## **Problem 4 - String Builder**

A string builder is a data structure we use to dynamically build strings. Thing is the C standard library has no built-in string builder. Hey, why don't we write one?

Write a program that reads as input an unknown number of commands and executes them. The commands will be in the following formats:

- 1. **concat-{string}** concatenates *string* to the result
- 2. insert-{string}-{pos} inserts string at position pos in the result
- 3. replace-{occurrence}-{replacement} replaces all occurrences of occurrence in the result with replacement. Matching should be case-sensitive (i.e. lowercase/uppercase symbols matter).

For example we are given the following input lines:

Command	Result
concat-Dennis	Dennis
concat-Ritchie	DennisRitchie
insert- MacAlistair -6	Dennis MacAlistair Ritchie
concat- is the inventor of the UNIX	Dennis MacAlistair Ritchie is the inventor
operating system	of the UNIX operating system
concat- and the C# programming language.	Dennis MacAlistair Ritchie is the inventor
	of the UNIX operating system and the C#
	programming language.
replace-C#-C	Dennis MacAlistair Ritchie is the inventor
	of the UNIX operating system and the C
	programming language.
over	-

When we receive "over", we print the built string on the console.

### Input

The input will be read from the standard input. You will be given an unknown number of commands, each on a separate line. The input will end when you receive "over".

The input will always be valid and in the format described, there is no need to check it explicitly.

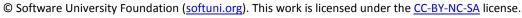
### Output

The output should be printed on the standard output. You must print the **resulting string** on the console.

#### Constraints

- Each input line will be a valid concat, insert or replace command and will hold up to 64 symbols.
- The input will always end with a line holding "over". The command parameters will always be valid (e.g. the insert position cannot be negative) and will contain ASCII symbols (without '-').
- The program should display no memory leaks, buffer overflows or dangling pointer anomalies.
- Using C++ is forbidden.
- Allowed working time: 0.1 seconds. Allowed memory: 16 MB.





















# **Examples**

Input	Output
concat-Gosho concat- Pesho concat- Gero concat- Stavri concat- Pencho over	Gosho Pesho Gero Stavri Pencho

Input	Output	Comments
concat-start insert- A -0 insert- B -2 insert- C -4 insert-end-13 over	A B C starendt	start A start A B start A B C start A B C starendt

Input	Output
concat-This is unacceptable! replace-is-at concat- C is just C. replace-C-C# concat- AAAAAA replace-AA-A over	That at unacceptable! C# is just C#. AAA

Input	Output
concat-bbb replace-b-bb over	bbbbbb

Input	Output
<pre>concat-Dennis concat-Ritchie insert- MacAlistair -6 concat- is the inventor of the UNIX operating system concat- and the C# programming language. replace-C#-C over</pre>	Dennis MacAlistair Ritchie is the inventor of the UNIX operating system and the C programming language.















