Building on the optimizations done for MS3, we added an additional state to the FSM called IDLE in dnn.sv, which limits the number of multiply-and-accumulate (mac1/2) operations to one for every rising transition of in_ready. This optimization resulted in:

- 1. A decrease in total power from 1.62mW to 1.38mW. The overall decrease in power amounts to 14.81%.
- 2. An increase in the number of nets and cells from 12.3K and 9.59K to 12.63K and 9.88K, respectively. The overall cell area increased by 4.82%.

The driving factor behind this optimization was an error seen in the maximum trans/cap values in the route.qor.rpt file generated after APR. This error propagated to the post_route stage as well.

In order to fix this issue, we added the following command in the Route stage of the apr_script.tcl file:

focal opt-drc nets all

We also added the switch 'set_fix_hold [all_clocks]' prior to the steps related to placement optimization to avoid hold time and max trans/cap violations seen above.