Gometur 20231115 madrio: scuttura compatta de sistem bucar comes le votte : « descuis. entresona e le lors : utersossiona ... Sistem Linear do k equazion in a incognito Lo a inagente nel vett. abune ax, x 5 2° good won si usa a, x, +a2 x2 +a3 x3 + ... + au x4 = b Lindo dell'elements

Lindo dell'elements

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\begin{align\*}
& \alpha\_{1,1} \times + \alpha\_{1,2} \times\_{1} + \dots + \alpha\_{1,2} \times\_{1} + \dots + \alpha\_{2,2} \times\_{1} + \dots + \alpha\_{2,1} \times\_{1} + \dots + \alpha\_{2,2} \times\_{1} + \dots + \alpha\_{2,2} \times\_{1} + \dots + matrices

(sto ordine)

Les de sob coefficiente:

M=

(sto ordine)

Les des sob coefficiente:

Les de coeffici M; = i-csima viga M' = j-csima cobunn Mi & IR, vettou de le cutrate, con a possibile indice } IRk ed IR's

Mi & IR', vettou viga de a cutrate, con le possibile indo ) somo SV! vettos si sommano solo cra stesso ordure M = (A 1 | A2 | ... [A")  $M = \begin{pmatrix} A_1 \\ A_2 \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$ stassacion per le matrio! Operation to matero  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + 0k$   $A + B = \begin{pmatrix} A' + B' & | & \cdots & | & A'' + B'' \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$   $A + B = \begin{pmatrix} A' + B' & | & \cdots & | & A'' + B'' \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$  $=\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & -5 \end{pmatrix}$ Osov.: (A+B)2, = (A)2, + (B)2, - a,, + bz,, = azs+bz, L'adde. in matrici & A+B . B+A

Commentation -> A+B . B+A

Cossocation · clan. write = -> Own = (De/Oc/ ... | On) waterce · numette opposts -> -A = (-A' | -A2/-1-A) A+ (-A) = Okxu - MIR (k, u) i l'ins. di matric à a contrate real -s(Mp (k, u), +) i un gueppo abelian Vk, u -> det. well. per scalare: defiwam Def .: A & MIR(k, u), NGIR scalace NA = (LA' | NA2 | -- | NA") Es.: A = (210) Oss.: (LA); = la; = L[A]; 3A = (6 3 0 -3) YA, De Ma (4,4) L(A+B) = LA+LB · dista. VAEHalkul, VI, pell (Lip) A = NA+MA · susquesta n λ(μA) = f(bA) -(bμ) A · [A = 1 -> & was SVR (was un campo, guas manche) Never - s deve godene de tutte le proper grune que in + L(A+B) = l(284) . molt par senter a proprime  $M_{N2}(2,3)$   $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ B= (-1 2 1) 1 -2 H=-5  $\lambda A = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 6 & 2 \\ 2 & -2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$   $\lambda A + \lambda B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 16 & 8 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$   $\lambda B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 5 & 3 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ Essent we SUR, prisians scarour me bets to generator it Mp (2,3)! L. { (000), £,,2 = (000), ..., B2,3 (000)} I i beton de governation de Ma (2,3)? V Li lish bu. indep.? / → controller se postuci o union Mp (k, u) & SV uniconcente generate de diurius. kh. -> Lun Mar (2,3) = 6 Def.: So AeMAR(k, u) kyu allow A i matura vettingdow " alterment A & "mature quadrate" - Hy (", ") lusione delle matrice à auello? abburiats in HIZ (4) - prodoth ha make - serve probth wateria. vetters Det .: Prod. matrice · voltour ( usu vettous, matrice ) A & MIR (ku), YEIR Ay = V1 A1 + 12 A2 + ... + V2 A" & IR" Bs.: A = (12222222) Y = (2) Ay , (10) & 12 k matua de kx1  $- o \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + o \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ + 1(1) + 1(1)  $+3\left(\frac{2}{2}\right)+o\left(\frac{2}{2}\right)$ +0(3) (Ax): = A: 1 pod. mat. vett. colour

OSSU: So  $A \in M_{\mathbb{R}}(1,u)$   $Y \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \in H_{\mathbb{R}}(u, 1)$   $|X| = A_{Y} \in \mathbb{R} \in H_{\mathbb{R}}(1,1)$   $|X| = A_{Y} = Q_{Y} = Q_$ 

 $\begin{pmatrix} 11 & 52 \\ 12 & 32 \\ 21 & 12 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{array}{c} 11 & 52 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 40 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 60 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 4 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 & 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 & 4 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 & 4 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 & 4 & 3 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & 4 \\ 4 & 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 0 & 2$ 

 $= (v, A' + \dots + v_u A^u) + (u, A' + \dots + u_u A^u) = A \underline{u} + A \underline{v}$   $\text{ } \quad \text{ } \quad \text{$ 

V - V, e, + V2 c2 + ... + V4 C4

A ( Ly ) = ( LA) y = L (Ay)

= A (v. c.) + ... + A(v. c.) = v. (Ac.) + ... + v. (Ac.)

Ay = A (.Y.)