

**ans1:**

file data

- rw-r--r-- data

**ans2:**

file data

- rw-r----- data

**ans3:**

- r--rw---- prog1

**ans4:**

file data

- rw-rw--w- data

**ans5:**

chmod a-rwx dir1

**ans6:**

chmod 710 data

**ans7;**

chmod a-w \*.c

**ans8:**

umask u+rw filename

umask u+x dirname

**ans9:**

umask u+rw,g+r filename

umask 067 dirname

**ans10:**

touch test

**ans11:**

sudo rm \*.c