



# 01

## Chapter

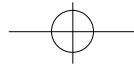


Bioinformatics



Bioinformatics in Java





2001

30

(bio-digital) 가 .

가 가 . , 가

, , , , ,

. ,

가

가

.

## 1.1

1799

,

,

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60km ‘ ,

(Rosetta Stone) ’ .

1.25m,

0.7m ,

가

, 4,000

가

가

가

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가

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가

가

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가

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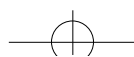
23

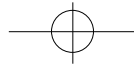
.



[ 1.1]

(Rosetta Stone)

( : <http://www.ancientegypt.co.uk/writing/rosetta.html>)



2000 6 26

가

. A( ), T( ), G( ), C( ) 가 , DNA , ' (genome) '

가가

. 가 0 1 , A, T, G, C 30

가



[ 1.2] :

## 1.2

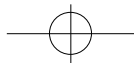


21

가

가





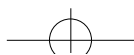
## Bioinformatics in Java

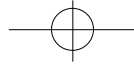
가 ,  
가 . 200  
 ,  
 , , , , ,  
 , 가 ,  
 (bio-informatics, ) 가 ‘  
(Informatics) ’ (information technology)  
 ,  
 , , ,  
 , 가 ,  
(Informatics) 가 ,  
 , , , ‘ 가  
가 가  
 ,  
(Computational  
Molecular Biology) 가  
 ,  
 , 2000  
 .  
 .

### 1.3



1953 D. (James D.  
Watson) (Francis Crick) DNA 3  
DNA  
1988 (DOE:  
Department of Energy) (NIH: National Institutes of Health)





가

,

.

0 1

A, C, G, T

가

15

30

,

. 1989

(NHGRI: National Human Genome Research Institute)가

. 1993

가

. 1990

(HUGO: The

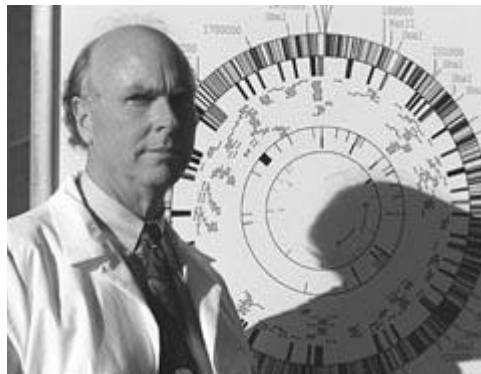
Human Genome Organisation)

18 350

가

가 2005

가



[ 1.3]

(J.Craig Venter) ( : <http://www.forbes.com>)

, 1998 5

(J.Craig Venter) 가

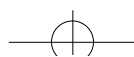
(Celera Genomics)

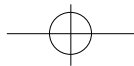
2000

, 2000 3

. 2000 6 26

(HGP: Human Ge-





## Bioinformatics in Java

nome Project)



[ 1.4]



(Nature 934-942, Feb 2001)

(Science 1304-1351, Feb 2001)

가

가

가

### 1.4

가

(tissues)

가

가

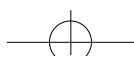
가

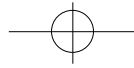
1)

(deoxyribonucleic

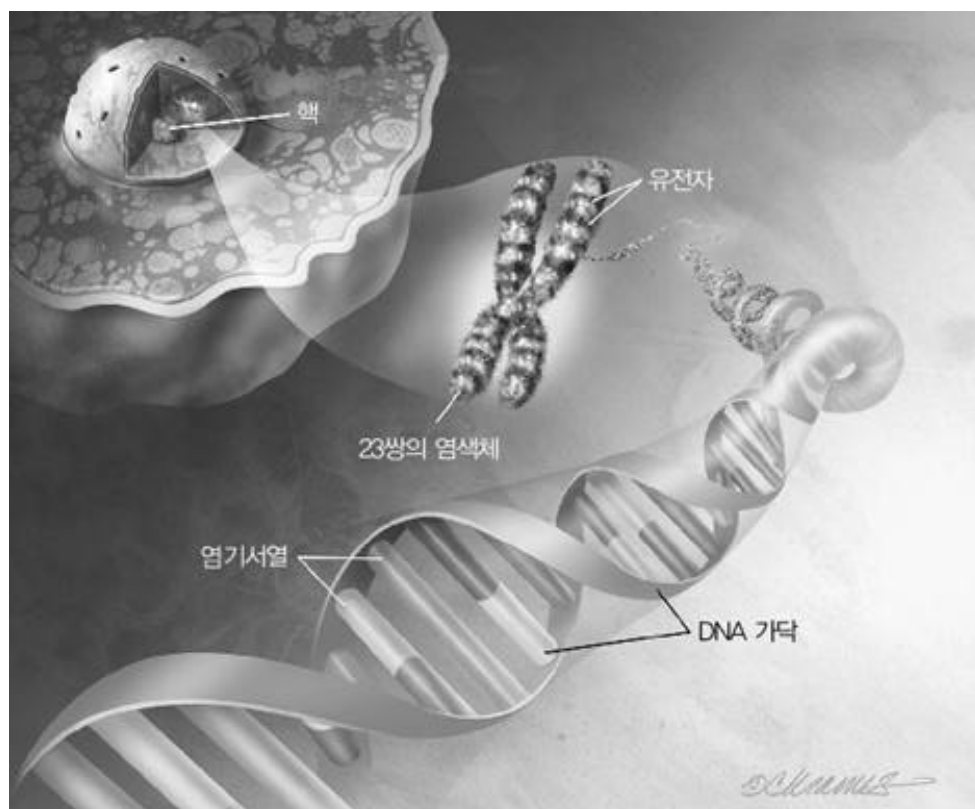
acid), DNA가

1.5





1 22 , X, Y 23  
 23 (genome)  
 가 , 30  
 가1 1g DNA 가  
 가가 DNA , ' '  
 'gene' 'chromosome' 'genome'

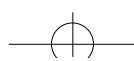


[ 1.5]

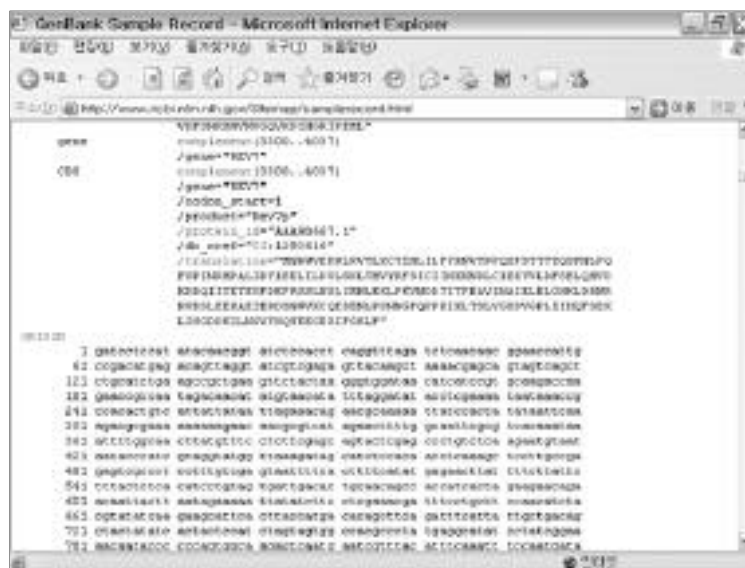
DNA

( : <http://www.alzheimers.org/unraveling/images/large/DNA-HIGH.jpg>)

1)



, 1.6 (sequence)  
 A, T, G, C  
 DNA (base sequence) A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S,  
 T, V, W, Y 20 (residue sequence)  
 가  
 DNA 가



[ 1.6]

**DNA :** (nucleotide)

DNA(deoxyribonucleic acid)

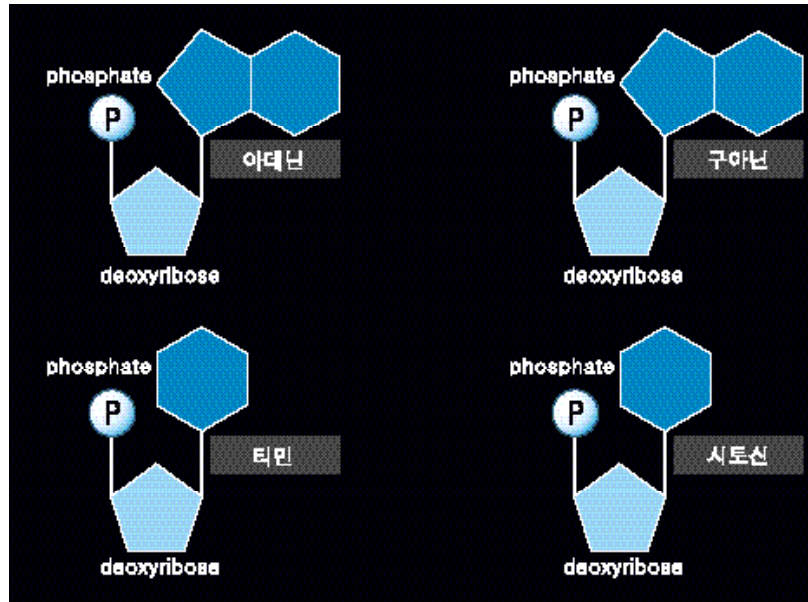
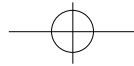
DNA 1.7 (adenine), (cytosine), (guanine), (thymine) 4 가 .

- DNA 1.8

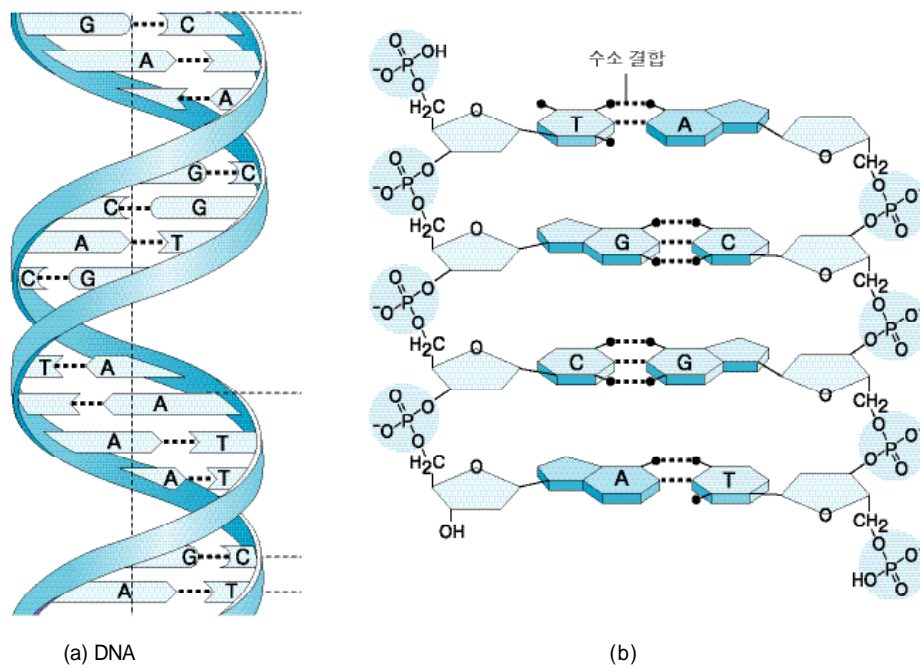
가가

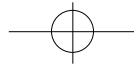
가





[ 1.7] DNA

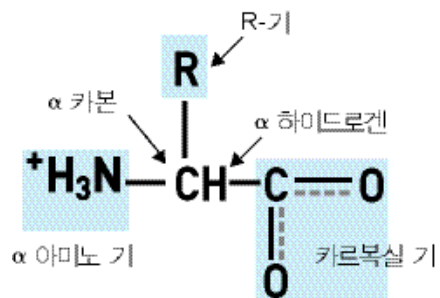
[ 1.8] DNA ( : <http://www.anselm.edu>)



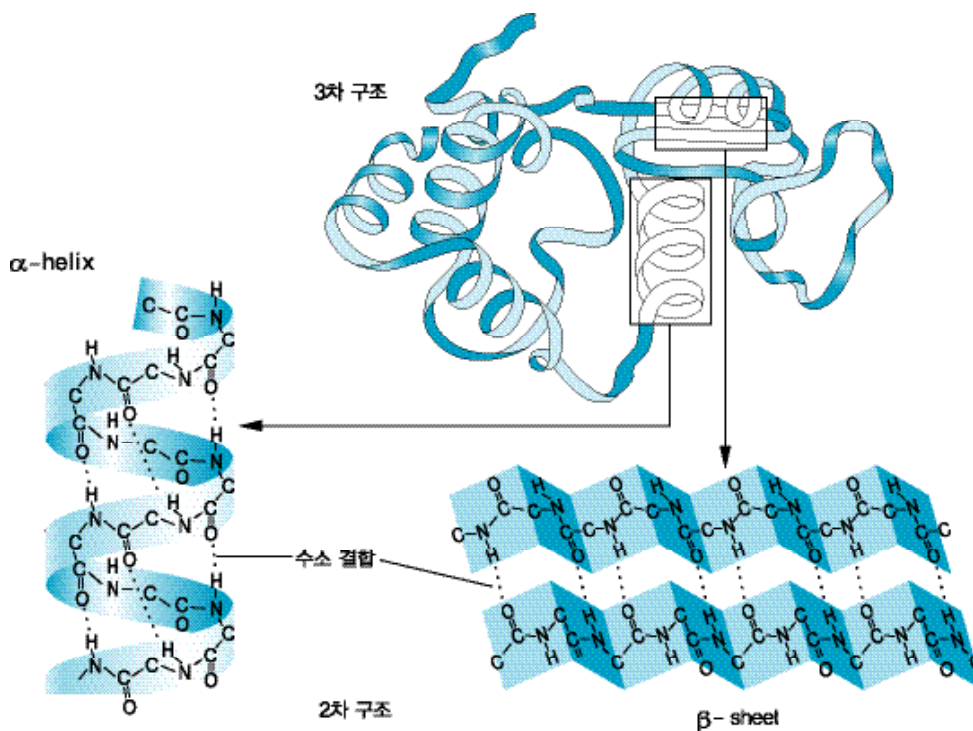
## Bioinformatics in Java

1.9 가 , 가 (side chain)가 .

(amino group), (carboxyl group), 가 가 (side chain)가 .



[ 1.9]



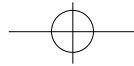
[ 1.10]

2 (  $\alpha$ -helix  $\beta$ -sheet ) 3

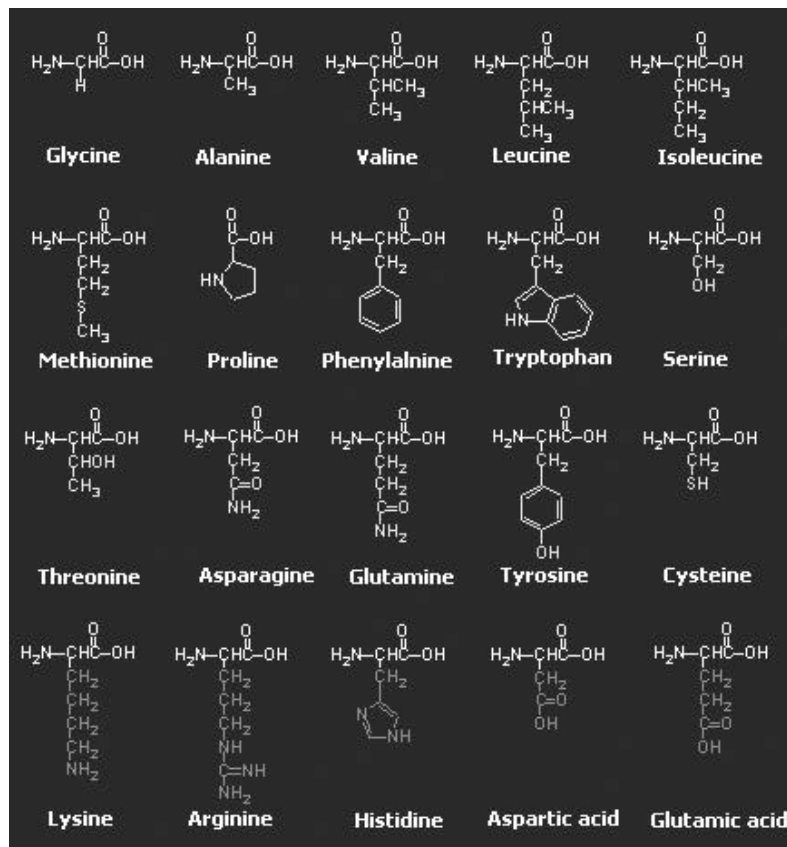
(polymer)

(polypeptide)





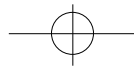
가 가  
(residue) .  
, 가 1 (primary structure)  
1 -helix, -strand( -sheet) 2  
.



[ 1.11] 20가

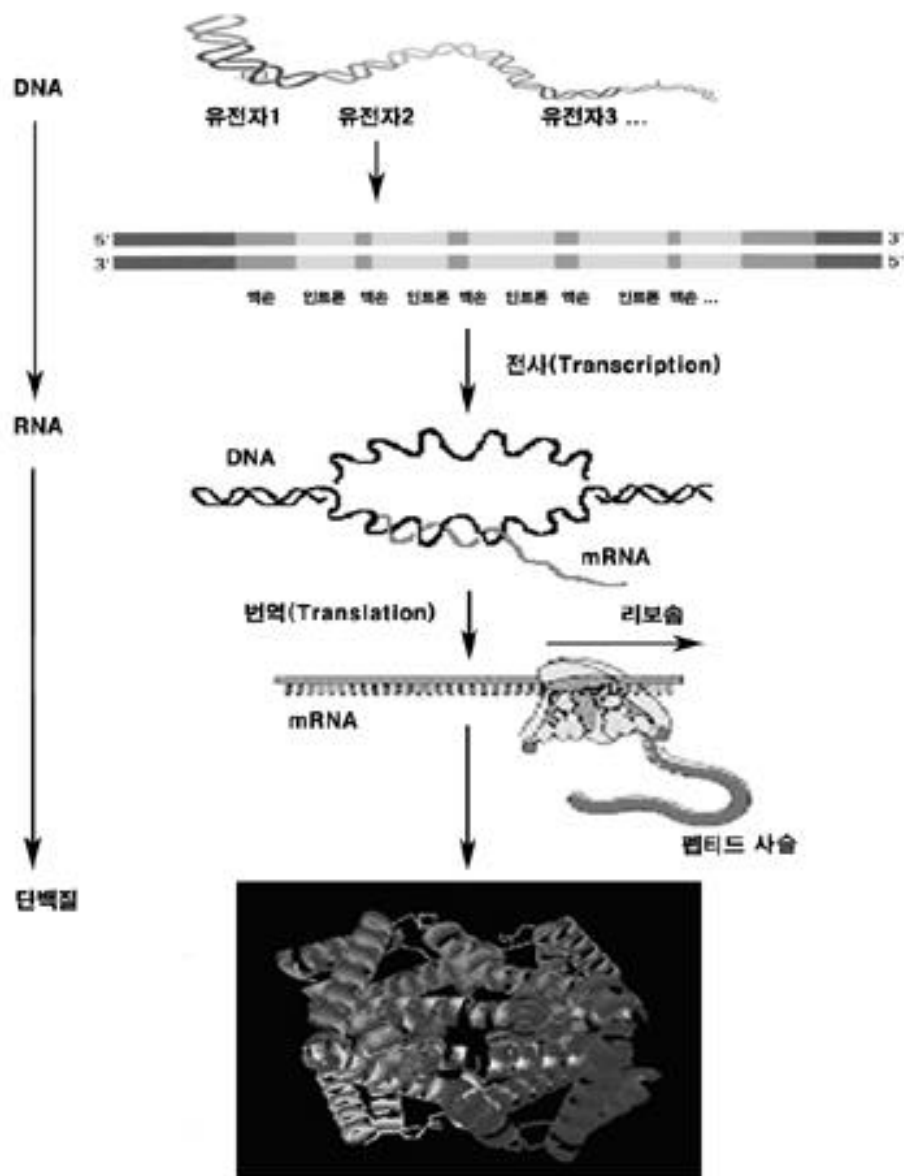
2 (folding) 3  
, 3 가  
, 4  
3 .  
X-ray  
(chrystallography) (NMR: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)  
가 (side chain R-group)





1.11 , 20 가 , 가  
( , codon)

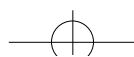
:  
(central dogma) 가

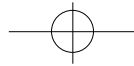


[ 1.12] DNA

mRNA가  
-helix -sheet 2

3





(central dogma) , 가  
 DNA RNA ( RNA DNA ),  
 , DNA 가 (transcription) (translation)  
 , .<sup>2)</sup> ,  
 .  
 DNA 1.12 (transcription)  
 RNA . DNA 가 가 ,  
 RNA DNA . DNA RNA  
 , transcribe(“ , ” )  
 .  
 , RNA  
 (translation) . RNA  
 가 RNA 가  
 . , RNA  
 (nucleotide) (amino acid)  
 translate(“ , ” )  
 , DNA 가 (annotation)  
 . ,  
 가  
 , 가 (exon) (intron)  
 . 가  
 DNA가 RNA 가 RNA  
 ( , splicing). 가  
 (codon) .  
 가 DNA  
 ACT, ATT, CTG 가  
 $4 \times 4 \times 4 = 64$  가 ( 5 ).  
 (promoter) .

<sup>2)</sup>

(gene expression)

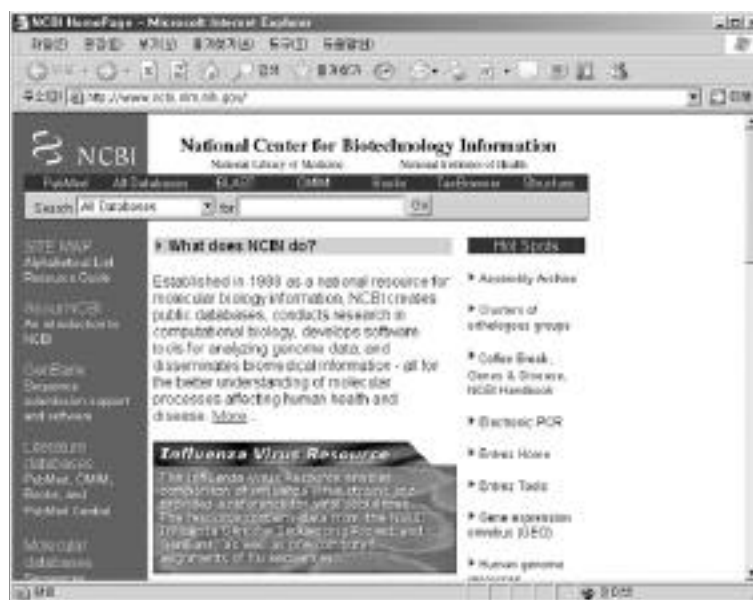


## 1.5

가

가

가 (NIH: National Institutes of Health)  
 (NCBI: National Center for Biotechnology Information,  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>)



[ 1.13] NCBI

30 DNA

NCBI <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/guide/human/>



[ 1.14]

가

가

1.6

, NCBI

GenBank

. GenBank

/가

COGs

가

. GenBank

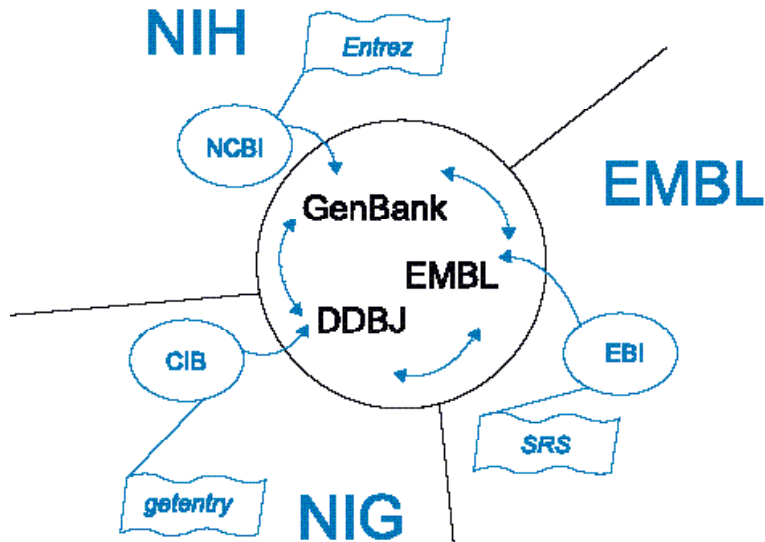
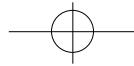
7

(EMBL:

European Molecular Biology Laboratory, <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl>)

DNA

(DDBJ: DNA Data Bank of Japan, <http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp>)



[ 1.15] GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ

( : <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Class/MLACourse/Original8Hour/Databases/collab.gif>)

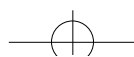
1.15 GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ , Entrez, SRS, getentry  
 , NCBI 1.16  
 (Entrez) , , 3

[ ] [ ] [ ] ...

H19 , kono  
 가

H19 and "Kono" [AU]

1.17 , (PubMed)  
 8 가 (nucleotide) 6  
 가, (protein) 5 가







[ 1.16] Entrez (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gquery/gquery.fcgi>)

## 1.6

가

가

가

가

가

DNA

가

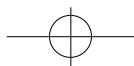
DNA

가

RNA

DNA, RNA,

DNA, RNA,



가 .

1.5 , DNA

RNA

mRNA, tRNA, rRNA, snRNA 2 가 (neural network)

3 1.10 (

가 ) , 가 가

1 3 ,

(protein folding)

2 3

3

(homology modeling), (threading), ab. initio

1 3

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,

## 1.7



,

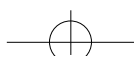
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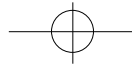
,

DNA

,

/



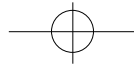


The Bioinformatics Organization: <http://www.bioinformatics.org/>  
iSCB(International Society for Computational Biology): <http://www.iscb.org/>  
KSBI ( ): <http://www.ksbi.or.kr>

NCBI Bookshelf: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?db=Books/>  
NCBI Science Primer(What's in a genome?):  
[http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/genetics\\_genome.html](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/genetics_genome.html)  
NCBI Bioinformatics Primer:  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/bioinformatics.html>  
About NCBI: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/index.html>  
Entrez Tutorial: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Entrez/tutor.html>

National Center for Biotechnology Information: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>  
European Bioinformatics Institute: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/>  
National Institute of Genetics: <http://www.nig.ac.jp/index-e.html>  
Sakura: <http://sakura.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/>  
DNA Database of Japan: <http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/>  
EMBL nucleotide sequence database: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl/>  
GenBank: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Web/Genbank/>  
Swiss-Prot: <http://www.expasy.org/sprot/>





## Bioinformatics in Java

PIR: <http://pir.georgetown.edu/>

PDB: <http://www.rcsb.org/pdb/>

wEBIn: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl/Submission/webin.html>

BankIt: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/BankIt/>

Entrez: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Entrez>

NCBI Human Maps Help:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/mapview/static/humansearch.html>

1.
  - (a) \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ NCBI
  - (b) NCBI \_\_\_\_\_
  - (c) GenBank \_\_\_\_\_ , EMBL \_\_\_\_\_ , DDBJ \_\_\_\_\_ ( 1.15 ).
  - (d) NCBI \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ ( : <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/bioinformatics.html/>), \_\_\_\_\_ (bio-informatics) \_\_\_\_\_ (computational biology)
- \*3. GenBank(7), PDB(8 ) \_\_\_\_\_ , NCBI(<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>) Entrez 1.16 가 가 . p53 가 \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_

