

# Martin A. Fernandez

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## EMPLOYMENT

2024 – Research Scientist Department of Atmospheric Science, CSU  
2023 - 2024 Postdoctoral Fellow Department of Atmospheric Science, CSU

## EDUCATION

2023 PhD in Physics University of California Riverside  
2018 M.S. in Physics University of California Riverside  
2017 B.S. in Physics Western Washington University

## CURRENT RESEARCH

Using interpretable and/or explainable (posthoc XAI) machine learning methods to improve climate and weather prediction:

- Probabilistic machine learning methods for forecasting tropical cyclone track and intensity error. *With Dr. Elizabeth Barnes and Dr. Mark DeMaria.*
- Multi-year to decadal climate prediction using machine-learning assisted model-analogs. *With Dr. Elizabeth Barnes.*
- Novel methods to separate the forced response from internal variability in observations. *ForceSMIP collaboration.*
- Machine learning for climate change attribution.

## RECENT PRESENTATIONS & WORKSHOPS

AMS Annual Meeting Jan 2025 (New Orleans)  
*Multi-Year-to-Decadal Temperature Prediction using Machine Learning Model-Analogs*  
Earth System Predictability Across Timescales April 2024 (NCAR)  
*Multi-Year to Decadal Analog Forecasting using Machine Learning Derived Masks*  
Confronting Earth System Models with Observations March 2024 (NCAR)  
*Ranking Earth System Models using Observations and Machine Learning Analog Forecasting*  
AMS Annual Meeting Jan/Feb 2024 (Baltimore)  
*Predicting Tropical Cyclone Track Forecast Errors Using a Probabilistic Neural Network*  
ForceSMIP Hackathon Aug 2023 (NCAR)  
*Developing Methods for Separating the Forced Response from Internal Variability*

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## OUTREACH AND MENTORSHIP

Mentor for REU student	2024
Organizer for CSU/CIRA Research Staff Events	2023 –
Co-mentor for REU student	2023
Co-mentor for undergraduate summer research project	2023
UCR Physics Organization for Women and the UnderRepresented	2018 – 2020
WWU Public Night Sky Observing host	2015 – 2017
WWU Women in Physics	2015 – 2017

## PROGRAMMING SKILLS

*expert:* Python, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, and High-performance computing.

*familiar:* C, C++, Mathematica, IDL, and HTML/CSS.

## AWARDS

NSF GRFP (Graduate Research Fellowship Program)	2019 – 2023
UCR Chancellor's Distinguished Fellowship	2017
WWU Alumni Association Leader Scholarship	2016

## PAST RESEARCH

2018 – 2023: Using cosmological simulations and machine learning to explore beyond-standard-model physics and constrain cosmological & astrophysical parameters. *With Dr. Simeon Bird (University of California Riverside).*

2016 – 2017: Theory & modeling of guided wave plasmon polariton modes on novel waveguide architectures, with applications to solar cells and medical devices. *With Dr. Brad Johnson (Western Washington University).*

2015 – 2017: Identifying & characterizing pre-main sequence double-lined spectroscopic binaries in young star forming environments. *With Dr. Kevin Covey (Western Washington University).*

**FIRST AUTHOR PUBLICATIONS**

- Fernandez, M. A. and Barnes, E. A., *Multi-Year to Decadal Climate Prediction using Observationally Trained Masks in a Model-Analog Framework*, **submitted to Machine Learning: Earth**, [arXiv: 2502.17583](#).
- Fernandez, M. A., Barnes, E. A., Barnes, R. J., DeMaria, M., McGraw, M., Chirokova, G., and Lu, L., *Predicting Tropical Cyclone Track Forecast Errors using a Probabilistic Neural Network*, **accepted, AIES**, [arXiv: 2503.09840](#).
- Fernandez, M. A., Bird, S., and Ho, M.-F., *Cosmological Constraints from the eBOSS Lyman- $\alpha$  Forest using the PRIYA Simulations*, **JCAP**. [arXiv: 2309.03943](#).
- Fernandez, M. A., Ho M.-F., and Bird, S., *A Multi-fidelity Emulator for the Lyman- $\alpha$  Forest Flux Power Spectrum*, **MNRAS**. [arXiv: 2207.06445](#).
- Fernandez, M. A., Bird, S., and Upton Sanderbeck, P., *Effect of separate initial conditions on the Lyman- $\alpha$  forest in simulations*, **MNRAS**. [arXiv: 2009.09119](#).
- Fernandez, M. A., Bird, S., and Cui, Y., *Cosmic Filaments from Cosmic Strings*, **Phys. Rev. D**. [arXiv: 2004.13752](#).
- Fernandez, M. A., Covey, K. R., De Lee, N., et al., *Identification and Radial Velocity Extraction for 100+ Double-Lined Spectroscopic Binaries in the APOGEE/IN-SYNC Fields*, **PASP**. [arXiv: 1706.01161](#).

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## CO-AUTHOR PUBLICATIONS

- Wills, R. J., Deser, C., McKinnon, K., Phillips, A., Po-Chedley, S., ..., Fernandez, M., et al., *A community estimate of the multi-variate forced climate response from observations*, **in preparation**.
- Ennis, K. E., Barnes, E. A., Arcoda, M. C., Fernandez, M. A., Maloney, E. D., *Heatwaves Been Freakin' Me Out: Evaluating 2-m Temperature Forecast Errors in the UFS GEFS and AI Weather Prediction Models*, **in preparation**.
- Keys, P., Fernandez, M. A., DesRosiers, A., Connolly, C., Hueholt, D., Hughes, A.-C, et al., *Decarbonization In SCenariOs (DISCO)*, **in preparation**.
- Wills, R. J., Deser, C., McKinnon, K., Phillips, A., Po-Chedley, S., ..., Fernandez, M., et al., *Forced Component Estimation Statistical Method Intercomparison Project (ForceSMIP)*, **in preparation**.
- Rader, J. K., Connolly, C., Fernandez, M. A., and Gordon, E. M., *Attribution of the record-high 2023 SST using a deep-learning framework*, **submitted to ERC**.
- Tohfa, H., Bird, S., Ho, M.-F, Qezlou, M., and Fernandez, M., *Forecast Cosmological Constraints with the 1D Wavelet Scattering Transform and the Lyman- $\alpha$  forest*, **Phys. Rev. Letters**. [arXiv: 2310.06010](https://arxiv.org/abs/2310.06010).
- Bird, S., Fernandez, M., Ho, M.-F, Qezlou, M., Monadi, R., et al., *PRIYA: A New Suite of Lyman- $\alpha$  Forest Simulations for Cosmology*, **JCAP**. [arXiv: 2306.05471](https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.05471).
- Ho, M.-F, Bird, S., Fernandez, M., and Shelton, C. R., *MF-Box: Multi-fidelity and multi-scale emulation for the matter power spectrum*, **MNRAS**. [arXiv: 2306.03144](https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.03144).
- Troup, N. W., Nidever, D. L., De Lee, N., Carlberg, J., Majewski S. R., Fernandez, M., et al., *Companions to APOGEE Stars. I. A Milky Way-spanning Catalog of Stellar and Substellar Companion Candidates and Their Diverse Hosts*, **AJ**. [arXiv: 1601.00688](https://arxiv.org/abs/1601.00688).