a. Maria is preparing for a test tomorrow. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ studying for three hours. (has been studying / is studying / studied / had been studying)

Answer: has been studying

b. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the meeting for an hour. (have been waiting / are waiting / waited / had been waiting)

Answer: have been waiting

c. My son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his guitar all day. (has been playing / is playing / has played / had been playing)

Answer: has been playing

d. Ever since we moved to the new house we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . (been cleaning / are cleaning / cleaned / have been cleaning)

Answer: have been cleaning

e. My sister is in her bedroom, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her friend for two hours. (has been talking / talked / is talking / had been talking)

Answer: has been talking

f. The researchers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find a solution to the problem of removing CO2 from the atmosphere for a long time. (Had been trying / are trying / tried / have been trying)

Answer: have been trying

g. The doctors are amazed, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such a speedy recovery. (has been making / is making / made / had been making)

Answer: has been making

h. I’m exhausted! We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our luggage for over an hour now! (are packing / have been packing / packed / had been packing)

Answer: have been packing

i. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the computer for five hours. (has been working / is working / worked / had been working)

Answer: has been working

j. How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on this project? (are you working / did you work / have you been working / had you been working)

Answer: have you been working

k. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot of progress since he started taking English classes. (Had been making / is making / made / has been making)

Answer: has been making

l. I’m sorry I’m late! How long \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here? (are you waiting / have you been waiting / waited / were you waiting)

Answer: have you been waiting

m. My grandma \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this ring since she got engaged to my grandfather. (has been wearing / is wearing / wore / had been wearing)

Answer: has been wearing

n. My husband and I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to save money for a long time. (have been trying / are trying / tried / had been trying)

Answer: have been trying

o. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his grandmother in the hospital every day. (is visiting / has been visiting / visited / had been visiting)

Answer: has been visiting