



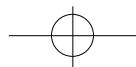
01

Chapter

Bioinformatics

Bioinformatics in Java





2000 6 26

가

· A(), T(), G(), C() 가
, DNA , ‘ genome ’
· 가가

T. G. C

가0 1

가



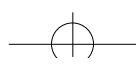
[1.2]

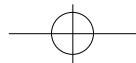
1.2

21

가

가





Bioinformatics in Java

가

가

200

가

(bio-informatics,
(Informatics)) 가
(information technology)

(Informatics)

가

가

(Computational
Molecular Biology) 가

, 2000

1.3

Watson)

1953

D. (James D.

(Francis Crick)

DNA 3

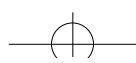
DNA

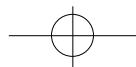
1988

(DOE:

Department of Energy)

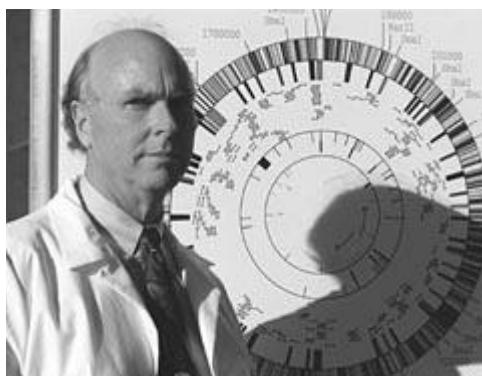
(NIH: National Institutes of Health)





가 ,

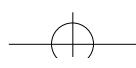
0 1 A, C, G, T
가 . 15
30 , . 1989
(NHGRI: National Human Genome Research Institute) 가
1993 . 가
1990 . (HUGO: The
Human Genome Organisation) 18 350 가
가 2005 . 가

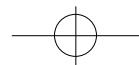


[1.3] (J.Craig Venter) (: <http://www.forbes.com>)

, 1998 5 (J.Craig Venter) 가
(Celera Genomics) .

, 2000 3
2000 6 26





Bioinformatics in Java

nome Project)



[1.4]



(Nature 934-942, Feb 2001)

(Science 1304-1351, Feb 2001)

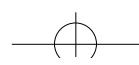
1.4

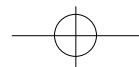
가

가
(tissues)

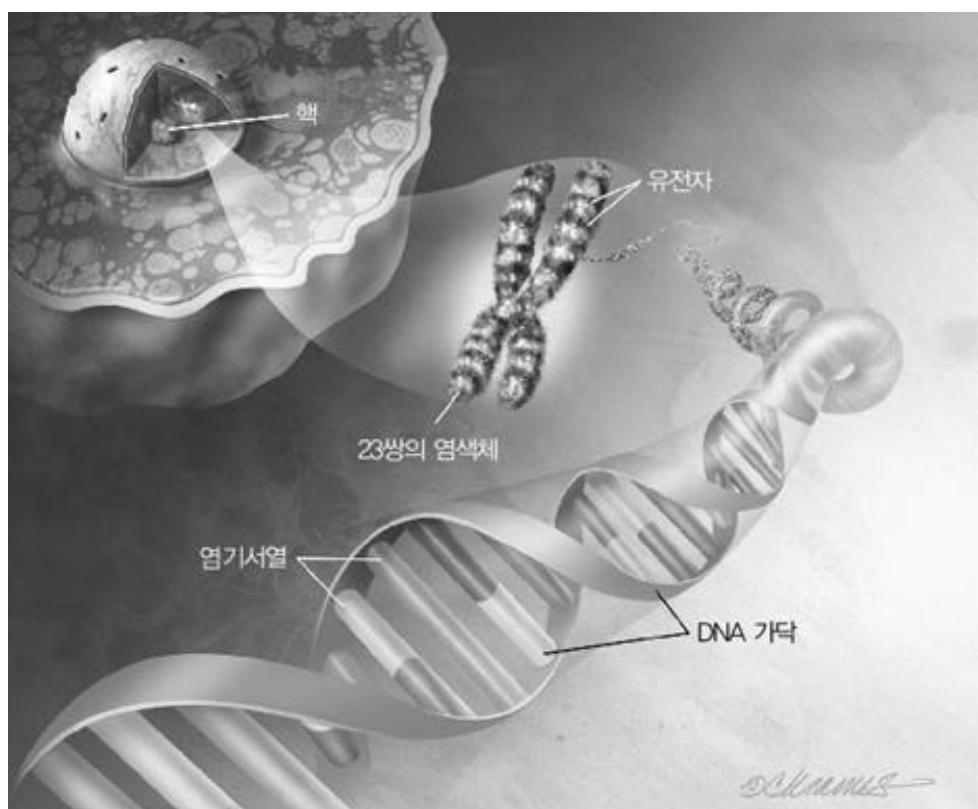
가
(deoxyribonucleic
acid), DNA 가
1.5

6

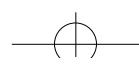


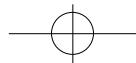


1 22 , X, Y 23
 23 (genome)
 가 , 30
 가1 1g DNA 가
 가 DNA ,
 'gene' 'chromosome' 'genome'



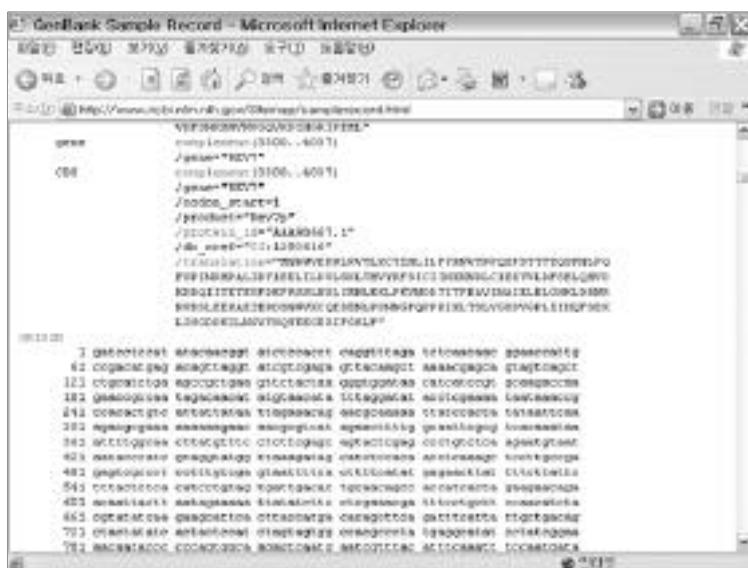
[1.5] DNA
 (: <http://www.alzheimers.org/unraveling/images/large/DNA-HIGH.jpg>)



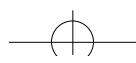


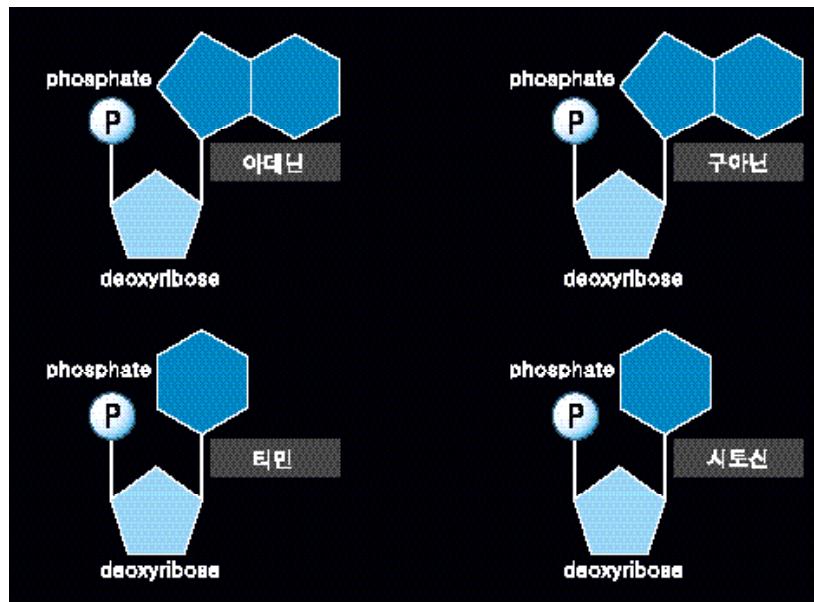
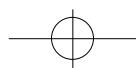
Bioinformatics in Java

,	,	1.6	(sequence)
.	.		A, T, G, C
DNA	(base sequence)	A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S,	
T, V, W, Y	20		(residue sequence)
가	.	.	,
DNA		가	.

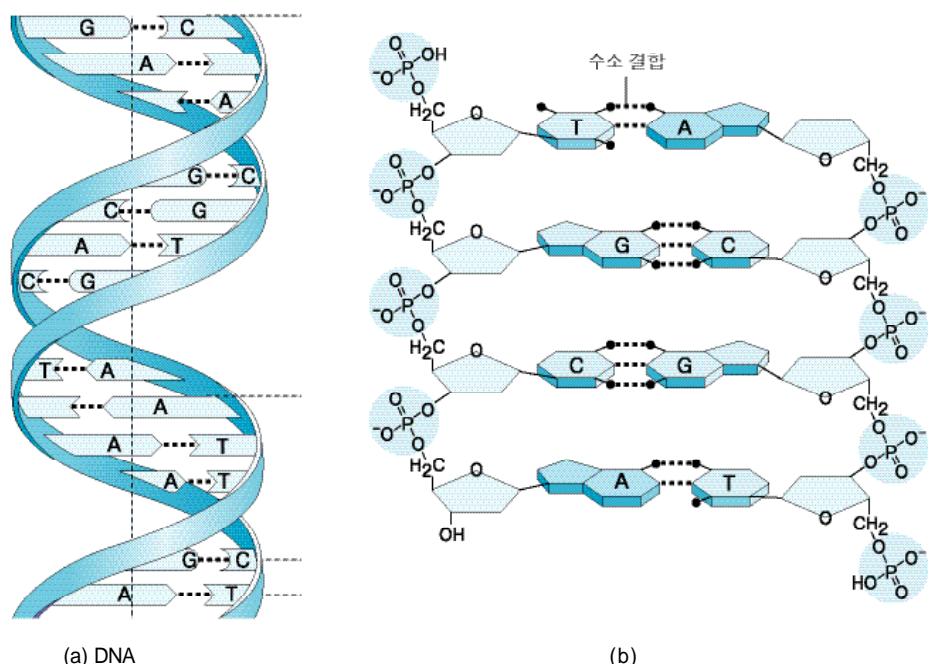


[1.6]

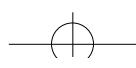


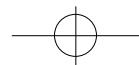


[1.7] DNA



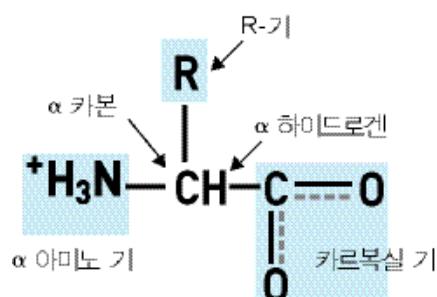
[1.8] DNA

(: <http://www.anselm.edu>)

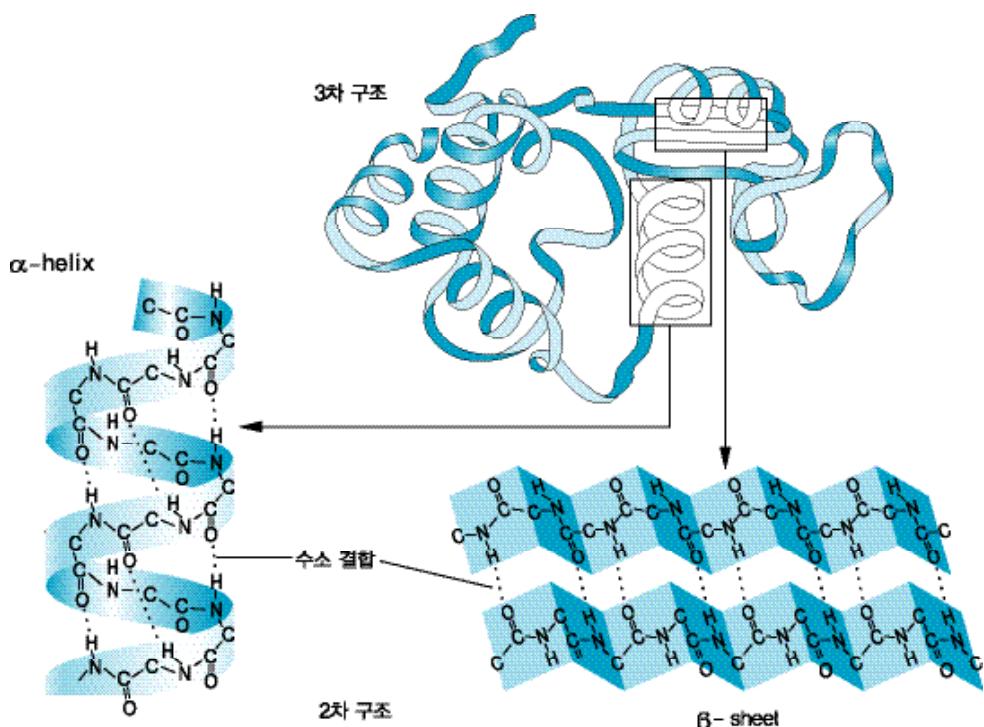


Bioinformatics in Java

, 1.9 가 (amino group), (carboxyl group), 가 가 (side chain) 가 .



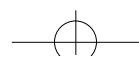
[1.9]

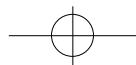


[1.10] 2 (-helix -sheet) 3

(polymer)

(polypeptide)





가 가

(residue)

가

1

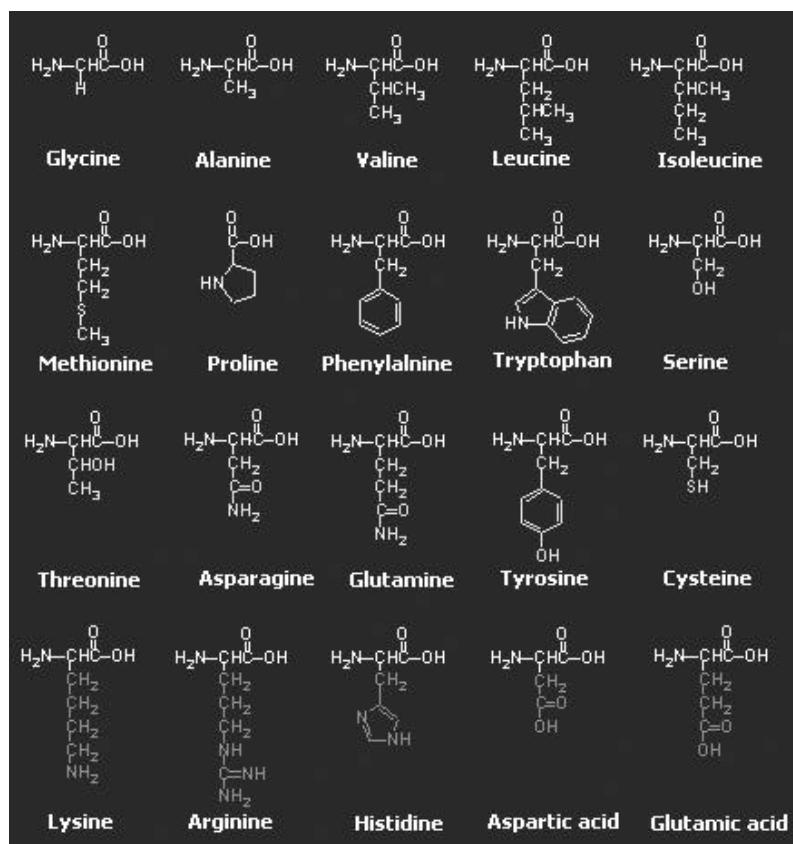
(primary structure)

1

-helix, -strand(

-sheet)

2



[1.11] 20가

2

(folding)

3

, 3

3 가

3

4

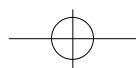
, ,

(chrystallography)

(NMR: Nuclear Magnetic Resonance)

가 (side chain R-group)

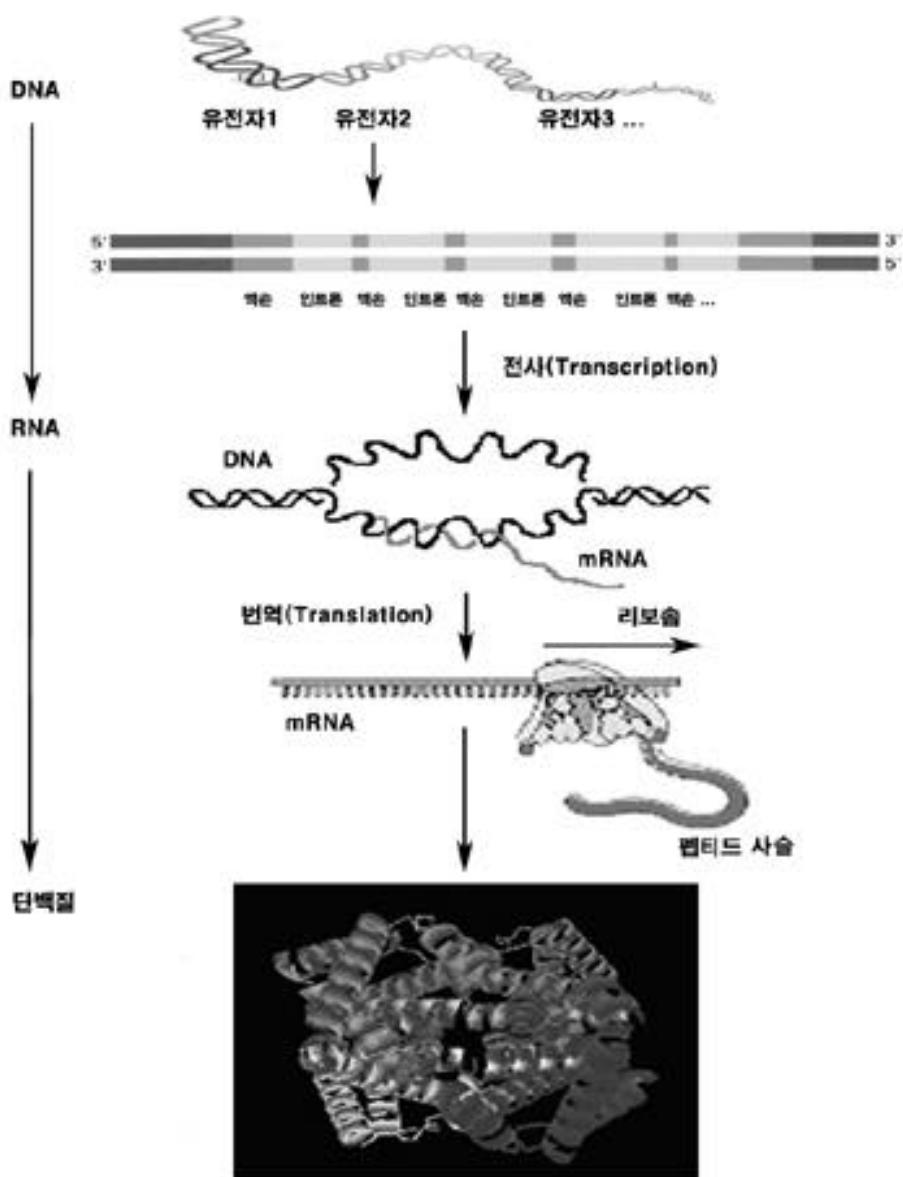
X-ray



Bioinformatics in Java

1.11 , 20가 , 가
(, codon)

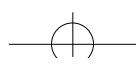
:
(central dogma) 가

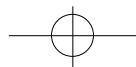


[1.12] DNA

mRNA가
-helix -sheet 2

3





(central dogma) , 가
 DNA RNA (RNA DNA),
 , DNA 가 (transcription) (translation)

2) ,

DNA 1.12 (transcription)
 RNA DNA 가 가 ,
 RNA DNA
 , transcribe(";"")

, RNA
 (translation) RNA
 가 , RNA
 , RNA

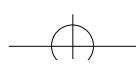
(nucleotide) (amino acid)
 translate(";"")

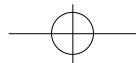
, DNA 가 (annotation)

, 가
 , 가 (exon) (intron)
 DNA 가 RNA
 (, splicing).

(codon)

4×4×4=64 가 (5 DNA
 (promoter) ACT, ATT, CTG 가).





Bioinformatics in Java

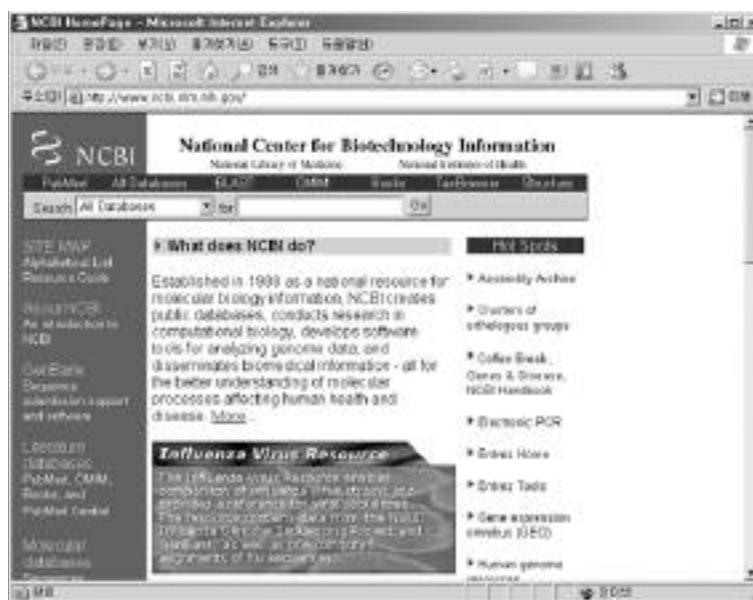
1.5

가

가

,

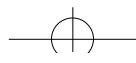
가 (NIH: National Institutes of Health)
 (NCBI: National Center for Biotechnology Information,
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>)



[1.13] NCBI

, 30 DNA

NCBI <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/genome/guide/human/>





[1.14]

, NCBI

GenBank

. GenBank

1.6

, COGs

/가

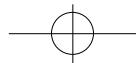
가

. GenBank

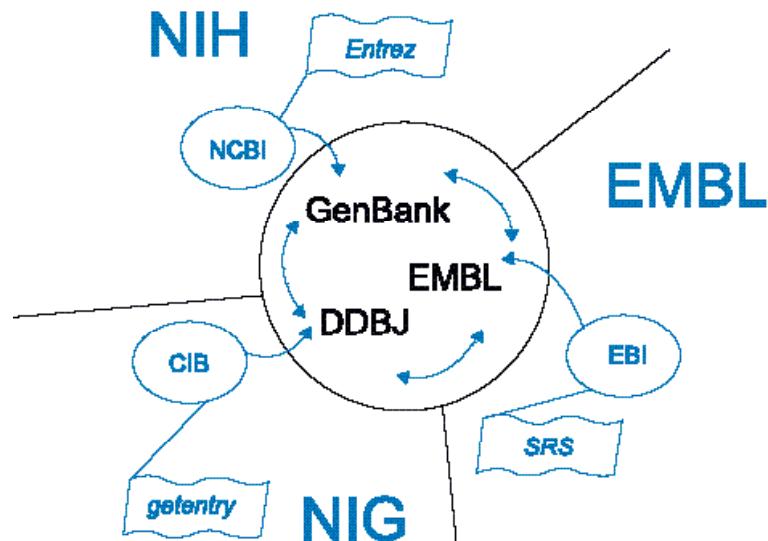
7

(EMBL:

European Molecular Biology Laboratory, <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl>)DNA (DDBJ: DNA Data Bank of Japan, <http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp>)



Bioinformatics in Java



[1.15] GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ
 (: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Class/MLACourse/Original8Hour/Databases/collab.gif>)

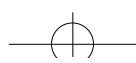
1.15 GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ , Entrez, SRS, getentry
 , NCBI 1.16 , , , 3
 (Entrez)

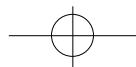
[] [] [] ...

H19 , kono
 가

H19 and "Kono" [AU]

1.17 , (PubMED)
 8 , (nucleotide) 6
 가, (protein) 5 가 .





[1.16] Entrez (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gquery/gquery.fcgi)

1.6

가

가

가

가

가

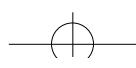
DNA 가

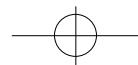
가

DNA

RNA

DNA, RNA, DNA, RNA,





Bioinformatics in Java

가

1.5

DNA

RNA

mRNA, tRNA, rRNA, snRNA

2

가

가

(neural network)

3

가

)

1.10

가

(

1

3

(protein folding)

2

3

3

(homology modeling),

1

(threading),

2

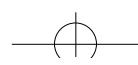
ab. initio

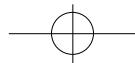
3

1.7

DNA

/





The Bioinformatics Organization: <http://www.bioinformatics.org/>

iSCB(International Society for Computational Biology): <http://www.iscb.org/>

KSBI (): <http://www.ksbi.or.kr>

NCBI Bookshelf: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi?db=Books/>

NCBI Science Primer(What's in a genome?):

http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/genetics_genome.html

NCBI Bioinformatics Primer:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/bioinformatics.html>

About NCBI: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/index.html>

Entrez Tutorial: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Entrez/tutor.html>

National Center for Biotechnology Information: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

European Bioinformatics Institute: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/>

National Institute of Genetics: <http://www.nig.ac.jp/index-e.html>

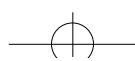
Sakura: <http://sakura.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/>

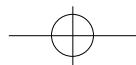
DNA Database of Japan: <http://www.ddbj.nig.ac.jp/>

EMBL nucleotide sequence database: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl/>

GenBank: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Web/Genbank/>

Swiss-Prot: <http://www.expasy.org/sprot/>





Bioinformatics in Java

PIR: <http://pir.georgetown.edu/>

PDB: <http://www.rcsb.org/pdb/>

wEBIn: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/embl/Submission/webin.html>

BankIt: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/BankIt/>

Entrez: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Entrez>

NCBI Human Maps Help:

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/mapview/static/humansearch.html>

1.

(a) _____

가

NCBI

(b) NCBI

(c) GenBank _____, EMBL

_____ , DDBJ _____ (1.15
).

(d) NCBI _____

2.

(: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/About/primer/bioinformatics.html/>, (bio-informatics) (computational biology)

*3.

GenBank(7), PDB(8)

, NCBI(<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>) Entrez

1.16

가

가

. p53

가

가

