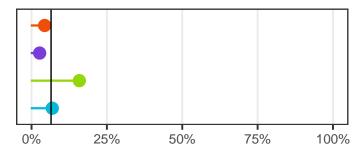


Relative utility gain of race–aware predictions over race–unaware predictions



Fraction of individuals with changed decisions