

## GA6: Ebola Outbreak II\_LMa\_130918

```
%% ETSMP Ebola Outbreak II
% Udvalgte løsninger

%% Process 1:
% The number of infected is constant independent of the day
%  $y(n)=x$ 

%% Creations of realisations
days=10;
patients=10;
propability_success=0.5;
yn=binornd(patients,propability_success,1) %binomial random variables

%% Ensemble mean, brugt side 48 i formelsamling
% For binomial:  $E[x]=n*p$ 
Ensemble_mean=patients*propability_success; % = 5, s 48 i formelsamling

%% Ensemble variance, brugt side 48 i formelsamling
%  $\text{var}(x) = p*n(1-p)$ 
Ensemble_variance=patients*propability_success*(1-propability_success); % = 2.5

%% Mean and variance of one realization
Realization_mean=mean(yn)
Realization_variance=var(yn)

%% Verifikation med matlab
yn=binornd(patients,propability_success,1,100000);
Ensemble_mean_sim=mean(yn) %Should be equal to the ensemble mean
Ensemble_var_sim=var(yn) % Should be equal to the ensemble variance

%% WSS or ergodic?
%% The process is WSS as the mean and variance is constant with time.
%% The process is not ergodic, as one realization has a variance of 0.

%% Process 2
% Stochastic proces:  $yn=x+wn$ 
x=binornd(patients,propability_success,1) %number of infected day 0
wn=randi([-2 2],1,days) %creates discrete uniformly distributed data.
yn=x+wn %number of infected day n

%% The ensemble mean and varaince?
% da  $E[wn] = (a+b)/2 = (2+-2)/2 = 0$ ,  $E[x] = n*p = 5$ 
%  $E[yn] = E[x+wn] = E[x] + E[wn] = 0+5 = 5$ 
%
% da  $\text{var}(wn) = ((b-a+1)^2-1)/12 = ((2--2+1)^2-1)/12 = 2$ 
%  $\text{var}(yn) = E[yn^2] - E[yn]^2 = \text{var}(x) + \text{var}(wn) = p*n(1-p) + 2 = 4.5$ 

%% Mean and variance of one realization
Mean_realization=mean(yn)
Var_realization=var(yn)

%% Verifikation med matlab funktion, vi bør gøre dette for alle 10 dage, men
da processen er WSS kan vi nøjes med dag 1
testDag1=binornd(patients,propability_success,1,10000)+randi([-2 2],1,10000);
```

```

Mean_ensemble=mean(testDag1) %skal gerne give 5
Var_ensemble=var(testDag1) % skal gerne give 4.5

%% WSS or ergodic?
%% The process is WSS as the mean and variance is constant with time.
%% The process is not ergodic, as the timely mean is not always equal to the
ensemble mean.

%% Process 3:
%Giving the population symptoms and infection
Population=rand(1,1000); %Number of population

for n=1:length(Population)
if Population(n)<=0.2 %Infected and symptoms
    Infected(n)=1;
    Symptoms(n)=1;
elseif 0.2<Population(n) && Population(n)<=0.5 %Symptoms but not infected
    Infected(n)=0;
    Symptoms(n)=1;
elseif Population(n)>0.99 %Infected and no symptoms
    Infected(n)=1;
    Symptoms(n)=0;
else %No symptoms and not infected
    Infected(n)=0;
    Symptoms(n)=0;
end
end

%% Realizations of an outbreak in hospotal
N_tot_realizations=3;
for N_realization=1:N_tot_realizations
    N=randi(length(Population),1,10); %Ten random selected persons from the
population
    N_Infected(1:days)=0;
    for k=1:10
        N_Infected(1)=N_Infected(1)+Infected(N(k)); %The infected people of
the selection
    end

    for day=2:days
        N_Infected(day)=N_Infected(day-1);
        for n=1:N_Infected(day-1)
            Infected_new=randi(2)-1; %Every infected patient infects 0 or
1 new person pr. day
            N_Infected(day)=N_Infected(day)+Infected_new; %The total
number of infected on day "day"
        end
    end
    Realization=N_realization
    Number_infected_day=N_Infected
end

```

## ETSMP\_Ebolall\_solution\_LMa\_130918

### Process 1:

$y_n = 3$

Realization\_mean = 3

Realization\_variance = 0

Ensemble\_mean\_sim = 5.0017

Ensemble\_var\_sim = 2.4705

### Process 2:

$x = 7$

$w_n = -2 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad -2 \quad 0 \quad -2 \quad -1 \quad 0 \quad 1$

$y_n = 5 \quad 7 \quad 9 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad 6 \quad 7 \quad 8$

Mean\_realization = 6.6000

Var\_realization = 1.8222

Mean\_ensemble = 4.9956

Var\_ensemble = 4.4222

### Process 3:

Realization = 1

Number\_infected\_day = 2 3 6 9 14 22 32 48 71 113

Realization = 2

Number\_infected\_day = 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Realization = 3

Number\_infected\_day = 5 5 9 16 27 36 57 81 121 177