下半节

三种可升级合约的区别

常用的三种升级合约,透明升级合约、UUPS升级合约,BEACON升级合约,其核心是用的依然是EIP1967

ERC-1967: Proxy Storage Slots

A consistent location where proxies store the address of the logic contract they delegate to, as well as other proxy-specific information.

https://eips.ethereum.org/EIPS/eip-1967

EIP1967定义了代理升级模式里面核心的数据的存放,例如:

Logic contract address

定义了业务合约的地址

Admin address

定义了管理员合约的地址

Beacon contract address

定义了贝壳合约所在的地址

三种合约的区别在于ADMIN、业务合约地址的组织形式

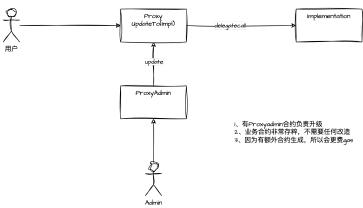
透明可升级合约要点:

- (1) 部署完成后生成proxy, admin和业务合约
- (2) 只有admin的owner才能通过proxyadmin升级业务合约

UUPS合约要点:

- (1) 业务合约必须继承UUPSUpgradeable
- (2) UUPSUpgradeable提供upgradeToAndCall进行升级,通过Proxy调用
- (3) 业务合约需要首先_authorizeUpgrade做权限控制



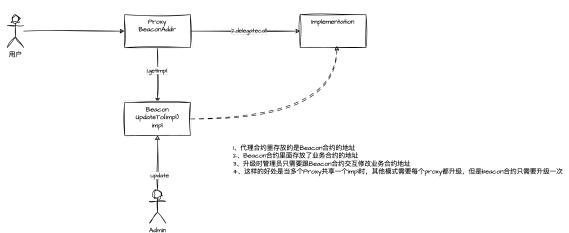


uuPs升级合约



- I、业务合约自己负责升级,所以业务合约需要提供升级能力 2、业务合约需要具备权限控制,例如实现ownzbletUpgradable 3、如果希望合约一直被升级,那么需要一致实现此ps楼口 4、短期升级更省gas,但是如果会一直升级反而费一些gas

Beacon升级合约



代码演示

(1) 透明可升级合约

合约代码

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity 0.8.27;
contract BoxV1 {
 uint public x;
  function initialize(uint _val) public {
     x = _val; // set initial value in initializer
  }
  function cal() external {
     x=x+1;
  }
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity 0.8.27;
contract BoxV2 {
  uint public x;
  function cal() external {
     x=x*2;
  }
}
```

部署代码

```
const hre = require("hardhat");
async function deploy() {
   //V1版本工厂
   const BOXV1 = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("BoxV1");

   //通过V1版本部署代理
   const v1 = await hre.upgrades.deployProxy(BOXV1, [1], {
```

```
initializer: "initialize",
 });
 await v1.waitForDeployment();
 console.log(await v1.getAddress());
 console.log(await v1.x());
 await v1.cal();
 console.log(await v1.x());
 const BOXV2 = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("BoxV2");
 const v2 = await hre.upgrades.upgradeProxy(await v1.getAddress(), BOX
V2);
 await v2.waitForDeployment();
 console.log(await v2.getAddress());
 console.log(await v2.x());
 await v2.cal();
 console.log(await v2.x());
}
deploy();
```

(2) UUPS升级合约

合约代码

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity 0.8.27;
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/proxy/utils/UUPSUpgradeable.sol";
contract BoxV1UUPS is UUPSUpgradeable{
    uint public x;
    function initialize(uint _val) public {
        x = _val; // set initial value in initializer
    }
    function _authorizeUpgrade(address newImplementation) internal overr
ide {
```

```
}
  function cal() external {
     x=x+1;
  }
}
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity 0.8.27;
import "@openzeppelin/contracts/proxy/utils/UUPSUpgradeable.sol";
contract BoxV2UUPS is UUPSUpgradeable {
  uint public x;
  function cal() external {
     x=x*2;
  }
 function _authorizeUpgrade(address newImplementation) internal overri
de {
  }
}
```

部署代码

```
const hre = require("hardhat");
async function deploy() {
    //V1版本工厂
    const _UUPSV1 = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("UUPSV1");
    //V2版本工厂
    const _UUPSV2 = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("UUPSV2");

//通过V1版本部署代理
    const v1 = await hre.upgrades.deployProxy(_UUPSV1, [1], {
        initializer: "initialize",
```

```
kind: "uups",
});
await v1.waitForDeployment();

console.log(await v1.getAddress());
console.log(await v1.x());
await v1.cal();
console.log(await v1.x());

//升级成V2版本
await hre.upgrades.upgradeProxy(await v1.getAddress(), _UUPSV2);
console.log(await v1.x());
await v1.cal();
console.log(await v1.x());
}

deploy();
```

(3) Beacon升级合约

合约代码

沿用透明升级合约的代码

部署代码

```
const hre = require("hardhat");
async function deploy() {
    //V1版本工厂
    const BOXV1 = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("BoxV1");

    //通过V1版本部署代理
    const beacon = await hre.upgrades.deployBeacon(BOXV1);
    await beacon.waitForDeployment();

    const proxy = await hre.upgrades.deployBeaconProxy(beacon, BOXV1, [1]);
    await proxy.waitForDeployment();
```

```
console.log(await proxy.getAddress());
console.log(await proxy.x());
await proxy.cal();
console.log(await proxy.x());

const BOXV2 = await hre.ethers.getContractFactory("BoxV2");
await hre.upgrades.upgradeBeacon(await beacon.getAddress(), BOXV2);

console.log(await proxy.getAddress());
console.log(await proxy.x());
await proxy.cal();
console.log(await proxy.x());
}

deploy();
```

项目串讲

Launchpad

- (1) Launchpad的主要业务流程 讲ppt,讲空投、sales、业务流程
- (2) Launchpad的代码目录介绍 重点强调优化后的目录结构
- (3) Launchpad的合约走读 重点讲几个合约的关系,面向接口编程与工厂模式
- (4) Launchpad的简历包装

∳ 简历优化

NFTMarket

2.2、技术方案