5/5/22, 1:54 PM

Assignment no9 In [1]: import pandas as pd import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import seaborn as sns from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder from sklearn.svm import SVC from sklearn.metrics import confusion\_matrix, classification\_report from sklearn.model selection import GridSearchCV In [2]: train=pd.read csv("C:\\Users\\Admin\\Downloads\\assignment 9\\SalaryData Train(1).csv") train Out[2]: age workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex Adm-Never-Not-in-White 0 39 State-gov **Bachelors** 13 Male married clerical family Married-civ-Self-emp-Exec-1 50 13 **Bachelors** Husband White Male not-inc spouse managerial Handlers-Not-in-2 38 HS-grad 9 Divorced White Private Male family cleaners Handlers-Married-civ-7 3 53 Private 11th Husband Black Male cleaners spouse Married-civ-Prof-4 28 Private **Bachelors** 13 Wife Black Female spouse specialty ... ... ... Married-civ-Tech-Assoc-30156 27 Private 12 Wife White Female acdm spouse support Married-civ-Machine-9 30157 40 Husband White Private HS-grad Male op-inspct spouse

30161 rows × 14 columns

58

22

52

Private

Private

inc

Self-emp-

HS-grad

HS-grad

HS-grad

30158

30159

30160

In [3]: test=pd.read csv("C:\\Users\\Admin\\Downloads\\assignment 9\\SalaryData Test(1).csv") test

9

9

9

Widowed

Never-

married

spouse

Married-civ-

Adm-

Adm-

clerical

Exec-

managerial

clerical

Unmarried

Own-child

Wife

White

White

White Female

Female

Male

Out[3]: age workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex Never-Machine-0 25 Private 11th 7 Own-child Black Male married op-inspct

	age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	race	sex
1	38	Private	HS-grad	9	Married-civ- spouse	Farming- fishing	Husband	White	Male
2	28	Local-gov	Assoc- acdm	12	Married-civ- spouse	Protective- serv	Husband	White	Male
3	44	Private	Some- college	10	Married-civ- spouse	Machine- op-inspct	Husband	Black	Male
4	34	Private	10th	6	Never- married	Other- service	Not-in- family	White	Male
•••									
15055	33	Private	Bachelors	13	Never- married	Prof- specialty	Own-child	White	Male
15056	39	Private	Bachelors	13	Divorced	Prof- specialty	Not-in- family	White	Female
15057	38	Private	Bachelors	13	Married-civ- spouse	Prof- specialty	Husband	White	Male
15058	44	Private	Bachelors	13	Divorced	Adm- clerical	Own-child	Asian- Pac- Islander	Male
15059	35	Self-emp- inc	Bachelors	13	Married-civ- spouse	Exec- managerial	Husband	White	Male

15060 rows × 14 columns

сар	sex	race	relationship	occupation	maritalstatus	educationno	education	workclass	age	
	Male	White	Not-in- family	Adm- clerical	Never- married	13	Bachelors	State-gov	39	0
	Male	White	Husband	Exec- managerial	Married-civ- spouse	13	Bachelors	Self-emp- not-inc	50	1
	Male	White	Not-in- family	Handlers- cleaners	Divorced	9	HS-grad	Private	38	2
	Male	Black	Husband	Handlers- cleaners	Married-civ- spouse	7	11th	Private	53	3
	Female	Black	Wife	Prof- specialty	Married-civ- spouse	13	Bachelors	Private	28	4
•										4

```
age workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation
                                                                             relationship
                                                                                           race
                                                                                                 sex capita
                                                          Never-
                                                                    Machine-
              25
                                                 7
          0
                     Private
                                  11th
                                                                               Own-child
                                                                                          Black
                                                                                                Male
                                                         married
                                                                   op-inspct
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                    Farming-
          1
              38
                     Private
                               HS-grad
                                                                                Husband White Male
                                                                      fishing
                                                          spouse
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                  Protective-
                                Assoc-
          2
                                                12
              28
                   Local-gov
                                                                                Husband
                                                                                         White Male
                                 acdm
                                                          spouse
                                                                        serv
                                Some-
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                   Machine-
                     Private
          3
              44
                                                10
                                                                                Husband
                                                                                          Black
                                                                                                Male
                                college
                                                                   op-inspct
                                                          spouse
                                                                      Other-
                                                          Never-
                                                                                 Not-in-
                                  10th
              34
                     Private
                                                 6
                                                                                         White Male
                                                         married
                                                                      service
                                                                                   family
 In [7]:
           train.shape
          (30161, 14)
 Out[7]:
 In [8]:
           test.shape
          (15060, 14)
 Out[8]:
 In [9]:
           train.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 30161 entries, 0 to 30160
          Data columns (total 14 columns):
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
           #
                Column
                _ _ _ _ _ _
                                _____
                                                  ____
           0
                                30161 non-null
                                                  int64
                age
           1
               workclass
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
           2
                education
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
           3
                                                  int64
                educationno
                                30161 non-null
           4
                                                  object
               maritalstatus 30161 non-null
           5
                                                  object
                occupation
                                30161 non-null
           6
                relationship
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
           7
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
               race
           8
                sex
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
           9
                capitalgain
                                30161 non-null
                                                  int64
           10
               capitalloss
                                30161 non-null
                                                  int64
           11
               hoursperweek
                                30161 non-null
                                                  int64
               native
           12
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
           13
               Salary
                                30161 non-null
                                                  object
          dtypes: int64(5), object(9)
          memory usage: 3.2+ MB
In [10]:
           test.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
          RangeIndex: 15060 entries, 0 to 15059
          Data columns (total 14 columns):
                Column
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
```

```
0
                   15060 non-null
                                   int64
    age
1
    workclass
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
2
    education
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
3
    educationno
                   15060 non-null
                                   int64
4
    maritalstatus 15060 non-null
                                   object
5
    occupation
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
6
    relationship
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
7
    race
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
8
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
    sex
9
    capitalgain
                   15060 non-null
                                   int64
10 capitalloss
                   15060 non-null
                                   int64
11 hoursperweek
                   15060 non-null int64
12 native
                   15060 non-null
                                   object
13 Salary
                   15060 non-null object
dtypes: int64(5), object(9)
```

memory usage: 1.6+ MB

In [11]:

train.describe()

Out[11]:

	age	educationno	capitalgain	capitalloss	hoursperweek
count	30161.000000	30161.000000	30161.000000	30161.000000	30161.000000
mean	38.438115	10.121316	1092.044064	88.302311	40.931269
std	13.134830	2.550037	7406.466611	404.121321	11.980182
min	17.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000
25%	28.000000	9.000000	0.000000	0.000000	40.000000
50%	37.000000	10.000000	0.000000	0.000000	40.000000
75%	47.000000	13.000000	0.000000	0.000000	45.000000
max	90.000000	16.000000	99999.000000	4356.000000	99.000000

In [12]:

test.describe()

Out[12]:

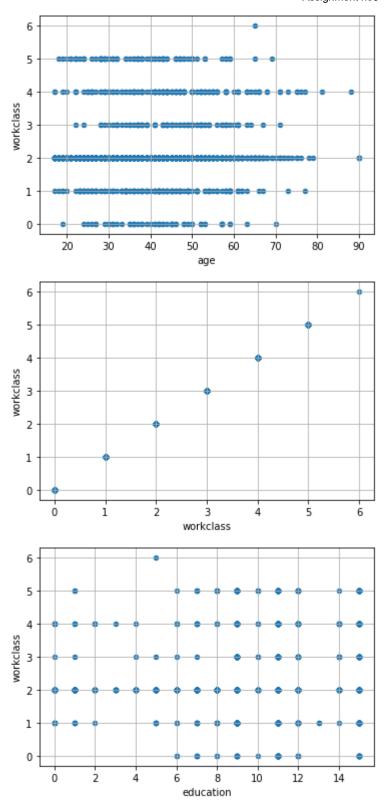
	age	educationno	capitalgain	capitalloss	hoursperweek
count	15060.000000	15060.000000	15060.000000	15060.000000	15060.000000
mean	38.768327	10.112749	1120.301594	89.041899	40.951594
std	13.380676	2.558727	7703.181842	406.283245	12.062831
min	17.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000
25%	28.000000	9.000000	0.000000	0.000000	40.000000
50%	37.000000	10.000000	0.000000	0.000000	40.000000
75%	48.000000	13.000000	0.000000	0.000000	45.000000
max	90.000000	16.000000	99999.000000	3770.000000	99.000000

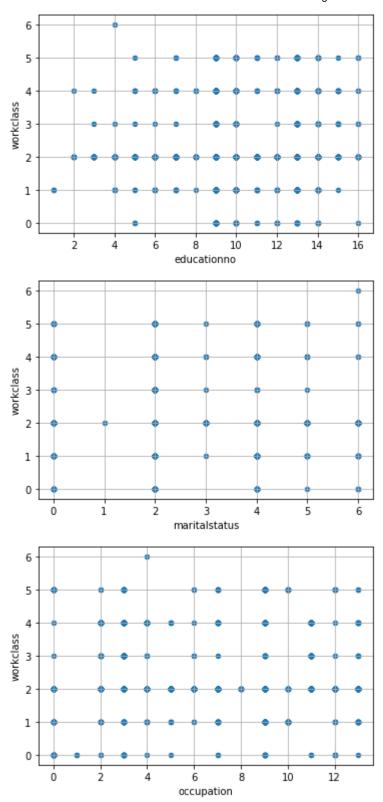
In [13]:

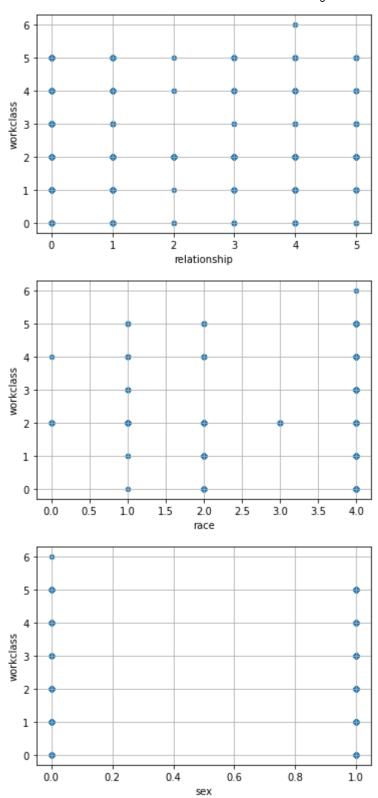
train.corr()

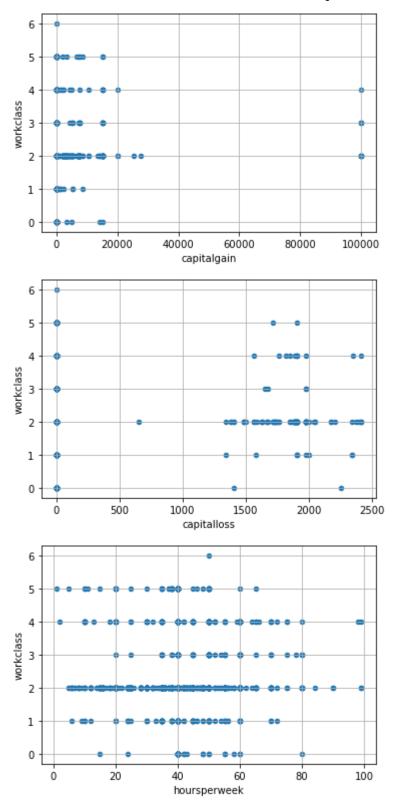
```
Out[13]:
                            age
                                educationno
                                              capitalgain capitalloss
                                                                    hoursperweek
                        1.000000
                                     0.043525
                                                0.080152
                                                           0.060278
                                                                         0.101598
                   age
                        0.043525
                                     1.000000
                                                           0.079691
            educationno
                                                0.124416
                                                                         0.152522
             capitalgain 0.080152
                                                1.000000
                                                          -0.032218
                                     0.124416
                                                                         0.080431
              capitalloss 0.060278
                                     0.079691
                                               -0.032218
                                                           1.000000
                                                                         0.052454
          hoursperweek 0.101598
                                     0.152522
                                                0.080431
                                                           0.052454
                                                                         1.000000
In [14]:
           test.corr()
Out[14]:
                                              capitalgain capitalloss hoursperweek
                             age
                                 educationno
                        1.000000
                                                0.078760
                   age
                                     0.026123
                                                           0.057745
                                                                         0.102758
            educationno
                        0.026123
                                     1.000000
                                                0.131750
                                                           0.085817
                                                                         0.133691
             capitalgain 0.078760
                                     0.131750
                                                1.000000
                                                          -0.031876
                                                                         0.090501
              capitalloss 0.057745
                                     0.085817
                                               -0.031876
                                                           1.000000
                                                                         0.057712
          hoursperweek 0.102758
                                     0.133691
                                                0.090501
                                                           0.057712
                                                                         1.000000
In [15]:
           lb = LabelEncoder()
In [16]:
           train["workclass"] = lb.fit transform(train["workclass"])
           train["education"] = lb.fit transform(train["education"])
           train["maritalstatus"] = lb.fit_transform(train["maritalstatus"])
           train["occupation"] = lb.fit_transform(train["occupation"])
           train["relationship"] = lb.fit_transform(train["relationship"])
           train["race"] = lb.fit_transform(train["race"])
           train["sex"] = lb.fit transform(train["sex"])
           train["native"] = lb.fit_transform(train["native"])
           train["Salary"] = lb.fit transform(train["Salary"])
In [17]:
           test["workclass"] = lb.fit_transform(test["workclass"])
           test["education"] = lb.fit_transform(test["education"])
           test["maritalstatus"] = lb.fit_transform(test["maritalstatus"])
           test["occupation"] = lb.fit transform(test["occupation"])
           test["relationship"] = lb.fit transform(test["relationship"])
           test["race"] = lb.fit_transform(test["race"])
           test["sex"] = lb.fit transform(test["sex"])
           test["native"] = lb.fit transform(test["native"])
           test["Salary"] = lb.fit transform(test["Salary"])
In [18]:
           train = train.iloc[: 2000, :]
In [19]:
           train.info()
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

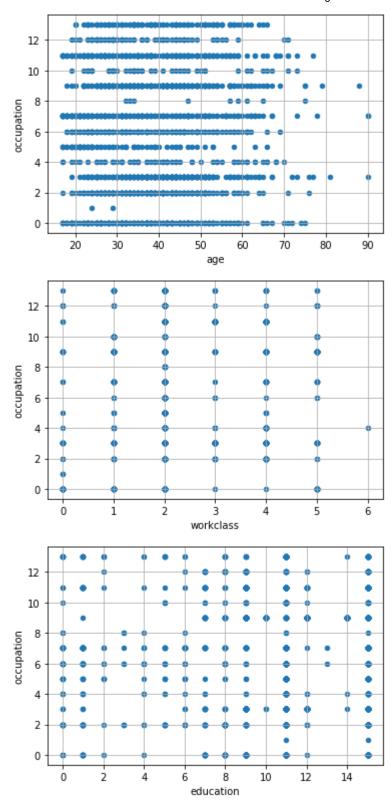
```
RangeIndex: 2000 entries, 0 to 1999
         Data columns (total 14 columns):
               Column
                              Non-Null Count Dtype
                              -----
          0
                              2000 non-null
                                               int64
               age
          1
              workclass
                              2000 non-null
                                               int32
          2
               education
                              2000 non-null
                                               int32
          3
                              2000 non-null
               educationno
                                               int64
          4
                              2000 non-null
              maritalstatus
                                               int32
          5
                              2000 non-null
               occupation
                                               int32
          6
              relationship
                              2000 non-null
                                               int32
          7
               race
                              2000 non-null
                                               int32
          8
                              2000 non-null
               sex
                                               int32
          9
               capitalgain
                              2000 non-null
                                               int64
          10
              capitalloss
                              2000 non-null
                                               int64
          11 hoursperweek
                              2000 non-null
                                               int64
          12 native
                              2000 non-null
                                               int32
          13 Salary
                              2000 non-null
                                               int32
         dtypes: int32(9), int64(5)
         memory usage: 148.6 KB
In [20]:
          test = test.iloc[: 1300, :]
In [21]:
          test.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 1300 entries, 0 to 1299
         Data columns (total 14 columns):
          #
               Column
                              Non-Null Count
                                              Dtype
          0
               age
                              1300 non-null
                                               int64
          1
                              1300 non-null
              workclass
                                               int32
          2
               education
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
          3
                              1300 non-null
               educationno
                                               int64
          4
              maritalstatus 1300 non-null
                                               int32
          5
               occupation
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
          6
              relationship
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
          7
              race
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
          8
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
          9
               capitalgain
                              1300 non-null
                                               int64
          10 capitalloss
                              1300 non-null
                                               int64
          11 hoursperweek
                              1300 non-null
                                               int64
          12
              native
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
          13 Salary
                              1300 non-null
                                               int32
         dtypes: int32(9), int64(5)
         memory usage: 96.6 KB
In [22]:
          for i in train.describe().columns[:-2]:
              train.plot.scatter(i, 'workclass', grid=True)
```

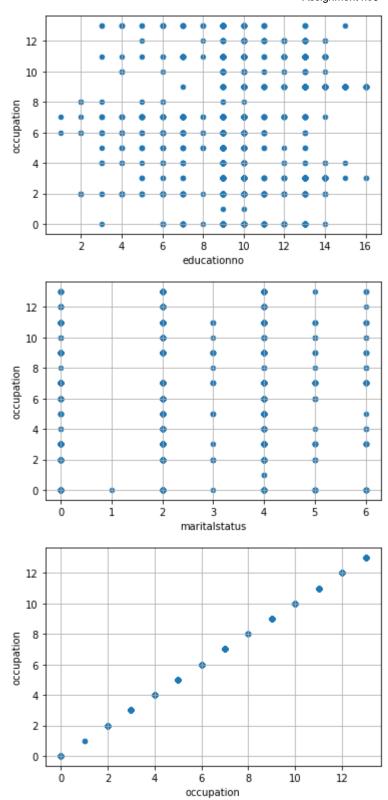


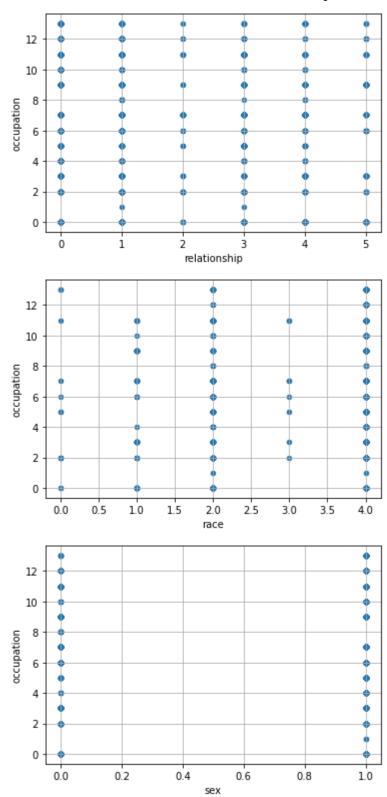


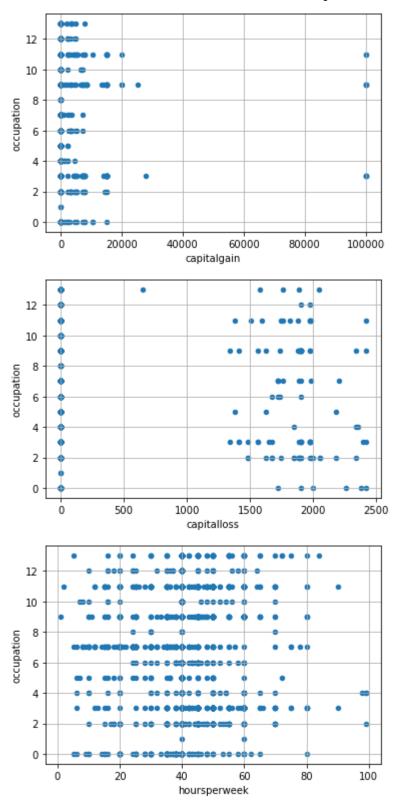


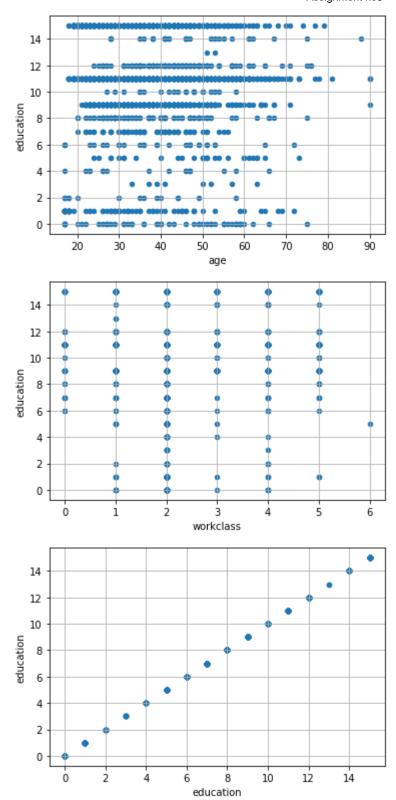


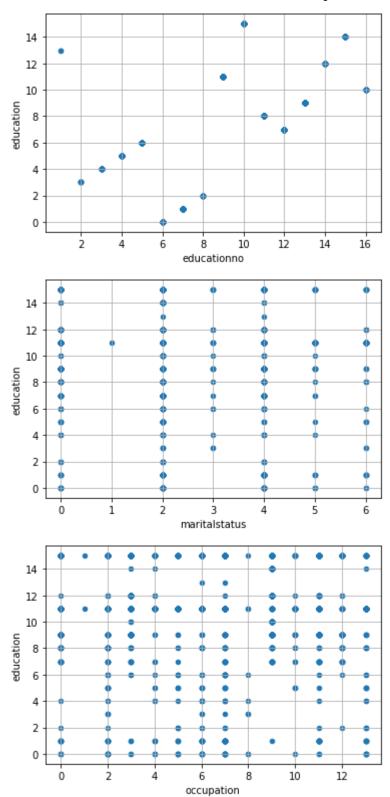


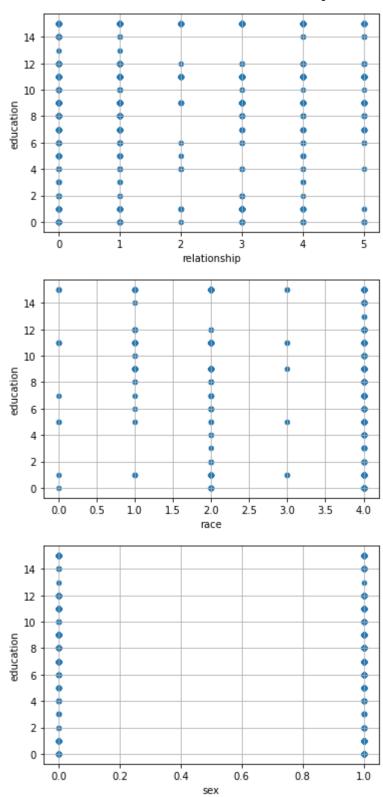


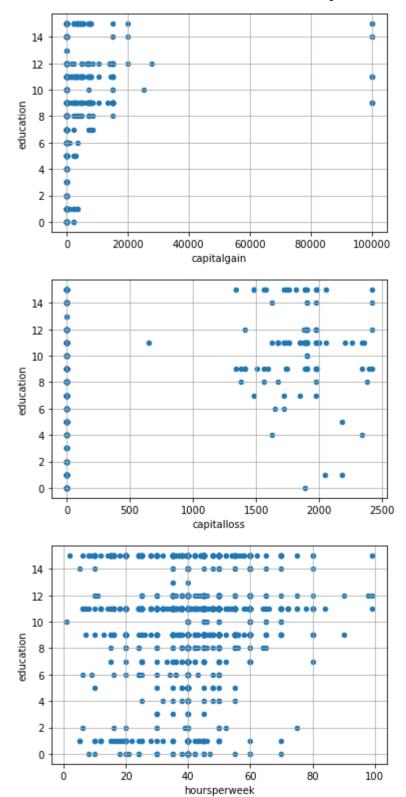










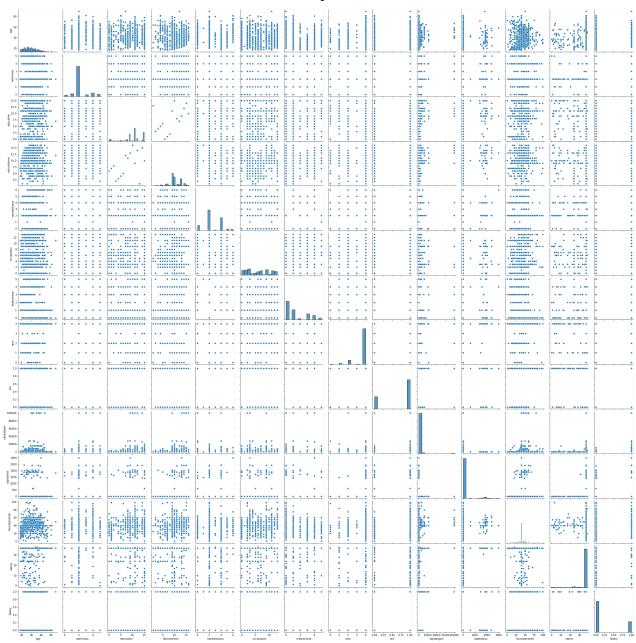


In [25]: train.corr()

Out[25]:		age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	
	age	1.000000	0.080136	-0.004007	0.014781	-0.249467	-0.004634	-0.216588	0
	workclass	0.080136	1.000000	0.029167	0.068866	-0.043219	0.033209	-0.074186	0
	education	-0.004007	0.029167	1.000000	0.328746	-0.047668	-0.028564	-0.033833	0

educationno								
oducationno	age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	
educationno	0.014781	0.068866	0.328746	1.000000	-0.062303	0.098459	-0.091217	0
maritalstatus	-0.249467	-0.043219	-0.047668	-0.062303	1.000000	0.075036	0.157226	-0
occupation	-0.004634	0.033209	-0.028564	0.098459	0.075036	1.000000	-0.065478	0
relationship	-0.216588	-0.074186	-0.033833	-0.091217	0.157226	-0.065478	1.000000	-0
race	0.015168	0.074418	0.031098	0.075867	-0.083280	0.035830	-0.100663	1
sex	0.050730	0.087332	-0.004879	0.034123	-0.078456	0.072483	-0.557999	0
capitalgain	0.081112	0.038314	0.035363	0.095804	-0.044395	0.016453	-0.052849	0
capitalloss	0.058997	-0.003069	0.012082	0.062601	-0.016550	-0.015165	-0.042243	0
hoursperweek	0.114429	0.031221	0.060470	0.172302	-0.187437	0.032509	-0.256052	0
native	-0.001914	-0.036263	0.085718	0.057602	0.002006	-0.000106	-0.054397	0
Salary	0.231176	0.064561	0.051282	0.308324	-0.199289	0.026793	-0.211663	0
4								•
26]: test.corr()								
26]:	age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	
age	1.000000	0.132698	-0.058456	-0.028238	-0.299098	-0.035747	-0.253358	0
workclass	0.132698	1.000000	0.068824	0.066220	-0.060726	0.011914	-0.082095	0
education	-0.058456	0.068824	1.000000	0.409201	-0.039852	-0.023030	-0.024427	-0
education educationno	-0.058456 -0.028238	0.068824 0.066220	1.000000 0.409201	0.409201 1.000000	-0.039852 -0.091147	-0.023030 0.077972	-0.024427 -0.050679	-0 0
							-0.050679	
educationno	-0.028238	0.066220	0.409201	1.000000	-0.091147	0.077972	-0.050679	0
educationno maritalstatus	-0.028238 -0.299098	0.066220	0.409201 -0.039852	1.000000 -0.091147	-0.091147 1.000000	0.077972 -0.012545	-0.050679 0.197796	0 -0
educationno maritalstatus occupation	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657	0 -0 0
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000	0 -0 0 -0
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358 0.003103	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095 0.065081	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427 -0.005501	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679 0.072135	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796 -0.085572	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657 0.037160	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000 -0.158517	0 -0 0 -0
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358 0.003103 0.074865	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095 0.065081 0.049687	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427 -0.005501 -0.011597	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679 0.072135 -0.011529	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796 -0.085572 -0.147099	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657 0.037160 0.073262	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000 -0.158517 -0.588370	0 -0 0 -0 1
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex capitalgain	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358 0.003103 0.074865 0.107361	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095 0.065081 0.049687 0.053677	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427 -0.005501 -0.011597 0.060160	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679 0.072135 -0.011529 0.170971	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796 -0.085572 -0.147099 -0.071843	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657 0.037160 0.073262 0.004247	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000 -0.158517 -0.588370 -0.060524	0 -0 0 -0 1 0
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex capitalgain capitalloss	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358 0.003103 0.074865 0.107361 0.057418	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095 0.065081 0.049687 0.053677 0.062026	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427 -0.005501 -0.011597 0.060160 0.038734	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679 0.072135 -0.011529 0.170971 0.111713	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796 -0.085572 -0.147099 -0.071843 -0.018926	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657 0.037160 0.073262 0.004247 -0.038230	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000 -0.158517 -0.588370 -0.060524 -0.037262	0 -0 0 -0 1 0
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex capitalgain capitalloss hoursperweek	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358 0.003103 0.074865 0.107361 0.057418 0.106105	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095 0.065081 0.049687 0.053677 0.062026 0.077106	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427 -0.005501 -0.011597 0.060160 0.038734 0.063598	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679 0.072135 -0.011529 0.170971 0.111713 0.145317	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796 -0.085572 -0.147099 -0.071843 -0.018926 -0.161722	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657 0.037160 0.073262 0.004247 -0.038230 0.018785	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000 -0.158517 -0.588370 -0.060524 -0.037262 -0.298815	0 -0 0 -0 1 0 0
educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex capitalgain capitalloss hoursperweek native	-0.028238 -0.299098 -0.035747 -0.253358 0.003103 0.074865 0.107361 0.057418 0.106105 0.018697	0.066220 -0.060726 0.011914 -0.082095 0.065081 0.049687 0.053677 0.062026 0.077106 0.043338	0.409201 -0.039852 -0.023030 -0.024427 -0.005501 -0.011597 0.060160 0.038734 0.063598 0.069760	1.000000 -0.091147 0.077972 -0.050679 0.072135 -0.011529 0.170971 0.111713 0.145317 0.106144	-0.091147 1.000000 -0.012545 0.197796 -0.085572 -0.147099 -0.071843 -0.018926 -0.161722 0.005488	0.077972 -0.012545 1.000000 -0.063657 0.037160 0.073262 0.004247 -0.038230 0.018785 0.004193	-0.050679 0.197796 -0.063657 1.000000 -0.158517 -0.588370 -0.060524 -0.037262 -0.298815 0.015321	0 -0 0 -0 1 0 0 0

Out[27]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1f0ee9dd520>



In [28]: X\_train=train.iloc[:,:-1]
X\_train

Out[28]:		age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capit
	0	39	5	9	13	4	0	1	4	1	
	1	50	4	9	13	2	3	0	4	1	
	2	38	2	11	9	0	5	1	4	1	
	3	53	2	1	7	2	5	0	2	1	
	4	28	2	9	13	2	9	5	2	0	
	•••										
1	1995	33	2	11	9	5	10	3	4	0	
1	996	41	2	11	9	2	6	0	4	1	

```
age workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race sex capit
           1997
                   51
                               2
                                          6
                                                       5
                                                                     2
                                                                                13
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                         1
                                                                                                    4
           1998
                   42
                               2
                                         11
                                                       9
                                                                     2
                                                                                11
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                    4
                                                                                                         1
           1999
                   27
                               2
                                          9
                                                      13
                                                                     2
                                                                                 9
                                                                                              5
                                                                                                    4
                                                                                                         0
          2000 rows × 13 columns
In [29]:
            y_train=train.iloc[:,-1]
            y_train
Out[29]:
                    0
                    0
           2
                    0
           3
           4
                    0
           1995
           1996
                    0
           1997
                    0
           1998
           1999
                    1
           Name: Salary, Length: 2000, dtype: int32
In [30]:
            X_test=test.iloc[:,:-1]
            X_test
Out[30]:
                      workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship
                 age
                                                                                                race
                                                                                                       sex
                                                                                                            capit
                               2
              0
                   25
                                          1
                                                       7
                                                                     4
                                                                                 6
                                                                                              3
                                                                                                    2
                                                                                                         1
                               2
              1
                   38
                                         11
                                                       9
                                                                     2
                                                                                 4
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                    4
                                                                                                         1
              2
                               1
                                          7
                                                                     2
                   28
                                                      12
                                                                                10
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                    4
                                                                                                         1
              3
                   44
                               2
                                         15
                                                      10
                                                                     2
                                                                                 6
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                    2
                                                                                                         1
                               2
                                                                                 7
              4
                   34
                                          0
                                                       6
                                                                     4
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                    4
                                                                                                         1
           1295
                   66
                               4
                                         15
                                                      10
                                                                     2
                                                                                13
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                    2
                                                                                                         1
                               2
                                                                                 2
           1296
                                         15
                                                      10
                                                                     4
                                                                                              2
                   40
                                                                                                         1
                               2
           1297
                   37
                                                       3
                                                                     2
                                                                                 6
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                         1
                                          4
                               2
                                                                     2
                                          9
           1298
                   34
                                                      13
                                                                                11
                                                                                              0
                                                                                                         1
           1299
                   41
                               4
                                         12
                                                      14
                                                                     6
                                                                                 9
                                                                                              1
                                                                                                    4
                                                                                                         0
          1300 rows × 13 columns
In [31]:
            y_test = test.iloc[:,-1]
```

```
y_test
                  0
Out[31]:
                  0
                  1
          2
          3
                  1
          4
                  0
          1295
          1296
                  0
          1297
                  0
          1298
                  0
          1299
                  0
         Name: Salary, Length: 1300, dtype: int32
In [32]:
          X_train.shape, y_train.shape, X_test.shape, y_test.shape
          ((2000, 13), (2000,), (1300, 13), (1300,))
Out[32]:
In [33]:
          model = SVC()
          model.fit(X_train, y_train)
         SVC()
Out[33]:
In [34]:
          y pred = model.predict(X test)
          y_pred
          array([0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0])
Out[34]:
In [35]:
          print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
          [[961
                  5]
           [267 67]]
In [36]:
          print(classification report(y test, y pred))
                                     recall f1-score
                        precision
                                                         support
                     0
                             0.78
                                       0.99
                                                  0.88
                                                             966
                     1
                             0.93
                                       0.20
                                                  0.33
                                                             334
                                                  0.79
                                                            1300
              accuracy
                             0.86
                                       0.60
                                                  0.60
                                                            1300
            macro avg
         weighted avg
                             0.82
                                       0.79
                                                  0.74
                                                            1300
In [37]:
          param_grid = {'C' : [1, 5, 10, 15, 20], 'gamma' : [1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001], 'kerne
In [38]:
          grid = GridSearchCV(SVC(), param_grid, refit = True, verbose = 3, cv = 5)
```

In [39]: grid.fit(X\_train, y\_train)

```
Fitting 5 folds for each of 25 candidates, totalling 125 fits
[CV 1/5] END ......C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.752 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.743 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.748 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.738 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.738 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.755 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.748 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.775 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.805 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.805 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.802 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.802 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.802 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=1, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=5, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.748 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=5, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.6s
[CV 3/5] END ..........C=5, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.743 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 4/5] END ..........C=5, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END ..........C=5, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.728 total time=
                                                                            0.6s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.730 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.730 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.738 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.733 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.782 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.810 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=5, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.800 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.802 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.800 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=5, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 1/5] END ........C=10, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.748 total time=
                                                                            0.8s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=10, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.6s
[CV 3/5] END ........C=10, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.743 total time=
                                                                            0.8s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=10, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.6s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=10, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.8s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.728 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.733 total time=
                                                                            0.6s
```

```
[CV 3/5] END ......C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.728 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.733 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.787 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.792 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.790 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.823 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.825 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END ....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.800 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END ....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END ....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END ....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 5/5] END ....C=10, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END ........C=15, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.748 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=15, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ........C=15, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.743 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=15, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END ........C=15, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 1/5] END ......C=15, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.720 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=15, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.730 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=15, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.725 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=15, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.735 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.777 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.792 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.800 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.792 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.820 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.825 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=15, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.825 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 1/5] END ....C=15, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.800 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END ....C=15, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END ....C=15, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END ....C=15, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.1s
[CV 5/5] END ....C=15, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.812 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END ........C=20, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.748 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=20, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 3/5] END ........C=20, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.743 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=20, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 5/5] END ........C=20, gamma=1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.750 total time=
                                                                            0.65
[CV 1/5] END ......C=20, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.723 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 2/5] END ......C=20, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.730 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 3/5] END ......C=20, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.725 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 4/5] END ......C=20, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.745 total time=
                                                                            0.4s
[CV 5/5] END ......C=20, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf;, score=0.738 total time=
                                                                            0.5s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.767 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 3/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.787 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 4/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.802 total time=
                                                                            0.3s
[CV 5/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf;, score=0.785 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 1/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
[CV 2/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                            0.2s
```

```
[CV 3/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.825 total time=
                                                                                        0.2s
         [CV 4/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.810 total time=
                                                                                        0.2s
         [CV 5/5] END .....C=20, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.823 total time=
                                                                                        0.2s
         [CV 1/5] END ....C=20, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.800 total time=
                                                                                        0.2s
         [CV 2/5] END ....C=20, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.807 total time=
                                                                                        0.2s
         [CV 3/5] END ....C=20, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                                        0.1s
         [CV 4/5] END ....C=20, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.818 total time=
                                                                                        0.2s
         [CV 5/5] END ....C=20, gamma=0.0001, kernel=rbf;, score=0.815 total time=
                                                                                        0.1s
         GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=SVC(),
Out[39]:
                       param grid={'C': [1, 5, 10, 15, 20],
                                    'gamma': [1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001, 0.0001],
                                    'kernel': ['rbf']},
                       verbose=3)
In [40]:
          grid.best params
          {'C': 15, 'gamma': 0.001, 'kernel': 'rbf'}
Out[40]:
In [41]:
          grid pred = grid.predict(X test)
In [42]:
          grid_pred
         array([0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0])
Out[42]:
In [43]:
          print(confusion_matrix(y_test, grid_pred))
          [[938 28]
          [198 136]]
In [44]:
          print(classification report(y test, grid pred))
                        precision
                                     recall f1-score
                                                         support
                     0
                             0.83
                                       0.97
                                                  0.89
                                                             966
                     1
                             0.83
                                       0.41
                                                  0.55
                                                             334
                                                  0.83
                                                            1300
              accuracy
             macro avg
                                       0.69
                                                  0.72
                             0.83
                                                            1300
         weighted avg
                             0.83
                                       0.83
                                                  0.80
                                                            1300
 In [ ]:
```