# User Guide

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### 1 Overview

This guide contains instructions for users how to use the provided tools, the minimum dominating set (MDS) and minimum connected dominating set (MCDS) in a directed network. The ILP formulations were written in the Sage software system and use the glpk solver to find the solutions. Please note that the ILP-based implementations have additional requirements that are explained in section 4.

## 2 MDS

The ILP formulation for the directed form of MDS finds a minimum number of dominators in the directed graph. The program is applied to the full network to find the optimal solution for the MDS problem. The program takes two arguments (input file, output file). The first argument is a tab-delimited file as an input network and the second argument is the output text file to which the results are saved in the user-specified path. The program can be executed in the terminal as follows:

```
./sage MDS_direct.sage [input_file] [output_file]
```

Suppose we have a network named black.csv, the following command outputs the MDS result for the mentioned input network.

 $./\,sage\ MDS\_direct.\,sage\ black.\,csv\ mds\_result.\,txt$ 

### 3 MCDS

To find the optimal solution for the MCDS problem, we considered two types of components in the network. The largest connected component underly-

ing undirected graph (LCC) and the largest strongly connected component (LSCC). Because no feasible solution for MCDS exists in graphs that are not connected.

The ILP formulation for the directed form of MCDS finds a set of minimum connected dominators in the directed graph. The program takes three arguments (component type, input file, output file). The first argument determines the type of component which can be either LCC or LSCC. The component type needs to be specified explicitly in upper case or lower case as given in the example. The other two arguments are a tab-delimited file as input network as in section 2 and the output text file to which the results are saved in the user-specified path. The program can be executed in the terminal as follow:

```
./sage MCDS_direct.sage [Component] [input_file] [output_file] Suppose we have a network named black.csv, the following command outputs the MCDS result for the mentioned input network.
```

 $./\,sage\ MCDS\_direct.\,sage\ LCC\ black.\,csv\ mcds\_result.\,txt$ 

# 4 System requirements

The ILP formulations were written in the Sage software system based on the glpk solver. The sage software system is downloadable from the website: http://www.sagemath.org.

To learn how to download and install the glpk solver, you can read the corresponding document available at http://kam.mff.cuni.cz/~elias/glpk.pdf.