# Practical courses

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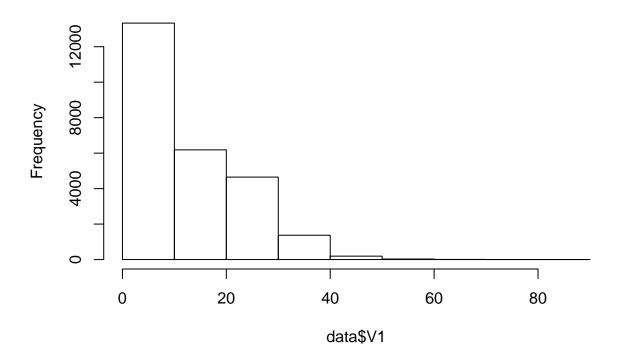
26 février 2021

## Estimation of the genomic differentiation1

### Allele frequency spectrum

r data=read.table( 'RC/S155.txt' ) hist(data\$V1, breaks = 10)

### Histogram of data\$V1



 $\#\# \text{Pairwise-FST}\ \#\# \text{Isolation}$  by currents 2

# Detection of loci under natural selection ##FST outliers method ## peadapt method #Population-scale allele expression ##FST of allele expression to genomic abundance ##FST of allele-specific expression ##FST in the detection of allele-specific expression ##FST in the detection of allele-specific expression ##FST in the detection of allele-specific expression #FST in the detection of all expression #FST in the detection of all expression #FST in the

summary(cars)

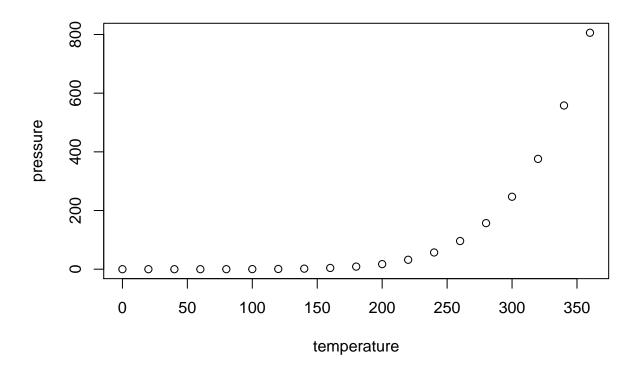
## speed

dist

```
: 4.0
                              2.00
##
    Min.
                    Min.
    1st Qu.:12.0
                    1st Qu.: 26.00
##
                    Median : 36.00
##
    Median:15.0
##
    Mean
            :15.4
                    Mean
                           : 42.98
    3rd Qu.:19.0
                    3rd Qu.: 56.00
##
##
    Max.
            :25.0
                    Max.
                           :120.00
```

### **Including Plots**

You can also embed plots, for example:



Note that the echo = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.