1.

C/C++ 10

6 4

project — — IR

Node IRVisitor SDD, SDT

project

pass

project

2.

2.1

Tensorflow, PyTorch

X is a tensor of shape [4, 3, 28, 28]

```
T is a label of shape [4, 8 * 28 * 28]
 Y1 = Conv2d(X, kernel=(8, 3, 3, 3), padding=1, stride=1) # result shape is [4, 8, 28, 28]
 Y2 = flatten(Y1) # result shape is [4, 8 * 28 * 28]
 loss = mse_loss(Y2, T) # loss is scalar
                 X
                                                    1
                                                              Y2
                                                                                  Y2
               loss
                               loss
                                                                                             loss
                                                            grad_mse_loss
                                                                                      Y2
            mse loss
                                       mse loss
            Y1
                            Y2
                                     flatten
                                                                    flatten
grad_flatten
                                                                                 Conv2d
                                    Y1
                                                          X
                                    Χ
```

/

2.2

$$Output = expr(Input_1, Input_2, ..., Input_n) \quad Output, Input_i$$

$$, expr() \qquad \qquad loss \quad Output$$

$$dOutput = \frac{\partial loss}{\partial Output} \qquad loss \qquad \qquad dInput_i = \frac{\partial loss}{\partial Input_i}$$
 IR case

2.3

$$C, $N>[i, j] = A, $K>[i, k] * B, $N>[k, j]$$$$$

$$dA[i,k] = rac{\partial loss}{\partial A[i,k]} = \sum_{j} rac{\partial loss}{\partial C[i,j]} imes rac{\partial C[i,j]}{\partial A[i,k]} = dC[i,j] imes B[k,j]$$

 \boldsymbol{A}

dA < M, K > [i, k] = dC < M, N > [i, j] * B < K, N > [k, j]

С

```
for (int i = 0; i < M; ++i) {
   for (int k = 0; k < K; ++k) {
      dA[i][k] = 0.0;
   for (int j = 0; j < N; ++j) {
      dA[i][k] += dC[i][j] * B[k][j];
      }
   }
}

dB</pre>

dB
K, N>[k, j] = dC<M, N>[i, j] * A<M, K>[i, k]
```

3. Project

```
10
           project
                                                                   project
                                                                                 case
                          "grad_to"
      json
      case1 json
   "name": "grad_case1",
   "ins": ["A", "B"],
   "outs": ["C"],
   "data_type": "float",
   "kernel": "C<4, 16>[i, j] = A<4, 16>[i, j] * B<4, 16>[i, j] + 1.0;",
   "grad_to": ["A"]
 }
               \boldsymbol{A}
 dA<4, 16>[i, j] = dC<4, 16>[i, j] * B<4, 16>[i, j]
      dC
                   C
    d
          json
             C/C++
                               kernels/
                                                               cmake
                                                                          project
                           run2.cc run2.cc
solution
```

3.1

• NP

10

• project trivial

•

10

1. element-wise

2.

3. dense MTTKRP

4.

5.

6. flatten

7. broadcast

8. blur

ground truth run2.cc

case1 test_case1

```
bool test_case1(std::mt19937 &gen, std::uniform_real_distribution<float> &dis) {
    // "C<4, 16>[i, j] = A<4, 16>[i, j] * B<4, 16>[i, j] + 1.0;"
    // "dA<4, 16>[i, j] = dC<4, 16>[i, j] * B<4, 16>[i, j];"
    float B[4][16] = \{\{0\}\};
    float dA[4][16] = \{\{0\}\};
    float dC[4][16] = \{\{0\}\};
    float golden[4][16] = \{\{0\}\};
    // initialize
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 16; ++j) {
            B[i][j] = dis(gen);
            dC[i][j] = dis(gen);
        }
    }
    // compute golden
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 16; ++j) {
            golden[i][j] = dC[i][j] * B[i][j];
    }
    try {
        grad_case1(B, dC, dA);
    } catch (...) {
        std::cout << "Failed because of runtime error\n";</pre>
        return false;
    }
    // check
    for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 16; ++j) {
            if (std::abs(golden[i][j] - dA[i][j]) >= 1e-5) {
                 std::cout << "Wrong answer\n";</pre>
                 return false;
            }
        }
    }
    // correct
    return true;
}
                golden
```

4.

4.1

```
project2 2020 5 16 23:59
project2 2020 6 21 23:59
```

4.2

pdf

1. project2 2. 20% project2 project2 project2 project project2 compiler2020spring@163.com 1 23:59 4.3 4.3.1 github compiler2020spring@163.com 4.3.2 1. project2 pdf 2. run2.h, run2.cc, clean2.cc 3. json stdin 4. C++11 gcc 4.8.5 github public public git clone --recursive < github > CompilerProject cd CompilerProject mkdir build cd build cmake .. make -j 4 cd project2 ./test2 4.4 project 20% 20 5 15 pdf

, github

pdf

• 2

• 1

• 1

• 1

• case ()

case	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	0	2.25	4.5	6.75	9	10.5	12	12.75	13.5	14.25	15

• ./test2

4.5

• run2.h/run2.cc/clean2.cc

•

•

•

1. 3

2.

3. case json kernels/

4.

5. 12

9 60% 6 12 80%

4

5.