

RISC-V RV64I Simple Green Card

Instruction	Type	Opcode	Funct3	Funct7/IMM	Operation
add rd, rs1, rs2	R	0x33	0x0	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] + R[rs2]$
mul rd, rs1, rs2			0x0	0x01	$R[rd] \leftarrow (R[rs1] * R[rs2])[63:0]$
sub rd, rs1, rs2			0x0	0x20	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] - R[rs2]$
sll rd, rs1, rs2			0x1	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \ll R[rs2]$
mulh rd, rs1, rs2			0x1	0x01	$R[rd] \leftarrow (R[rs1] * R[rs2])[127:64]$
slt rd, rs1, rs2			0x2	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow (R[rs1] < R[rs2]) ? 1 : 0$
xor rd, rs1, rs2			0x4	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \wedge R[rs2]$
div rd, rs1, rs2			0x4	0x01	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] / R[rs2]$
srl rd, rs1, rs2			0x5	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \gg R[rs2]$
sra rd, rs1, rs2			0x5	0x20	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \ggg R[rs2]$
or rd, rs1, rs2			0x6	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \mid R[rs2]$
rem rd, rs1, rs2			0x6	0x01	$R[rd] \leftarrow (R[rs1] \% R[rs2])$
and rd, rs1, rs2			0x7	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \& R[rs2]$
lb rd, offset(rs1)	I	0x03	0x0		$R[rd] \leftarrow \text{SignExt}(\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}, \text{byte}))$
lh rd, offset(rs1)			0x1		$R[rd] \leftarrow \text{SignExt}(\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}, \text{half}))$
lw rd, offset(rs1)			0x2		$R[rd] \leftarrow \text{SignExt}(\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}, \text{word}))$
ld rd, offset(rs1)			0x3		$R[rd] \leftarrow \text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}, \text{doubleword})$
addi rd, rs1, imm		0x13	0x0		$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] + \text{imm}$
slli rd, rs1, imm			0x1	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \ll \text{imm}[5:0]$
slti rd, rs1, imm			0x2		$R[rd] \leftarrow (R[rs1] < \text{imm}) ? 1 : 0$
xori rd, rs1, imm			0x4		$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \wedge \text{imm}$
srlr rd, rs1, imm			0x5	0x00	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \gg \text{imm}[5:0]$
srai rd, rs1, imm			0x5	0x10	$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \ggg \text{imm}[5:0]$
ori rd, rs1, imm			0x6		$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \mid \text{imm}$
andi rd, rs1, imm			0x7		$R[rd] \leftarrow R[rs1] \& \text{imm}$
addiw rd, rs1, imm		0x1B	0x0		$R[rd] \leftarrow \text{SignExt}((R[rs1][63:0] + \text{SignExt}(\text{imm}))[31:0])$
Jalr rd, rs1, imm		0x67	0x0		$R[rd] \leftarrow PC + 4$
					$PC \leftarrow R[rs1] + \text{imm} \text{ (PC}[0] = 0)$
ecall		0x73	0x0	0x000	(Transfers control to operating system)
					a0 = 1 is print value of a1 as an integer.
					a0 = 10 is exit or end of code indicator.
sb rs2, offset(rs1)	S	0x23	0x0		$\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}) \leftarrow R[rs2][7:0]$
sh rs2, offset(rs1)			0x1		$\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}) \leftarrow R[rs2][15:0]$
sw rs2, offset(rs1)			0x2		$\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}) \leftarrow R[rs2][31:0]$
sd rs2, offset(rs1)			0x3		$\text{Mem}(R[rs1] + \text{offset}) \leftarrow R[rs2][63:0]$
beq rs1, rs2, offset	SB	0x63	0x0		if($R[rs1] == R[rs2]$)
					$PC \leftarrow PC + \{\text{offset}, 1b'0\}$
bne rs1, rs2, offset			0x1		if($R[rs1] != R[rs2]$)
					$PC \leftarrow PC + \{\text{offset}, 1b'0\}$
blt rs1, rs2, offset			0x4		if($R[rs1] < R[rs2]$)
					$PC \leftarrow PC + \{\text{offset}, 1b'0\}$
bge rs1, rs2, offset			0x5		if($R[rs1] \geq R[rs2]$)
					$PC \leftarrow PC + \{\text{offset}, 1b'0\}$
auipc rd, offset		0x17			$R[rd] \leftarrow PC + \{\text{offset}, 12'b0\}$
lui rd, offset	U	0x37			$R[rd] \leftarrow \{\text{offset}, 12'b0\}$
jal rd, imm	UJ	0x6f			$R[rd] \leftarrow PC + 4$
					$PC \leftarrow PC + \{\text{imm}, 1b'0\}$

For further reference, here are the bit lengths of the instruction components

R-TYPE	funct7	rs2	rs1	funct3	rd	opcode
Bits	7	5	5	3	5	7

I-TYPE	imm[11:0]	rs1	funct3	rd	opcode
Bits	12	5	3	5	7

S-TYPE	imm[11:5]	rs2	rs1	funct3	imm[4:0]	opcode
Bits	7	5	5	3	5	7

SB-TYPE	imm[12]	imm[10:5]	rs2	rs1	funct3	imm[4:1]	imm[11]	opcode
Bits	1	6	5	5	3	4	1	7

U-TYPE	imm[31:12]	rd	opcode
Bits	20	5	7

UJ-TYPE	imm[20]	imm[10:1]	imm[11]	imm[19:12]	rd	opcode
Bits	1	10	1	8	5	7

执行结果参考:

<https://kvakil.github.io/venus/>

勘误:

- v1.1 修改了addiw和lw的错误
- v1.2 修改了mul和mulh的错误
- v1.3 SLLI, SRLI, SRAI在rv64下, shamt位数增加为6位
- v1.4 与jal不同, jalr是结果最低位置0