

March 27, 2023

```
[]: import pandas as pd
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     from matplotlib import style
     import numpy as np
     import pickle
     import os
     from sklearn.decomposition import NMF, PCA
     from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
     from importlib import reload
     import sys
     sys.path.insert(1, '/Users/madisonthantu/Desktop/DREAM/t-recs')
     from trecs.metrics import MSEMeasurement, InteractionSpread, InteractionSpread,
      →InteractionSimilarity, RecSimilarity, RMSEMeasurement, InteractionMeasurement
     from trecs.components import Users
     import trecs.matrix_ops as mo
     import seaborn as sns
     sys.path.insert(1, '...')
     import src.globals as globals
     from wrapper.models.bubble import BubbleBurster
     from src.utils import *
     from src.plotting import plot_measurements
     from src.scoring_functions import cosine_sim, entropy, content_fairness,
      ⇔cosine_sim2
     from wrapper.metrics.evaluation_metrics import *
     random_state = np.random.seed(42)
     plt.style.use("seaborn")
     # import warnings filter
     from warnings import simplefilter
     # ignore all future warnings
     simplefilter(action='ignore', category=FutureWarning)
```

```
globals.initialize()
    /var/folders/sm/hcy50x855gvf2b1qwkjstnvh0000gn/T/ipykernel 69761/1535014153.py:2
    6: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: The seaborn styles shipped by Matplotlib are
    deprecated since 3.6, as they no longer correspond to the styles shipped by
    seaborn. However, they will remain available as 'seaborn-v0_8-<style>'.
    Alternatively, directly use the seaborn API instead.
      plt.style.use("seaborn")
[]: n attrs=20
    max_iter=1000
     n clusters=10
[]: score_fn = None #'entropy'#'cosine_sim'#'cosine_sim2'_
     →#'top_k_reranking'#'entropy' #'entropy' #'content_fairness'
     probabilistic = False
     globals.ALPHA = 0.1 #10.0 #0.01 # 0.1
     alpha = globals.ALPHA
     # User parameters
     drift = 0.8
     attention_exp=-0.8
     retrain = True
     if retrain:
        str_retrain = "retrainTrue"
     else:
         str_retrain = "retrainFalse"
     experiment_name = 'supplementary'
     this_experiment = f"{score_fn}_{alpha}_{str_retrain}"
[]: binary_ratings_matrix = load_and_process_movielens(file_path='/Users/
     →madisonthantu/Desktop/DREAM/data/ml-100k/u.data')
     # Get user and item representations using NMF
     user_representation, item_representation =_
     create_embeddings(binary_ratings_matrix, n_attrs=n_attrs, max_iter=max_iter)
     # Define topic clusters using NMF
     item cluster ids, item cluster centers = get clusters(item representation.T,
      aname='item', n_clusters=n_clusters, n_attrs=n_attrs, max_iter=max_iter)
     user_cluster_ids, user_cluster_centers = get_clusters(user_representation,_
      aname='user', n_clusters=n_clusters, n_attrs=n_attrs, max_iter=max_iter)
```

num_users = user_representation.shape[0] #len(user_representation)
num_items = item_representation.shape[1] #len(item_representation)

```
print(f'Number of items: {num_items}')
    print(f'Number of users: {num_users}')
    users = Users(actual_user_profiles=user_representation,
                  repeat_interactions=False,
                  drift=drift,
                  attention_exp=attention_exp)
    Loaded embeddings.
    Loaded clusters.
    Loaded clusters.
    Number of items: 1682
    Number of users: 943
[]: import math
    user_item_cluster_mapping = user_topic_mapping(user_representation,_
     →item_cluster_centers) # TODO: Remove?
    # Create user_pairs by pairing users only with others that are not in the same_
     \hookrightarrowcluster
    inter_cluster_user_pairs, intra_cluster_user_pairs =_u

¬create_cluster_user_pairs(user_item_cluster_mapping)

    assert(len(inter_cluster_user_pairs) + len(intra_cluster_user_pairs) == (math.
     ⇔"Bug with creating user pairs"
[]: measurements = [
        InteractionMeasurement(),
        MSEMeasurement(),
        InteractionSimilarity(pairs=inter_cluster_user_pairs,__
      ⇔name='inter_cluster_interaction_similarity'),
        InteractionSimilarity(pairs=intra_cluster_user_pairs,__
      →name='intra_cluster_interaction_similarity'),
        IntraClusterCosineSim(mapping=user_item_cluster_mapping,_
      an_clusters=n_clusters, name='intra_user_to_topic_cluster_cos_sim'),
        IntraClusterCosineSim(mapping=user_cluster_ids, n_clusters=n_clusters,__
      →name='intra_user_cluster_cos_sim'),
        MeanDistanceFromCentroid(user_cluster_ids, user_cluster_centers,__
      →name='user_cluster_avg_distance_from_centroid'),
config = {
         'actual_user_representation': users,
         'actual_item_representation': item_representation,
         'item_topics': item_cluster_ids,
```

```
'num_attributes': n_attrs,
         'num_items_per_iter': 10,
         'seed': 42,
         'record_base_state': True,
     }
     model_name='myopic'
     requires_alpha = False
     if score_fn:
         if score_fn == 'cosine_sim2':
             config['score_fn'] = cosine_sim2
             requires_alpha = True
         elif score_fn == 'cosine_sim':
             config['score_fn'] = cosine_sim
             requires_alpha = True
         elif score_fn == 'entropy':
             config['score_fn'] = entropy
             requires_alpha = True
         elif score_fn == 'content_fairness':
             config['score_fn'] = content_fairness
         else:
             raise Exception('Given score function does not exist.')
         model_name = score_fn
     if probabilistic:
         config['probabilistic_recommendations'] = True
         model_name += '_prob'
[ ]: model = BubbleBurster(**config)
     model.add_metrics(*measurements)
[]: # Fair Model
     train_timesteps=10
     model.startup_and_train(timesteps=train_timesteps)
    100%|
               | 10/10 [00:09<00:00, 1.10it/s]
[]: run_timesteps=100
     model.run(timesteps=run_timesteps)
    100%|
               | 100/100 [08:14<00:00, 4.94s/it]
[]: def create measurements df(model, model_name, train_timesteps, file_path):
         measurements = model.get_measurements()
         df = pd.DataFrame(measurements)
```

```
df['state'] = 'train' # makes it easier to later understand which part was_
straining
df.loc[df['timesteps'] > train_timesteps, 'state'] = 'run'
df['model'] = model_name
return df
```

```
[]: import src
     reload(src.utils)
     from src.utils import *
     if retrain:
         # Determine file name based on parameter values
         parameters =
      of' {train_timesteps}trainTimesteps {run_timesteps}runTimesteps {n_attrs}nAttrs {n_clusters}
         if requires_alpha:
             parameters += f'_{alpha}Lambda'
         # Save measurements
         measurements dir = f'artefacts/{experiment_name}/measurements/'
         file_prefix = f'{model_name}_measurements'
         measurements_path = measurements_dir + file_prefix + parameters + '.csv'
         # np.set_printoptions(threshold=sys.maxsize)
         measurements_df = create_measurements_df(model, model_name,_

¬train_timesteps, measurements_path)
         # measurements df['interaction histogram'] =
      \negmeasurements_df['interaction_histogram'].tolist()
     elif not retrain:
         # Determine file name based on parameter values
         parameters =
      of'_{train_timesteps}trainTimesteps_{run_timesteps}runTimesteps_{n_attrs}nAttrs_{n_clusters}
         if requires_alpha:
             parameters += f'_{alpha}Lambda'
         # Save measurements
         measurements_dir = f'artefacts/no_train_between_runs/{experiment_name}/
      ⇔measurements/'
         file_prefix = f'{model_name}_measurements'
         measurements_path = measurements_dir + file_prefix + parameters + '.csv'
         # np.set_printoptions(threshold=sys.maxsize)
         measurements_df = create_measurements_df(model, model_name,_

¬train_timesteps, measurements_path)
     else:
         assert(0), "ERROR"
```

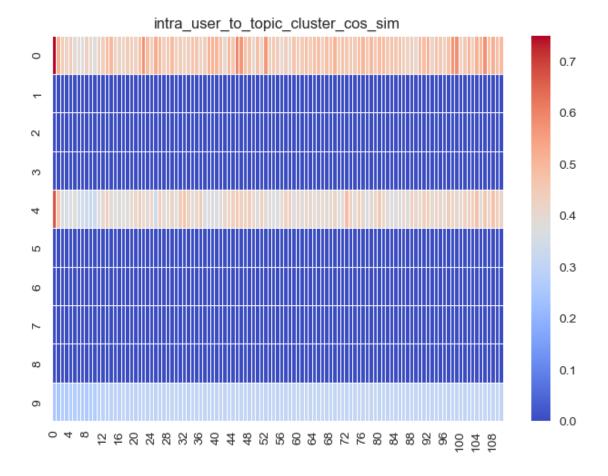
```
[]: # Create df for parameters
numeric_cols = ['trainTimesteps', 'runTimesteps', 'nAttrs', 'nClusters',

□ 'Lambda']
```

```
columns = ['model_name'] + numeric_cols
     data = [[model_name, train_timesteps, run_timesteps, n_attrs, n_clusters, None]]
     if requires_alpha:
         data = [[model_name, train_timesteps, run_timesteps, n_attrs, n_clusters,__
      ⊶alpha]]
     parameters df = pd.DataFrame(data,
                                   columns = columns)
     for col in numeric_cols:
         parameters_df[col] = pd.to_numeric(parameters_df[col])
[]: measurements_df[10:20]
[]:
                                      interaction_histogram
         [3.0, 1.0, 0.0, 2.0, 3.0, 1.0, 3.0, 1.0, 1.0, ... 0.142518
     11
         [3.0, 0.0, 3.0, 2.0, 0.0, 0.0, 2.0, 2.0, 7.0, ... 1.194380
        [1.0, 2.0, 2.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 9.0, ... 1.249569
     12
        [2.0, 0.0, 3.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 2.0, 0.0, 5.0, ... 1.294632
     13
        [3.0, 1.0, 2.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 2.0, 0.0, 4.0, ... 1.323929
     14
         [1.0, 0.0, 3.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 3.0, 1.0, 10.0, ... 1.356909
        [1.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 3.0, 0.0, 1.0, ... 1.376578
     16
     17
         [1.0, 0.0, 2.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 3.0, 0.0, 1.0, ... 1.394039
        [3.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0, 2.0, ... 1.417013
     18
     19
        [1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 1.0, ... 1.431792
         inter cluster interaction similarity \
     10
                                      0.006440
     11
                                      0.007386
     12
                                      0.008869
     13
                                      0.010216
     14
                                      0.011838
     15
                                      0.013437
     16
                                      0.014756
     17
                                      0.015725
     18
                                      0.016889
     19
                                      0.018047
         intra_cluster_interaction_similarity \
     10
                                      0.006811
     11
                                      0.007813
     12
                                      0.009147
     13
                                      0.010463
     14
                                      0.011940
     15
                                      0.013322
     16
                                      0.014646
     17
                                      0.015864
```

```
18
                                 0.016980
19
                                 0.017989
                  intra_user_to_topic_cluster_cos_sim \
10
    [[0.3804936479081021], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
    [[0.4341003757852174], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
11
12
    [[0.437622662570702], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
    [[0.4897886595581509], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
13
    [[0.4987783069633305], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
14
15
    [[0.425585415899965], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
    [[0.42711357868650324], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [...
16
17
    [[0.4175277913399676], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
18
    [[0.4468750594108991], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
    [[0.4370575264530409], [0.0], [0.0], [0.0], [0...
19
                            intra_user_cluster_cos_sim \
10
    [[0.27037538800691874], [0.3680831427487129], ...
    [[0.28391769961948277], [0.35977160227359545],...
11
12
    [[0.2905536733873685], [0.35201353664764595], ...
13
    [[0.28790143507123744], [0.3280343087591958], ...
    [[0.29571684140138127], [0.32236902649417604],...
14
    [[0.2837633562749486], [0.33740591264598957], ...
15
16
    [[0.2915614075569197], [0.3298735595164744], [...
    [[0.3028696537133882], [0.3285279707213021], [...
17
18
    [[0.2939672222647939], [0.33642091978157035], ...
19
    [[0.2894341480872474], [0.3336036570485342], [...
              user_cluster_avg_distance_from_centroid timesteps state \
10
    [[0.2975434514035181], [1.5709066528372464], [...
                                                              10
                                                                  train
    [[0.2982956869530559], [1.5458014316134292], [...
11
                                                              11
                                                                     run
    [[0.2997884899346219], [1.5111423400403403], [...
                                                              12
12
                                                                     run
    [[0.3023164387035552], [1.5449874253492923], [...
13
                                                              13
                                                                     run
    [[0.30303782251068134], [1.5485310207891971], ...
14
                                                              14
                                                                     run
    [[0.30420816096782116], [1.53066165082462], [2...
15
                                                              15
                                                                     run
    [[0.30330678399410177], [1.5346861239786995], ...
16
                                                              16
                                                                     run
17
    [[0.3024228375624952], [1.5431655629364553], [...
                                                              17
                                                                     run
    [[0.30476925789066683], [1.552942981726751], [...
18
                                                              18
                                                                     run
19
    [[0.3074573884179322], [1.5663824877698638], [...
                                                              19
                                                                     run
     model
10 myopic
11 myopic
12 myopic
13 myopic
14 myopic
15 myopic
16 myopic
```

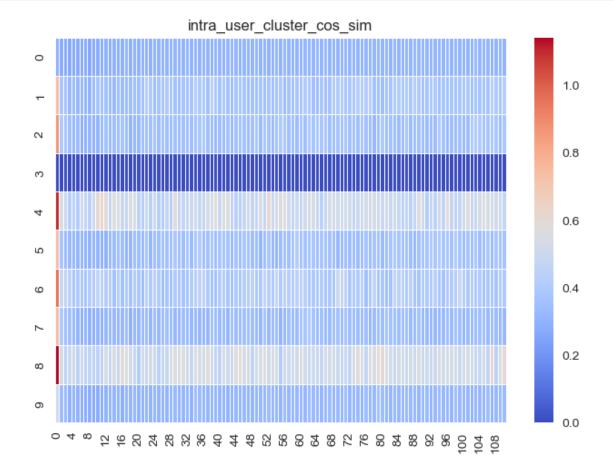
17 myopic18 myopic

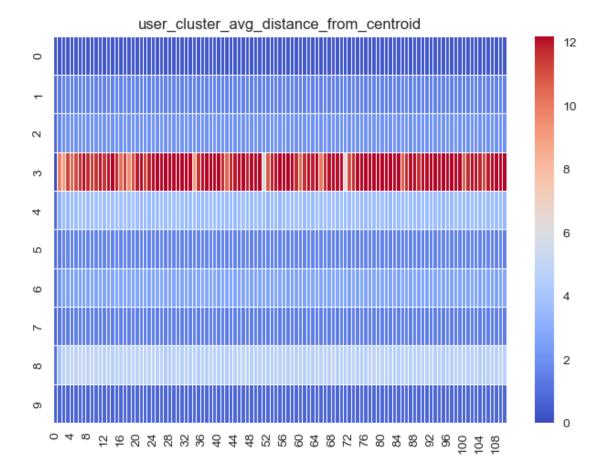


```
[]: cluster_degree_data = measurements_df['intra_user_cluster_cos_sim'].to_numpy()
    data = np.stack(cluster_degree_data, axis=0)
    data = data.reshape((data.shape[0], data.shape[1]))
    ax = sns.heatmap(data.T, linewidth = 0.5, cmap = 'coolwarm')

plt.title("intra_user_cluster_cos_sim")
```

plt.show()





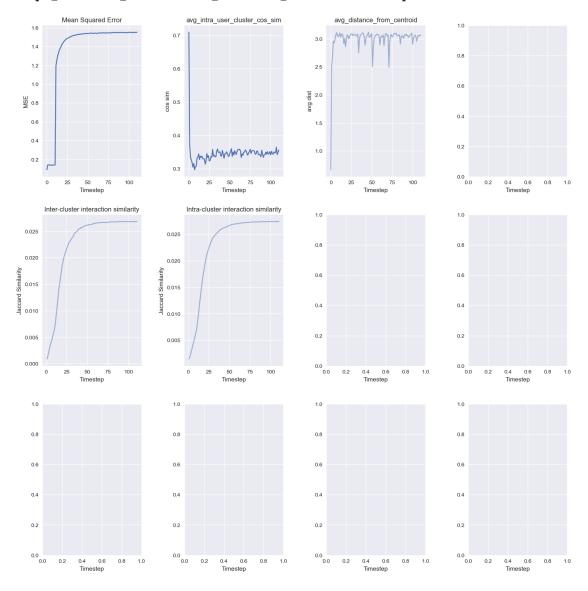
```
[]: np.where(user_cluster_ids == 1)
[]: (array([12, 37, 48, 82, 86, 109, 124, 144, 173, 192, 215, 220, 245,
            279, 313, 319, 331, 335, 388, 393, 441, 452, 475, 495, 531, 541,
            565, 585, 647, 689, 757, 797, 886, 926, 942]),)
[]: val, count = np.unique(user_cluster_ids, return_counts=True)
     for i in range(len(val)):
         print(val[i],count[i])
    0 559
    1 35
    2 43
    3 1
    4 12
    5 35
    6 20
    7 58
    8 10
```

```
[]: plot_df = measurements_df[['timesteps', 'mse',__
      →'inter_cluster_interaction_similarity','intra_cluster_interaction_similarity']].
      →copy()
     print(plot_df.shape)
     mean_cos_sim = [np.mean(x) for x in_{\sqcup}]
      →measurements_df['intra_user_cluster_cos_sim'].to_numpy()]
     plot_df['avg_intra_user_cluster_cos_sim'] = mean_cos_sim
     mean_centroid_dist = [np.mean(x) for x in_
      measurements_df['user_cluster_avg_distance_from_centroid'].to_numpy()]
     plot_df['avg_distance_from_centroid'] = mean_centroid_dist
    (111, 4)
[]: def plot_measurements_1_df(df, model_name):
         fig, ax = plt.subplots(3, 4, figsize=(15, 15))
         fig.tight_layout(pad=5.0)
         ts = df['timesteps'].values
         cols_exclude = ['timesteps', 'interaction_histogram', 'user_mse']
         # if not requires alpha:
               alpha = np.nan
         alpha=0.5
         # mse
         ax[0,0].plot(ts, df['mse'], label=model_name)
         ax[0,0].set_title('Mean Squared Error')
         ax[0,0].set_ylabel('MSE')
         # # recall_at_k
         # ax[0,1].plot(ts, df['recall_at_k'], label=model_name)
         # ax[0,1].set_title('Recall at k')
         # ax[0,1].set_ylabel('Recall')
         ax[0,1].plot(ts, df['avg_intra_user_cluster_cos_sim'], label=model_name)
         ax[0,1].set_title('avg_intra_user_cluster_cos_sim')
         ax[0,1].set_ylabel('cos sim')
         # # interaction spread
         \# ax[0,2].plot(ts, df['interaction\_spread'], label=model\_name, alpha=alpha)
         # ax[0,2].set_title('Interaction Spread')
         # ax[0,2].set_ylabel('Jaccard Similarity')
         ax[0,2].plot(ts, df['avg_distance_from_centroid'], label=model_name,_
      →alpha=alpha)
         ax[0,2].set_title('avg_distance_from_centroid')
         ax[0,2].set_ylabel('avg dist')
```

```
# ax[0,3].axis('off')
  # inter cluster interaction similarity
  ax[1,0].plot(ts, df['inter_cluster_interaction_similarity'],__
→label=model_name, alpha=alpha)
  ax[1,0].set title('Inter-cluster interaction similarity')
  ax[1,0].set ylabel('Jaccard Similarity')
  # intra_cluster_interaction_similarity
  ax[1,1].plot(ts, df['intra_cluster_interaction_similarity'],__
⇔label=model_name, alpha=alpha)
  ax[1,1].set_title('Intra-cluster interaction similarity')
  ax[1,1].set ylabel('Jaccard Similarity')
  # # inter cluster rec similarity
  # ax[1,2].plot(ts, df['inter_cluster_rec_similarity'], label=model_name,_u
\rightarrow alpha=alpha)
  # ax[1,2].set title('Inter-cluster interaction similarity')
  # ax[1,2].set_ylabel('Jaccard Similarity')
  # # intra_cluster_rec_similarity
  \# ax[1,3].plot(ts, df['intra_cluster_rec_similarity'], label=model_name, 
\rightarrow alpha=alpha)
  # ax[1,3].set title('Intra-cluster interaction similarity')
  # ax[1,3].set ylabel('Jaccard Similarity')
  # # mean_num_topics
  # ax[2,0].plot(ts, df['mean_num_topics'], label=model_name, alpha=alpha)
  # ax[2,0].set_title('Mean number of topics interacted with per timestep')
  # ax[2,0].set_ylabel('Avg. number of topics')
  # # inter_cluster_mean_interaction_distance
  # ax[2,1].plot(ts, df['inter_cluster_mean_interaction_distance'],
→ label=model_name, alpha=alpha)
  # ax[2,1].set title('Inter-cluster interaction similarity')
  # ax[2,1].set_ylabel('Avg. Interaction Distance')
  # # intra cluster mean interaction distance
  # ax[2,2].plot(ts, df['intra_cluster_mean_interaction_distance'],_
→ label=model_name, alpha=alpha)
   # ax[2,2].set_title('Intra-cluster interaction similarity')
  # ax[2,2].set ylabel('Avg. Interaction Distance')
  # ax[2,3].axis('off')
  for a in ax:
       for b in a:
           b.set_xlabel('Timestep')
   # fig.legend(legend_lines, legend_names, loc='upper center', fontsize=14,_
\hookrightarrow frameon=False, ncol=5, bbox to anchor=(.5, 1.05))
```

```
print(measurements_path)
plot_measurements_1_df(plot_df, model_name)
```

 $artefacts/supplementary/measurements/myopic_measurements_10trainTimesteps_100run \\ Timesteps_20nAttrs_10nClusters_0.8Drift_-0.8AttentionExp.csv$



```
[]: # Get user and item representations using NMF
# user_representation, item_representation

# Define topic clusters using NMF
print('item_cluster_ids: ', item_cluster_ids.shape)
print('item_cluster_centers:', item_cluster_centers.shape)
print('user_cluster_ids: ', user_cluster_ids.shape)
```

```
print('user_cluster_centers: ', user_cluster_centers.shape)
print('user_item_cluster_mapping: ', user_item_cluster_mapping.shape)

item_cluster_ids: (1682,)
item_cluster_centers: (10, 20)
user_cluster_ids: (943,)
user_cluster_centers: (10, 20)
user_item_cluster_mapping: (943,)
```