

# Лабораторная работа № 14

Операционные системы

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# Информация

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- [https://github.com/magister6239/study\\_2023-2024\\_os-intro](https://github.com/magister6239/study_2023-2024_os-intro)

# Вводная часть

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Программирование в командном процессоре ОС UNIX. Расширенное программирование

- Навыком программирования в оболочке ОС UNIX/Linux должен владеть каждый администратор и опытный пользователь Linux.
- Навык программирования в оболочке ОС UNIX/Linux облегчит работу с Linux.

- Командные файлы
- Циклы и ветвления
- Механизм семафоров

Изучить основы программирования в оболочке ОС UNIX. Научится писать более сложные командные файлы с использованием логических управляющих конструкций и циклов.



- Процессор pandoc для входного формата Markdown
- Результирующие форматы
  - pdf
  - html
- Автоматизация процесса создания: Makefile

# Презентация

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# Первый скрипт

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ touch task1.sh  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ ls  
backup Desktop Documents Downloads Music newdir Pictures Public task1.sh Templates Videos work  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ nano task1.sh
```

# Первый скрипт

```
t1=2
t2=8

semaphore_file="semaphore"

function acquire_resource {
    touch $semaphore_file
    echo "$BASHPID: Resource acquired"
}

function release_resource {
    rm $semaphore_file
    echo "$BASHPID: Resource released"
}

while [ -e $semaphore_file ]; do
    echo "$BASHPID: Resource in use by another thread"
    sleep $t1
done

acquire_resource

echo "$BASHPID: Using resource..."
sleep $t2

release_resource
```

# Первый скрипт

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ sudo -i
[root@fedora ~]# mc

[root@fedora avperegudov]# bash task1.sh >> /dev/pts/0 &
[1] 2661
[root@fedora avperegudov]# 2661: Resource acquired
                                2661: Using resource...
                                Exit
logout
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ sudo bash task1.sh &
[2] 2668
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ 2670: Resource in use by another thread
2670: Resource in use by another thread
2661: Resource released
2670: Resource acquired
2670: Using resource...
2670: Resource released
ls
backup Desktop Documents Downloads Music newdir Pictures Public task1.sh Templates Videos work
[2]- Done
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ sudo bash task1.sh
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$
```

# Первый скрипт

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task1.sh &
[2] 2276
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ 2276: Resource acquired
2276: Using resource...
bash task1.sh &
[3] 2279
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ 2279: Resource in use by another thread
bash task1.sh &
[4] 2282
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ 2282: Resource in use by another thread
bash task1.sh &
[5] 2284
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ 2284: Resource in use by another thread
2279: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2279: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2279: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2276: Resource released
2279: Resource acquired
2279: Using resource...
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2279: Resource released
2282: Resource acquired
2282: Using resource...
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2284: Resource in use by another thread
2282: Resource released
2284: Resource acquired
2284: Using resource...
2284: Resource released
```

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ cd /usr/share/man/man1  
[avperegudov@fedora man1]$ ls
```

# Второй скрипт

```
git-diagnose.1.gz
git-diff.1.gz
git-diff-files.1.gz
git-diff-index.1.gz
git-difftool.1.gz
git-diff-tree.1.gz
git-fast-export.1.gz
git-fast-import.1.gz
git-fetch.1.gz
git-fetch-pack.1.gz
git-filter-branch.1.gz
git-fmt-merge-msg.1.gz
git-for-each-ref.1.gz
git-for-each-repo.1.gz
git-format-patch.1.gz
git-fsck.1.gz
git-fsck-objects.1.gz
git-fsmonitor--daemon.1.gz
git-gc.1.gz
git-get-tar-commit-id.1.gz
git-grep.1.gz
git-hash-object.1.gz
git-help.1.gz
git-hook.1.gz
git-http-backend.1.gz
git-http-fetch.1.gz
git-http-push.1.gz
git-imap-send.1.gz
git-index-pack.1.gz
git-init.1.gz
git-init-db.1.gz
git-interpret-trailers.1.gz
git-latexdiff.1.gz
git-log.1.gz
git-ls-files.1.gz
git-ls-remote.1.gz
git-ls-tree.1.gz
git-mailinfo.1.gz
git-mailsplit.1.gz
git-maintenance.1.gz
git-merge.1.gz
git-merge-base.1.gz
git-merge-file.1.gz
git-merge-index.1.gz
git-merge-one-file.1.gz
git-mergetool.1.gz
oathtool.1.gz
objcopy.1.gz
objdump.1.gz
ocsp.1.gz
od.1.gz
odvcopy.1.gz
odvtype.1.gz
ofn2opl.1.gz
olschema2dif.1.gz
oomctl.1.gz
openpgp-tool.1.gz
opencsc-asn1.1.gz
opencsc-explorer.1.gz
opencsc-tool.1.gz
openssl.1.gz
openssl-asn1parse.1.gz
openssl-ca.1.gz
openssl-ciphers.1.gz
openssl-cmds.1.gz
openssl-cmp.1.gz
openssl-cms.1.gz
openssl-crl.1.gz
openssl-cx12pkcs7.1.gz
openssl-dgst.1.gz
openssl-dhparam.1.gz
openssl-dsa.1.gz
openssl-dsaparam.1.gz
openssl-ec.1.gz
openssl-ecparam.1.gz
openssl-enc.1.gz
openssl-engine.1.gz
openssl-errstr.1.gz
openssl-fipsinstall.1.gz
openssl-format-options.1.gz
openssl-gendsa.1.gz
openssl-genpkey.1.gz
openssl-genrsa.1.gz
openssl-info.1.gz
openssl-kdf.1.gz
openssl-list.1.gz
openssl-mac.1.gz
openssl-nameddisplay-options.1.gz
openssl-nseq.1.gz
openssl-ocsp.1.gz
openssl-passphrase-options.1.gz
openssl-passwd.1.gz
vfyerv.1.gz
vi.1.gz
view.1.gz
vindot.1.gz
vlna.1.gz
vlock.1.gz
vncconfig.1.gz
vncpasswd.1.gz
vptovf.1.gz
w.1.gz
wait.1.gz
waitpid.1.gz
wall.1.gz
watch.1.gz
watchgnupg.1.gz
wavpack.1.gz
wc.1.gz
weave.1.gz
webquiz.1.gz
westcos-tool.1.gz
wev.1.gz
wget.1.gz
whatis.1.gz
whatis.man-db.1.gz
whereis.1.gz
which.1.gz
whiptail.1.gz
who.1.gz
whoami.1.gz
whois.1.gz
whois.md.1.gz
wish.1.gz
wl-clipboard.1.gz
wl-copy.1.gz
wl-paste.1.gz
write.1.gz
wruof.1.gz
wvgain.1.gz
wvtag.1.gz
wvunpack.1.gz
x509.1.gz
xargs.1.gz
xasy.lx.gz
xauth.1.gz
xb-tool.1.gz
xclip.1.gz
```



## Второй скрипт

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ touch task2.sh  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ ls  
backup Desktop Documents Downloads Music newdir Pictures Public task1.sh task2.sh Templates Videos work  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ nano task2.sh
```

## Второй скрипт

```
man_file="/usr/share/man/man1/$1.1.gz"

if [ -e "$man_file" ]; then
    less $man_file
else
    echo "No manual for this command"
fi
```

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task2.sh ls
```

## Второй скрипт

```
.\" DO NOT MODIFY THIS FILE! It was generated by help2man 1.48.5.
.TH LS "1" "January 2024" "GNU coreutils 9.3" "User Commands"
.SH NAME
ls \- list directory contents
.SH SYNOPSIS
.B ls
[\fI\\,OPTION\\\fR]... [\fI\\,FILE\\\fR]...
.SH DESCRIPTION
.\" Add any additional description here
.PP
List information about the FILES (the current directory by default).
Sort entries alphabetically if none of \fB\\-c\fR\fB\\-S\fR nor \fB\\-\\-sort\fR is specified.
.PP
Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.
.TP
\fB\\-a\fR, \fB\\-\\-all\fR
do not ignore entries starting with .
.TP
\fB\\-A\fR, \fB\\-\\-almost-\fRall\fR
do not list implied . and ..
.TP
\fB\\-\\-author\fR
with \fB\\-l\fR, print the author of each file
.TP
\fB\\-b\fR, \fB\\-\\-escape\fR
print C\\-style escapes for nongraphic characters
.TP
\fB\\-\\-block\\-size\fR=\fI\\,SIZE\\\fR
with \fB\\-l\fR, scale sizes by SIZE when printing them;
e.g., '\fB\\-\\-block\\-size=M'; see SIZE format below
.TP
\fB\\-B\fR, \fB\\-\\-ignore\\-backups\fR
do not list implied entries ending with ~
.TP
\fB\\-c\fR
with \fB\\-lt\fR: sort by, and show, ctime (time of last
change of file status information);
with \fB\\-l\fR: show ctime and sort by name;
otherwise: sort by ctime, newest first
.TP
\fB\\-C\fR
list entries by columns
.TP
\fB\\-\\-color\fR[=\fI\\,WHEN\\\fR]
color the output WHEN; more info below
```

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task2.sh jdsfhvyuwehf
No manual for this command
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task2.sh @jjiw
No manual for this command
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$
```

## Третий скрипт

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ touch task3.sh  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ ls  
backup Desktop Documents Downloads Music newdir Pictures Public task1.sh task2.sh task3.sh Templates Videos work  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ nano task3.sh
```

## Третий скрипт

```
function generate_random_letter {  
    random_number=$((RANDOM % 26) + 65)  
    printf "\\$(printf "%03o" $random_number)"  
}  
  
for ((i=0; i<$1; i++)); do  
    generate_random_letter  
done  
  
printf "\n"
```

## Третий скрипт

```
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task3.sh 100  
RSCRHLZTUVADKNIFHNRFMYXWIRAGBKDKRFCHILNJMHXKINQAGAOZVXWPVICNGFGDZWVAZUUKLXHIZDFARYCLDJDYKEYWDFHNPLY  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task3.sh 80  
GEREIBLGNZYCYXNEVKZZTAHCKHZKNDHJDGBHNSLVYKFUXDODRMDCDCMOPMUGMNDXQBJNDXQHFNKCERTQ  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task3.sh 0  
  
[avperegudov@fedora ~]$ bash task3.sh -2
```