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①

Assignment No. 10 (C2)

DOS :- 03-12-2021

Title :- Understand Installing and configure DHCP server -

Problem statement :-

Installing and configure DHCP server and write a program to install the software on remote machine -

Pre-requisites -

Application layer : protocols, Roles.
DHCP -

Objectives :-

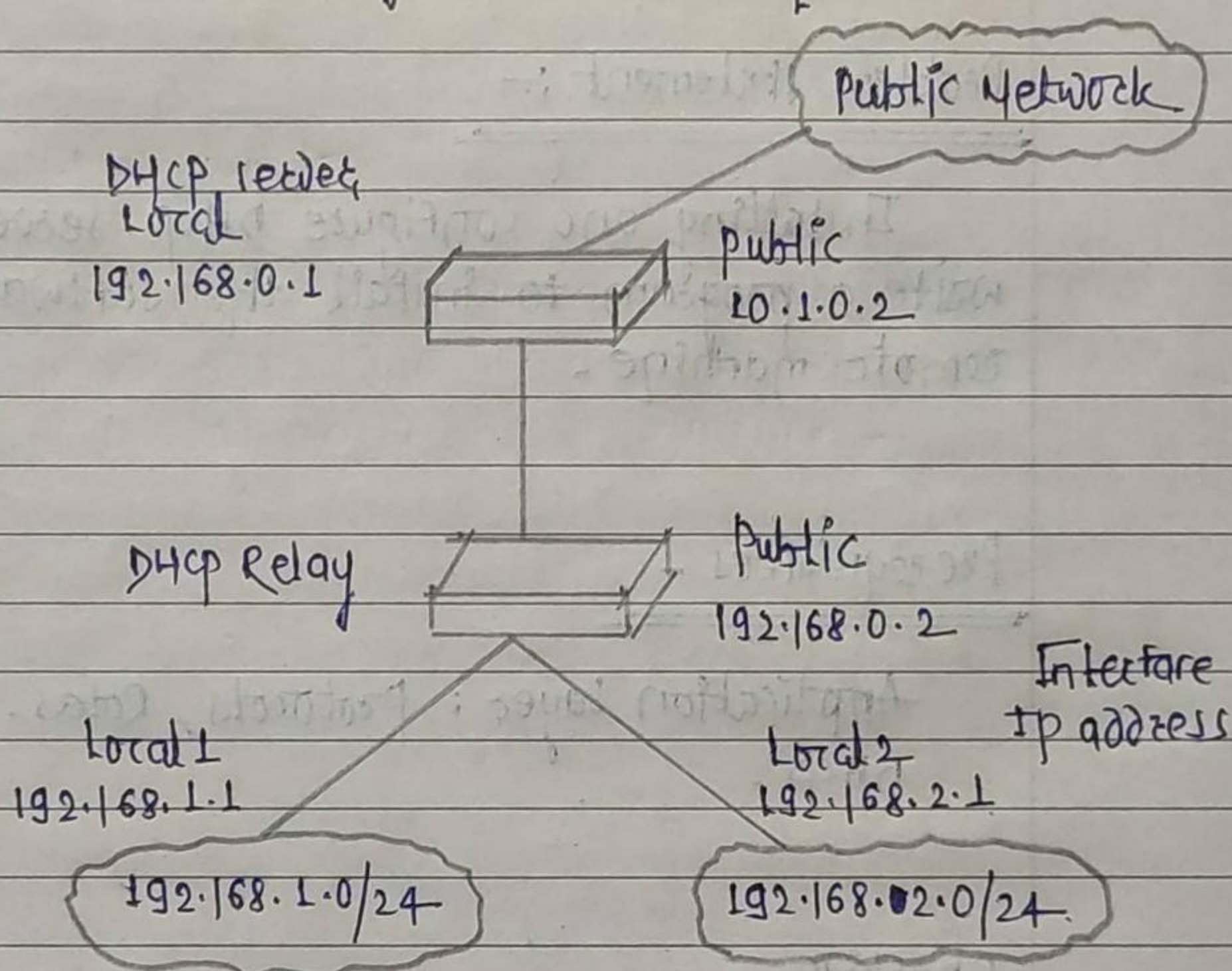
① To understand installation and configure DHCP server -

Learning Outcomes :-

After completion of the assignment, students will be able to understand installing and configure DHCP server -

THEORY :-

Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) is defined as a network protocol that indicates or enables a server to automatically allocate an IP address to a respective computer from a specified defined range of numbers (scope) which is configured for a required network.



DHCP available for IPv4 and IPv6.

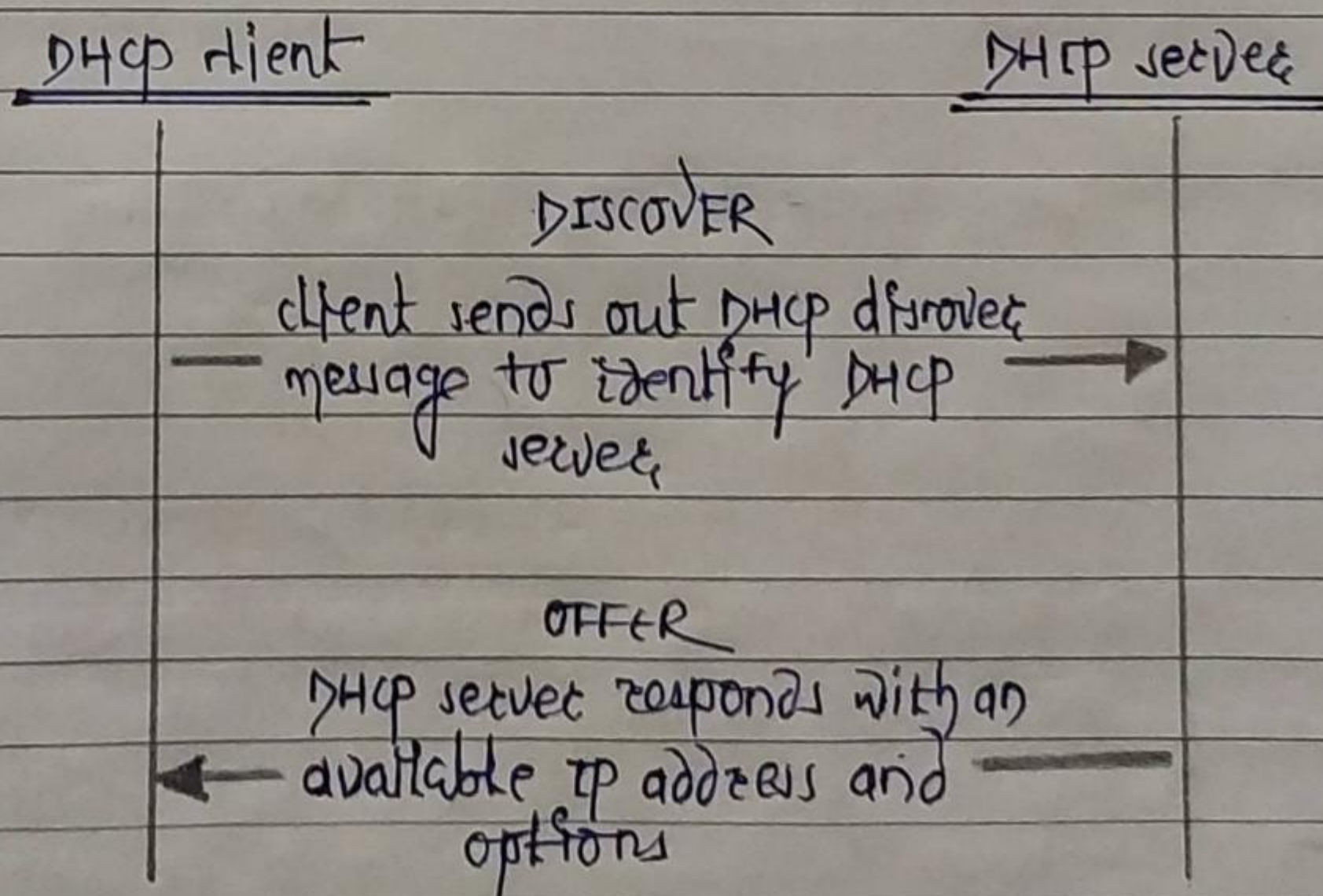
Why Use DHCP?

- Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) is network protocol for automatically assigning TCP/IP information to client machines -
- DHCP is useful for fast delivery of

client network configuration - When configuring the client system, the administrator can choose DHCP and not have to enter an IP address, netmask, gateway or DNS servers. The client retrieves this information from the DHCP server.

→ DHCP is also useful if an administrator wants to change the IP addresses of a large number of systems. Instead of reconfiguring all the systems, he can just edit one DHCP configuration file on the server for the new set of IP addresses. If the DNS servers for an organization changes, the changes are made on the DHCP server, not on the DHCP clients. Once the network is restarted on the clients (or the clients are rebooted), the changes will take effect.

DHCP handshake :-



REQUEST

client requests IP address
from server

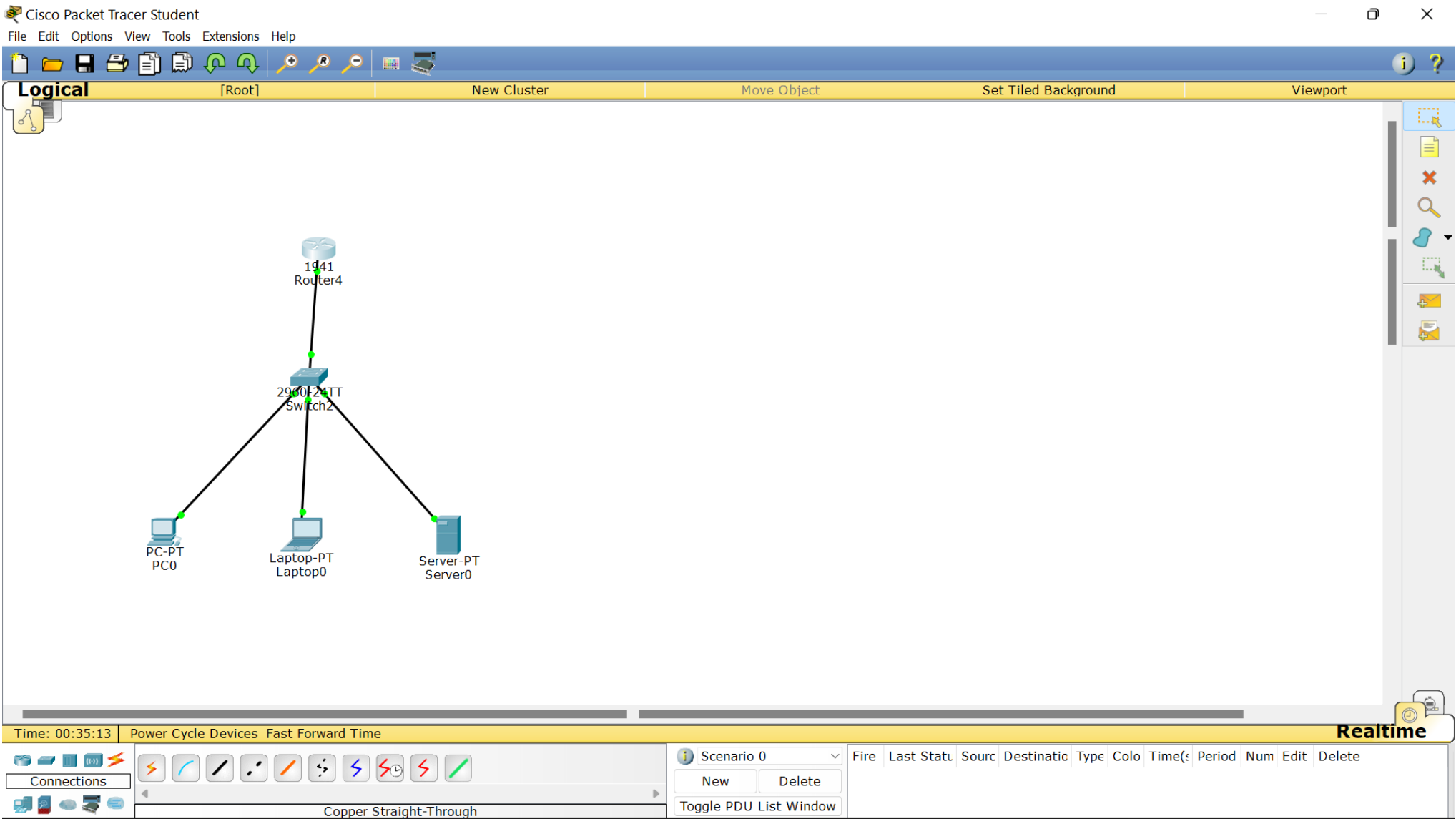
ACKNOWLEDGE

server acknowledges IP request
and completes installation
cycle -

CONCLUSION :-

Successfully installed and configured DHCP
server and also created a program to install
software on a remote machine -

OUTPUT :-



The screenshot shows the 'Router4' CLI window with the 'Config' tab selected. The 'IOS Command Line Interface' displays the following configuration steps:

```
--- System Configuration Dialog ---
Continue with configuration dialog? [yes/no]: no

Press RETURN to get started!

Router>enable
Router#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#int
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#interface gi
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 0/0
Router(config-if)#ip add
% Incomplete command.
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#no shut

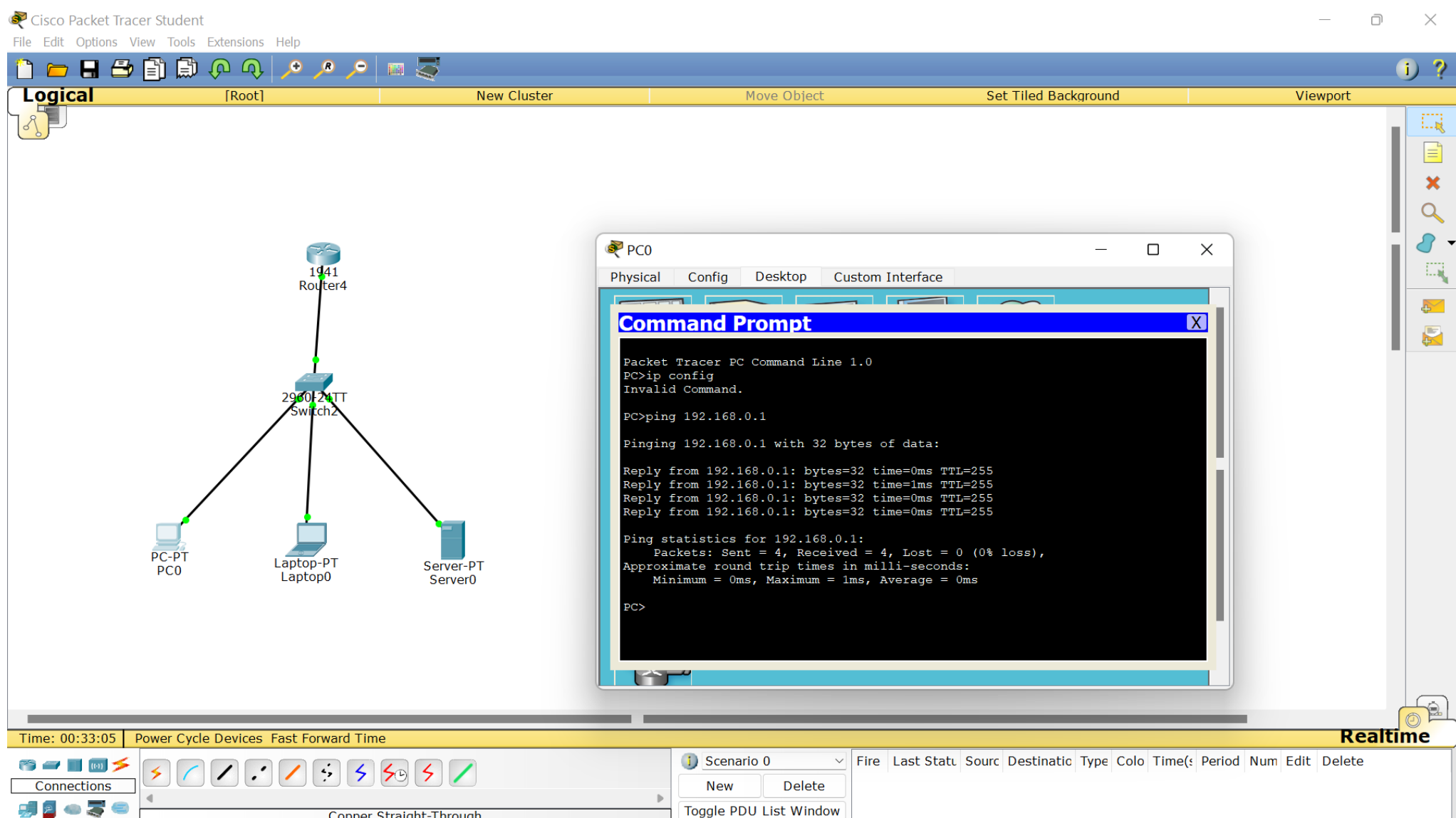
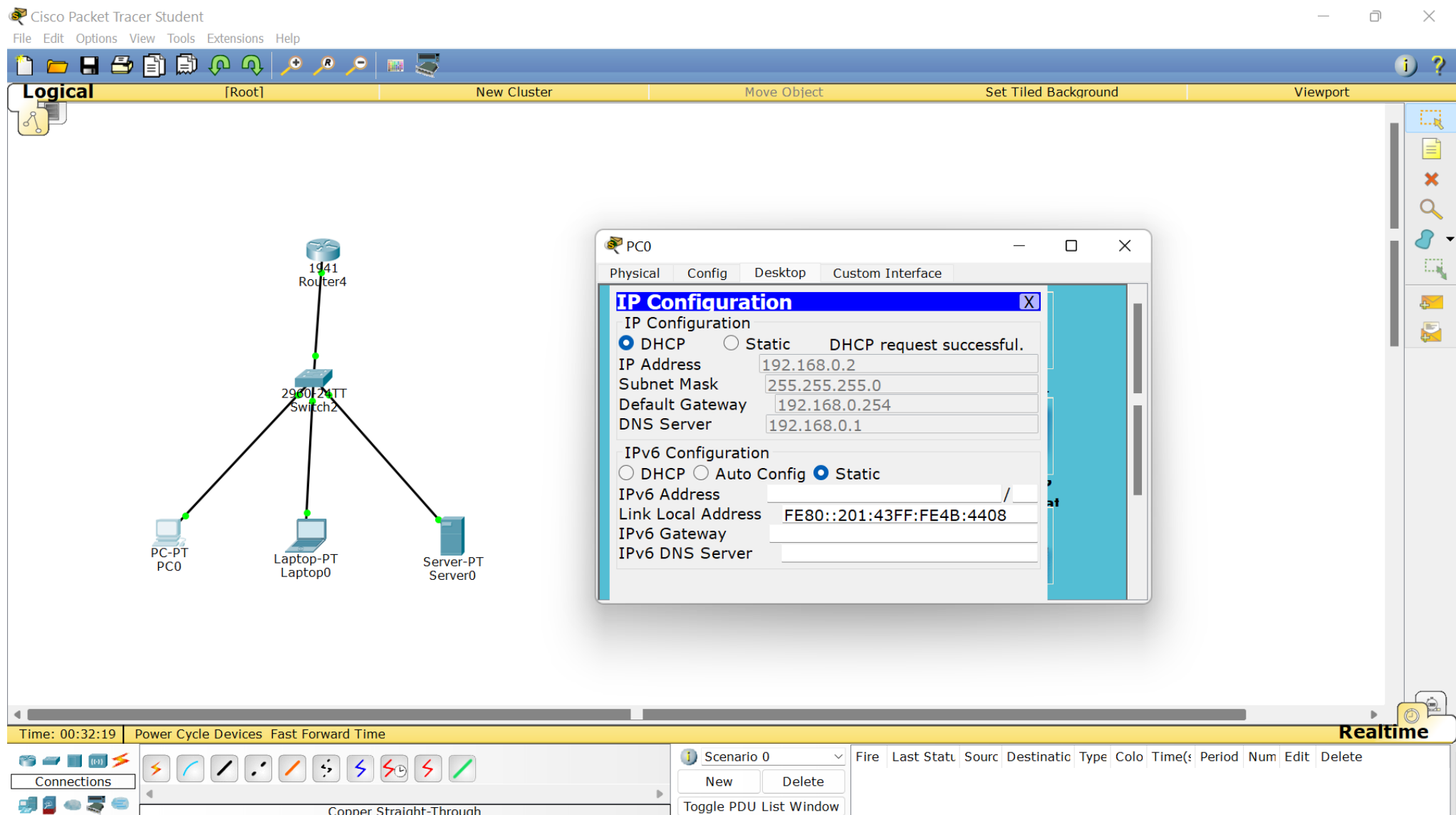
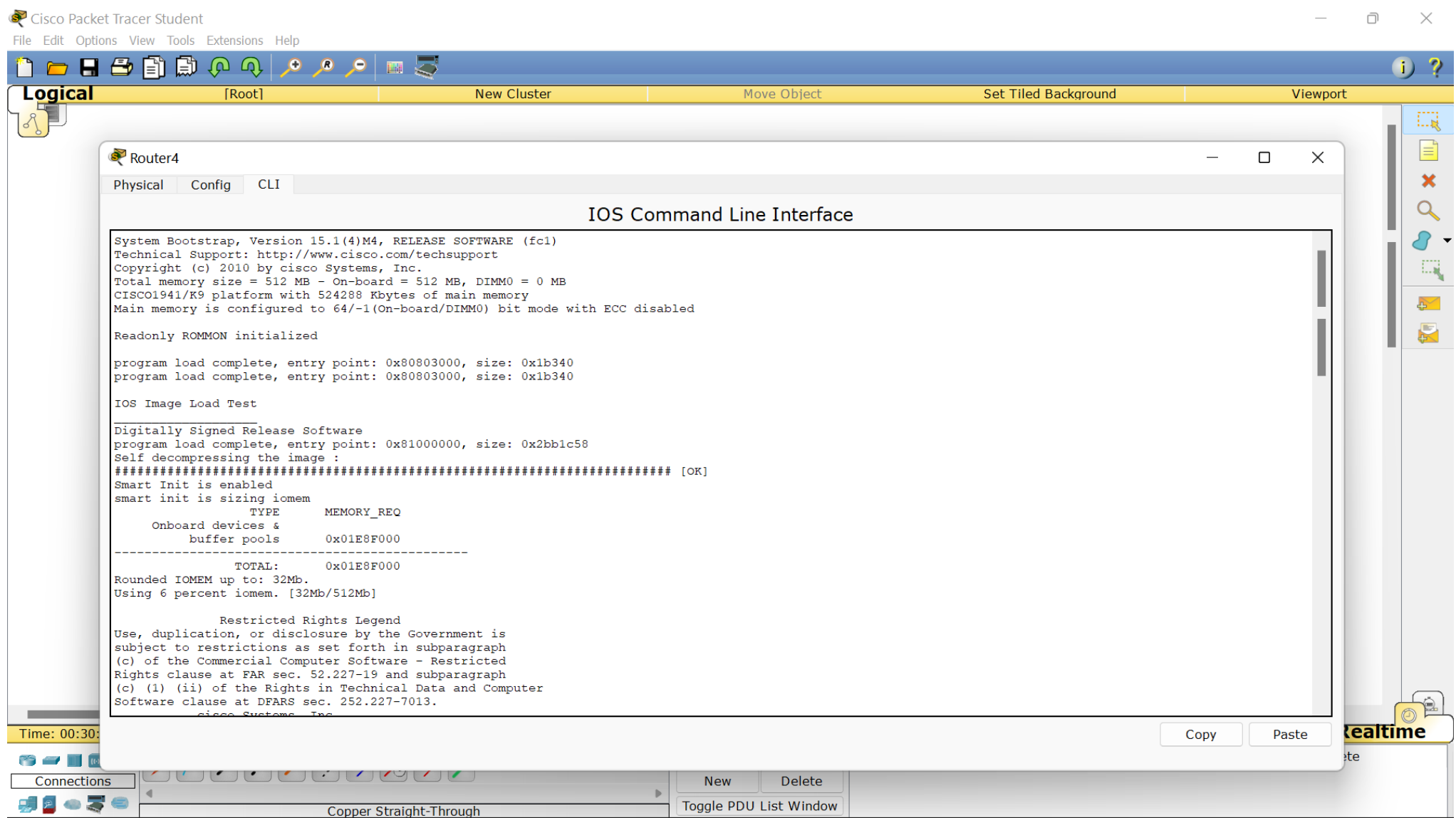
Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhc
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#ip dhcp poo
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#ip dhcp pool ABC-POOL
```

The screenshot shows the continuation of the 'Router4' CLI configuration. The configuration is completed with the following steps:

```
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#ip dhc
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#ip dhcp poo
% Incomplete command.
Router(config)#ip dhcp pool ABC-POOL
Router(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.0
Router(dhcp-config)#default
% Incomplete command.
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.254
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
Router(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.0.254
Router(dhcp-config)#dns
% Incomplete command.
Router(dhcp-config)#dns
% Incomplete command.
Router(dhcp-config)#dns-server 192.168.0.1
Router(dhcp-config)#exit
Router#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Router#write memory
Building configuration...
[OK]
Router#
Router#
```



Cisco Packet Tracer Student

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical [Root] New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Background Viewport

1941 Router4

2950 24TT Switch2

PC-PT PC0

Laptop-PT Laptop0

Server-PT Server0

Laptop0

Physical Config Desktop Custom Interface

IP Configuration

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IP Address 192.168.0.3

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.0.254

DNS Server 192.168.0.1

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::201:C9FF:FEBC:ECBE

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

Time: 00:33:40 Power Cycle Devices Fast Forward Time

Connections

Copper Straight-Through

Scenario 0

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire Last Statu Sourc Destinatio Type Colo Time(s) Period Num Edit Delete

Realtime

Cisco Packet Tracer Student

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical [Root] New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Background Viewport

1941 Router4

2950 24TT Switch2

PC-PT PC0

Laptop-PT Laptop0

Server-PT Server0

Laptop0

Physical Config Desktop Custom Interface

Command Prompt

```
PC>clr
Invalid Command.

PC>clear
Invalid Command.

PC>ping 192.168.0.1

Pinging 192.168.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=255
Reply from 192.168.0.1: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=255

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0%
    loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

PC>
```

Time: 00:34:25 Power Cycle Devices Fast Forward Time

Connections

Copper Straight-Through

Scenario 0

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire Last Statu Sourc Destinatio Type Colo Time(s) Period Num Edit Delete

Realtime

Cisco Packet Tracer Student

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical [Root] New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Background Viewport

1941 Router4

2950 24TT Switch2

PC-PT PC0

Laptop-PT Laptop0

Server-PT Server0

Server0

Physical Config Services Desktop Custom Interface

IP Configuration

Interface FastEthernet0

☒ DHCP ☐ Static DHCP request successful.

IP Address 192.168.0.4

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway 192.168.0.254

DNS Server 192.168.0.1

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address /

Link Local Address FE80::2E0:F9FF:FE25:D7E6

IPv6 Gateway

IPv6 DNS Server

Time: 00:34:40 Power Cycle Devices Fast Forward Time

Connections

Copper Straight-Through

Scenario 0

New Delete

Toggle PDU List Window

Fire Last Statu Sourc Destinatio Type Colo Time(s) Period Num Edit Delete

Realtime