Sexual: Instances of non-consensual sexual contact, or sexual contact resulting from coercion through physical or emotional means.

Spiritual: A umbrella term for several types of religion-related physical and emotional abuse, including: Emotional abuse where someone uses religion as a justification for all negative events in another person's life, including further physical and emotional abuse; and the use of physical or emotional abuse to force a person to adhere to a certain belief system.

Emotional: The use of non-physical tactics which have detrimental effects on a person's behavior, affective functioning, and overall mental health. Can take the form of verbal abuse, intimidation, humiliation, harassment, rejection, withholding of affection, isolation, and excessive control. Parentification is a form of emotional abuse.

Physical: Aggressive behavior which results in bodily harm to another person or people. Can include beating, kicking, biting, shaking, and burning, which can sometimes result in permanent damage or even death.

Iypes of Abuse

Amongst members of the IFB, NIFB, and IBLP, interpersonal violence (IPV), sexual assualt (SA), and child sexual abuse (CSA) are rationalized through their interpretation of the Bible and Christian theology. Because they believe the Bible to be the inerrant word of God, survivors believe that their experiences of religion-related IPV, SA, and CSA are the will of God, and that they are the only person at fault for those experiences. This makes it hard for them to fight back against their abuser(s), and they may not even be able to recognize that their experiences are abnormal. While research has shown that religious belief is a common method for coping with trauma, religion-related abuse severs the survivor's relationship with their beliefs, taking away their ability to find comfort in their religion.

be enemies in be gate.

Loe, children are an heritage of he Lord: and he fruit of he wombe if his reward. Asfarrowes are in he hand of a mightie man: so are children of he youh. Nappie if he man that hap his quiner that hey shall not be ashamed: but hey shall speake with

Quivertull: Christian and Jewish belief system which rejects birth control and puts control over the size of the family into God's hands. Comes from Psalm 127:3-5.

Parentification: A type of child abuse where the child fills the role of a parent or parents, either by being forced to take care of younger siblings, or emotionally supporting one or both parents.

nderson.

VIFB: New Independent fundamental Baptist. Similar belief system, founded by known abuser Steven

IFB: Independent fundamental Baptist, disconnected group of Christian families, churches, and other organizations who follow fundamentalist Baptist teachings

IBLP: Institute in Basic Life Principles, non-denominational fundamentalist Christian org. Founded by Bill Gothard, who has been accused of sexual assault by many young women and girls.

Important Terms

Pe Pieces

My Sister's Daughter

Copper etching | 17cm x 23.5cm In fundamentalist Christian households, especially Quiverfull ones, parentification is one of the many types of abuse that children are subject to. Children, especially young girls, lose their childhood to their younger siblings, while younger siblings do not get proper care and attenton from their parents.

Authority

Digital printed on paper | 28cm x 43.15cm Based off of Bill Gothard's "Umbrella of Authority," which places men at the head of the home, having no one to answer to but God Himself. Women and children facing abuse cannot fight back or report these experiences because to go against the will of the head of the family would expose them to Satan's influence.



De Pieces

St. Raimunde

Woodblock relief print | 29cm x 45.5cm A combination of the ways in which Christian fundmentalists percieve abortion as "child murder," while simultaneously allowing and even encouraging abuse of children and infants, all in the name of imposing their Christian beliefs onto others.

My Isaac

Acrylic, colored pencil, and plastic beads on canvas board | 20cm x 25cm
Like Abraham willingly taking his son Isaac to be sacrificed, many Christian fundamentalist parents believe that God has commanded them to abuse their children. This has extremely negative consequences on the ways that children think about themselves, with one of the most common feelings being that they are the ones at fault for their experiences.

Pe Pieces

Abrichde

Screen print on paper | 22.5cm x 34.5cm The blurb on the back of *To Train Up A Child* by Michael and Debi Pearl, with two fighting dogs superimposed over it. People who experience abuse in childhood are more likely than their peers to become abusive and violent as they grow older.