

## Arts, Recreation, and Travel

This section presents data on the arts, entertainment, and recreation economic sector of the economy, and personal recreational activities, the arts and humanities, and domestic and foreign travel.

**Arts, entertainment, and recreation industry**—The U.S. Census Bureau surveys—County Business Patterns, Economic Census, Nonemployer Statistics, and Service Annual Survey—provide data on the arts, entertainment, and recreation sector. The *County Business Patterns* ' annual data includes number of establishments, number of employees, first quarter and annual payrolls, and number of establishments by employment size class. The *Economic Census*, conducted every five years for the years ending '2' and '7', provides information on the number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and paid employees for the United States and various geographic levels. Data for the 2012 Economic Census are being released on a continuing basis through 2016. Nonemployer statistics are an annual tabulation of economic data by industry for active businesses without paid employees that are subject to federal income tax. The *Service Annual Survey* provides estimates of operation revenue of taxable firms and revenues and expenses of firms exempt from federal taxes for industries in this sector of the economy. See Appendix III for more details.

**Recreation and leisure activities**—Data on the participation in various recreation and leisure time activities are based on several sample surveys. Data on the public's involvement with arts events and activities are published by the National Endowment for Arts (NEA). The NEA's *Survey of Public Participation in the Arts* remains the largest periodic study of arts participation in the United States. The most recent

data are from the 2012 survey. Data on participation in fishing, hunting, and other forms of wildlife associated recreation are published periodically by the U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. The most recent data are from the 2011 survey. Data on participation in various sports recreation activities are published by the National Sporting Goods Association. GfK Mediamark Research and Intelligence, LLC also conducts periodic surveys on sports and leisure activities, as well as other topics.

**Parks and recreation**—The Department of the Interior has responsibility for administering the national parks. The National Park Service publishes information on visits to national park areas in its annual report, *National Park Statistical Abstract*. Additional data regarding acreage and visits for each area administered by the service, plus certain "related" areas can be found at: <<https://irma.nps.gov/Stats/>>. Statistics for state parks are compiled by the National Association of State Park Directors in its annual *Statistical Report of State Park Operations*.

**Travel**—Statistics on arrivals and departures to the United States, cities and states visited by overseas travelers, and tourism sales and employment are reported by the International Trade Administration (ITA), Office of Travel & Tourism Industries (OTTI). Data on domestic travel and travel expenditures are published by the research department of the U.S. Travel Association. Other data on household transportation characteristics are in Section 23, Transportation.

**Statistical reliability**—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

**Table 1235. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2005 to 2013**

[In millions of dollars (166,912 represents \$166,912,000,000). For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Data are based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Selected estimates have been adjusted using the results of the 2007 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey, see Appendix III]

Industry	NAICS Code	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>166,912</b>	<b>188,158</b>	<b>191,982</b>	<b>202,194</b>	<b>212,170</b>	<b>222,202</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	711	65,405	79,940	81,581	84,932	88,637	91,807
Performing arts companies.....	7111	13,144	14,321	14,822	15,946	15,745	15,366
Spectator sports.....	7112	24,842	31,590	32,379	33,726	34,216	35,760
Sports teams and clubs.....	711211	14,564	20,691	21,504	22,342	22,667	24,079
Racetracks.....	711212	7,358	7,069	7,216	7,532	7,892	7,737
Other spectator sports.....	711219	2,920	3,830	3,659	3,852	3,657	3,944
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events.....	7113	12,374	16,167	16,327	16,611	18,469	19,696
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and other public figures.....	7114	4,176	5,025	4,968	5,309	5,502	5,801
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	10,869	12,837	13,085	13,340	14,705	15,184
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	712	12,471	11,588	11,736	11,810	12,492	13,902
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	713	89,036	96,630	98,665	105,452	111,041	116,493
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	11,926	13,330	13,991	17,263	18,466	19,626
Amusement and theme parks.....	71311	10,491	11,589	12,197	15,377	16,462	17,682
Amusement arcades.....	71312	1,435	1,741	1,794	1,886	2,004	1,944
Gambling industries.....	7132	24,040	25,100	25,729	27,372	28,870	30,363
Casinos (except casino hotels).....	71321	15,753	16,410	16,619	17,434	18,320	19,367
Other gambling industries.....	71329	8,287	8,690	9,110	9,938	10,550	10,996
Other amusement and recreation industries.....	7139	53,070	58,200	58,945	60,817	63,705	66,504
Golf courses and country clubs.....	71391	19,356	20,342	19,980	20,073	21,071	21,090
Skiing facilities.....	71392	1,989	2,440	2,514	2,597	2,641	2,901
Marinas.....	71393	3,561	3,303	3,461	3,555	3,642	3,751
Fitness and recreational sports centers.....	71394	18,286	21,966	22,503	23,470	24,413	26,073
Bowling centers.....	71395	3,232	3,123	3,103	3,200	3,228	3,422
All other amusement and recreation industries.....	71399	6,646	7,026	7,384	7,922	8,710	9,267

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual & Quarterly Services, "2013 Annual Services," <<http://www.census.gov/services.index.html>>, accessed January 2015.

**Table 1236. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Revenue, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 2002 and 2007**

[141,904 represents \$141,904,000,000. For establishments with payroll only. Definition of paid employees varies among NAICS sectors. Data are based on the 2002 and 2007 economic censuses which are subject to nonsampling error. For details on survey methodology, sampling and nonsampling errors, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments		Revenue (mil. dol.)		Annual payroll (mil. dol.)		Paid employees (1,000)	
		2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007	2002	2007
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation, total.....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>110,313</b>	<b>124,620</b>	<b>141,904</b>	<b>189,417</b>	<b>45,169</b>	<b>58,359</b>	<b>1,849</b>	<b>2,061</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries <sup>2</sup> .....	711	37,735	43,868	58,286	77,773	21,231	27,839	423	438
Performing arts companies.....	7111	9,303	8,838	10,864	13,574	3,267	3,980	138	128
Spectator sports.....	7112	4,072	4,237	22,313	30,403	10,206	14,136	108	121
Promoters of performing arts, sports and similar events.....	7113	5,236	6,647	12,169	16,122	2,184	2,957	102	121
Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers and others.....	7114	3,262	3,534	3,602	4,919	1,251	1,694	17	19
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	712	6,663	7,125	8,608	13,285	2,935	3,662	123	130
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries <sup>2</sup> .....	713	65,915	73,627	75,010	98,359	21,002	26,859	1,303	1,494
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	3,015	3,145	9,443	13,544	2,069	2,802	122	134
Gambling industries.....	7132	2,072	2,327	18,893	25,135	3,596	4,566	158	170
Other amusement and recreation services.....	7139	60,828	68,155	46,674	59,680	15,337	19,490	1,023	1,190

<sup>1</sup> Based on 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); see text, this section and section 15. <sup>2</sup> Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 Economic Census, Core Business Statistics, "Comparative Statistics 2007 and 2002, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation," <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census07/>>, accessed September 2014.

# **Table 1237. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 2010 to 2013**

[Firms in thousands (1,154 represents 1,154,000); receipts in millions of dollars (26,756 represents \$26,756,000,000). Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees but with annual receipts of \$1,000 or more]

Kind of business	NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Firms (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2010	2012	2013	2010	2012	2013
<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>1,237</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>26,756</b>	<b>30,281</b>	<b>30,892</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	711	1,005	1,075	1,098	21,053	24,131	24,621
Performing arts companies.....	7111	61	68	79	1,249	1,476	1,556
Spectator sports.....	7112	152	167	163	2,515	2,871	2,927
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events.....	7113	45	52	53	1,699	2,081	2,186
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures.....	7114	36	38	38	1,300	1,517	1,486
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	7115	710	749	766	14,290	16,186	16,465
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	712	6	6	6	95	111	113
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	713	143	156	153	5,607	6,039	6,158
Amusement parks and arcades.....	7131	5	5	4	251	245	245
Gambling industries.....	7132	10	10	10	1,185	1,130	1,184
Other amusement and recreation services.....	7139	128	141	138	4,171	4,664	4,729

<sup>1</sup> Data for 2010 are based on 2007 North American Industry Classification System; beginning in 2012, data based on 2012 NAICS. see text, Section 15.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics, "Geographic Area Series: Nonemployer Statistics for the US, States, Metropolitan Areas, and Counties," <<http://factfinder2.census.gov>>, accessed June 2015. See also <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>>.

# **Table 1238. Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Kind of Business (NAICS Basis): 2010 and 2013**

[Employees in thousands (2,003.6 represents 2,003,600); payroll in millions of dollars (62,319 represents \$62,319,000,000). Covers establishments with paid employees. Excludes self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees, and most government employees. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2012 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Establishments		Employees <sup>2</sup> (1,000)		Payroll (mil. dol.)	
		2010	2013	2010	2013	2010	2013
<b>Arts, entertainment, &amp; recreation.....</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>123,151</b>	<b>126,952</b>	<b>2,003.6</b>	<b>2,112.0</b>	<b>62,319</b>	<b>67,982</b>
Performing arts, spectator sports.....	711	44,325	46,928	424.8	455.1	30,747	33,158
Performing arts companies.....	7111	8,649	8,725	117.5	117.9	3,970	4,132
Theater companies & dinner theaters.....	71111	3,266	3,283	62.2	67.4	1,972	2,033
Dance companies.....	71112	682	675	9.0	8.9	231	250
Musical groups & artists.....	71113	4,306	4,440	36.4	35.9	1,441	1,643
Other performing arts companies.....	71119	395	327	9.9	5.8	326	206
Spectator sports.....	7112	4,351	4,243	118.5	127.7	15,528	17,281
Sports teams & clubs.....	711211	841	971	55.1	63.6	13,298	14,941
Racetracks.....	711212	681	695	45.2	47.5	1,278	1,448
Other spectator sports.....	711219	2,829	2,577	18.1	16.6	953	892
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events.....	7113	6,608	7,071	127.1	149.0	3,256	3,587
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events with facilities.....	71131	2,764	2,879	102.7	120.7	2,240	2,355
Promoters of performing arts, sports, & similar events without facilities.....	71132	3,844	4,192	24.5	28.4	1,015	1,231
Agents/managers for artists, athletes, and other public figures.....	7114	3,547	3,868	17.7	17.6	1,934	1,992
Independent artists, writers, & performers.....	7115	21,170	23,021	44.1	42.9	6,058	6,167
Museums, historical sites, & similar institutions.....	712	7,327	7,448	125.9	139.9	3,763	4,358
Museums.....	71211	4,795	5,058	80.0	87.3	2,419	2,793
Historical sites.....	71212	1,213	1,135	9.6	12.0	224	317
Zoos & botanical gardens.....	71213	587	613	30.2	34.5	930	1,044
Nature parks & other similar institutions.....	71219	732	642	6.1	6.1	191	203
Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries.....	713	71,499	72,576	1,452.9	1,517.0	27,810	30,466
Amusement parks & arcades.....	7131	3,053	3,264	146.1	172.6	2,813	3,619
Amusement & theme parks.....	71311	551	485	115.9	133.8	2,428	3,138
Amusement arcades.....	71312	2,502	2,779	30.2	38.8	386	482
Gambling industries.....	7132	2,672	2,893	173.7	164.3	5,110	5,066
Casinos (except casino hotels).....	71321	368	329	119.6	108.6	3,654	3,460
Other gambling industries.....	71329	2,304	2,564	54.2	55.6	1,456	1,606
Other amusement & recreation services.....	7139	65,774	66,419	1,133.1	1,180.1	19,886	21,780
Golf courses & country clubs.....	71391	11,890	11,597	296.0	295.5	8,044	8,427
Skiing facilities.....	71392	382	379	81.5	78.6	724	775
Marinas.....	71393	3,937	3,844	26.7	26.4	927	951
Fitness & recreational sports centers.....	71394	29,913	30,393	560.6	601.0	7,292	8,313
Bowling centers.....	71395	4,297	3,976	74.9	70.6	963	980
All other amusement & recreation industries.....	71399	15,355	16,230	93.4	108.1	1,936	2,334

<sup>1</sup> 2010 data based on 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); 2013 data based on 2012 NAICS; see text, this section and Section 15. <sup>2</sup> For employees on the payroll for the period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Business Patterns, "Geography Area Series, County Business Patterns," <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/>>, accessed April 2015. See also <<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/>>.

**Table 1239. Expenditures Per Consumer Unit for Entertainment and Reading: 1985 to 2013**

[Data are annual averages. In dollars, except as indicated. Based on the Consumer Expenditure Survey (CES). For description of survey, see text, Section 13; also see headnote, Table 706. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

Year and characteristic	Entertainment and reading		Entertainment				Reading
	Total	Percent of total expenditures	Total	Fees and admissions	Audio and visual equipment and services	Other entertainment, supplies, and equipment services <sup>1</sup>	
1985.....	1,311	5.6	1,170	320	371	479	141
1990.....	1,575	5.6	1,422	371	454	597	153
1995.....	1,775	5.5	1,612	433	542	637	163
1998.....	1,907	5.4	1,746	449	535	762	161
1999.....	2,050	5.5	1,891	459	608	824	159
2000.....	2,009	5.3	1,863	515	622	727	146
2001.....	2,094	5.3	1,953	526	660	767	141
2002.....	2,218	5.5	2,079	542	692	845	139
2003.....	2,187	5.4	2,060	494	730	835	127
2004.....	2,348	5.4	2,218	528	788	903	130
2005.....	2,514	5.4	2,388	588	888	912	126
2006.....	2,493	5.2	2,376	606	906	863	117
2007.....	2,816	5.7	2,698	658	987	1,053	118
2008.....	2,951	5.8	2,835	616	1,036	1,183	116
2009.....	2,803	5.7	2,693	628	975	1,090	110
2010.....	2,604	5.4	2,504	581	954	970	100
2011.....	2,687	5.4	2,572	594	977	1,001	115
2012.....	2,714	5.3	2,605	614	979	1,011	109
<b>2013, total.....</b>	<b>2,584</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2,482</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>102</b>
Age of reference person:							
Under 25 years old.....	1,289	4.2	1,243	245	576	422	46
25 to 34 years old.....	2,274	4.7	2,214	498	899	817	60
35 to 44 years old.....	3,063	5.2	2,958	736	1,139	1,084	105
45 to 54 years old.....	3,158	5.2	3,070	747	1,064	1,259	88
55 to 64 years old.....	2,783	5.0	2,651	551	1,021	1,079	132
65 years old and older.....	2,165	5.2	2,027	449	858	720	138
65 to 74 years old.....	2,634	5.6	2,488	579	961	949	146
75 years old and over.....	1,549	4.5	1,422	276	723	423	127
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic.....	1,673	4.0	1,635	287	770	578	38
Non-Hispanic.....	2,721	5.2	2,609	611	993	1,005	112
Race of reference person:							
White, and all other races <sup>2</sup> .....	2,772	5.3	2,661	615	978	1,068	111
Asian.....	2,410	4.0	2,321	789	990	542	89
Black.....	1,394	3.8	1,344	190	866	288	50
Region of residence:							
Northeast.....	2,732	4.8	2,615	753	1,011	851	117
Midwest.....	2,573	5.1	2,460	546	941	973	113
South.....	2,244	4.9	2,165	401	946	818	79
West.....	3,047	5.5	2,928	724	981	1,223	119
Size of consumer unit:							
One person.....	1,621	5.2	1,547	288	703	557	74
Two or more persons.....	2,993	5.0	2,878	689	1,076	1,113	115
Two persons.....	2,812	5.2	2,676	585	1,016	1,074	136
Three persons.....	2,687	4.6	2,604	576	1,059	968	83
Four persons.....	3,553	5.2	3,452	958	1,225	1,268	101
Five persons or more.....	3,351	5.1	3,238	858	1,103	1,277	113
Income before taxes:							
Quintiles of income:							
Lowest 20 percent.....	1,039	4.6	1,002	112	548	341	37
Second 20 percent.....	1,484	4.6	1,416	198	750	468	68
Third 20 percent.....	2,081	4.9	1,997	349	885	763	84
Fourth 20 percent.....	2,983	5.1	2,866	563	1,149	1,154	117
Highest 20 percent.....	5,340	5.4	5,133	1,625	1,489	2,018	207
Education:							
Less than a high school graduate.....	1,095	4.2	1,065	61	560	444	30
High school graduate.....	1,584	4.6	1,530	168	821	541	54
High school graduate with some college.....	2,037	4.9	1,965	305	850	809	72
Associate's degree.....	2,720	5.3	2,636	419	1,037	1,180	84
Bachelor's degree.....	3,218	5.1	3,089	802	1,106	1,181	129
Master's, professional, doctoral degree.....	4,377	5.4	4,158	1,472	1,251	1,435	219

<sup>1</sup> Other equipment and services include pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment; and other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services. <sup>2</sup> All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 1 percent reporting more than one race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, "Consumer Expenditures in 2013," <<http://www.bls.gov/cex/home.htm#tables>>, accessed January 2015.



**Table 1240. Arts and Culture Production—Value Added and Employment by Industry: 2007 to 2012**

[In millions of dollars (623,271 represents \$623,271,000,000); employment in thousands (5,200 represents 5,200,000)]

Industry	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>VALUE ADDED</b>						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>623,271</b>	<b>642,171</b>	<b>618,818</b>	<b>656,784</b>	<b>672,881</b>	<b>698,695</b>
<b>Core arts and cultural production</b> .....	<b>117,841</b>	<b>125,454</b>	<b>115,447</b>	<b>120,056</b>	<b>125,909</b>	<b>129,011</b>
Performing arts.....	10,600	11,586	12,336	16,149	16,968	16,116
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	15,786	16,641	17,317	17,587	18,300	19,297
Agents/managers for artists.....	1,801	1,880	1,912	1,757	2,063	2,113
Promoters of performing arts and similar events.....	8,500	9,193	7,682	5,914	6,169	7,553
Museums.....	4,783	4,354	4,865	3,982	4,230	5,075
Advertising.....	22,535	24,642	23,271	24,620	25,781	29,289
Architectural services.....	17,492	18,041	14,938	14,139	14,539	13,910
Landscape architectural services.....	3,083	3,157	2,663	2,554	2,475	2,305
Interior design services.....	8,412	8,865	6,048	7,019	7,621	6,308
Industrial design services.....	1,372	1,412	1,116	1,422	1,747	1,512
Graphic design services.....	7,367	7,861	6,013	7,355	7,480	6,573
All other design services.....	650	610	467	562	647	639
Computer systems design.....	1,822	1,961	1,965	2,151	2,405	2,696
Photography and photofinishing services.....	7,572	8,316	7,726	7,428	7,818	8,045
Fine arts education.....	2,080	2,798	2,743	3,084	3,161	2,855
Education services.....	3,986	4,137	4,385	4,333	4,506	4,726
<b>Supporting arts and cultural production</b> .....	<b>482,033</b>	<b>492,959</b>	<b>479,992</b>	<b>514,818</b>	<b>524,768</b>	<b>547,003</b>
Rental and leasing.....	8,427	7,352	6,821	5,389	4,731	5,288
Other support services.....	376	392	368	395	412	439
Publishing.....	80,862	78,263	72,008	74,327	75,181	77,850
Motion pictures.....	61,744	68,341	73,975	89,792	92,711	95,868
Sound recording.....	11,427	11,664	13,248	13,834	14,401	16,303
Broadcasting.....	107,124	109,898	103,924	109,575	113,467	121,091
Other information services.....	20,791	23,907	22,326	24,598	26,680	31,961
Printed goods manufacturing.....	10,896	10,078	8,726	8,458	8,512	8,066
Jewelry and silverware manufacturing.....	2,920	2,809	3,222	3,307	2,900	3,884
Musical instruments manufacturing.....	651	756	779	1,000	996	893
Custom architectural woodwork and metalwork manufacturing.....	2,516	2,396	2,014	1,930	1,886	1,902
Camera and motion picture equipment manufacturing.....	322	334	277	314	359	316
Other goods manufacturing.....	2,110	2,033	1,833	1,964	1,923	1,951
Grant-making and giving services.....	559	433	507	499	502	519
Unions.....	872	1,013	1,066	1,042	1,098	1,147
Government.....	88,286	91,945	93,089	94,988	95,536	96,109
Construction.....	13,364	12,065	11,548	16,078	12,920	10,356
Wholesale and transportation industries.....	26,520	27,208	22,955	25,538	27,471	29,000
Retail industries.....	42,265	42,073	41,306	41,790	43,081	44,059
<b>All other industries</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>23,397</b>	<b>23,759</b>	<b>23,380</b>	<b>21,910</b>	<b>22,205</b>	<b>22,681</b>
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>5,200</b>	<b>5,162</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>4,698</b>	<b>4,682</b>	<b>4,676</b>
<b>Core arts and cultural production</b> .....	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>956</b>
Performing arts.....	109	109	102	100	101	100
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	39	38	35	35	36	37
Agents/managers for artists.....	21	22	21	21	21	22
Promoters of performing arts and similar events.....	72	74	76	73	76	79
Museums.....	117	120	117	116	118	122
Advertising.....	140	142	129	124	129	134
Architectural services.....	145	144	118	104	103	102
Landscape architectural services.....	33	31	25	22	22	21
Interior design services.....	27	26	21	18	19	19
Industrial design services.....	27	28	24	24	25	25
Graphic design services.....	75	73	65	61	62	61
All other design services.....	2	3	2	2	2	2
Computer systems design.....	15	16	16	16	17	18
Photography and photofinishing services.....	110	106	93	85	82	78
Fine arts education.....	36	39	37	39	41	43
Education services.....	95	95	93	90	92	93
<b>Supporting arts and cultural production</b> .....	<b>3,921</b>	<b>3,881</b>	<b>3,653</b>	<b>3,583</b>	<b>3,554</b>	<b>3,537</b>
Rental and leasing.....	85	78	68	54	45	42
Other support services.....	4	4	4	4	4	4
Publishing.....	420	408	367	348	347	345
Motion pictures.....	364	368	348	357	359	367
Sound recording.....	16	14	14	13	13	13
Broadcasting.....	430	430	405	397	395	401
Other information services.....	38	40	39	40	43	48
Printed goods manufacturing.....	143	133	116	106	103	99
Jewelry and silverware manufacturing.....	36	33	28	27	26	26
Musical instruments manufacturing.....	10	9	8	8	8	8
Custom architectural woodwork and metalwork manufacturing.....	39	38	31	29	29	29
Camera and motion picture equipment manufacturing.....	3	2	2	2	2	2
Other goods manufacturing.....	27	25	20	19	19	19
Grant-making and giving services.....	5	5	5	4	5	5
Unions.....	16	18	19	17	18	16
Government.....	1,179	1,189	1,178	1,150	1,130	1,114
Construction.....	139	117	103	124	106	92
Wholesale and transportation industries.....	209	208	175	180	189	193
Retail industries.....	759	762	725	703	715	714
<b>All other industries</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>217</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>183</b>

<sup>1</sup> Consists of the industries with secondary production that is designated as artistic and cultural production.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Arts and Cultural Production Satellite Accounts, *Spending on Arts and Cultural Production Continues to Increase*, January 2015. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/industry/index.htm#supplemental>>.

**Table 1241. Personal Consumption Expenditures for Recreation: 1990 to 2014**

[In billions of dollars (\$314.7 represents \$314,700,000,000), except percent. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions]

Type of product or service	1990	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total recreation expenditures</b> .....	<b>314.7</b>	<b>633.7</b>	<b>804.6</b>	<b>888.3</b>	<b>968.2</b>	<b>1,001.4</b>	<b>1,040.7</b>
Percent of total personal consumption <sup>1</sup> .....	8.2	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
Video and audio equipment, computers, and related services. . .	81.1	181.2	239.0	276.4	295.7	301.7	306.6
Video and audio equipment.....	43.7	79.9	101.4	99.5	102.7	103.1	103.6
Information processing equipment.....	9.6	44.1	67.0	90.3	98.6	101.2	102.6
Services related to video and audio goods and computers. . . . .	27.8	57.2	70.6	86.6	94.4	97.3	100.3
Sports and recreational goods and related services.....	74.2	146.0	184.1	174.2	192.5	202.5	213.2
Sports and recreational vehicles.....	16.6	34.9	49.1	35.6	40.3	44.1	47.4
Other sporting and recreational goods.....	55.4	106.8	130.0	134.2	147.5	153.6	160.8
Maintenance and repair of recreational vehicles and sports equipment.....	2.1	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0
Membership clubs, sports centers, parks, theaters, and museums.....	49.7	91.9	117.9	141.8	154.9	160.5	168.8
Membership clubs and participant sports centers.....	14.3	26.4	34.3	39.5	42.4	44.1	45.9
Amusements parks, campgrounds, and related recreational services.....	19.2	31.1	33.6	38.8	44.6	47.0	50.3
Admissions to specified spectator amusements.....	14.4	30.6	43.7	57.3	61.5	62.5	65.4
Motion picture theaters.....	5.1	8.6	9.7	11.8	12.4	12.9	12.9
Live entertainment, excluding sports.....	4.5	10.4	18.3	26.3	28.5	28.0	30.0
Spectator sports.....	4.8	11.6	15.7	19.2	20.6	21.6	22.4
Museums and libraries.....	1.9	3.8	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.2
Magazines, newspapers, books, and stationery.....	47.3	81.0	85.0	89.9	100.1	103.6	107.6
Gambling.....	23.7	67.6	96.5	105.6	114.3	118.1	123.3
Pets, pet products, and related services.....	18.8	39.7	57.2	75.9	84.1	88.1	92.8
Photographic goods and services.....	16.7	19.7	17.7	15.4	16.6	16.8	16.9
Package tours <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	6.7	7.2	9.1	9.9	10.2	11.5

<sup>1</sup> See Table 697. <sup>2</sup> Consists of tour operators' and travel agents' margins. Purchases of travel and accommodations included in tours are accounted for separately in other personal consumption expenditures categories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, "Table 2.5.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Function," <[http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index\\_nipa.cfm](http://www.bea.gov/iTable/index_nipa.cfm)>, accessed August 2015.

**Table 1242. Performing Arts—Selected Data: 1990 to 2014**

[Sales, receipts, and expenditures in millions of dollars (282 represents \$282,000,000). For season ending in year shown, except as indicated]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Legitimate theater: <sup>1</sup></b>										
Broadway shows:										
New productions.....	40	33	37	39	43	39	42	41	46	42
Attendance (mil.).....	8.0	9.0	11.4	11.5	12.1	11.9	12.5	12.3	11.6	12.2
Playing weeks <sup>2, 3</sup> .....	1,070	1,120	1,464	1,494	1,548	1,464	1,588	1,522	1,430	1,496
Gross ticket sales.....	282	406	603	769	943	1,020	1,081	1,139	1,139	1,269
Broadway road tours: <sup>4</sup>										
Attendance (mil.).....	11.1	9.9	11.4	12.9	14.3	15.9	13.1	12.7	13.8	13.9
Playing weeks.....	944	882	854	1,027	1,112	1,250	1,003	947	983	992
Gross ticket sales.....	367	547	553	706	881	947	803	811	877	933
<b>Nonprofit professional theatres: <sup>5</sup></b>										
Companies reporting <sup>6</sup> .....	185	215	262	1,490	1,825	1,807	1,876	1,782	1,773	1,770
Gross income.....	308	444	791	1,647	1,779	1,913	2,040	2,026	2,127	2,240
Earned income.....	188	281	466	845	811	964	1,038	1,058	1,136	1,190
Contributed income.....	119	163	325	802	968	948	1,002	968	991	1,050
Gross expenses.....	306	445	708	1,530	1,892	1,870	1,936	1,986	2,051	2,150
Productions.....	2,265	2,646	3,241	12,000	17,000	16,000	14,600	18,500	21,600	22,000
Performances.....	46,131	56,608	66,123	169,000	187,000	163,000	177,000	211,000	215,800	216,000
Total attendance (mil.).....	15.2	18.6	22.0	32.5	30.0	31.0	34.0	36.7	34.9	32.8
<b>OPERA America professional member companies: <sup>7</sup></b>										
Number of companies reporting <sup>8</sup> .....	98	88	98	93	84	97	83	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Expenses <sup>8</sup> .....	321	435	637	742	816	883	688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Performances <sup>8</sup> .....	2,336	2,120	1,768	1,893	1,744	1,677	1,407	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Total attendance (mil.) <sup>8, 9</sup> .....	7.5	4.1	6.2	5	4.3	6.8	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Main season attendance (mil.) <sup>8, 10</sup> .....	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
<b>Symphony orchestras: <sup>11</sup></b>										
Concerts.....	18,931	29,328	33,154	37,196	32,813	35,348	35,968	40,522	(NA)	(NA)
Attendance (mil.).....	24.7	30.9	31.7	26.5	25.4	26	26.4	25.6	(NA)	(NA)
Gross revenue.....	378	536	734	812	969	1,030	1,038	1,006	(NA)	(NA)
Operating expenses.....	622	859	1,126	1,513	1,864	1,849	1,822	1,923	(NA)	(NA)
Support.....	258	351	521	626	726	695	820	921	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available <sup>1</sup> Source: The Broadway League, New York, NY. For season ending in year shown. <sup>2</sup> All shows (new productions and holdovers from previous seasons). <sup>3</sup> Eight performances constitute one playing week. <sup>4</sup> North American Tours include U.S. and Canadian companies. <sup>5</sup> Source: Theatre Communications Group, New York, NY. For years ending on or prior to August 31. Beginning in 2007, for fiscal years ending on or prior to Sept. 30. <sup>6</sup> Beginning in 2002, nonprofit theatre data is based on survey responses and extrapolated data from IRS Form 990. <sup>7</sup> Source: OPERA America, © 2004, 2005, 2011 Cultural Data Project. © 2001, 2009 OPERA America. For years ending on or prior to August 31. <sup>8</sup> U.S. and Canadian companies for 2009-10; U.S. companies only for all other years. <sup>9</sup> Includes educational performances, outreach, etc. <sup>10</sup> For paid performances. Data for the Metropolitan Opera are not included. <sup>11</sup> Source: League of American Orchestras, New York, NY. For years ending August 31. Prior to 1995, represents 254 U.S. orchestras; beginning 1995, data based on 1,200 orchestras and represents all U.S. orchestras, excluding college/university and youth orchestras.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes. See also <<http://www.livebroadway.com/>>; <<http://www.tcg.org/>>; <<http://www.operaamerica.org/>>; and <<http://www.americanorchestras.org/>>.

**Table 1243. Arts and Humanities—Selected Federal Aid Programs: 1990 to 2013**

[In millions of dollars (170.8 represents \$170,800,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending September 30. FY2009 and FY2010 include funds from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act]

Type of fund and program	1990	1995	2000	2005	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
National Endowment for the Arts:									
Funds available <sup>1</sup>	170.8	152.1	85.2	108.8	186.8	153.1	142.4	125.5	119.6
Program appropriation <sup>2</sup>	152.3	138.1	79.6	99.5	178.1	138.7	125.4	115.2	109.1
Grants awarded (number) <sup>3</sup>	4,252	3,534	1,906	2,161	3,075	2,731	2,425	2,194	2,143
Funds obligated <sup>4, 5</sup>	157.6	147.9	83.5	104.4	176.2	141.1	134.2	117.8	113.9
National Endowment for the Humanities:									
Funds available <sup>1</sup>	140.6	152.3	102.6	119.8	134.5	146.6	163.9	155.5	146.1
Program appropriation	114.2	125.7	82.7	99.9	114.7	125.7	113.2	107.8	102.2
Matching funds <sup>6</sup>	26.3	25.7	15.1	15.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	10.7	10.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other program funds not shown separately. Excludes administrative funds. <sup>2</sup> FY1990–FY1996 include Regular Program Funds, Treasury Funds, Challenge Grant Funds, and Policy, Planning, and Research Funds. FY1997 includes Regular Program Funds, Matching Grant Funds, and Policy, Research and Technology Funds. FY1998–FY 2000 includes Regular Program Funds and Matching Grant Funds. <sup>3</sup> Excludes cooperative agreements and interagency agreements. <sup>4</sup> Includes obligations for new grants, supplemental awards on previous years' grants, cooperative agreements, and interagency agreements. Excludes obligations funded with administrative funds. <sup>5</sup> Beginning with 1997 data, the grantmaking structure changed from discipline-based categories to thematic ones. <sup>6</sup> Represents federal funds obligated only upon receipt or certification by endowment of matching nonfederal gifts. Funds for matching grants are not allocated by program area because they are awarded on a grant-by-grant basis.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, unpublished data; and U.S. National Endowment for the Humanities, unpublished data.

**Table 1244. Total State Arts Agency Legislative Appropriations: 2014 to 2015**

[In thousands of dollars (306,498 represents 306,498,000). For fiscal year ending June 30 in most states. The National Assembly of State Arts Agencies (NASAA) is the membership organization of the nations' state and jurisdictional arts agencies. Legislative appropriations include funds designated to the state arts agency by state legislatures. These include line items, which are not controlled by the agency but passed through to designated entities. State arts agencies also receive monies from other sources including other state funds, the federal government (primarily the National Endowment for the Arts), private funds, and legislative earmarks. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease in spending]

State	Legislative appropriations including line items		Percent change, 2014 to 2015	State	Legislative appropriations including line items		Percent change, 2014 to 2015	State	Legislative appropriations including line items		Percent change, 2014 to 2015
	2014, revised	2015, enacted			2014, revised	2015, enacted			2014, revised	2015, enacted	
U.S. <sup>1</sup>	306,498	353,011	15.2	KS <sup>7</sup>	200	200	—	NC	7,163	7,266	1.4
AL	3,641	3,984	9.4	KY	2,798	2,767	-1.1	ND	755	761	0.8
AK	801	803	0.2	LA	2,085	2,236	7.2	OH	11,349	11,349	—
AZ <sup>2</sup>	1,000	1,000	(NA)	ME	737	766	4.0	OK	4,010	3,790	-5.5
AR <sup>3</sup>	2,041	3,869	89.5	MD	15,440	16,209	5.0	OR	2,188	2,309	5.6
CA <sup>4</sup>	5,925	9,205	55.4	MA	11,082	12,000	8.3	PA	9,065	9,530	5.1
CO	2,000	2,100	5.0	MI	7,000	9,000	28.6	RI	1,647	2,116	28.5
CT	6,318	7,095	12.3	MN	34,189	34,189	—	SC	2,966	3,032	2.2
DE	3,303	3,340	1.1	MS	1,787	1,830	2.4	SD	745	772	3.7
DC <sup>5</sup>	11,754	15,803	34.5	MO	7,468	7,189	-3.7	TN	6,992	7,000	0.1
FL	10,575	47,060	345.0	MT	522	557	6.6	TX	5,582	5,824	4.3
GA	586	597	1.7	NE	1,454	1,507	3.7	UT	4,781	2,576	-46.1
HI <sup>6</sup>	5,161	5,826	12.9	NV	1,280	1,269	-0.9	VT	642	645	0.6
ID	691	702	1.7	NH	347	394	13.4	VA	3,795	3,599	-5.2
IL	10,142	10,109	-0.3	NJ	17,396	16,396	-5.7	WA	1,125	1,093	-2.8
IN	2,832	2,832	—	NM	1,441	1,490	3.4	WV	1,069	911	-14.7
IA	1,234	1,234	—	NY	39,974	39,974	—	WI	780	780	—
								WY	1,169	1,223	4.5

— Represents zero. NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Includes U.S. territories. <sup>2</sup> Arizona: The agency's FY2014 and FY2015 legislative appropriation is nonrecurring and is drawn from interest on the state's rainy-day fund. <sup>3</sup> Arkansas: \$2.225 million of the FY2015 appropriation is in general improvement funds, which may be released at the governor's discretion. The governor released \$150,000 in general improvement funds in FY2014. <sup>4</sup> California: \$5 million of the agency's FY2015 appropriation are one-time funds from the state's general fund. <sup>5</sup> District of Columbia: The increase is due to a change in how public art funds are allocated to the agency. The agency's public art program was funded through the D.C. capital budget in FY2014. These funds are under local control in FY2015. <sup>6</sup> Hawaii: The agency's FY2015 general fund appropriation is subject to a 5% to 10% restriction. The amount of that restriction will not be finalized until later in the fiscal year. <sup>7</sup> Kansas: The FY2014 and FY2015 amounts reflect new funds appropriated in each year. However, not all appropriated funds were expended by the agency in FY2013. The agency will use \$166,477 of FY2013 funds in FY2015.

Source: National Assembly of State Arts Agencies, *State Arts Agency Revenues, Fiscal Year 2015*, February 2015. See also <<http://www.nasaa-arts.org/>>.

**Table 1245. Personal Participation in Various Arts or Creative Activities by Selected Characteristics: 2012**

[In percent, except as indicated (235.0 represents 235,000,000). For persons 18 years old and over. Represents creating or performing at least once in the prior 12 months]

Item	Adult population (millions)	Music	Dance	Films/ videos	Photos	Visual Arts	Pottery/ jewelry	Weaving/ sewing <sup>1</sup>	Creative writing
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>235.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Sex:									
Male.....	113.1	5.6	0.9	3.6	11.5	4.7	2.1	2.4	5.6
Female.....	121.9	4.5	1.6	2.1	13.2	6.7	6.8	23.2	6.2
Race and ethnicity:									
White alone.....	155.7	5.3	1.1	2.9	14.3	6.4	5.1	14.8	6.7
African American alone.....	26.8	4.3	1.7	3.0	8.0	3.4	4.2	9.5	4.3
Hispanic.....	35.0	4.1	1.5	2.2	7.9	3.7	2.5	9.4	4.1
Other alone.....	17.5	5.5	1.2	3.2	10.9	6.9	4.5	11.9	5.2
Age:									
18 to 24 years old.....	30.4	8.6	2.7	4.5	13.4	9.3	7.1	9.8	10.2
25 to 34 years old.....	41.0	5.0	1.0	3.6	15.4	6.0	4.2	10.6	6.4
35 to 44 years old.....	39.6	4.2	1.4	4.2	14.0	5.6	4.4	10.8	6.4
45 to 54 years old.....	43.7	5.3	1.0	2.5	12.4	5.0	4.6	13.5	4.3
55 to 64 years old.....	38.3	4.4	0.9	2.0	11.9	5.7	4.6	15.5	5.3
65 to 74 years old.....	23.8	3.0	1.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	3.6	19.0	4.1
75 years old and older.....	18.1	3.8	0.5	0.5	5.3	3.3	2.3	16.5	4.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes weaving, crocheting, knitting, quilting, needlepoint, and sewing.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *A Decade of Arts Engagement: Findings From the Survey of Public Participation in the Arts, 2002–2012*, January 2015. See also <<http://arts.gov/publications/decade-arts-engagement-findings-survey-public-participation-arts-2002-2012>>.

**Table 1246. Attendance/Participation Rates for Various Arts Activities by Selected Characteristics: 2012**

[In percent, except as indicated (235.0 represents 235,000,000). For persons 18 years old and over. Represents attendance at least once in the prior twelve months. Excludes elementary and high school performances]

Item	Adult population (million)	Jazz concert	Classical music concert	Musicals	Non-musical plays	Art museums/ galleries	Craft/ visual art festivals	Parks/ historic buildings <sup>1</sup>	Live book reading or storytelling <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>235.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Sex:									
Male.....	113.1	7.9	8.0	12.9	7.3	18.7	18.2	23.1	3.0
Female.....	121.9	8.3	9.5	17.3	9.2	23.1	26.4	24.6	5.1
Race and ethnicity:									
White alone.....	155.7	8.4	11.0	18.4	10.1	24.1	26.2	28.3	4.2
African American alone.....	26.8	11.2	4.0	9.3	6.2	11.9	12.0	13.1	5.2
Hispanic.....	35.0	5.0	3.3	7.3	3.6	14.3	16.8	13.8	2.5
Other alone.....	17.5	7.4	7.3	11.2	4.9	21.2	16.3	21.2	4.7
Age:									
18 to 24 years old.....	30.4	9.2	6.7	13.0	6.4	18.3	18.3	20.5	4.6
25 to 34 years old.....	41.0	8.0	7.3	13.6	7.5	22.0	21.6	25.1	5.2
35 to 44 years old.....	39.6	7.8	6.4	12.9	7.3	21.2	22.0	23.3	4.8
45 to 54 years old.....	43.7	7.9	8.2	16.9	9.5	22.0	24.6	26.2	3.3
55 to 64 years old.....	38.3	10.0	11.0	19.0	9.0	22.5	25.8	26.5	4.0
65 to 74 years old.....	23.8	7.9	13.9	17.7	10.6	22.4	26.1	25.5	3.6
75 years old and older.....	18.1	3.9	10.9	11.9	7.8	15.5	15.0	15.0	2.2
Education:									
Grade school.....	9.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.3	3.6	5.9	3.9	1.2
Some high school.....	19.0	1.3	1.6	2.9	1.8	4.3	8.0	5.9	1.5
High school graduate.....	70.9	4.5	3.1	8.3	3.9	9.9	16.3	13.3	1.8
Some college.....	68.7	8.2	7.3	14.6	7.8	19.7	23.6	25.0	4.2
College graduate.....	43.0	13.1	15.9	26.7	14.6	37.2	32.9	38.4	6.6
Graduate school.....	23.5	17.9	26.0	32.1	20.0	49.3	36.9	48.8	9.2
Income:									
Less than \$20,000.....	40.9	4.8	3.9	6.2	3.8	10.2	12.3	12.1	3.0
\$20,000 to \$50,000.....	76.0	5.3	5.6	9.6	5.8	14.0	17.9	16.2	3.5
\$50,000 to \$75,000.....	43.9	8.2	9.2	16.8	7.9	22.1	24.5	25.1	4.4
\$75,000 to \$100,000.....	27.6	10.2	10.3	20.1	11.6	26.5	28.9	30.1	5.4
\$100,000 to \$150,000.....	27.1	12.6	15.1	24.6	13.5	33.8	30.5	38.8	4.7
\$150,000 and over.....	19.6	16.3	19.4	32.4	16.6	43.2	36.4	46.6	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Visiting historic parks or monuments or touring buildings or neighborhoods for the historic or design value. <sup>2</sup> Examples include author readings, poetry, or storytelling events.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *A Decade of Arts Engagement: Findings From the Survey of Public Participation in the Arts, 2002–2012*, January 2015. See also <<http://arts.gov/publications/decade-arts-engagement-findings-survey-public-participation-arts-2002-2012>>.



**Table 1247. Attendance at/Participation in Various Leisure Activities Including Reading by Selected Characteristics: 2012**

[In percent, except as indicated (235.0 represents 235,000,000). See headnote, Table 1245]

Item	Adult population (mil.)	Attendance at—			Participation in—		Reading—		
		Movies	Sports events <sup>1</sup>	Film festival	Exercise/playing sports	Book club/reading group	Fiction books	Non-fiction books	Literature <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>235.0</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>47.0</b>
Sex:									
Male.....	113.1	58.2	34.7	2.4	47.5	1.9	33.3	36.8	37.0
Female.....	121.9	60.4	26.4	2.5	44.0	5.1	54.5	48.2	56.1
Race and ethnicity:									
White alone.....	155.7	61.6	34.0	2.6	49.3	3.8	59.2	47.0	52.3
African American alone.....	26.8	53.3	21.9	1.6	37.7	5.0	36.8	38.0	40.2
Hispanic.....	35.0	54.8	24.3	2.2	38.5	1.4	26.9	29.0	31.0
Other alone.....	17.5	57.5	21.4	3.1	40.8	2.9	37.9	38.6	41.7
Age:									
18 to 24 years old.....	30.4	75.7	40.7	3.0	58.5	2.8	45.3	39.2	47.9
25 to 34 years old.....	41.0	68.5	36.2	3.0	52.8	3.0	45.0	41.3	47.9
35 to 44 years old.....	39.6	68.3	35.2	2.2	49.3	3.7	42.6	41.3	45.1
45 to 54 years old.....	43.7	59.9	32.2	2.6	44.9	4.0	43.0	41.9	44.7
55 to 64 years old.....	38.3	50.6	24.5	2.4	40.8	3.8	45.4	45.4	48.2
65 to 74 years old.....	23.8	44.1	20.8	2.0	37.2	4.6	48.8	48.6	51.9
75 years old and older.....	18.1	30.6	11.2	1.2	24.1	3.0	40.4	42.6	43.8
Education:									
Grade school.....	9.9	21.6	7.8	1.0	12.2	1.7	12.1	19.2	16.9
Some high school.....	19.0	36.7	13.6	0.4	24.1	0.4	21.5	21.2	22.9
High school graduate.....	70.9	48.6	22.0	0.9	35.0	2.2	33.1	31.0	36.9
Some college.....	68.7	64.9	33.1	2.6	49.2	2.8	49.1	45.7	50.3
College graduate.....	43.0	75.3	44.4	3.9	62.6	5.6	60.5	57.3	63.0
Graduate school.....	23.5	76.8	42.2	6.0	68.8	9.2	65.8	68.8	69.5
Income:									
Less than \$20,000.....	40.9	39.4	14.5	1.7	31.3	2.3	34.3	35.3	36.5
\$20,000 to \$50,000.....	76.0	50.3	32.9	1.8	35.4	2.4	37.6	36.7	42.2
\$50,000 to \$75,000.....	43.9	65.3	33.0	3.1	48.9	4.2	46.6	44.8	47.7
\$75,000 to \$100,000.....	27.6	74.8	42.4	3.1	56.1	3.9	41.9	39.7	52.8
\$100,000 to \$150,000.....	27.1	73.0	43.9	2.4	63.3	5.3	56.8	51.2	57.0
\$150,000 and over.....	19.6	77.9	49.9	3.7	69.4	6.1	61.3	58.6	63.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes amateur or professional sports events. <sup>2</sup> Includes plays, poetry, novels, or short stories.

Source: U.S. National Endowment for the Arts, *A Decade of Arts Engagement: Findings From the Survey of Public Participation in the Arts, 2002–2012*, January 2015. See also <<http://arts.gov/publications/decade-arts-engagement-findings-survey-public-participation-arts-2002-2012>>.

**Table 1248. Household Pet Ownership: 2011**

[In percent, except as indicated (69.9 represents 69,900,000). Based on a sample survey of 50,347 households in 2012]

Item	Unit	Dogs	Cats	Birds	Horses
<b>2011: Total companion pet population <sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>Million</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Number of households owning pets.....	Million	43.3	36.1	3.7	1.8
Percent of households owning companion pets <sup>1</sup> .....	Percent	36.5	30.4	3.1	1.5
Average number owned per household.....	Number	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.7
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS OWNING PETS</b>					
Annual household income:					
Under \$20,000.....	Percent	34.5	34.1	4.3	1.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	Percent	40.0	36.8	4.0	2.1
\$35,000 to \$54,999.....	Percent	42.4	35.6	3.9	1.9
\$55,000 to \$84,999.....	Percent	43.8	34.0	3.3	1.9
\$85,000 and over.....	Percent	43.9	31.7	3.1	1.9
Household size: <sup>1</sup>					
One person.....	Percent	26.8	29.8	2.6	1.3
Two persons.....	Percent	40.1	34.6	3.2	1.8
Three persons.....	Percent	50.0	38.3	4.2	2.2
Four persons.....	Percent	53.7	34.9	4.3	2.0
Five or more persons.....	Percent	54.2	38.1	6.8	2.6
<b>VETERINARY CARE AND EXPENDITURES</b>					
Households obtaining veterinary care <sup>2</sup> .....	Percent	81.3	55.1	12.4	53.8
Average visits per household per year.....	Number	2.6	1.6	0.3	1.9
Expenditures per household per year (mean).....	Dollars	378	191	33	373
Expenditures per animal (mean).....	Dollars	227	90	14	133

<sup>1</sup> As of December 31, 2011. <sup>2</sup> During the year.

Source: American Veterinary Medical Association, Schaumburg, IL, *U.S. Pet Ownership and Demographics Sourcebook, 2012*, ©. See also <<http://www.avma.org/reference/marketstats/sourcebook.asp>>.

**Table 1249. Adult Participation in Selected Leisure Activities by Frequency: 2014**

[In thousands (18,336 represents 18,336,000), except percent. For Fall 2014. Percent is based on total projected population of 238,128,000. Based on sample and subject to sampling error; see source]

Activity	Participated in the last 12 months <sup>1</sup>		Frequency of participation							
			Two or more times a week		Once a week		Two to three times a month		Once a month	
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
Adult education courses.....	18,336	7.70	4,306	1.81	1,850	0.78	908	0.38	1,534	0.64
Aquarium attendance.....	12,020	5.05	88	(Z)	116	0.05	180	0.08	508	0.21
Attend auto shows.....	13,512	5.67	198	0.08	234	0.10	397	0.17	833	0.35
Attend art galleries or shows.....	16,640	6.99	152	0.06	153	0.06	783	0.33	1,621	0.68
Attend classical music/opera performances.....	9,232	3.88	133	0.06	48	(Z)	327	0.14	1,011	0.42
Attend country music performances.....	14,617	6.14	162	0.07	91	(Z)	311	0.13	714	0.30
Attend dance performances.....	9,347	3.93	69	(Z)	201	0.08	348	0.15	533	0.22
Attend horse races.....	5,827	2.45	146	0.06	135	0.06	149	0.06	385	0.16
Attend other music performances <sup>2</sup> .....	23,955	10.06	282	0.12	378	0.16	1,000	0.42	2,427	1.02
Attend rock music performances.....	20,308	8.53	149	0.06	105	(Z)	687	0.29	1,392	0.58
Baking.....	56,750	23.83	8,523	3.58	8,976	3.77	11,593	4.87	9,159	3.85
Barbecuing.....	68,793	28.89	8,818	3.70	11,356	4.77	14,905	6.26	9,621	4.04
Billiards/pool.....	17,653	7.41	1,348	0.57	893	0.38	1,696	0.71	1,838	0.77
Bird watching.....	10,580	4.44	4,585	1.93	682	0.29	633	0.27	627	0.26
Board games.....	32,573	13.68	2,061	0.87	3,091	1.30	6,290	2.64	5,608	2.36
Book clubs.....	6,800	2.86	222	0.09	470	0.20	383	0.16	2,495	1.05
Chess.....	7,209	3.03	537	0.23	431	0.18	708	0.30	907	0.38
Concerts on radio.....	5,766	2.42	806	0.34	577	0.24	601	0.25	402	0.17
Cooking for fun.....	54,503	22.89	20,662	8.68	8,200	3.44	7,751	3.25	3,625	1.52
Crossword puzzles.....	24,479	10.28	9,970	4.19	2,940	1.23	2,367	0.99	1,633	0.69
Dance/go dancing.....	18,370	7.71	2,269	0.95	1,107	0.46	1,863	0.78	2,719	1.14
Dining out.....	107,943	45.33	19,910	8.36	23,391	9.82	26,524	11.14	13,895	5.84
Entertain friends or relatives at home.....	86,114	36.16	7,033	2.95	9,907	4.16	17,726	7.44	18,694	7.85
Fantasy sports league.....	10,310	4.33	2,985	1.25	1,759	0.74	562	0.24	667	0.28
Furniture refinishing.....	8,115	3.41	216	0.09	168	0.07	377	0.16	812	0.34
Go to bars/night clubs.....	40,708	17.10	2,816	1.18	3,817	1.60	6,516	2.74	6,905	2.90
Go to beach.....	61,473	25.82	2,412	1.01	2,233	0.94	5,595	2.35	6,135	2.58
Go to live theater.....	31,004	13.02	407	0.17	562	0.24	1,506	0.63	3,488	1.46
Go to museums.....	29,091	12.22	104	(Z)	368	0.15	837	0.35	2,514	1.06
Home decoration and furnishing.....	21,992	9.24	1,169	0.49	924	0.39	2,026	0.85	3,978	1.67
Karaoke.....	7,964	3.34	433	0.18	303	0.13	486	0.20	867	0.36
Painting, drawing.....	14,337	6.02	2,522	1.06	1,575	0.66	1,533	0.64	1,180	0.50
PC/computer games (play online with software).....	17,384	7.30	8,867	3.72	1,444	0.61	992	0.42	627	0.26
PC/computer games (play online without software).....	22,535	9.46	12,969	5.45	1,861	0.78	1,437	0.60	558	0.23
PC/computer games (play offline with software).....	15,672	6.58	7,434	3.12	1,655	0.69	1,389	0.58	597	0.25
Photo album/scrap book.....	12,375	5.20	665	0.28	565	0.24	1,124	0.47	1,995	0.84
Photography.....	23,369	9.81	4,685	1.97	2,409	1.01	3,818	1.60	3,210	1.35
Picnic.....	24,824	10.42	524	0.22	793	0.33	1,413	0.59	2,899	1.22
Play bingo.....	9,061	3.81	665	0.28	567	0.24	654	0.27	1,089	0.46
Play cards.....	36,501	15.33	4,271	1.79	4,018	1.69	5,045	2.12	5,369	2.25
Play musical instrument.....	15,631	6.56	5,517	2.32	1,678	0.70	1,377	0.58	1,275	0.54
Reading books.....	80,795	33.93	44,397	18.64	6,924	2.91	6,702	2.81	5,572	2.34
Reading comic books.....	6,733	2.83	1,407	0.59	592	0.25	674	0.28	620	0.26
Sudoku puzzles.....	22,650	9.51	7,404	3.11	2,647	1.11	2,149	0.90	1,971	0.83
Trivia games.....	11,734	4.93	2,362	0.99	1,116	0.47	1,015	0.43	1,284	0.54
Video/electronic games (console).....	23,885	10.03	9,327	3.92	2,866	1.20	2,433	1.02	1,537	0.65
Video/electronic games (portable).....	10,859	4.56	4,762	2.00	670	0.28	847	0.36	471	0.20
Woodworking.....	9,358	3.93	1,371	0.58	861	0.36	1,172	0.49	1,159	0.49
Word games.....	23,382	9.82	9,663	4.06	1,942	0.82	2,556	1.07	1,584	0.67
Zoo attendance.....	27,377	11.50	151	0.06	175	0.07	640	0.27	1,269	0.53

Z Represents less than 0.05. <sup>1</sup> Includes those participating less than once a month not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Excluding country and rock.

Source: GfK US, LLC, the GfK MRI Division ©. See also <<http://www.gfkmri.com/>>.

**Table 1250. Selected Recreational Activities: 1990 to 2014**

[18,719 represents 18,719,000]

Activity	Unit	1990	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Golf facilities <sup>1</sup>	Number	12,846	15,489	16,052	15,890	15,753	15,619	15,516	15,372
Tennis players: <sup>2</sup>	1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18,719	17,772	17,020	17,678	17,904
Skiing:									
Skier visits <sup>4</sup>	Million	50.0	52.2	56.9	59.8	60.5	51.0	56.9	56.5
Operating resorts <sup>5</sup>	Number	591	503	492	471	486	475	478	470
Boating:									
People participating in recreational boating <sup>6</sup>	Million	67.4	67.5	57.9	75.0	82.7	87.8	88.5	87.3
Retail expenditures on boating <sup>7</sup>	Mil. dol.	13,731	27,065	37,317	30,434	32,271	35,591	36,736	(NA)
Recreational boats in use by boat type <sup>8</sup>	Million	16.0	16.8	17.7	16.5	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.8
Outboard	Million	(NA)	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
Inboard	Million	(NA)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Sterndrive	Million	(NA)	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Personal watercraft	Million	(NA)	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Sailboat	Million	(NA)	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
Other	Million	(NA)	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: National Golf Foundation, Jupiter, FL. <sup>2</sup> Source: Tennis Industry Association, Hilton Head, SC. Based on a nationwide telephone survey of households, in which all household members ages 6 and up are enumerated with data on tennis participation collected for each person. Data prior to 2007 is not available due to new methodology being implemented after 2007. <sup>3</sup> Source: National Ski Areas Association, Lakewood, CO. ©. <sup>4</sup> Represents one person visiting a ski area for all or any part of a day or night, and includes full- and half-day, night, complimentary, adult, child, season, and other types of tickets. Data are estimated and are for the season ending in the year shown. <sup>5</sup> Source: National Marine Manufacturers Association, Chicago, IL. ©. <sup>6</sup> People participating is now measured as adults 18 years and older. <sup>7</sup> Represents estimated expenditures for new and used boats, motors and engines, accessories, safety equipment, fuel, insurance, docking, maintenance, launching, storage, repairs, and other expenses. <sup>8</sup> 2011 data are estimated.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

**Table 1251. Amusement Park Attendance at Top 15 U.S. Facilities: 2010 to 2014**

[In thousands (109,321 represents 109,321,000). Covers gated commercial theme parks, amusement parks, and water parks with annual attendance of one million or more]

Park name	Location	Attendance				
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Total Top 15</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>109,321</b>	<b>112,509</b>	<b>116,420</b>	<b>119,951</b>	<b>123,039</b>
Magic Kingdom, Walt Disney World	Lake Buena Vista, FL	16,972	17,142	17,536	18,588	19,332
Disneyland	Anaheim, CA	15,980	16,140	15,963	16,202	16,769
EPCOT, Walt Disney World	Lake Buena Vista, FL	10,825	10,825	11,063	11,229	11,454
Disney's Animal Kingdom	Lake Buena Vista, FL	9,886	9,783	9,998	10,198	10,402
Disney's Hollywood Studios	Lake Buena Vista, FL	9,603	9,699	9,912	10,110	10,312
Disney's California Adventure	Anaheim, CA	6,278	6,341	7,775	8,514	8,769
Universal Studios Florida	Orlando, FL	5,925	6,044	6,195	7,062	8,263
Universal's Islands of Adventure	Orlando, FL	5,949	7,674	7,981	8,141	8,141
Universal Studios Hollywood	Universal City, CA	5,040	5,141	5,912	6,148	6,824
SeaWorld Florida	Orlando, FL	5,100	5,202	5,358	5,090	4,683
Busch Gardens	Tampa, FL	4,200	4,284	4,348	4,087	4,128
SeaWorld California	San Diego, CA	3,800	4,294	4,444	4,311	3,794
Knotts Berry Farm	Buena Park, CA	3,600	3,654	3,508	3,683	3,683
Cedar Point	Sandusky, OH	3,051	3,143	3,221	3,382	3,247
Kings Island	Kings Island, OH	3,112	3,143	3,206	3,206	3,238

X Not applicable.

Source: Themed Entertainment Association and AECOM, *2014 Theme Index: Global Attractions Attendance Report* ©, and previous reports. See also <<http://www.teaconnect.org/>> and <<http://www.aecom.com/What+We+Do/Economics>>.

**Table 1252. Reading in Print, Electronic, and Audio Formats Among Adults: 2013**

[In percent. Data shown for adults aged 18 years and older who read at least one book in the formats shown during 2013. Based on a telephone survey conducted January 2-5, 2014 among a nationally representative sample of 1,005 adults]

Characteristic	Total	Print	E-book	Audio-book	Characteristic	Total	Print	E-book	Audio-book
<b>Total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>				
<b>SEX</b>					High school graduate or less	64	57	14	10
Men	69	64	23	14	Some college	83	78	32	15
Women	82	74	33	15	College graduate	88	78	45	21
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>					<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME</b>				
White	76	71	29	14	Less than \$30,000	68	63	14	12
Black	81	75	30	19	\$30,000 to \$49,999	75	70	28	16
Hispanic	67	56	16	14	\$50,000 to \$74,999	85	78	42	19
					\$75,000 and higher	83	74	46	14
<b>AGE</b>					<b>METRO STATUS</b>				
18 to 29 years	79	73	37	15	Urban	77	71	29	15
30 to 49 years	75	66	32	16	Suburban	75	67	31	14
50 to 64 years	77	71	27	16	Rural	76	72	18	14
65 years and older	70	66	12	10					

Source: Pew Research Center, *E-Reading Rises as Device Ownership Jumps*, January 2014 ©. See also <<http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2014/E-Reading-Update.aspx>>.

**Table 1253. Leisure Time Use on Weekends and Holidays by Type of Activity and Selected Demographic Characteristics: 2014**

[Data are based on interviews of approximately 11,600 individuals 15 years old and over who reported their activities for one 24-hour period. Respondents engaging in more than one activity at a time reported only their primary activity; except for child care, secondary activities were not reported]

Selected Characteristics	Average hours per day spent on all leisure and sports activities			Percent distribution of leisure time on weekends and holidays						
	All days (hours)	Week-days (hours)	Weekends and holidays (hours)	Sports, exercise, recreation	Socializing, communicating	Watching TV	Reading	Relaxing, thinking	Playing games, using computers for leisure	Other <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total, 15 years old and over.....</b>	<b>5.30</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Sex:										
Men.....	5.71	5.11	7.10	6.2	14.1	52.5	4.1	4.6	9.6	8.9
Women.....	4.93	4.50	5.93	3.9	17.5	50.4	6.9	4.7	6.4	10.3
Age:										
15 to 19 years.....	5.74	5.26	6.85	9.3	13.1	42.9	2.0	2.6	18.1	11.8
20 to 24 years.....	5.45	5.07	6.38	7.4	19.4	43.4	2.7	2.0	14.4	10.7
25 to 34 years.....	4.34	3.70	5.83	6.7	19.7	45.1	2.1	4.8	9.3	12.3
35 to 44 years.....	4.10	3.50	5.52	6.3	19.2	50.7	3.4	4.0	5.4	10.7
45 to 54 years.....	4.75	4.13	6.19	4.5	16.8	53.8	4.5	5.2	6.5	8.7
55 to 64 years.....	5.45	4.93	6.70	3.4	13.0	57.5	6.9	4.8	5.8	8.7
65 to 74 years.....	6.94	6.60	7.72	3.1	12.4	56.7	9.3	5.1	5.4	8.0
75 years and over.....	8.02	7.89	8.31	1.7	10.7	57.3	12.3	8.3	4.8	5.1
Race/ethnicity:										
White.....	5.27	4.76	6.47	5.3	15.6	51.0	5.9	4.3	8.0	9.7
Black.....	5.90	5.45	6.96	3.3	15.4	56.8	1.9	7.0	7.0	8.6
Asian.....	4.38	3.70	5.70	6.1	18.6	45.3	7.0	5.4	8.6	8.8
Hispanic origin.....	4.63	4.10	5.93	4.9	20.7	51.1	1.7	5.1	6.1	10.3
Employment status:										
Employed.....	4.26	3.62	5.79	6.2	17.4	48.5	4.3	4.7	7.4	11.4
Full-time workers.....	4.05	3.32	5.80	6.2	17.9	48.1	4.3	4.8	6.7	11.7
Part-time workers.....	5.03	4.71	5.75	6.1	15.7	49.9	4.7	3.8	9.9	9.9
Not employed.....	6.93	6.64	7.60	3.8	13.6	55.1	6.6	4.9	8.8	7.4
Weekly earnings: <sup>2</sup>										
\$0 - \$560.....	4.49	3.88	5.84	3.6	19.3	49.0	2.1	5.1	8.2	12.5
\$561 - \$850.....	4.18	3.35	6.13	6.2	17.0	49.8	4.2	4.6	8.2	10.1
\$851 - \$1,345.....	4.00	3.25	6.01	6.7	17.8	49.3	4.5	5.3	4.3	12.3
\$1,346 and higher.....	3.96	3.10	5.95	8.4	17.3	46.9	5.4	3.7	6.4	11.8
Presence and age of children:										
No household children under 18.....	5.90	5.43	7.00	4.6	13.9	53.0	6.3	4.9	8.7	8.7
Household children under 18.....	4.29	3.72	5.64	6.2	19.7	48.4	3.4	4.3	6.7	11.2
Children 13 to 17 years, none younger.....	4.94	4.36	6.32	5.9	16.1	51.9	4.3	3.8	6.8	11.2
Children 6 to 12 years, none younger.....	4.27	3.60	5.84	6.5	20.2	46.1	3.8	4.1	7.7	11.6
Youngest child under 6 years.....	3.96	3.47	5.12	6.3	21.3	48.4	2.5	4.9	5.9	10.9
Educational attainment, 25 years and over:										
Less than a high school diploma.....	6.25	5.85	7.12	3.9	13.5	60.5	2.4	10.5	2.8	6.3
High school graduates, no college.....	5.73	5.31	6.76	2.8	13.5	58.4	5.6	5.2	5.9	8.7
Some college or associate degree.....	5.16	4.59	6.43	4.0	15.9	53.5	5.3	4.2	7.9	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	4.56	3.93	6.05	6.6	18.2	45.3	8.3	4.0	6.6	10.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes other leisure and sports activities, not elsewhere classified, and travel related to leisure and sports activities. <sup>2</sup> These values are based on usual weekly earnings. The earnings data are limited to wage and salary workers (both incorporated and unincorporated self-employed workers are excluded). Each earnings range represents approximately 25 percent of full-time wage and salary workers who held only one job.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *American Time Use Survey, 2014*, Bulletin USDL-15-1236, June 2015. See also <<http://www.bls.gov/tus/>>.



**Table 1254. Characteristics of Selected Spectator Sports: 1990 to 2014**

[54,824 represents 54,824,000]

Sport	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Baseball, major leagues: <sup>1</sup>										
Regular season attendance.....	1,000	54,824	50,469	72,749	74,926	73,054	73,416	74,859	74,028	73,730
National League.....	1,000	24,492	25,110	39,851	41,644	40,890	40,741	41,475	39,437	39,246
American League.....	1,000	30,332	25,359	32,898	33,282	32,164	32,675	33,384	34,591	34,484
Playoffs attendance <sup>2</sup> .....	1,000	479	533	1,314	1,191	1,210	1,745	1,476	1,424	1,127
World Series attendance.....	1,000	209	286	277	168	244	343	170	258	291
Players' salaries: <sup>3</sup>										
Average.....	\$1,000	598	1,111	1,896	2,476	3,015	3,095	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Basketball: <sup>4,5</sup>										
NCAA—Men's college:										
Teams.....	Number	768	866	937	984	1,027	1,030	1,040	1,050	(NA)
Attendance.....	1,000	28,741	28,225	28,949	30,940	32,632	32,781	32,869	32,510	(NA)
NCAA—Women's college:										
Teams.....	Number	782	864	958	1,018	1,048	1,055	1,055	1,069	(NA)
Attendance <sup>6</sup> .....	1000	2,777	4,962	8,825	9,903	11,160	11,211	11,339	11,182	(NA)
NCAA—Men's college: <sup>5</sup>										
football:										
Teams.....	Number	534	600	624	618	644	638	644	657	655
Attendance.....	1000	35,330	35,638	39,059	43,487	49,671	49,699	48,959	50,291	49,073
National Hockey League: <sup>7</sup>										
Regular season attendance.....	1,000	12,580	9,234	18,800	(NA)	20,996	20,928	12,793	21,759	21,533
Playoffs attendance.....	1,000	1,356	1,329	1,525	(NA)	1,702	1,592	1,632	1,776	1,701
Professional rodeo: <sup>8</sup>										
Rodeos.....	Number	754	739	688	662	570	572	591	611	607
Performances.....	Number	2,159	2,217	2,081	1,940	1,671	1,669	1,663	1,686	1,652
Members.....	Number	5,693	6,894	6,255	6,127	5,323	5,137	5,138	5,071	4,898
Permit-holders.....	Number	3,290	3,835	3,249	2,701	1,881	1,883	1,939	1,912	1,793
Total prize money.....	Mil. dol.	18.2	24.5	32.3	36.6	39.9	38.8	39.3	39.6	41.1

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Source: Major League Baseball (previously, The National League of Professional Baseball Clubs), New York, NY, © National League Green Book ©, and The American League of Professional Baseball Clubs, New York, NY, American League Red Book ©. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1995, two rounds of playoffs were played. Prior years had one round. <sup>3</sup> Source: Major League Baseball Players Association, New York, NY, ©. <sup>4</sup> Season beginning in year shown. <sup>5</sup> Source: National Collegiate Athletic Association, Indianapolis, IN ©. <sup>6</sup> Attendance for women's basketball includes doubleheaders with men's teams beginning with the 1997 season, if attendance was taken by halftime of the women's game. <sup>7</sup> For season ending in year shown. Source: National Hockey League, Montreal, Quebec, ©. In September 2004, franchise owners locked out their players upon the expiration of the collective bargaining agreement. The entire season was cancelled in February 2005. <sup>8</sup> Source: Professional Rodeo Cowboys Association, Colorado Springs, CO, Official Professional Rodeo Media Guide, annual ©.

Source: Compiled from sources listed in footnotes.

**Table 1255. Adult Attendance at Sports Events by Frequency: 2014**

[In thousands (189 represents 189,000), except percent. For Fall 2014. Percent is based on total projected population of 238,128,000. Data not comparable to previous years. Based on a survey and subject to sampling error; see source]

Event	Attend regularly		Attend on occasion		Event	Attend regularly		Attend on occasion	
	Num-ber (1,000)	Per-cent	Num-ber (1,000)	Per-cent		Num-ber (1,000)	Per-cent	Num-ber (1,000)	Per-cent
Alpine skiing and ski jumping...	189	0.08	548	0.23	Greyhound racing.....	79	0.03	390	0.16
Auto racing – NASCAR.....	257	0.11	3,181	1.34	Gymnastics.....	258	0.11	639	0.27
Auto racing – other.....	433	0.18	1,981	0.83	High school sports.....	5,426	2.28	10,540	4.43
Baseball:					Ice hockey:				
College.....	433	0.18	2,091	0.88	NHL regular season.....	737	0.31	4,706	1.98
Professional (MLB).....	1,776	0.75	17,088	7.18	NHL playoffs and Stanley Cup finals.....	250	0.10	1,163	0.49
Basketball:					Lacrosse (MLL).....	119	0.05	343	0.14
College.....	1,117	0.47	4,963	2.08	Marathon, triathlon & other endurance events.....	334	0.14	1,333	0.56
Professional (NBA, WNBA)...	661	0.28	4,217	1.77	Mixed martial arts (MMA).....	110	0.05	748	0.31
Beach volleyball – professional.....	128	0.05	327	0.14	Motorcycle racing.....	325	0.14	1,016	0.43
Bicycle racing.....	225	0.09	674	0.28	Olympics – Summer.....	176	0.07	536	0.22
Bowling.....	426	0.18	1,025	0.43	Olympics – Winter.....	144	0.06	413	0.17
Boxing.....	179	0.08	698	0.29	Poker.....	34	0.01	115	0.05
Bull riding – professional.....	181	0.08	770	0.32	Rodeo.....	203	0.09	1,433	0.60
Equestrian events.....	206	0.09	851	0.36	Soccer:				
Extreme sports – Summer.....	144	0.06	324	0.14	MLS.....	228	0.10	1,192	0.50
Extreme sports – Winter.....	107	0.04	327	0.14	World Cup.....	216	0.09	567	0.24
Figure skating.....	71	0.03	286	0.12	Tennis:				
Fishing.....	475	0.20	1,303	0.55	Men's.....	159	0.07	699	0.29
Football:					Women's.....	174	0.07	594	0.25
College.....	2,452	1.03	9,929	4.17	Track & field.....	303	0.13	1,167	0.49
Professional (NFL) Monday or Thursday night games....	853	0.36	4,304	1.81	Truck and tractor pull/ mud racing.....	229	0.10	926	0.39
NFL weekend games.....	982	0.41	7,177	3.01	Weightlifting.....	120	0.05	303	0.13
NFL playoffs/Super Bowl.....	444	0.19	2,360	0.99	Wrestling:				
Golf:					WWE.....	186	0.08	1,186	0.50
PGA.....	179	0.08	1,608	0.68	Other professional.....	116	0.05	447	0.19
LPGA.....	72	0.03	519	0.22					
Other.....	169	0.07	509	0.21					

Source: GfK US, LLC, the GfK MRI Division ©. See also <<http://www.gfkmri.com>>.

**Table 1256. Participation in NCAA Sports by Sex: 2013/14**

[For the academic year]

Sport	Males			Females		
	Teams	Athletes	Average squad	Teams	Athletes	Average squad
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9,012</b>	<b>271,055</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,322</b>	<b>207,814</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Archery <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Badminton <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Baseball.....	943	33,431	35.5	(X)	(X)	(X)
Basketball.....	1,081	18,320	16.9	1,101	16,319	14.8
Bowling.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	575	9.4
Cross country <sup>2</sup> .....	982	14,218	14.5	1,061	15,922	15.0
Equestrian <sup>1,2</sup> .....	9	21	2.3	49	1,538	31.4
Fencing <sup>2</sup> .....	34	644	18.9	42	673	16.0
Field hockey.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	270	5,902	21.9
Football.....	664	71,291	107.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Golf <sup>2</sup> .....	824	8,654	10.5	631	5,076	8.0
Gymnastics.....	17	370	21.8	82	1,513	18.5
Ice hockey.....	138	3,976	28.8	90	2,140	23.8
Lacrosse.....	339	12,682	37.4	443	10,330	23.3
Rifle <sup>2</sup> .....	27	203	7.5	34	194	5.7
Rowing.....	58	2,423	41.8	145	7,688	53.0
Rugby <sup>1</sup> .....	1	49	49.0	6	204	34
Sailing <sup>1,2</sup> .....	24	465	19.4	(X)	(X)	(X)
Sand volleyball <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	39	611	15.7
Skiing <sup>2</sup> .....	32	450	14.1	34	447	13.1
Soccer.....	818	23,602	28.9	1,022	26,358	25.8
Softball.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	997	19,047	19.1
Squash <sup>1</sup> .....	31	493	15.9	29	399	13.8
Swimming/diving <sup>2</sup> .....	421	9,630	22.9	539	12,333	22.9
Synchronized swimming <sup>1</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	41	20.5
Tennis.....	766	8,081	10.5	931	9,028	9.7
Track, indoor <sup>2</sup> .....	670	24,785	37.0	754	25,876	34.3
Track, outdoor <sup>2</sup> .....	754	27,514	36.5	835	27,752	33.2
Volleyball.....	109	1,720	15.8	1,064	16,647	15.6
Water polo.....	44	1,051	23.9	61	1,201	19.7
Wrestling.....	226	6,982	30.9	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Sport recognized by the NCAA but does not have an NCAA championship. <sup>2</sup> Co-ed sport.Source: The National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), Indianapolis, IN, *NCAA Sports Sponsorship and Participation Rates Report* ©. See also <<http://www.ncaapublications.com/>>.**Table 1257. Participation in High School Athletic Programs by Sex: 1980 to 2015**

[For academic years. Data based on number of state associations reporting and may underrepresent the number of schools with and participants in athletic programs]

Year	Participants <sup>1</sup>		Sex and sport	Most popular sports, 2014–2015 <sup>2</sup>	
	Males	Females		Schools	Participants
1980–81.....	3,503,124	1,853,789	MALE		
1985–86.....	3,344,275	1,807,121	Football (11-player).....	14,154	1,083,617
1990–91.....	3,406,355	1,892,316	Track & field (outdoor).....	16,358	578,632
1991–92.....	3,429,853	1,940,801	Basketball.....	18,072	541,479
1992–93.....	3,416,389	1,997,489	Baseball.....	15,899	486,567
1993–94.....	3,472,967	2,130,315	Soccer.....	11,838	432,569
1994–95.....	3,536,359	2,240,461	Wrestling.....	10,597	258,208
1995–96.....	3,634,052	2,367,936	Cross country.....	14,635	250,981
1996–97.....	3,706,225	2,474,043	Tennis.....	9,725	157,240
1997–98.....	3,763,120	2,570,333	Golf.....	13,528	148,823
1998–99.....	3,832,352	2,652,726	Swimming & diving.....	7,156	137,087
1999–00.....	3,861,749	2,675,874			
2000–01.....	3,921,069	2,784,154			
2001–02.....	3,960,517	2,806,998			
2002–03.....	3,988,738	2,856,358	FEMALE		
2003–04.....	4,038,253	2,865,299	Track & field (outdoor).....	16,309	478,726
2004–05.....	4,110,319	2,908,390	Volleyball.....	15,534	432,176
2005–06.....	4,206,549	2,953,355	Basketball.....	17,653	429,504
2006–07.....	4,321,103	3,021,807	Soccer.....	11,502	375,681
2007–08.....	4,372,115	3,057,266	Softball (fast pitch).....	15,115	364,103
2008–09.....	4,422,662	3,114,091	Cross country.....	14,287	221,616
2009–10.....	4,455,740	3,172,637	Tennis.....	10,099	182,876
2010–11.....	4,494,406	3,173,549	Swimming & diving.....	7,526	166,838
2011–12.....	4,484,987	3,207,533	Competitive spirit squads.....	5,358	125,763
2012–13.....	4,490,854	3,222,723	Lacrosse.....	2,446	84,785
2013–14.....	4,527,994	3,267,664			
2014–15.....	4,519,312	3,287,735			

<sup>1</sup> A participant is counted in each sport participated in. <sup>2</sup> Ten most popular sports for each gender, ranked by number of participants.Source: National Federation of State High School Associations, Indianapolis, IN, *The 2014–2015 High School Athletics Participation Survey* ©. Reprinted with permission of the National Federation of State High School Associations. See also <<http://www.nfhs.org/>>.

**Table 1258. Participants in Selected Sports Activities: 2013**

(In thousands (288,012 represents 288,012,000). Data are based on an online survey of 40,000 individuals. The questionnaire asked the heads of households and up to three other household members who were at least seven years of age to indicate their age, the sports in which they participated in 2013, and the number of days of participation in 2013. A participant is defined as an individual seven years of age or older who participates in a sport more than once a year; selected fitness activities required participation of 6 or more days during 2013. See source for methodology)

Activity	Total (Number)	Sex		Age (years)										Household income (dollars)						
		Male	Female	7-17	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and over	Under 25,000	25,000-34,999	35,000-49,999	50,000-74,999	75,000-99,999	100,000-149,999	150,000 and over		
<b>Total persons age 7 and older</b>	<b>288,012</b>	<b>141,210</b>	<b>146,802</b>	<b>45,868</b>	<b>31,616</b>	<b>42,654</b>	<b>40,847</b>	<b>44,630</b>	<b>38,901</b>	<b>24,181</b>	<b>19,316</b>	<b>67,021</b>	<b>37,026</b>	<b>39,757</b>	<b>50,661</b>	<b>33,064</b>	<b>34,360</b>	<b>26,123</b>		
Aerobic exercising <sup>1</sup>	44,096	12,431	31,665	3,788	5,482	9,534	8,503	6,487	5,185	3,092	2,024	6,773	4,514	4,904	7,568	5,815	7,783	6,739		
Archery, target	8,251	5,038	3,213	2,506	1,509	1,190	1,266	1,006	531	220	54	1,279	981	1,110	1,553	1,592	917	819		
Backpacking <sup>2</sup>	12,249	6,724	5,526	2,301	1,664	2,897	2,897	1,430	931	379	54	1,787	1,073	1,456	2,497	1,893	2,246	1,389		
Baseball	11,675	8,581	3,094	5,276	1,454	1,856	1,535	948	481	125	—	1,982	852	1,662	1,974	1,572	1,972	1,661		
Basketball	25,545	17,732	7,814	10,332	4,513	4,397	3,458	1,916	779	151	—	5,275	2,869	3,347	4,369	2,895	4,118	2,674		
Bicycle riding	35,619	18,390	17,229	10,097	3,260	4,808	5,587	4,743	4,173	2,146	806	6,653	3,258	3,940	6,215	4,406	5,887	5,260		
Billiards/Pool	19,540	11,139	8,401	1,849	3,548	4,708	3,708	3,147	1,679	640	263	3,956	2,345	2,666	3,879	2,167	2,474	2,052		
Boating, motor/power	13,111	7,615	5,496	1,731	1,314	2,345	1,839	2,462	1,978	948	494	1,396	1,037	1,463	2,482	1,826	2,720	2,188		
Bowling	35,200	17,458	17,742	8,355	5,414	7,091	5,638	4,142	2,724	1,151	685	6,312	3,736	4,646	6,623	4,733	6,019	3,130		
Camping <sup>3</sup>	39,285	19,810	19,475	8,062	4,141	6,481	7,028	5,983	4,161	2,159	1,271	7,010	5,100	5,119	7,659	5,860	5,437	3,101		
Cheerleading	3,539	577	2,963	2,371	486	314	271	97	—	—	—	376	345	497	730	540	597	454		
Dart throwing	9,760	5,360	4,400	1,140	1,319	2,529	2,041	1,562	866	229	73	2,285	1,029	1,278	1,909	1,237	1,133	888		
Exercise walking	96,254	35,505	60,748	6,785	7,771	14,173	14,928	17,696	16,550	11,291	7,059	19,062	11,898	11,987	16,813	11,691	13,674	11,129		
Exercise with equipment <sup>1</sup>	53,102	23,003	30,099	2,727	7,758	10,256	8,857	8,182	7,279	4,748	3,294	8,510	6,066	6,239	9,041	7,036	8,561	7,649		
Fishing, fresh water	27,021	16,770	10,251	4,953	2,472	4,673	4,550	4,355	3,354	1,973	692	4,367	4,011	3,606	5,409	3,551	4,498	2,579		
Fishing, salt water	9,511	6,304	3,208	1,464	1,039	1,473	1,408	1,704	1,325	734	364	1,373	1,245	1,251	2,036	1,203	1,058	1,344		
Football, tackle	7,514	6,757	757	4,871	998	910	450	214	72	—	—	1,526	936	1,199	1,292	996	866	699		
Golf	18,920	13,503	5,418	2,073	1,889	3,122	2,951	3,047	2,911	2,010	916	1,477	1,521	2,025	3,333	2,819	4,131	3,613		
Gymnastics	5,119	1,539	3,580	3,136	370	699	431	246	187	45	4	496	437	908	1,001	611	1,057	609		
Hiking	39,370	18,314	21,056	4,953	4,160	7,442	7,142	6,645	5,026	2,917	1,085	5,867	4,317	4,831	7,498	5,250	6,853	4,754		
Hockey, ice	3,471	2,537	935	1,105	721	698	403	454	89	—	—	311	192	378	736	448	518	888		
Hunting with bow & arrow	5,671	4,536	1,135	669	749	1,254	995	1,146	644	190	25	588	738	737	1,274	994	809	531		
Hunting with firearms	16,312	13,173	3,139	2,081	1,676	2,607	2,433	3,145	2,530	1,285	555	2,253	2,377	2,586	3,586	2,293	2,206	1,011		
In-line roller skating	8,705	2,268	3,437	2,490	594	1,188	875	372	110	52	24	995	604	685	1,270	919	717	514		
Kayaking	8,119	4,167	3,952	1,263	1,023	1,939	1,190	1,014	971	536	183	937	708	976	1,631	951	1,551	1,364		
Lacrosse	2,786	1,515	1,271	1,333	413	496	313	183	36	11	—	327	249	334	546	303	555	473		
Mountain biking, off road	5,239	3,398	1,841	1,154	639	1,112	1,134	799	295	100	6	868	652	595	870	599	917	738		
Muzzleloading	3,164	2,424	740	454	292	640	641	524	365	201	48	338	431	574	658	424	463	275		
Paintball games	4,803	3,316	1,487	1,747	1,094	941	590	260	138	27	6	872	545	753	1,061	791	378	403		
Running/jogging	41,996	20,242	21,754	8,809	8,091	10,082	7,943	3,907	2,233	716	216	6,525	4,570	4,531	7,321	5,527	7,549	5,975		
Skateboarding	4,998	3,332	1,666	2,595	1,114	710	344	175	59	—	—	1,028	447	735	1,036	705	712	335		
Skiing, alpine	6,056	3,467	2,588	1,640	805	1,007	1,084	924	414	150	31	269	209	645	861	697	1,229	2,146		
Skiing, cross country	2,525	1,344	1,181	445	349	489	423	381	309	133	17	257	79	427	638	317	470	337		
Snowboarding	4,530	2,774	1,756	1,187	1,184	1,200	624	257	78	—	—	472	285	616	887	537	847	885		
Soccer	12,850	7,503	5,347	6,921	1,787	2,129	1,210	606	145	173	24	1,885	1,221	1,307	2,803	1,569	2,582	1,483		
Softball	9,974	4,985	4,989	3,167	1,431	1,964	1,753	914	500	283	62	1,397	1,024	1,440	1,867	1,364	1,657	1,227		
Swimming <sup>1</sup>	45,505	19,054	26,450	12,655	4,517	6,722	6,927	5,684	4,774	2,742	1,483	7,051	4,943	5,266	8,597	6,253	8,011	5,385		
Table tennis/ping pong	9,779	5,344	4,436	1,951	1,966	1,899	1,530	1,400	517	265	252	1,274	870	1,187	2,044	1,300	1,699	1,405		
Target shooting, live ammunition	19,041	13,684	5,357	2,154	2,395	4,240	2,941	3,516	2,197	1,249	348	2,835	2,304	2,847	3,992	2,531	2,895	1,636		
Target shooting, airgun	4,801	3,484	1,317	1,409	564	836	793	687	253	145	112	822	559	951	1,025	737	378	328		
Tennis	12,571	5,833	6,738	2,749	2,067	2,338	2,169	1,505	962	537	243	1,259	816	1,404	2,663	1,675	2,672	2,082		
Volleyball	10,121	4,122	5,999	3,669	1,785	2,110	1,247	833	320	83	77	1,708	1,262	1,140	1,743	1,404	1,466	1,400		
Water skiing	3,639	2,107	1,532	689	788	968	346	525	265	30	26	280	228	522	771	373	719	746		
Weightlifting <sup>1</sup>	31,323	19,440	11,883	2,899	5,794	6,534	5,606	4,945	3,110	1,552	883	5,072	3,133	3,327	5,030	4,767	5,417	4,576		
Workout at club <sup>1</sup>	34,118	14,635	19,482	1,421	5,363	6,112	6,015	5,038	4,575	3,084	2,510	4,380	3,369	3,678	5,364	4,951	6,144	6,231		
Wrestling	3,113	2,503	610	1,575	600	490	302	134	14	—	—	641	464	460	334	405	469	340		
Yoga	25,856	4,531	21,325	1,321	3,986	6,846	4,485	4,092	3,079	1,384	664	4,595	2,803	2,812	4,694	3,232	4,111	3,609		

— Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Participant engaged in activity at least six times in the year. <sup>2</sup> Includes wilderness camping. <sup>3</sup> Vacation/overnight.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *Sports Participation in the United States, 2014 Edition* ©. See also <<http://www.nsga.org/research>>.

**Table 1259. Consumer Purchases of Sporting Goods by Consumer Characteristics: 2013**

[Shown as percent of dollar purchases. Data are based on an online survey of over 19,000 households. Because surveys prior to 2010 were conducted by mail, current data may not be fully comparable to past years]

Characteristic	Total	Footwear					Equipment				
		Aerobic shoes	Cross-train/fitness shoes	Gym shoes/sneakers	Jog-ging/running shoes	Walking shoes	Multi-purpose home gyms	Rod/reel combination	Golf club sets	Rifles	Soccer balls
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Age of user:											
Under 14 years old.....	18.0	9.0	4.0	18.8	6.0	4.3	—	6.6	4.0	6.0	58.7
14 to 17 years old.....	5.3	2.7	4.4	11.9	5.7	2.1	—	3.3	7.3	—	13.1
18 to 24 years old.....	9.9	5.4	8.7	8.9	8.2	3.2	9.6	3.4	1.9	3.9	5.5
25 to 34 years old.....	13.6	21.5	15.2	12.3	18.3	8.6	22.3	20.4	7.1	22.9	7.2
35 to 44 years old.....	12.8	26.8	18.0	13.7	25.0	11.4	29.1	10.9	11.9	14.0	5.0
45 to 64 years old.....	26.3	26.6	39.3	24.6	30.1	42.2	37.7	41.9	45.9	34.8	7.7
65 years old and over.....	14.1	8.0	10.4	9.8	6.7	28.2	1.3	13.5	21.9	18.4	2.8
Sex of user:											
Male.....	49.2	16.1	36.8	39.7	38.9	34.7	50.2	80.0	70.6	87.4	63.5
Female.....	50.8	83.9	63.2	60.3	61.1	65.3	49.8	20.0	29.4	12.6	36.5
Annual household income:											
Under \$15,000.....	10.5	4.0	3.8	5.0	3.8	6.1	—	5.7	—	0.7	3.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	12.9	6.6	5.5	10.6	5.2	10.5	0.1	8.5	0.3	8.0	3.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	12.8	7.8	6.4	8.8	7.0	11.8	3.2	11.3	3.1	7.9	6.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	13.8	7.0	9.0	10.3	7.8	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.6	12.1	6.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	17.6	16.0	16.2	17.0	16.7	18.1	19.7	19.4	16.5	25.2	16.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	11.5	18.2	16.8	13.7	17.1	13.1	14.9	14.2	10.8	22.2	15.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	11.9	19.5	21.3	18.6	21.9	16.0	41.9	15.5	29.0	11.8	25.6
\$150,000 and over.....	9.0	20.9	21.0	16.0	20.5	13.8	10.2	16.4	31.7	12.1	22.3
Education of household head:											
Less than high school.....	11.4	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.5	—	2.7	—	0.2	3.3
High school.....	29.5	7.8	9.1	12.4	8.7	14.6	5.4	17.8	11.2	15.8	10.0
Some college.....	28.7	32.0	31.6	35.6	27.4	36.0	34.4	36.2	25.5	39.5	26.7
College graduate.....	30.4	59.6	58.8	50.2	63.0	47.9	60.2	43.3	63.3	44.5	60.0

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: National Sporting Goods Association, Mt. Prospect, IL, *The Sporting Goods Market in 2014* ©. See also <<http://www.nsga.org/research>>.

**Table 1260. National Park System—Summary: 1990 to 2014**

[In units as indicated (986 represents \$986,000,000). For year ending September 30, except as noted. Includes data for five areas in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, one area in American Samoa, and one area in Guam]

Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
<b>FINANCES (mil. dol.): <sup>1</sup></b>								
Expenditures reported.....	986	1,445	1,833	2,451	3,239	3,079	2,812	2,737
Salaries and wages.....	459	633	799	984	1,237	1,229	1,194	1,174
Improvements, maintenance.....	160	234	299	361	531	537	471	507
Construction.....	109	192	215	381	443	288	262	152
Other.....	259	386	520	725	1,028	1,025	885	904
Funds available.....	1,506	2,225	3,316	4,218	5,402	4,626	4,533	4,532
Appropriations.....	1,053	1,325	1,881	2,425	2,848	2,783	2,960	2,804
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	453	900	1,435	1,793	2,554	1,843	1,573	1,728
Revenue from operations.....	79	106	234	286	387	402	390	473
<b>RECREATION VISITS (millions): <sup>3</sup></b>								
All areas.....	258.7	269.6	285.9	273.5	281.3	282.8	273.6	292.8
National parks <sup>4</sup> .....	57.7	64.8	66.1	63.5	64.6	64.9	63.5	68.9
National monuments.....	23.9	23.5	23.8	20.9	23.0	21.8	18.7	24.5
National historical, commemorative, archaeological <sup>5</sup> .....	57.5	56.9	72.2	74.9	80.0	87.0	85.1	87.1
National parkways.....	29.1	31.3	34.0	31.7	28.6	29.4	27.5	28.5
National recreation areas <sup>4</sup> .....	47.2	53.7	50.0	46.8	49.0	44.7	44.0	45.2
National seashores and lakeshores.....	23.3	22.5	22.5	21.7	22.2	23.1	22.4	22.3
National Capital Parks.....	7.5	5.5	5.4	4.3	3.0	1.8	2.8	3.3
Recreation overnight stays (millions).....	17.6	16.8	15.4	13.5	14.4	14.3	13.5	14.1
In commercial lodgings.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.7
In Park Service campgrounds.....	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.3
In backcountry.....	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.9
Other.....	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.3
<b>LAND (1,000 acres): <sup>6</sup></b>								
Total.....	76,362	77,355	78,153	79,048	80,527	80,390	80,473	80,469
Parks.....	46,089	49,307	49,785	49,910	50,662	50,640	50,741	50,727
Recreation areas.....	3,344	3,353	3,388	3,391	3,418	3,420	3,420	3,420
Other.....	26,929	24,695	24,980	25,747	26,447	26,330	26,312	26,322
Acquisition, net.....	21	27	186	17	23	9	10	8

<sup>1</sup> Financial data are those associated with the National Park System. Certain other functions of the National Park Service (principally the activities absorbed from the former Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service in 1981) are excluded. <sup>2</sup> Includes funds carried over from prior years. <sup>3</sup> For calendar year. Includes other areas, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> For 1990, combined data for North Cascades National Park and two adjacent National Recreation Areas are included in National Parks total. <sup>5</sup> Includes military areas. <sup>6</sup> Federal land only, as of December 31. Federal land acreages, in addition to National Park Service administered lands, also include lands within national park system area boundaries but under the administration of other agencies. Year-to-year changes in the federal lands figures includes changes in the acreages of these other lands and hence often differ from "net acquisition."

Source: U.S. National Park Service, *National Park Statistical Abstract 2014*, March 2015, and earlier reports; and unpublished data. See also <<http://irma.nps.gov/Stats/>>.



**Table 1261. National Park Service (NPS) Visits and Acreage by State: 2014**

State	Recreation visits <sup>1</sup>	Gross area acres	Federal land			Nonfederal land	
			NPS fee acres <sup>2</sup>	NPS less than fee acres <sup>3</sup>	Other federal fee acres <sup>4</sup>	Other public acres <sup>5</sup>	Private acres
<b>Total <sup>6</sup></b>	<b>292,800,082</b>	<b>84,479,064</b>	<b>79,672,759</b>	<b>356,991</b>	<b>439,620</b>	<b>1,378,465</b>	<b>2,631,228</b>
Alabama.....	753,178	22,737	17,405	202	13	3,288	1,827
Alaska.....	2,684,693	54,654,154	52,425,769	105,469	8	372,996	1,749,913
Arizona.....	10,747,219	2,947,312	2,649,269	115	76,800	56,824	164,304
Arkansas.....	3,132,898	104,977	98,307	3,428	20	2,742	479
California.....	37,363,392	8,144,518	7,582,045	22,437	11,048	350,586	178,403
Colorado.....	6,031,874	737,812	661,506	6,756	42,451	862	26,237
Connecticut.....	34,082	7,782	5,846	1,055	—	874	6
Delaware.....	—	900	890	3	—	1	6
District of Columbia.....	37,701,216	7,131	6,975	12	6	134	4
Florida.....	10,667,459	2,638,658	2,468,328	1,330	44,493	99,997	24,510
Georgia.....	7,491,109	63,338	39,781	167	1,461	16,855	5,074
Hawaii.....	5,213,817	369,166	357,814	1	22	11,228	100
Idaho.....	553,739	518,224	511,600	1,226	173	901	4,324
Illinois.....	218,132	115	12	—	—	17	86
Indiana.....	1,778,385	15,540	10,753	500	—	3,390	897
Iowa.....	216,898	2,713	2,708	—	—	5	1
Kansas.....	98,591	11,636	462	281	—	39	10,854
Kentucky.....	1,828,192	95,942	94,103	137	—	838	864
Louisiana.....	510,522	23,545	16,799	—	1,063	2,572	3,111
Maine.....	2,574,717	91,826	67,003	12,673	22	10,648	1,480
Maryland.....	6,815,195	73,893	41,041	5,938	480	23,791	2,643
Massachusetts.....	9,850,586	57,962	32,961	1,029	44	21,919	2,009
Michigan.....	1,993,139	718,148	631,852	767	42	58,515	26,972
Minnesota.....	811,616	301,330	139,632	3,193	142	98,790	59,573
Mississippi.....	6,557,120	118,587	103,998	5,228	—	70	9,291
Missouri.....	3,385,772	83,476	54,385	9,262	—	14,070	5,760
Montana.....	4,590,398	1,274,364	1,214,307	1,866	6,137	1,464	50,591
Nebraska.....	254,198	45,735	5,896	484	845	435	38,075
Nevada.....	5,314,681	778,512	774,833	—	2,508	81	1,091
New Hampshire.....	37,785	21,015	13,211	1,556	5,772	162	315
New Jersey.....	4,389,637	99,313	35,539	140	3,208	59,036	1,390
New Mexico.....	1,602,114	391,078	376,890	5	2,524	4,629	7,030
New York.....	16,141,397	72,992	33,715	3,903	164	19,904	15,307
North Carolina.....	16,710,759	407,225	363,483	12,272	20,782	3,289	7,399
North Dakota.....	581,851	72,568	71,258	256	151	55	847
Ohio.....	2,470,177	34,544	20,284	1,355	84	8,505	4,315
Oklahoma.....	1,165,269	10,241	10,008	9	189	8	27
Oregon.....	1,033,254	199,319	192,127	1,404	4,976	295	517
Pennsylvania.....	9,005,244	138,683	51,587	2,597	387	20,061	64,051
Rhode Island.....	51,523	5	5	—	—	—	—
South Carolina.....	1,519,746	32,348	31,972	61	5	51	259
South Dakota.....	3,861,090	302,998	147,059	122,324	—	78	33,537
Tennessee.....	8,470,460	384,978	358,140	1,714	9,608	3,263	12,253
Texas.....	4,680,387	1,247,918	1,205,059	85	1,013	5,074	36,687
Utah.....	10,551,040	2,117,683	2,097,786	833	1,142	12,808	5,115
Vermont.....	39,086	23,265	9,836	3,874	8,809	544	202
Virginia.....	22,870,531	364,371	305,164	7,056	25,050	7,101	19,999
Washington.....	7,652,073	1,967,532	1,834,584	2,144	100,194	12,814	17,796
West Virginia.....	1,541,805	92,721	65,170	370	386	6,894	19,902
Wisconsin.....	625,850	133,755	61,779	11,449	802	47,628	12,097
Wyoming.....	6,387,455	2,396,424	2,344,972	21	48,462	1,293	1,675

— Represents or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, Table 1262. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, Table 1262. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, Table 1262. <sup>4</sup> See footnote 4, Table 1262. <sup>5</sup> See footnote 5, Table 1262. <sup>6</sup> Includes Island Areas of the U.S., not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Park Service, Land Resources Division, unpublished data. See also <<https://irma.nps.gov/Stats/>>.

**Table 1262. National Park Service (NPS) Visits and Acreage by Type of Area: 2014**

Type of area	Recreation visits <sup>1</sup>	Gross area acres	Federal land			Non-federal land	
			NPS fee acres <sup>2</sup>	NPS less than fee acres <sup>3</sup>	Other federal fee acres <sup>4</sup>	Other public acres <sup>5</sup>	Private acres
<b>Total <sup>6</sup></b>	<b>292,800,082</b>	<b>84,479,064</b>	<b>79,672,759</b>	<b>356,991</b>	<b>439,620</b>	<b>1,378,465</b>	<b>2,631,228</b>
National historic sites.....	9,928,346	34,655	21,819	855	58	960	10,963
National historical parks.....	30,465,360	185,140	133,254	4,179	1,499	28,839	17,370
National memorials.....	36,030,173	10,734	9,743	9	25	76	881
National monuments.....	24,454,576	2,002,795	1,832,634	14,744	27,251	8,249	119,915
National parks.....	68,928,098	52,202,066	50,453,087	228,010	46,246	568,222	906,501
National recreation areas.....	45,218,953	3,703,665	3,153,547	23,795	242,902	112,077	171,344
National seashores.....	18,546,676	596,905	404,611	14,947	61,226	106,820	9,301
National parkways.....	28,525,215	179,222	158,761	9,108	213	403	10,738

<sup>1</sup> Recreation visit represents the entry of a person onto lands or waters administered by the NPS for recreational purposes excluding government personnel, through traffic, tradespeople, and persons residing within park boundaries. <sup>2</sup> Complete Federal ownership of all rights in the land. <sup>3</sup> Federal ownership of some rights in the land. <sup>4</sup> Tracts under the administration of another federal agency (e.g., U.S. Forest Service, Department of the Army, etc). Bureau of Land Management tracts are also identified as Other Fee (Federal) until they are withdrawn for NPS use; then status changes to Fee (Federal). <sup>5</sup> Non-federal tracts owned by the state, county, and/or other municipalities, including quasi-public entities. <sup>6</sup> Includes other areas, not shown separately.

Source: U.S. National Park Service, Land Resources Division, unpublished data. See also <<https://irma.nps.gov/Stats/>>.

**Table 1263. State Parks and Recreation Areas by State: 2014**

[In units as indicated (18,207 represents 18,207,000). For year ending June 30. Data are shown as reported by state park directors. In some states, park agency has forests, fish and wildlife areas, and/or other areas under its control. In other states, park agency is responsible for state parks only]

State	Acreage (1,000)	Visitors (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Total revenue generated (\$1,000)	Operating expenditures (\$1,000)	Revenue share of operating expenditures
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>18,207</b>	<b>739,616</b>	<b>1,101,235</b>	<b>2,451,906</b>	<b>44.9</b>
Alabama.....	48	4,619	31,176	38,297	81.4
Alaska.....	3,387	4,639	3,083	11,220	27.5
Arizona.....	64	2,311	13,030	20,303	64.2
Arkansas.....	54	8,084	24,282	57,834	42.0
California.....	1,624	75,557	123,122	443,891	27.7
Colorado.....	1,238	11,948	28,371	53,305	53.2
Connecticut.....	207	8,285	6,733	17,491	38.5
Delaware.....	26	5,037	15,071	22,753	66.2
Florida.....	758	27,172	58,190	82,307	70.7
Georgia.....	93	7,498	24,393	40,793	59.8
Hawaii.....	34	14,032	4,522	9,360	48.3
Idaho.....	59	5,008	9,360	15,718	59.6
Illinois.....	481	40,165	7,784	71,163	10.9
Indiana.....	172	16,796	48,738	58,602	83.2
Iowa.....	71	17,190	4,394	16,883	26.0
Kansas.....	164	6,657	7,461	11,413	65.4
Kentucky.....	45	6,887	47,678	79,397	60.1
Louisiana.....	44	1,747	9,899	30,409	32.6
Maine.....	98	2,558	6,473	8,176	79.2
Maryland.....	135	10,327	17,182	33,323	51.6
Massachusetts.....	354	30,019	11,233	68,495	16.4
Michigan.....	294	23,325	47,771	58,883	81.1
Minnesota.....	287	8,858	14,170	72,278	19.6
Mississippi.....	25	1,129	8,055	13,256	60.8
Missouri.....	207	18,537	9,685	49,909	19.4
Montana.....	46	2,127	2,481	8,852	28.0
Nebraska.....	135	12,605	20,326	22,841	89.0
Nevada.....	146	3,217	3,776	12,115	31.2
New Hampshire.....	231	1,128	20,073	20,073	100.0
New Jersey.....	444	15,521	11,731	36,238	32.4
New Mexico.....	197	3,848	5,071	19,857	25.5
New York.....	4,264	60,847	91,774	224,338	40.9
North Carolina.....	222	14,772	7,495	36,923	20.3
North Dakota.....	35	1,148	3,171	5,193	61.1
Ohio.....	174	42,867	27,448	62,860	43.7
Oklahoma.....	70	8,783	32,648	28,929	112.9
Oregon.....	108	46,286	20,844	57,139	36.5
Pennsylvania.....	297	38,000	22,608	90,075	25.1
Rhode Island.....	10	1,234	6,374	9,346	68.2
South Carolina.....	90	7,731	24,039	27,728	86.7
South Dakota.....	102	7,808	20,438	18,018	113.4
Tennessee.....	169	32,063	34,354	82,154	41.8
Texas.....	629	6,763	46,060	107,610	42.8
Utah <sup>2</sup> .....	151	3,537	15,130	15,624	96.8
Vermont.....	71	962	8,246	9,018	91.4
Virginia.....	72	9,038	18,395	36,265	50.7
Washington.....	122	33,797	38,553	58,963	65.4
West Virginia.....	177	7,704	20,062	43,236	46.4
Wisconsin.....	157	15,526	16,241	23,849	68.1
Wyoming.....	120	3,918	2,036	9,205	22.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes overnight visitors. <sup>2</sup> Data for Utah are for reporting year ended June 30, 2013.

Source: National Association of State Park Directors, Raleigh NC, *Statistical Report of State Park Operations: 2013-2014, Annual Information Exchange for the Period July 1, 2013 through June 30, 2014* ©, May 2015. See also <<http://www.naspd.org/>>.

**Table 1264. Participants in Wildlife-Related Recreation Activities: 2011**

[In thousands (37,397 represents 37,397,000). For persons 16 years old and over engaging in activity at least once in 2011. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Participant	Days of participation			Participant	Days of participation	
	Number	Trips		Number		
<b>Total sportspersons<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>37,397</b>	<b>835,725</b>	<b>711,645</b>	<b>Wildlife watchers<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>71,776</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Total anglers.....	33,112	553,841	455,005	Away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	22,496	335,625
Freshwater.....	27,547	455,862	368,805	Observe wildlife.....	19,808	268,798
Excluding Great Lakes.....	27,060	443,223	353,620	Photograph wildlife.....	12,354	110,459
Great Lakes.....	1,665	19,661	15,185	Feed wildlife.....	5,399	59,255
Saltwater.....	8,889	99,474	86,200			
Total hunters.....	13,674	281,884	256,640	Around the home <sup>3</sup> .....	68,598	(X)
Big game.....	11,570	212,116	167,320	Observe wildlife.....	45,046	(X)
Small game.....	4,506	50,884	43,135	Photograph wildlife.....	25,370	(X)
Migratory birds.....	2,583	23,263	21,315	Feed wildlife.....	52,817	(X)
Other animals.....	2,168	34,434	24,869	Visit public parks.....	12,311	(X)
				Maintain plantings or natural areas.....	13,399	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Detail does not add to total due to multiple responses and nonresponse. <sup>2</sup> Persons taking a trip of at least 1 mile from home for activity. <sup>3</sup> Activity within 1 mile of home.

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, *2011 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation*, December 2012. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/fishing.html>>.

**Table 1265. Expenditures for Wildlife-Related Recreation Activities: 2011**

[41,789 represents \$41,789,000,000. For persons 16 years old and over. Based on survey and subject to sampling error; see source for details]

Expenditure item	Fishing			Hunting			Wildlife watching		
	Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Spenders		Expenditures (mil. dol.)	Spenders		Expenditures <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)	Spenders	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total, all items<sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>41,789</b>	<b>30,289</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>33,702</b>	<b>13,364</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>54,890</b>	<b>55,980</b>	<b>78</b>
Total trip-related.....	21,789	29,309	89	10,421	11,914	87	17,275	19,905	88
Food and lodging.....	7,711	25,158	76	3,881	10,289	75	9,349	17,017	76
Food.....	5,435	24,891	75	3,218	10,253	75	5,465	16,740	74
Lodging.....	2,276	5,983	18	663	1,881	14	3,884	6,851	30
Transportation.....	6,262	25,293	76	4,768	10,990	80	6,007	18,647	83
Public.....	804	2,222	7	304	648	5	2,521	3,029	13
Private.....	5,458	24,504	74	4,464	10,885	80	6,486	17,768	79
Other trip costs.....	7,817	25,143	76	1,772	4,581	34	1,918	9,359	42
Equipment expenditures									
Equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	6,142	21,527	65	7,738	10,400	76	11,323	47,951	67
Auxiliary equipment.....	1,107	4,420	13	1,845	5,101	37	1,555	6,445	9
Special equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	8,258	2,296	7	4,389	613	4	14,272	2,219	3
Other expenditures									
Magazines and books.....	108	2,483	8	107	1,934	14	420	8,480	12
Land leasing and ownership..	3,434	924	3	7,129	2,279	17	5,677	1,233	2
Membership									
dues/contributions.....	322	1,728	5	383	1,885	14	2,164	10,756	15
Plantings.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	703	1,273	9	2,204	8,818	12
Licenses, stamps, tags, and permits.....	629	17,166	52	986	10,214	75	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Information on trip-related expenditures for wildlife watching was collected for away-from-home participants only. Equipment and other expenditures for wildlife watching are based on information collected from both away-from-home and around-the-home participants. <sup>2</sup> Percent of wildlife-watching participants column is based on away-from-home participants for trip-related expenditures. For equipment and other expenditures the percent of wildlife-watching participants is based on total participants. <sup>3</sup> Total not adjusted for multiple responses or nonresponse. <sup>4</sup> Includes fishing, hunting, and wild-life watching. <sup>5</sup> Special equipment includes boats, campers, cabins, trail bikes, etc.

Source: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, *2011 National Survey of Fishing, Hunting, and Wildlife Associated Recreation*, December 2012. See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2012pubs/fwh11-nat.pdf>>.

**Table 1266. Tribal Gaming Revenues: 2009 to 2014**

[Revenue in millions of dollars (26,482 represents \$26,482,000,000). For year ending September 30]

Region	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Number of operations	Revenue	Number of operations	Revenue	Number of operations	Revenue	Number of operations	Revenue	Number of operations	Revenue	Number of operations	Revenue
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b> .....	<b>419</b>	<b>26,482</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>26,503</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>27,154</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>27,900</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>28,032</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>28,459</b>
Region I.....	49	2,521	50	2,655	49	2,764	49	2,874	51	2,903	51	2,927
Region II.....	62	6,970	62	6,794	63	6,903	64	6,957	66	6,993	68	7,298
Region III.....	47	2,600	48	2,539	48	2,614	48	2,717	48	2,739	48	2,708
Region IV.....	120	4,384	119	4,452	119	4,565	120	4,798	128	4,745	130	4,675
Region V.....	113	3,225	116	3,352	115	3,592	117	3,816	128	3,900	132	4,078
Region VI.....	28	6,783	27	6,711	27	6,716	27	6,739	28	6,752	30	6,773

<sup>1</sup> Portland (Region I): Alaska, Idaho, Oregon, and Washington. Sacramento (Region II): California, and Northern Nevada. Phoenix (Region III): Arizona, Colorado, New Mexico, and Southern Nevada. St. Paul (Region IV): Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, Nebraska, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming. Oklahoma City/Tulsa (Region V): Oklahoma, Texas, Kansas. Washington (Region VI): Alabama, Connecticut, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, and New York.

Source: National Indian Gaming Commission, *Gaming Revenue Reports 2010-2014*, July 2015, and earlier reports; and *Gaming Revenues by Region 2013 and 2014*, and earlier reports. See also <[http://www.nigc.gov/Gaming\\_Revenue\\_Reports.aspx](http://www.nigc.gov/Gaming_Revenue_Reports.aspx)>.

**Table 1267. Real Tourism Output: 2005 to 2014**

[In millions of dollars (681,024 represents \$681,024,000,000)]

Commodity	Direct output (current dollars)			Real output (chained 2009 dollars)		
	2005	2010	2014	2005	2010	2014
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>681,024</b>	<b>701,356</b>	<b>913,128</b>	<b>752,607</b>	<b>678,716</b>	<b>799,439</b>
Traveler accommodations.....	121,924	129,651	168,704	133,129	130,757	152,714
Food services and drinking places.....	101,965	105,700	130,712	118,378	104,448	119,412
Domestic passenger air transportation services.....	79,398	80,094	98,550	87,937	74,679	81,188
International passenger air transportation services.....	30,371	43,096	51,202	30,477	38,785	41,100
Passenger rail transportation services.....	1,460	1,862	2,256	1,726	1,847	2,039
Passenger water transportation services.....	9,883	10,976	12,761	8,746	10,852	13,410
Interurban bus transportation.....	1,636	1,370	1,472	1,953	1,310	1,287
Interurban charter bus transportation.....	1,764	1,625	1,885	2,107	1,550	1,649
Urban transit systems and other transportation services.....	4,298	4,227	4,462	4,965	4,060	3,881
Taxi service.....	3,983	4,090	4,398	4,573	3,934	3,838
Scenic and sightseeing transportation services.....	2,496	2,467	3,098	2,767	2,459	2,972
Automotive rental.....	26,940	28,007	34,338	34,863	28,234	31,980
Other vehicle rental.....	762	763	928	853	747	822
Automotive repair services.....	13,913	12,390	11,824	16,362	12,156	10,996
Parking lots and garages.....	2,168	2,322	2,307	2,649	2,248	1,954
Highway tolls.....	679	702	767	837	664	666
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	31,665	36,771	47,370	33,766	36,765	46,601
Motion pictures and performing arts.....	14,736	14,040	26,325	16,700	13,855	24,695
Spectator sports.....	6,732	5,179	5,546	7,910	5,071	5,109
Participant sports.....	12,183	10,073	12,043	13,045	10,171	11,918
Gambling.....	37,721	41,286	46,400	41,452	40,614	42,553
All other recreation and entertainment.....	13,955	12,110	11,546	15,749	12,004	11,018
Gasoline.....	54,926	61,592	101,373	56,865	51,958	65,909
Nonurable PCE <sup>1</sup> commodities other than gasoline.....	105,467	90,962	132,858	116,065	89,976	122,550

<sup>1</sup> Personal consumption expenditures.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Industry Economic Accounts, U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts for 1998-2014," <[http://www.bea.gov/industry/tourism\\_data.htm](http://www.bea.gov/industry/tourism_data.htm)>, accessed July 2015.**Table 1268. Travel Forecast Summary: 2013 to 2020**

[In billions of dollars (16,768.1 represents \$16,768,100,000,000)]

Indicator	Unit	2013	2014	2015 <sup>1</sup>	2016 <sup>1</sup>	2017 <sup>1</sup>	2018 <sup>1</sup>	2019 <sup>1</sup>	2020 <sup>1</sup>
Real GDP.....	Billions	16,768.1	17,418.9	18,100.7	19,035.1	19,941.0	20,860.9	21,822.2	22,813.8
Unemployment rate.....	Percent	7.4	6.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0
Consumer price index (CPI) <sup>2</sup> .....	Percent	233.0	236.7	237.6	243.2	248.5	253.9	262.8	268.7
Travel price index (TPI) <sup>2</sup> .....	Percent	275.6	279.6	275.5	285.7	295.3	305.3	327.2	334.7
Total travel expenditures in U.S. ....	Billions	886.3	927.9	940.6	978.2	1,019.60	1,063.0	1,114.0	1,233.80
U.S. residents.....	Billions	750.7	790.9	802.0	832.7	864.7	898.1	938.4	1,025.80
International visitors <sup>3</sup> .....	Billions	135.6	137.0	138.6	145.5	154.9	164.9	175.4	208.0
Total international visitors to the United States.....	Millions	70.0	74.8	77.6	80.8	84.5	88.3	92.2	96.4
Overseas arrivals to the United States.....	Millions	32.0	34.4	35.6	37.5	39.5	41.6	43.8	46.4
Total domestic person trips <sup>4</sup> .....	Millions	2,059.6	2,109.3	2,151.1	2,189.1	2,223.9	2,258.5	2,292.6	2,326.6
Business.....	Millions	444.6	450.4	458.3	465.0	470.2	476.0	482.3	488.8
Leisure.....	Millions	1,615.1	1,658.9	1,692.8	1,724.1	1,753.7	1,782.5	1,810.3	1,837.8

<sup>1</sup> Projected. <sup>2</sup> 1982 through 1984 = 100. <sup>3</sup> Excludes international visitors' spending on traveling to the U.S. on U.S. flag carriers, and other miscellaneous transportation. <sup>4</sup> One person on one trip 50 miles or more, one way, away from home or including one or more nights away from home.Source: U.S. Travel Association, *Travel Industry Forecasts*, July 2015. See also <<http://www.ustravel.org/research/travel-industry-forecasts>>.



**Table 1269. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Direct Tourism Output: 2000 to 2014**

[Index numbers, 2009=100. For explanation of chain-type price indexes, see text, Section 13]

Tourism goods and services group	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>All tourism goods and services.....</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>114.3</b>
Traveler accommodations.....	80.1	91.6	99.5	102.9	100.0	99.2	100.9	103.9	105.1	109.5
Transportation.....	77.6	91.5	100.9	109.7	100.0	107.6	117.3	120.7	120.0	121.4
Passenger air transportation.....	79.3	93.1	100.7	110.1	100.0	108.6	116.6	122.0	121.3	124.2
All other transportation-related commodities.....	76.3	90.3	101.0	109.4	100.0	106.9	117.8	119.8	119.2	119.5
Food services and drinking places.....	74.8	86.1	92.1	96.4	100.0	101.2	103.6	106.8	109.1	111.7
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping.....	82.5	90.5	95.2	98.7	100.0	101.1	103.6	105.9	106.9	108.3
Recreation and entertainment.....	78.5	90.1	96.0	99.4	100.0	101.2	102.9	105.1	106.3	107.6
Shopping.....	85.7	90.9	94.4	98.1	100.0	101.1	104.2	106.6	107.4	108.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, *Travel and Tourism Spending Accelerated In The Fourth Quarter of 2014*, March 2015. See also <[http://bea.gov/industry/tourism\\_data.htm](http://bea.gov/industry/tourism_data.htm)>.**Table 1270. Tourism Sales and Employment by Industry Segment: 2005 to 2014**

[Sales in billions of dollars (692.1 represents \$692,100,000,000); employment in thousands (5,697 represents 5,697,000). Direct tourism-related sales comprise all output purchased directly by visitors (e.g., traveler accommodations, passenger air transportation, souvenirs). Direct tourism-related employment comprises all jobs where the workers are engaged in the production of direct tourism-related sales (output), such as hotel staff, airline pilots, and souvenir sellers]

Tourism commodity group	Direct tourism sales (bil. dol.)				Tourism industry group	Direct tourism employment (1,000)			
	2005	2010	2013	2014		2005	2010	2013	2014
<b>All goods and services.....</b>	<b>692.1</b>	<b>706.7</b>	<b>855.9</b>	<b>894.0</b>	<b>All tourism industries.....</b>	<b>5,697</b>	<b>4,946</b>	<b>5,366</b>	<b>5,492</b>
Traveler accommodations.....	124.9	133.7	159.0	172.1	Traveler accommodations.....	1,334	1,278	1,375	1,398
Transportation.....	266.7	292.3	373.2	385.5	Transportation.....	1,155	995	1,051	1,072
Passenger air transportation.....	109.8	123.2	149.8	156.7	Air transportation services.....	474	424	441	444
All other transportation-related commodities.....	156.9	169.1	223.4	228.8	All other transportation-related industries.....	681	571	610	628
Food services and drinking places.....	106.3	105.9	129.4	136.9	Food services and drinking places.....	1,760	1,554	1,771	1,830
Recreation, entertainment, and shopping.....	194.2	174.9	194.3	199.5	Recreation, entertainment, and shopping.....	1,218	939	965	983
Recreation/entertainment.....	86.6	83.9	90.6	92.1	Recreation/entertainment.....	631	511	534	544
Shopping.....	107.6	91.0	103.7	107.5	Shopping.....	587	428	432	439
					All other industries.....	229	180	204	208

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, *Travel and Tourism Spending Accelerated In The Fourth Quarter of 2014*, March 2015. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/industry/index.htm#satellite>>.**Table 1271. Top States and Cities Visited by Overseas Travelers: 2000 to 2014**

[25,975 represents 25,975,000. Includes travelers for business and pleasure, international travelers in transit through the United States, and students. Excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States. Starting with the 2006 data, the statistical policy for visitation estimates of international visitation requires a minimum sample of 400 respondents. States and cities are ranked by the latest overseas visitors data]

State and other area	Overseas visitors <sup>1</sup> (1,000)				City	Overseas visitors <sup>1</sup> (1,000)			
	2000	2005	2013	2014		2000	2005	2013	2014
<b>Total overseas travelers <sup>2, 3</sup>.....</b>	<b>25,975</b>	<b>21,679</b>	<b>32,038</b>	<b>34,419</b>	New York, NY <sup>4</sup> .....	5,714	5,810	9,579	9,741
New York.....	5,922	6,092	9,804	9,982	Miami, FL.....	2,935	2,081	4,005	4,853
Florida.....	6,026	4,379	7,209	8,501	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA...	3,533	2,580	3,781	4,406
California.....	6,364	4,791	6,472	7,159	Orlando, FL.....	3,013	2,016	3,716	4,130
Hawaiian Islands.....	2,727	2,255	3,172	3,063	San Francisco, CA.....	2,831	2,124	3,044	3,132
Nevada.....	2,364	1,821	2,916	3,063	Las Vegas, NV.....	2,260	1,778	2,851	2,994
Texas.....	1,169	954	1,570	1,549	Oahu/Honolulu, HI.....	2,234	1,821	2,563	2,478
Massachusetts.....	1,429	867	1,378	1,514	Washington, DC.....	1,481	1,106	1,698	1,927
Illinois.....	1,377	1,149	1,442	1,377	Boston, MA.....	1,325	802	1,282	1,411
Guam.....	1,325	1,127	1,474	1,342	Chicago, IL.....	1,351	1,084	1,378	1,308
Pennsylvania.....	649	629	993	964	San Diego, CA.....	701	499	833	1033
New Jersey.....	909	997	929	964	Houston, TX.....	442	(B)	801	860
Arizona.....	883	564	833	929	Atlanta, GA.....	701	564	577	723
Georgia.....	805	650	705	860	Philadelphia, PA.....	390	434	673	620
Washington.....	468	369	513	620	Flagstaff, AZ <sup>5</sup> .....	(B)	(B)	545	620
Utah.....	(B)	(B)	481	551	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA.....	494	390	481	585
Colorado.....	519	(B)	384	447	Seattle, WA.....	416	347	481	585
North Carolina.....	416	(B)	384	447	Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX.....	494	(B)	449	413
Virginia.....	364	(B)	352	413	San Jose, CA.....	494	347	416	413

B Figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure. <sup>1</sup> Excludes visitors from Canada and Mexico. <sup>2</sup> A person is counted in each area visited, but only once in the total. <sup>3</sup> Includes other states and cities, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Data include New York City-White Plains-Wayne, NY-NJ grouped together. <sup>5</sup> Data include Flagstaff, Grand Canyon, and Sedona grouped together.Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Office of Travel and Tourism, *Overseas Visitation Estimates for U.S.: States, Cities, and Census Regions: 2014*, June 2015, and earlier reports. See also <[http://travel.trade.gov/outreachpages/inbound\\_general\\_information.inbound\\_overview.html](http://travel.trade.gov/outreachpages/inbound_general_information.inbound_overview.html)>.

**Table 1272. Domestic and International Travel Expenditures by State: 2013**

[In millions of dollars (887,855 represents \$887,855,000,000). Shows aggregate spending by foreign visitors and by U.S. residents on domestic overnight trips and day trips of 50 miles or more, one way, away from home]

State	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent distribu- tion	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent distribu- tion	Rank	State	Total (mil. dol.)	Percent distribu- tion	Rank
<b>U.S. total ...</b>	<b>887,855</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>(X)</b>	KS.....	7,009	0.8	35	ND.....	3,095	0.3	44
AL.....	8,529	1.0	30	KY.....	8,267	0.9	31	OH.....	17,735	2.0	14
AK.....	2,408	0.3	48	LA.....	10,576	1.2	24	OK.....	7,508	0.8	34
AZ.....	16,593	1.9	18	ME.....	3,424	0.4	43	OR.....	9,721	1.1	29
AR.....	6,327	0.7	37	MD.....	15,116	1.7	19	PA.....	23,563	2.7	8
CA.....	116,054	13.1	1	MA.....	18,482	2.1	13	RI.....	1,875	0.2	50
CO.....	16,666	1.9	17	MI.....	17,265	1.9	15	SC.....	12,253	1.4	23
CT.....	10,013	1.1	27	MN.....	12,544	1.4	22	SD.....	2,692	0.3	47
DE.....	1,792	0.2	51	MS.....	6,068	0.7	38	TN.....	16,715	1.9	16
DC.....	9,752	1.1	28	MO.....	12,857	1.4	21	TX.....	61,173	6.9	4
FL.....	78,648	8.9	2	MT.....	4,017	0.5	41	UT.....	7,530	0.8	33
GA.....	24,970	2.8	7	NE.....	4,504	0.5	39	VT.....	2,225	0.3	49
HI.....	19,932	2.2	12	NV.....	31,973	3.6	6	VA.....	21,979	2.5	9
ID.....	4,160	0.5	40	NH.....	3,791	0.4	42	WA.....	14,503	1.6	20
IL.....	34,581	3.9	5	NJ.....	20,096	2.3	11	WV.....	2,895	0.3	46
IN.....	10,081	1.1	26	NM.....	6,632	0.7	36	WI.....	10,174	1.1	25
IA.....	7,959	0.9	32	NY.....	62,184	7.0	3	WY.....	2,993	0.3	45
				NC.....	20,963	2.4	10	Other <sup>1</sup> .....	34,997	3.9	(X)

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> This category includes foreign visitor spending in U.S. territories, and Canadian and Mexican visitor spending in the U.S. Those dollars are not represented in state totals.

Source: U.S. Travel Association, Washington, DC, *Impact of Travel on State Economies 2014* ©, 2014. See also <<http://www.ustravel.org/research>>.

**Table 1273. Average Cost of Airfare for Domestic Routes: 1995 to 2014**

[In dollars, except percent. Fares based on domestic itinerary fares. Itinerary fares consist of round-trip fares unless the customer does not purchase a return trip. In that case, the one-way fare is included. Fares are based on the total ticket value which consists of the price charged by the airlines plus any additional taxes and fees levied by an outside entity at the time of purchase. Fares include only the price paid at the time of the ticket purchase and do not include other fees paid at the airport or onboard the aircraft. Averages do not include frequent-flyer or "zero fares" or a few abnormally high reported fares]

Year	Current Dollars			Constant (2014) dollars <sup>1</sup>		
	Average fare	Percent change		Average fare	Percent change	
		From previous year	Cumulative from 1995		From previous year	Cumulative from 1995
1995.....	292	(NA)	(NA)	454	(NA)	(NA)
1996.....	277	-5.3	-5.3	418	-7.9	-7.9
1997.....	287	3.8	-1.7	424	1.4	-6.7
1998.....	309	7.6	5.8	450	6.2	-0.9
1999.....	324	4.7	10.8	461	2.4	1.5
2000.....	339	4.7	16.0	467	1.3	2.9
2001.....	321	-5.4	9.7	429	-8.2	-5.6
2002.....	312	-2.6	6.9	411	-4.1	-9.4
2003.....	315	1.0	7.9	406	-1.3	-10.6
2004.....	305	-3.2	4.5	383	-5.7	-15.7
2005.....	307	0.6	5.2	373	-2.7	-17.9
2006.....	329	6.9	12.4	386	3.6	-15.0
2007.....	325	-1.0	11.3	372	-3.6	-18.1
2008.....	346	6.5	18.5	381	2.4	-16.1
2009.....	310	-10.4	6.2	343	-10.1	-24.5
2010.....	336	8.3	15.0	365	6.5	-19.6
2011.....	364	8.3	24.5	383	4.9	-15.6
2012.....	375	3.0	28.3	387	0.9	-14.9
2013.....	382	1.9	30.7	389	0.6	-14.3
2014.....	392	2.5	34.1	391	0.6	-13.8

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Rate calculated using Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, "Annual U.S Domestic Average Itinerary Fare in Current and Constant Dollars," <[http://www.rita.dot.gov/bts/airfares/programs/economics\\_and\\_finance/air\\_travel\\_price\\_index/html/AnnualFares.html](http://www.rita.dot.gov/bts/airfares/programs/economics_and_finance/air_travel_price_index/html/AnnualFares.html)>, accessed April 2015.

**Table 1274. International Travel: 1990 to 2014**

[In thousands (44,619 represents 44,619,000). U.S. travelers cover residents of the United States, its territories and possessions. International travelers to the U.S. include travelers for business and pleasure, excludes travel by international personnel and international businessmen employed in the United States. Some traveler data revised since originally issued]

Item and area	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>U.S. TRAVELERS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY WORLD REGION OF DESTINATION <sup>1</sup></b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>44,619</b>	<b>51,285</b>	<b>61,327</b>	<b>63,502</b>	<b>61,060</b>	<b>59,210</b>	<b>60,697</b>	<b>61,344</b>	<b>68,176</b>
Canada.....	12,252	13,005	15,189	14,390	11,871	11,597	11,887	11,478	11,515
Mexico.....	16,377	18,771	19,285	20,325	20,682	20,590	20,308	20,851	25,882
Total overseas.....	15,990	19,059	26,853	28,787	28,507	27,023	28,502	29,015	30,780
Europe.....	8,043	8,596	13,373	11,976	9,806	9,674	10,204	10,039	10,804
<b>INTERNATIONAL TRAVELERS TO U.S. BY VISITOR REGION OF RESIDENCE</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>39,363</b>	<b>43,318</b>	<b>51,238</b>	<b>49,206</b>	<b>60,010</b>	<b>62,821</b>	<b>66,657</b>	<b>69,995</b>	<b>74,757</b>
Canada.....	17,263	14,663	14,667	14,862	20,176	21,337	22,697	23,407	23,003
Mexico.....	7,041	8,016	10,596	12,665	13,472	13,601	14,199	14,547	17,334
Total overseas <sup>2</sup> .....	15,059	20,639	25,975	21,679	26,363	27,883	29,761	32,041	34,419
Europe.....	6,659	8,793	11,597	10,313	11,985	12,660	12,478	12,894	13,732
Asia.....	4,360	6,616	7,554	6,198	7,020	7,247	8,311	9,085	9,641
South America.....	1,328	2,449	2,941	1,820	3,250	3,757	4,416	5,142	5,481
Caribbean.....	1,137	1,044	1,331	1,135	1,201	1,091	1,131	1,156	1,339
Oceania.....	662	588	731	737	1,095	1,243	1,322	1,433	1,555
Central America.....	412	509	822	696	760	747	803	834	933
Middle East.....	365	454	702	527	736	811	925	1,058	1,225
Africa.....	137	186	295	252	316	327	373	439	513

<sup>1</sup> A person is counted in each area visited but only once in the total. <sup>2</sup> "Overseas" excludes Canada and Mexico.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Office of Travel and Tourism, *2014 United States Resident Travel Abroad*, July 2015; and *International Visitation to the United States: A Statistical Summary of U.S. Visitation (2014)*, June 2015. See also <[http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov/outreachpages/outbound.general\\_information.outbound\\_overview.html](http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov/outreachpages/outbound.general_information.outbound_overview.html)> and <[http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov/outreachpages/inbound.general\\_information.inbound\\_overview.html](http://www.tinet.ita.doc.gov/outreachpages/inbound.general_information.inbound_overview.html)>.

**Table 1275. International Travelers and Payments: 2000 to 2014**

[In units as indicated (86,184 represents \$86,184,000,000). See headnote, Table 1274]

in units as indicated (\$0,000 represents \$00,000,000). See footnote, table T214.]

Year	Travel and passenger fare (mil. dol.)				U.S. net travel and passenger receipts (mil. dol.)	U.S. travelers to international countries (1,000)	International travelers to the U.S. (1,000) <sup>3</sup>
	Payments by U.S. travelers		Receipts from international visitors				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Travel payments <sup>2</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Travel receipts <sup>2</sup>			
2000.....	86,184	65,787	120,384	100,187	34,200	61,327	44,681
2005.....	101,419	79,988	122,079	101,470	20,660	63,502	49,206
2006.....	106,848	84,206	126,778	105,140	19,930	63,663	50,977
2007.....	112,788	89,235	144,224	119,037	31,436	64,049	56,135
2008.....	119,837	92,545	164,718	133,761	44,881	63,653	58,007
2009.....	102,953	81,421	146,005	119,902	43,052	62,171	55,103
2010.....	110,049	86,623	167,997	137,010	57,948	61,060	60,010
2011.....	116,447	89,700	187,630	150,867	71,183	59,210	62,821
2012.....	129,882	100,317	200,613	161,249	70,731	60,697	66,657
2013.....	136,706	104,677	214,773	173,131	78,067	61,570	69,995
2014.....	145,678	110,788	220,756	177,240	75,078	68,303	74,757

<sup>1</sup> Includes passenger fares, not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Travel payments and receipts cover purchases of goods and services by U.S. persons traveling abroad, and by foreign travelers in the U.S. Goods and services include food, lodging, recreation, gifts, entertainment, local transportation, and other items. <sup>3</sup> Beginning in 2014, prior years are not comparable due to a change in methodology for counting U.S. overseas arrivals.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Office of Travel and Tourism Industries, *International Visitation to the United States: A Statistical Summary of U.S. Visitation (2014)*, June 2015; and "U.S. Travel and Tourism Statistics," <[http://tinnet.ita.doc.gov/outreachpages/inbound.general\\_information.inbound\\_overview.html](http://tinnet.ita.doc.gov/outreachpages/inbound.general_information.inbound_overview.html)>, accessed June 2015.

**Table 1276. Top 20 U.S. Gateway Airports for Nonstop International Air Travel Passengers: 2014**

[190,450 represents 190,450,000. International passengers are residents of any country traveling nonstop to and from the United States on U.S. and foreign carriers. The data cover all passengers arriving and departing from U.S. airports on nonstop commercial international flights with 60 seats or more]

Gateway airport	Airport code	2014	Gateway airport	Airport code	2014
<b>Total passengers</b> .....	(X)	<b>190,450</b>	Washington (Dulles), DC.....	IAD	6,994
<b>Total, top 20</b> .....	(X)	<b>171,428</b>	Dallas-Ft. Worth, TX.....	DFW	6,903
Top 20, percentage of total.....	(X)	90.0	Honolulu, HI.....	HNL	4,927
New York (JFK), NY.....	JFK	27,515	Fort Lauderdale, FL.....	FLL	4,504
Miami, FL.....	MIA	20,019	Boston, MA.....	BOS	4,454
Los Angeles, CA.....	LAX	18,680	Orlando, FL.....	MCO	4,269
Newark, NJ.....	EWR	11,493	Philadelphia, PA.....	PHL	3,960
Chicago (O'Hare), IL.....	ORD	11,293	Seattle-Tacoma, WA.....	SEA	3,678
Atlanta, GA.....	ATL	10,583	Detroit, MI.....	DTW	3,363
San Francisco, CA.....	SFO	10,066	Las Vegas, NV.....	LAS	3,284
Houston (G. Bush), TX.....	IAH	9,601	Charlotte, NC.....	CLT	3,136
			Guam Island, GU.....	GUM	2,707

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Innovative Technology Administration, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, Office of Airline Information, "T-100 International Segment data," <[http://www.transtats.bts.gov/Fields.asp?Table\\_ID=261](http://www.transtats.bts.gov/Fields.asp?Table_ID=261)>, accessed September 2015.

**Table 1277. Crossings for Top 5 U.S.-Canadian and U.S.-Mexican Border Land Passenger Gateways: 2014**

[31,980 represents 31,980,000]

Item and gateway	Entering the U.S. (1,000)	Item and gateway	Entering the U.S. (1,000)
<b>All U.S.-Canadian land gateways <sup>1</sup></b>		<b>All U.S.-Mexican land gateways <sup>1</sup></b>	
Personal vehicles.....	31,980	Personal vehicles.....	69,624
Personal vehicle passengers.....	59,664	Personal vehicle passengers.....	129,244
Buses.....	104	Buses.....	214
Bus passengers.....	2,244	Bus passengers.....	2,783
Train passengers.....	283	Train passengers.....	12
Pedestrians.....	424	Pedestrians.....	41,223
<b>Top five gateways</b>		<b>Top five gateways</b>	
Personal vehicles:		Personal vehicles:	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	5,447	San Ysidro, CA.....	11,946
Blaine, WA.....	4,874	El Paso, TX.....	11,595
Detroit, MI.....	4,027	Otay Mesa, CA.....	6,910
Port Huron, MI.....	1,976	Laredo, TX.....	5,251
Point Roberts, WA.....	1,190	Hidalgo, TX.....	4,565
Personal vehicle passengers:		Personal vehicle passengers:	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	11,617	San Ysidro, CA.....	21,116
Blaine, WA.....	9,711	El Paso, TX.....	19,135
Detroit, MI.....	7,050	Otay Mesa, CA.....	12,040
Port Huron, MI.....	3,864	Laredo, TX.....	10,335
Champlain-Rouses Pt., NY.....	2,561	Hidalgo, TX.....	9,252
Pedestrians:		Pedestrians:	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	275	San Ysidro, CA.....	7,925
Sumas, WA.....	59	El Paso, TX.....	6,572
Point Roberts, WA.....	20	Calexico, CA.....	4,567
Calais, ME.....	19	Laredo, TX.....	3,447
International Falls, MN.....	16	Otay Mesa, CA.....	3,416

<sup>1</sup> Data reflect all personal vehicles and buses, passengers, and pedestrians entering the U.S.-Canadian border and U.S.-Mexican border, regardless of nationality.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, "Border Crossing / Entry Data," <www.transtats.bts.gov/bordercrossing.aspx>, accessed July 2015.

**Table 1278. Foreign Visitors for Pleasure Admitted by Country of Citizenship: 2000 to 2013**

[In thousands (30,511 represents 30,511,000). For years ending September 30. Represents non-U.S. citizens admitted to the country for a temporary period of time, for pleasure (tourists). Includes nonimmigrant admission classes B2 (temporary visitors for pleasure), GMT (Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas Islands visa waiver program—temporary visitors for pleasure to Guam or Northern Mariana Islands), and WT (visa waiver program—temporary visitors for pleasure)]

Country and region	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005	2010	2013	Country and region	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2005	2010	2013
<b>All countries <sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>30,511</b>	<b>23,815</b>	<b>35,131</b>	<b>48,346</b>	Thailand.....	76	37	48	62
<b>Europe <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>11,806</b>	<b>10,016</b>	<b>11,741</b>	<b>12,799</b>	Turkey.....	93	57	74	116
Austria.....	182	116	166	188	United Arab Emirates.....	36	3	8	17
Belgium.....	254	154	227	240	<b>Africa <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>327</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>421</b>
Czech Republic.....	44	26	58	77	Egypt.....	44	19	34	64
Denmark.....	150	153	244	250	Nigeria.....	27	40	62	114
Finland.....	95	76	106	124	South Africa.....	114	64	63	87
France.....	1,113	1,007	1,371	1,595	<b>Oceania <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>748</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,498</b>
Germany.....	1,925	1,248	1,599	1,823	Australia.....	535	527	843	1,234
Greece.....	60	40	54	55	New Zealand.....	170	184	191	248
Hungary.....	58	30	49	60	<b>North America <sup>3, 4</sup></b> .....	<b>6,501</b>	<b>5,546</b>	<b>12,754</b>	<b>20,148</b>
Iceland.....	27	34	35	47	Canada.....	277	23	87	2,518
Ireland.....	325	398	406	387	Mexico.....	3,972	4,070	11,010	15,855
Italy.....	626	636	924	975	<b>Caribbean.....</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,016</b>
Netherlands.....	559	483	598	601	Bahamas, The.....	24	257	250	225
Norway.....	144	117	197	259	Dominican Republic.....	195	189	219	239
Poland.....	116	119	103	113	Haiti.....	72	65	90	97
Portugal.....	86	81	120	142	Jamaica.....	240	152	180	183
Russia.....	74	53	134	265	Trinidad and Tobago.....	133	106	129	137
Spain.....	370	402	692	760	<b>Central America.....</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>759</b>
Sweden.....	321	249	330	441	Costa Rica.....	172	109	143	169
Switzerland.....	400	207	315	404	El Salvador.....	175	147	105	98
United Kingdom.....	4,671	4,232	3,768	3,681	Guatemala.....	177	135	159	178
<b>Asia <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>7,853</b>	<b>5,688</b>	<b>6,255</b>	<b>8,636</b>	Honduras.....	87	75	101	130
China <sup>5</sup> .....	656	221	482	1,278	Nicaragua.....	47	33	38	46
India.....	253	247	490	759	Panama.....	106	64	94	118
Indonesia.....	62	42	44	72	<b>South America <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>2,867</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>2,785</b>	<b>4,738</b>
Israel.....	319	220	253	274	Argentina.....	515	145	375	649
Japan.....	4,946	3,758	3,252	3,667	Bolivia.....	48	18	31	40
Korea, South.....	606	528	896	1,270	Brazil.....	706	385	976	1,871
Malaysia.....	64	32	37	58	Chile.....	194	82	119	194
Pakistan.....	47	34	39	54	Colombia.....	411	282	455	699
Philippines.....	163	144	179	217	Ecuador.....	122	119	169	235
Saudi Arabia.....	67	10	36	100	Peru.....	190	142	162	212
Singapore.....	131	57	72	104	Uruguay.....	66	24	35	59
Taiwan.....	(NA)	201	183	314	Venezuela.....	570	270	423	713

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Due to the temporary expiration of the Visa Waiver Program from May through October 2000, data for business and pleasure not available separately for 2000. <sup>2</sup> Total includes visitors of unknown country of citizenship. <sup>3</sup> Total includes other countries, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> The majority of short-term admissions from Canada and Mexico are excluded. <sup>5</sup> Prior to 2005, data for China includes Taiwan. Beginning in 2005, data for China includes Hong Kong and Macau.

Source: U.S. Dept. of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, 2013 *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics: Supplemental Tables*, August 2014, and earlier reports. See also <http://www.dhs.gov/yearbook-immigration-statistics>.