```
Prop: Q, P mat. o.g. ond. n
                   => QQ+ = Q+Q = In
PP+ = P+P = In
B
                                                                                                                                                        (Pa) (Pa) T = Paatpt = PInpt = PPt = In
                                                                                                                                                       (ra) T(ra) = QTPTPa = QInQT = QQT = In
                                                                                                                                                   in altre parole: PQ & o.g.
             Inoltur:
                        (a^{\tau})^{\tau}. Q
                            QaT, QTQ . In
                        (2") Tat - QT (QT) T - In
                          CIUÉ Q'É O.g.
               Con.: \{(Q^T)^2 \cdots (Q^T)^n\} sono base o. u. l. \mathbb{R}^n soudh Ligar \{Q^T\}^T \cdots (Q^n)^T and \mathbb{R}^n le sono base \mathbb{R}^n
                   0 (m) = {Q=GL(a, 12): 2"=Q"}
                          moltiple associative e interest o varifica l'ortogoucht. « ved : en
                          · possicole elem. mentre
                           . YQEO(") =PEO("): ap=Pa=Ia (=und.:nucusa cior la hospista)
                                                                                                                                                         Pa-1 = 0 T € O(u)
                     oser (o(a), -) = grupes sette agruppe outogonalch
           So (4) . { Q & O(4) : | Q| = +2}
               asser: S32 / a valgon le stesse 5/
               => So(a) i : l'gruppe entegonale speciale"
   moto outog. do ord. 2
       Qe 0(2)
a^{2}+c^{2}-||a'||^{2}?=1
a^{2}+b^{2}=1

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (16 to)

(16 to)

(2 to to)

(2 to to)

(3 to)

(4 to)

(5 to)

(6 to)

(7 to)

(8 to)

(9 to
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    matica uppresente sumotice
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                [x,] . (cos a)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                cambio tath gl Span Sos vettous
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                [=2]0 · (=5:00)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Q- simulateic assial
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    @ DeMon(u) sse. conscion il p.s.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            THAS OKMAEINA RIGIDA
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               B. {x, ... x } tase a. n. de R"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               D. {x. ... xu} " mat. del cometio de base
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Laura , sians X, Y & 12" &, A & HOL(n) &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   <X, AY> = (ATX, Y)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   se la mali é e.g. conserva il p.s. 5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Drf.: Sia U = IL" sev "U outogoual."

Indes on ut, {xell": <x, ys =0 +yeU}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   insieure des vetter ortog. a tette i vetteri de a
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             quird quell che hanno 1 on allo ssv. originale!
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Sc U= II

Sc U= II

Sc U= II

Sc U= II

Sc U= II
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (1) ortogonalo: (x,+x2, Y) = (x,, Y) + (x2, Y) => x,+x2 & U'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       U' à SOU d 1127: < XXX Y >
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          SSOV < Qu, x> +0 Vx ∈ U1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   (2) (2) allow U' & U V have semper Un U' = {en}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            XEU AXEUL => XEUAUL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            11×112 = <x, x> = 0 => x = 0... √
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             (3) Con B base di U

| ineacce omogenere

X & U^2 => 

(xx, b, > = 0 | deve essere entregonale

(xx, bk > = 0 | a tutt , without delle
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             quind som spaze complementar? in the
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Cov. : { XX, Y, 3 = 0 

... E Mu sist. liu. omog. 

< XX, Yx 3 = 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Y_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ d_{1} \end{pmatrix} \implies \langle x, y_{1} \rangle = d, x_{1} + d_{2} x_{2} \cdots \implies Ax = 0 k
\langle x, y_{2} \rangle = \beta_{r} x_{1} + \beta_{2} x_{2} \cdots \qquad kxu
Y_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_{r} \\ \beta_{w} \end{pmatrix}
\vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad \vdots \qquad \vdots
d:m \ kec A
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 4) d:- u-k cosondo una baso,

1 vk = il u² d =

colonero (csattamente)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               => d:m (u@u1) = k+u-k = (w)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              0550 UBU" - 12"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           U' à dette Confrencers oursconace de U: u 1/2"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    moltiplia, un solo
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Dss.: decomp. unica
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Yx & R* 3! x, & u, X, & u': X = X, X, X,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         Xy & dethe publes outob & X you ll
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    U = \left\{ x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} : x_1 + x_2 = x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0 \right\}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          2) Just de U
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           3) \times = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right) \times_{u_1} \times_{u_2} ?
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                L. B. { x, ... x } base o. a. de U
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                x4 - <x, 8, > 8 + < x, 2 > 8 ...
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       U= ker ( 1 1 0 0 )
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       e, peR
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              x, = - x2 = - x+/3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Bu - { ( ] ), ( ; ) }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Ma
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          U = comett. de: v. o.g. (:) (i) 

055: (u2)2 = U

O55: (u2)2 = U
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                KAN sour visolvers il sistemas basta vont. che le cq. sono indip.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                3) \mathcal{B}_{u} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}
= \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right\}}_{u_{2}} = \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix},
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 11×11 - 1×1+1×21 ... ? ....
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Box { (-1/5) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6) / (-1/6)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  X_{k} = \frac{4}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{12}{15} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{15} \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 54 \\ 51 \end{pmatrix}
```