s = pd.Series([1, 2, 3])
s
```

```
[131]: 0    1
        1    2
        2    3
        dtype: int64
```

Type of data series:—

```
[132]: type(df['Name'])
```

```
[132]: pandas.core.series.Series
```

Multiple data series fetching:—

```
[133]: df[['Name', 'Branch', 'College']]
```

```
[133]:      Name Branch  College
0  sachine    CSE    Piet
1  lakshay    IT    Arya
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc
3  abhishek   ECE  Raffles
```

```
[134]: df.astype
```

```
[134]: <bound method NDFrame.astype of      Name Branch  College  Roll_no
0  sachine    CSE    Piet      10
1  lakshay    IT    Arya      20
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc      30
3  abhishek   ECE  Raffles      40>
```

Basic Operations:—

head: Return the first n rows.

```
[135]: df.head()
```

```
[135]:      Name Branch  College  Roll_no
0  sachine    CSE    Piet      10
1  lakshay    IT    Arya      20
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc      30
3  abhishek   ECE  Raffles      40
```

tail: Return the last n rows.

```
[136]: df.tail()
```

```
[136]:      Name Branch  College  Roll_no
0  sachine    CSE    Piet      10
1  lakshay    IT    Arya      20
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc      30
```

info: Print a concise summary of a DataFrame.

```
[137]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4 entries, 0 to 3
Data columns (total 4 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Name        4 non-null      object
1   Branch      4 non-null      object
2   College     4 non-null      object
3   Roll_no     4 non-null      int64
dtypes: int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 260.0+ bytes
```

describe: Generate descriptive statistics.

```
[138]: df.describe()
```

```
[138]:      Roll_no
count    4.000000
mean     25.000000
std      12.909944
min      10.000000
25%      17.500000
50%      25.000000
75%      32.500000
max      40.000000
```

shape: Return a tuple representing the dimensionality.

```
[139]: df.shape
```

```
[139]: (4, 4)
```

Selection and Filtering:—

loc: Access a group of rows and columns by labels or a boolean array.

```
[140]: df.loc[1:2][['Name', 'Branch', 'College']]
```

```
[140]:      Name Branch College
1  lakshay    IT     Arya
2  saurabh    AI     Jcerc
```

iloc: Purely integer-location based indexing for selection by position.

```
[141]: df.iloc[1:3][['Name', 'Branch', 'College']]
```

```
[141]:      Name Branch College
1  lakshay    IT    Arya
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc
```

at: Access a single value for a row/column label pair.

```
[142]: df.at[0, 'Name']
```

```
[142]: 'sachine'
```

iat: Access a single value for a row/column pair by integer position.

```
[143]: df.iat[0, 0]
```

```
[143]: 'sachine'
```

Data Manipulation——

drop: Drop specified labels from rows or columns.

```
[144]: df.drop(['Name'], axis=1)
```

```
[144]:   Branch  College  Roll_no
0    CSE    Piet      10
1    IT    Arya      20
2    AI    Jcerc      30
3    ECE  Raffles      40
```

rename: Alter axes labels.

```
[145]: df.rename(columns={'Name': 'F_Name'})
```

```
[145]:   F_Name Branch  College  Roll_no
0  sachine    CSE    Piet      10
1  lakshay    IT    Arya      20
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc      30
3  abhishek    ECE  Raffles      40
```

sort_values: Sort by the values along either axis.

```
[146]: df.sort_values(by='Name')
```

```
[146]:      Name Branch  College  Roll_no
3  abhishek    ECE  Raffles      40
1  lakshay    IT    Arya      20
0  sachine    CSE    Piet      10
2  saurabh    AI    Jcerc      30
```

sort_index: Sort by the index.

```
[147]: df.sort_index()
```

```
[147]:
```

	Name	Branch	College	Roll_no
0	sachine	CSE	Piet	10
1	lakshay	IT	Arya	20
2	saurabh	AI	Jcerc	30
3	abhishek	ECE	Raffles	40

groupby: Group DataFrame using a mapper or by a Series of columns.

```
[148]: df.groupby('Name').sum()
```

```
[148]:
```

	Branch	College	Roll_no
Name			
abhishek	ECE	Raffles	40
lakshay	IT	Arya	20
sachine	CSE	Piet	10
saurabh	AI	Jcerc	30

map: Map values of Series according to an input mapping.

```
[ ]: df['Name'].map({1: 'sachine', 2: 'two', 3: 'three'})
```

```
[ ]: 0    NaN
     1    NaN
     2    NaN
     3    NaN
     Name: Name, dtype: object
```

```
[ ]: data1={"Name":["Ayush","ISha","sam","rohit"],
           "Branch":["CSE","IT","AI","ECE"],
           "College":["Piet","PIet","Jcerc","Raffles"],
           "Roll_no":[24,50,36,21] }

data
df1=pd.DataFrame(data1)
df1
```

```
[ ]:
```

	Name	Branch	College	Roll_no
0	Ayush	CSE	Piet	24
1	ISha	IT	PIet	50
2	sam	AI	Jcerc	36
3	rohit	ECE	Raffles	21

merge: Merge DataFrame or named Series objects with a database-style join.

```
[ ]: pd.merge(df1, df, on='College')
```

```
[ ]:   Name_x Branch_x College Roll_no_x   Name_y Branch_y Roll_no_y
0  Ayush      CSE    Piet         24  sachine      CSE         10
1    sam       AI    Jcerc         36  saurabh       AI         30
2  rohit      ECE  Raffles         21  abhishek      ECE         40
```

concat: Concatenate pandas objects along a particular axis.

```
[ ]: pd.concat([df1, df])
```

```
[ ]:   Name Branch College Roll_no
0  Ayush    CSE    Piet     24
1  ISha     IT    Piet     50
2    sam    AI    Jcerc     36
3  rohit    ECE  Raffles     21
0  sachine  CSE    Piet     10
1  lakshay  IT    Arya      20
2  saurabh  AI    Jcerc     30
3  abhishek ECE  Raffles     40
```

pivot_table: Create a spreadsheet-style pivot table as a DataFrame.

```
[ ]: df.pivot_table(values='Roll_no', index=['Name', 'College'], columns=['Branch'])
```

```
[ ]: Branch      AI    CSE    ECE    IT
Name  College
abhishek Raffles  NaN    NaN  40.0  NaN
lakshay  Arya     NaN    NaN   NaN  20.0
sachine  Piet     NaN  10.0   NaN   NaN
saurabh  Jcerc    30.0   NaN   NaN   NaN
```

Handling Missing Data

isna: Detect missing values.

```
[ ]: df.isna()
```

```
[ ]:   Name Branch College Roll_no
0  False  False   False   False
1  False  False   False   False
2  False  False   False   False
3  False  False   False   False
```

fillna: Fill NA/NaN values.

```
[ ]: df.fillna(0)
```

```
[ ]:   Name Branch College Roll_no
0  sachine    CSE    Piet     10
1  lakshay    IT    Arya      20
```


2	saurabh	AI	Jcerc	30
3	abhishek	ECE	Raffles	40

dropna: Remove missing values.

```
[ ]: df.dropna()
```

```
[ ]:
      Name Branch  College  Roll_no
0  sachine   CSE    Piet      10
1  lakshay   IT     Arya      20
2  saurabh   AI     Jcerc      30
3  abhishek  ECE    Raffles     40
```

interpolate: Interpolate values according to different methods.

```
[ ]: df.interpolate()
```

```
[ ]:
      Age
0     25
1     30
2     35
```

Data Input/Output

to_csv: Write DataFrame to a CSV file.

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
file_path = r"C:\Users\HP\Downloads\\Used_Bikes.csv"
d= pd.read_csv(file_path)
# r is know as raw string
# first go to properties then go to security
d
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name      price      city  kms_driven \
0  TVS Star City Plus Dual Tone 110cc  35000.0  Ahmedabad  17654.0
1      Royal Enfield Classic 350cc  119900.0    Delhi  11000.0
2      Triumph Daytona 675R  600000.0    Delhi    110.0
3      TVS Apache RTR 180cc  65000.0  Bangalore  16329.0
4  Yamaha FZ S V 2.0 150cc-Ltd. Edition  80000.0  Bangalore  10000.0
...
32643      Hero Passion Pro 100cc  39000.0    Delhi  22000.0
32644      TVS Apache RTR 180cc  30000.0   Karnal   6639.0
32645      Bajaj Avenger Street 220  60000.0    Delhi  20373.0
32646      Hero Super Splendor 125cc  15600.0   Jaipur  84186.0
32647      Bajaj Pulsar 150cc  22000.0    Pune  60857.0
```

	owner	age	power	brand
0	First Owner	3.0	110.0	TVS

1	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
2	First Owner	8.0	675.0	Triumph
3	First Owner	4.0	180.0	TVS
4	First Owner	3.0	150.0	Yamaha
...
32643	First Owner	4.0	100.0	Hero
32644	First Owner	9.0	180.0	TVS
32645	First Owner	6.0	220.0	Bajaj
32646	First Owner	16.0	125.0	Hero
32647	First Owner	13.0	150.0	Bajaj

[32648 rows x 8 columns]

```
[ ]: d
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name      price      city  kms_driven \
0      TVS Star City Plus Dual Tone 110cc  35000.0  Ahmedabad  17654.0
1      Royal Enfield Classic 350cc  119900.0    Delhi  11000.0
2      Triumph Daytona 675R  600000.0    Delhi    110.0
3      TVS Apache RTR 180cc  65000.0  Bangalore  16329.0
4      Yamaha FZ S V 2.0 150cc-Ltd. Edition  80000.0  Bangalore  10000.0
...
32643      Hero Passion Pro 100cc  39000.0    Delhi  22000.0
32644      TVS Apache RTR 180cc  30000.0   Karnal   6639.0
32645      Bajaj Avenger Street 220  60000.0    Delhi  20373.0
32646      Hero Super Splendor 125cc  15600.0   Jaipur  84186.0
32647      Bajaj Pulsar 150cc  22000.0    Pune  60857.0
```

	owner	age	power	brand
0	First Owner	3.0	110.0	TVS
1	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
2	First Owner	8.0	675.0	Triumph
3	First Owner	4.0	180.0	TVS
4	First Owner	3.0	150.0	Yamaha
...
32643	First Owner	4.0	100.0	Hero
32644	First Owner	9.0	180.0	TVS
32645	First Owner	6.0	220.0	Bajaj
32646	First Owner	16.0	125.0	Hero
32647	First Owner	13.0	150.0	Bajaj

[32648 rows x 8 columns]

To check which value has duplicate value in boolean form

```
[ ]: d.duplicated()
```

```
[ ]: 0      False
      1      False
      2      False
      3      False
      4      False
      ...
      32643   True
      32644   True
      32645   True
      32646   True
      32647   True
      Length: 32648, dtype: bool
```

To count the duplicate values

```
[ ]: d.duplicated().sum()
```

```
[ ]: np.int64(25324)
```

To make the changes permanent to the data by putting (inplace=True)

```
[ ]: d.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

To count the number of unique brands present

```
[ ]: d['brand'].nunique()
```

```
[ ]: 23
```

To give the names of all brand without repeating anyone

```
[ ]: d['brand'].unique()
```

```
[ ]: array(['TVS', 'Royal Enfield', 'Triumph', 'Yamaha', 'Honda', 'Hero',
           'Bajaj', 'Suzuki', 'Benelli', 'KTM', 'Mahindra', 'Kawasaki',
           'Ducati', 'Hyosung', 'Harley-Davidson', 'Jawa', 'BMW', 'Indian',
           'Rajdoot', 'LML', 'Yezdi', 'MV', 'Ideal'], dtype=object)
```

To count the numbers of item present in each brand

```
[ ]: d['brand'].value_counts()
```

```
[ ]: brand
      Bajaj      2081
      Royal Enfield  1346
      Hero      1142
      Honda      676
      Yamaha      651
      TVS        481
```

```

KTM                375
Suzuki             203
Harley-Davidson    91
Kawasaki           61
Hyosung            53
Mahindra           50
Benelli            46
Triumph            21
Ducati             20
BMW                10
Jawa               7
Indian             3
MV                 3
Rajdoot            1
LML                1
Yezdi              1
Ideal              1
Name: count, dtype: int64

```

Filtering the Data according to use:-

```
[ ]: d['brand']
```

```

[ ]: 0          TVS
     1    Royal Enfield
     2    Triumph
     3          TVS
     4        Yamaha
     ...
    9362         Hero
    9369         Bajaj
    9370  Harley-Davidson
    9371         Bajaj
    9372         Bajaj
Name: brand, Length: 7324, dtype: object

```

Filtering the brand data whose brand is Royal Enfield

```
[ ]: d[d['brand']=="Royal Enfield"]
```

```

[ ]:      bike_name      price      city \
1      Royal Enfield Classic 350cc  119900.0    Delhi
8      Royal Enfield Thunderbird X 350cc  145000.0  Bangalore
9      Royal Enfield Classic Desert Storm 500cc  88000.0    Delhi
23     Royal Enfield Classic Chrome 500cc  121700.0    Kalyan
36     Royal Enfield Classic 350cc  98800.0    Kochi
...
9261     Royal Enfield Classic 500cc  146006.0    Guwahati

```

9319	Royal Enfield Classic	350cc	100000.0	Chennai
9337	Royal Enfield Himalayan	410cc	120000.0	Gurgaon
9338	Royal Enfield Himalayan	410cc	138000.0	Delhi
9344	Royal Enfield Bullet Twinspark	350cc	80000.0	Delhi

	kms_driven	owner	age	power	brand
1	11000.0	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
8	9190.0	First Owner	3.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
9	19000.0	Second Owner	7.0	500.0	Royal Enfield
23	24520.0	First Owner	5.0	500.0	Royal Enfield
36	39000.0	First Owner	5.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
...
9261	8575.0	First Owner	4.0	500.0	Royal Enfield
9319	25000.0	First Owner	10.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
9337	8492.0	First Owner	5.0	410.0	Royal Enfield
9338	5000.0	First Owner	5.0	410.0	Royal Enfield
9344	56968.0	First Owner	8.0	350.0	Royal Enfield

[1346 rows x 8 columns]

```
[ ]: bullet=d[d['brand']=="TVS"]
bullet
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name    price    city  kms_driven  \
0  TVS Star City Plus Dual Tone 110cc  35000.0  Ahmedabad    17654.0
3          TVS Apache RTR 180cc  65000.0  Bangalore    16329.0
52          TVS Apache RTR 160cc  60000.0    Mumbai    30000.0
114      TVS Apache RTR 160 4V Disc  69900.0    Delhi     8700.0
130      TVS Phoenix Disc 125cc  21500.0  Barasat    10500.0
...
9247      TVS Apache RTR 160cc Rear Disc  70000.0  Ghaziabad     4116.0
9307          TVS Apache RTR 160cc  30000.0    Alibag    30000.0
9312          TVS Apache RTR 200 4V FI  65450.0    Delhi     9238.0
9320          TVS Apache 150cc  20000.0    Hissar   84916.0
9322      TVS Radeon 110cc Drum SBT  58000.0    Delhi     4020.0
```

	owner	age	power	brand
0	First Owner	3.0	110.0	TVS
3	First Owner	4.0	180.0	TVS
52	First Owner	5.0	160.0	TVS
114	First Owner	3.0	160.0	TVS
130	First Owner	5.0	125.0	TVS
...
9247	First Owner	3.0	160.0	TVS
9307	First Owner	10.0	160.0	TVS
9312	First Owner	3.0	200.0	TVS
9320	First Owner	14.0	150.0	TVS

```
9322 First Owner 2.0 110.0 TVS
```

```
[481 rows x 8 columns]
```

Filtering the data of owner which is Third Owner

```
[ ]: d[d['owner']=="Third Owner"]
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name      price      city \
103      Bajaj Pulsar 150cc  11100.0      Pune
225      KTM RC 200cc  113000.0      Kottayam
284      Triumph Street Triple ABS 675cc  599999.0      Mumbai
364      Kawasaki Ninja 250cc  125000.0      Coimbatore
474      Mahindra Centuro Rockstar 110cc  18999.0      Pune
...
8676      Royal Enfield Classic Desert Storm 500cc  92000.0      Ludhiana
8791      Bajaj Pulsar 220F  21305.0      Ahmedabad
8876      Yamaha FZ16 150cc  65000.0      Rajkot
9183      Royal Enfield Thunderbird 350cc  35800.0      Bangalore
9350      Bajaj Pulsar NS200  46000.0      Bangalore
```

```
      kms_driven      owner      age      power      brand
103      12000.0      Third Owner      12.0      150.0      Bajaj
225      28000.0      Third Owner      6.0      200.0      KTM
284      7800.0      Third Owner      5.0      675.0      Triumph
364      21000.0      Third Owner      11.0      250.0      Kawasaki
474      38669.0      Third Owner      6.0      110.0      Mahindra
...
8676      23569.0      Third Owner      7.0      500.0      Royal Enfield
8791      60000.0      Third Owner      11.0      220.0      Bajaj
8876      18000.0      Third Owner      8.0      150.0      Yamaha
9183      90408.0      Third Owner      18.0      350.0      Royal Enfield
9350      27687.0      Third Owner      9.0      200.0      Bajaj
```

```
[84 rows x 8 columns]
```

```
[ ]: bullet2=d[(d['brand']=="Royal Enfield") & (d['age']<=4) & (d['owner']=="First_
    Owner")]
bullet2
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name      price      city \
1      Royal Enfield Classic 350cc  119900.0      Delhi
8      Royal Enfield Thunderbird X 350cc  145000.0      Bangalore
38      Royal Enfield Thunderbird X 500cc  190500.0      Samastipur
73      Royal Enfield Thunderbird X 350cc  150000.0      Bangalore
77      Royal Enfield Thunderbird 350cc  115000.0      Bangalore
...
...      ...      ...      ...
```

8825	Royal Enfield Bullet 350cc	130000.0	Gurgaon
8836	Royal Enfield Thunderbird X 350cc ABS	170200.0	Mumbai
8839	Royal Enfield Classic Desert Storm 500cc	160000.0	Noida
9245	Royal Enfield Classic 350cc	105000.0	Delhi
9261	Royal Enfield Classic 500cc	146006.0	Guwahati

	kms_driven	owner	age	power	brand
1	11000.0	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
8	9190.0	First Owner	3.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
38	4550.0	First Owner	2.0	500.0	Royal Enfield
73	15000.0	First Owner	3.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
77	23700.0	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
...
8825	18832.0	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
8836	1000.0	First Owner	2.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
8839	1754.0	First Owner	4.0	500.0	Royal Enfield
9245	14779.0	First Owner	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
9261	8575.0	First Owner	4.0	500.0	Royal Enfield

[388 rows x 8 columns]

```
[ ]: bullet3=d[(d['brand']=="Bajaj") & (d['age']<=3) & (d['owner']=="Second Owner") & (d['price']<=65000)]
bullet3
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name    price    city  kms_driven \
327    Bajaj Avenger Cruise 220  55250.0    Pune    7781.0
5852  Bajaj Avenger Street 220 ABS  45000.0  Chennai    35000.0

      owner  age  power  brand
327  Second Owner  3.0  220.0  Bajaj
5852  Second Owner  2.0  220.0  Bajaj
```

```
[ ]: brands =['Bajaj','TVS','Hero','Yamaha']
d[d['brand'].isin(brands)]
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name    price    city  kms_driven \
0    TVS Star City Plus Dual Tone 110cc  35000.0  Ahmedabad    17654.0
3          TVS Apache RTR 180cc  65000.0  Bangalore    16329.0
4    Yamaha FZ S V 2.0 150cc-Ltd. Edition  80000.0  Bangalore    10000.0
5          Yamaha FZs 150cc  53499.0    Delhi    25000.0
7    Hero Splendor Plus Self Alloy 100cc  45000.0    Delhi    12645.0
...
9361    Bajaj Avenger 220cc  50000.0  Bangalore    29134.0
9362    Hero Hunk Rear Disc 150cc  25000.0    Delhi    48587.0
9369    Bajaj Avenger 220cc  35000.0  Bangalore    60000.0
9371    Bajaj Dominar 400 ABS 139000.0  Hyderabad    21300.0
```

9372	Bajaj Avenger Street 220	80000.0	Hyderabad	7127.0
------	--------------------------	---------	-----------	--------

	owner	age	power	brand
0	First Owner	3.0	110.0	TVS
3	First Owner	4.0	180.0	TVS
4	First Owner	3.0	150.0	Yamaha
5	First Owner	6.0	150.0	Yamaha
7	First Owner	3.0	100.0	Hero
...
9361	First Owner	7.0	220.0	Bajaj
9362	First Owner	8.0	150.0	Hero
9369	First Owner	9.0	220.0	Bajaj
9371	First Owner	4.0	400.0	Bajaj
9372	First Owner	5.0	220.0	Bajaj

[4355 rows x 8 columns]

Drop function is used to delete the row or column according to axis which choose axis:1-->for column axis:0-->for row

```
[ ]: # to remove particular col
d.drop(['bike_name', 'owner'], axis='columns', inplace=True)
```

```
[ ]: d.drop('price', axis=1)
# axis-->row, column
# row--->0
# col-->1
```

	city	kms_driven	age	power	brand
0	Ahmedabad	17654.0	3.0	110.0	TVS
1	Delhi	11000.0	4.0	350.0	Royal Enfield
2	Delhi	110.0	8.0	675.0	Triumph
3	Bangalore	16329.0	4.0	180.0	TVS
4	Bangalore	10000.0	3.0	150.0	Yamaha
...
9362	Delhi	48587.0	8.0	150.0	Hero
9369	Bangalore	60000.0	9.0	220.0	Bajaj
9370	Jodhpur	3430.0	4.0	750.0	Harley-Davidson
9371	Hyderabad	21300.0	4.0	400.0	Bajaj
9372	Hyderabad	7127.0	5.0	220.0	Bajaj

[7324 rows x 5 columns]

Adding a new column named “B” and its values are upflairs

```
[ ]: d['B']="upflairs"
# scalar values
```



```
[ ]: d['price']+5000
```

```
[ ]: 0      40000.0
      1      124900.0
      2      605000.0
      3       70000.0
      4       85000.0
      ...
      9362     30000.0
      9369     40000.0
      9370    455000.0
      9371    144000.0
      9372     85000.0
      Name: price, Length: 7324, dtype: float64
```

This feature called “feature engineering” is used here which means new column is build using the existing column

```
[ ]: d['Updated_price']=d['price']+5000
      # feature engineering:new column building using existing col
```

#Data cleaning ->missing value handling

```
[ ]: import numpy as np
      import pandas as pd
```

```
[ ]: data={'A': [10,np.nan,20,54,30,40,np.nan],
           'B': [np.nan,50,60,70,np.nan,25,74],
           'c': [99,50,np.nan,70,np.nan,90,74],
           'D': [1,2,3,4,5,6,7]}
      # np.nan=null value stored
```

```
[ ]: df2=pd.DataFrame(data)
      df2
```

```
[ ]:      A      B      c  D
      0  10.0   NaN  99.0  1
      1   NaN  50.0  50.0  2
      2  20.0  60.0   NaN  3
      3  54.0  70.0  70.0  4
      4  30.0   NaN   NaN  5
      5  40.0  25.0  90.0  6
      6   NaN  74.0  74.0  7
```

```
[ ]: df2.isnull().sum()
```

```
[ ]: A    2
      B    2
      c    2
      D    0
      dtype: int64
```

```
[ ]: df2.isnull().sum().sum()
```

```
[ ]: np.int64(6)
```

Fill the missing value or remove the missing value—————-> (1)row Wise (2)Column wise

```
[ ]: df2.dropna()
      # to drop the null values
      # for permanent change ---> inplace=True
```

```
[ ]:      A      B      c  D
      3  54.0  70.0  70.0  4
      5  40.0  25.0  90.0  6
```

```
[ ]: # df2.dropna(axis='columns')      or
      df2.dropna(axis=1)
```

```
[ ]:      D
      0  1
      1  2
      2  3
      3  4
      4  5
      5  6
      6  7
```

Filling the records which has null value filling the scalar or constant value

```
[ ]: df2.fillna("Upflairs")
```

```
[ ]:      A      B      c  D
      0  10.0  Upflairs  99.0  1
      1  Upflairs  50.0   50.0  2
      2  20.0   60.0  Upflairs  3
      3  54.0   70.0   70.0  4
      4  30.0  Upflairs  Upflairs  5
      5  40.0   25.0   90.0  6
      6  Upflairs  74.0   74.0  7
```

```
[ ]: df2['B'].fillna("Upflairs")
      # inplace=True
```

```
[ ]: 0    Upflairs
      1      50.0
      2      60.0
      3      70.0
      4    Upflairs
      5      25.0
      6      74.0
      Name: B, dtype: object
```

before filling null value(na) column->numerical -->constant,mean or median or categorical -->constant,mode

```
[ ]: df2['c'].mean()
```

```
[ ]: np.float64(76.6)
```

```
[ ]: df2['c'].fillna(76.6)
```

```
[ ]: 0    99.0
      1    50.0
      2    76.6
      3    70.0
      4    76.6
      5    90.0
      6    74.0
      Name: c, dtype: float64
```

```
[ ]: df
```

```
[ ]:   Age
      0   25
      1   30
      2   35
```

```
[ ]: t=d[(d['brand']=="Royal Enfield") ]
      t['price'].min()
```

```
[ ]: np.float64(33500.0)
```

```
[ ]: # how to find the minimum price from all the brand
      min_price = d['price'].min()
      print(f"The minimum price from all bikes is: {min_price}")
```

The minimum price from all bikes is: 4400.0

```
[ ]: # how to find the minimum price from each the brand
      min_price_by_brand = d.groupby('brand')['price'].min()
      print(min_price_by_brand)
```

brand	price
BMW	255000.0
Bajaj	6400.0
Benelli	110700.0
Ducati	380000.0
Harley-Davidson	250000.0
Hero	5000.0
Honda	10000.0
Hyosung	120000.0
Ideal	100000.0
Indian	700000.0
Jawa	146000.0
KTM	55000.0
Kawasaki	110000.0
LML	4400.0
MV	950000.0
Mahindra	17800.0
Rajdoot	75000.0
Royal Enfield	33500.0
Suzuki	8000.0
TVS	5800.0
Triumph	500000.0
Yamaha	9400.0
Yezdi	68000.0

to_excel: Write DataFrame to an Excel file

```
[ ]: df.to_excel('Used_Bikes.xlsx')
df
```

```
[ ]:
      bike_name      price      city  kms_driven \
0  TVS Star City Plus Dual Tone 110cc  35000.0  Ahmedabad  17654.0
1      Royal Enfield Classic 350cc  119900.0    Delhi  11000.0
2      Triumph Daytona 675R  600000.0    Delhi    110.0
3      TVS Apache RTR 180cc  65000.0  Bangalore  16329.0
4  Yamaha FZ S V 2.0 150cc-Ltd. Edition  80000.0  Bangalore  10000.0
...
32643      Hero Passion Pro 100cc  39000.0    Delhi  22000.0
32644      TVS Apache RTR 180cc  30000.0  Karnal  6639.0
32645      Bajaj Avenger Street 220  60000.0    Delhi  20373.0
32646      Hero Super Splendor 125cc  15600.0  Jaipur  84186.0
32647      Bajaj Pulsar 150cc  22000.0    Pune  60857.0

      owner  age  power      brand
0  First Owner  3.0  110.0      TVS
1  First Owner  4.0  350.0  Royal Enfield
2  First Owner  8.0  675.0    Triumph
```

3	First Owner	4.0	180.0	TVS
4	First Owner	3.0	150.0	Yamaha
...
32643	First Owner	4.0	100.0	Hero
32644	First Owner	9.0	180.0	TVS
32645	First Owner	6.0	220.0	Bajaj
32646	First Owner	16.0	125.0	Hero
32647	First Owner	13.0	150.0	Bajaj

[32648 rows x 8 columns]

Statistical Functions

mean: Return the mean of the values.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.mean()
```

```
[ ]: Age    30.0
      dtype: float64
```

sum: Return the sum of the values.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.sum()
```

```
[ ]: Age    90
      dtype: int64
```

std: Return sample standard deviation over requested axis.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.std()
```

```
[ ]: Age    5.0
     dtype: float64
```

min: Return the minimum of the values.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.min()
```

```
[ ]: Age    25
     dtype: int64
```

max: Return the maximum of the values.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.max()
```

```
[ ]: Age    35
     dtype: int64
```

count: Return the number of non-NA/null observations.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.count()
```

```
[ ]: Age    3
     dtype: int64
```

cumsum: Return cumulative sum over a DataFrame or Series axis.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }
```

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.cumsum()
```

```
[ ]:    Age
0    25
1    55
2    90
```

cumprod: Return cumulative product over a DataFrame or Series axis.

```
[ ]: data = {
      'Age': [25, 30, 35],
    }

df = pd.DataFrame(data)
df.cumprod()
```

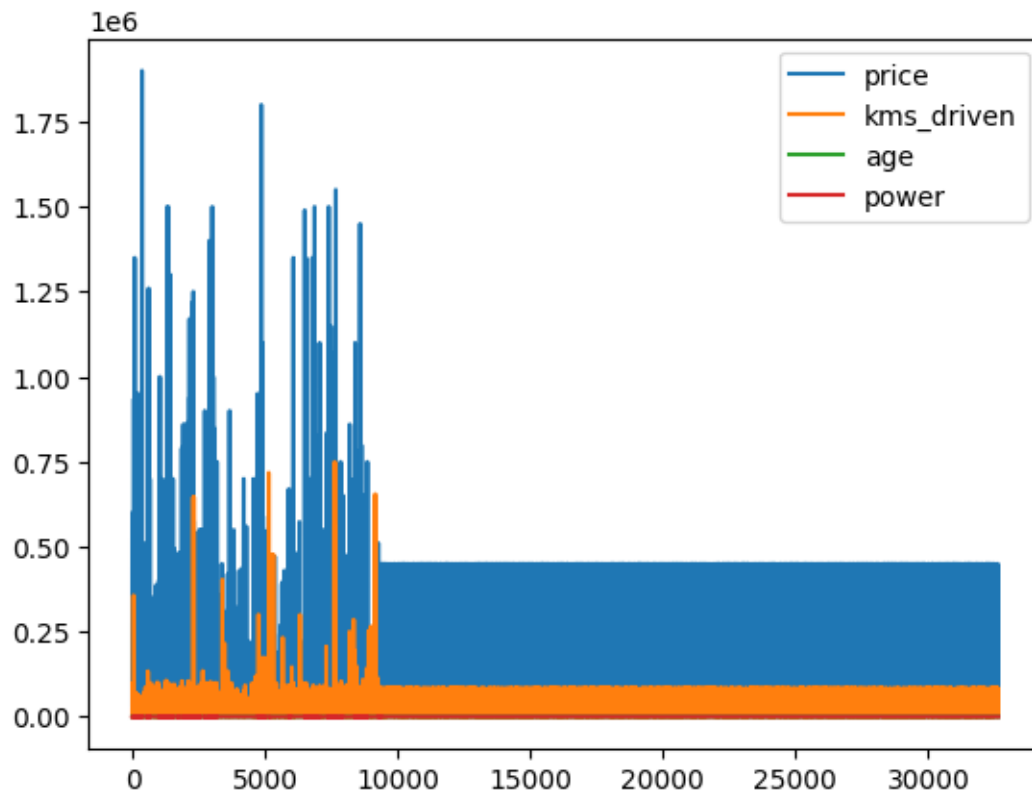
```
[ ]:    Age
0    25
1   750
2 26250
```

Visualization

plot: Make plots of Series or DataFrame.

```
[ ]: df.plot()
```

```
[ ]: <Axes: >
```



hist: Make a histogram of the DataFrame's columns.

```
[ ]: df.hist()
```

```
[ ]: array([[<Axes: title={'center': 'price'}>,
             <Axes: title={'center': 'kms_driven'}>],
            [<Axes: title={'center': 'age'}>,
             <Axes: title={'center': 'power'}>]], dtype=object)
```