

sbt Reference Manual

Contents

Preface	3
sbt	3
sbt	3
.	3
Mac sbt	3
.	3
.	4
Windows sbt	4
.	4
Windows	4
Linux sbt	4
.	4
Ubuntu Debian	4
Linux RPM	6
Gentoo	6
Hello, World	6
.	6
.	7
sbt	7
.	7
.	7
.	7
sbt	8
.	8
.	8
.	8
.	8
.	9
.	9
.	9
.	9
Tab	10
.	10
.sbt	10

.....	10
?	11
build.sbt	11
(Keys)	12
tasks settings	13
sbt Keys	13
build.sbt	14
bare .sbt	14
.....	14
Scope	15
Key	15
Scope	15
Scope	16
.....	16
sbt scope key	16
scoped key	17
scope	17
scope	18
scope	19
.....	19
:	20
: += +=	20
key	20
: += +=	22
.....	22
.....	22
.....	23
.....	25
.....	25
.....	26
root	27
.....	27
.....	28
.....	28
.....	28
.....	28
.....	28
.....	29
.....	30
.....	30
.....	30
.....	30
.....	31
.....	34
.....	35
sbt	35

.....	35
.scala	36
.....	36
.....	36
sbt:	36
.....	37

Preface

sbt

sbt , sbt , ,
sbt
!
, .sbt ,scopes,
,
sbt !

sbt

sbt , :

- sbt
- hello world

—
—

- sbt sbt
- .sbt

, Jar Shell , , Mac,Windows, Linux

sbt , (terminal encoding),HTTP ,JVM

Mac sbt

ZIP TGZ

: ,

Homebrew

```
$ brew install sbt@1
```

Macports

```
$ port install sbt
```

Windows sbt

ZIP TGZ

Windows

msi

Linux sbt

ZIP TGZ

Ubuntu Debian

DEB sbt

```
Ubuntu Debian DEB , DEB , ( apt-get,aptitude)
( Synaptic) sbt( , sudo)
```

```
echo "deb https://dl.bintray.com/sbt/debian/" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/sbt.list
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver hkp://keyserver.ubuntu.com:80 --recv 2EE0EA64E40A89B84B2DF73499E
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install sbt
```

```
sbt Bintray, Bintray APT
sbt, aptitude Synaptic , System Settings ->
Software & Updates -> Other Software:
```



Figure 1: Ubuntu Software & Updates Screenshot

Linux RPM

```
RPM sbt
Linux RPM RPM sbt( , sudo)
curl https://bintray.com/sbt/rpm/rpm > bintray-sbt-rpm.repo
sudo mv bintray-sbt-rpm.repo /etc/yum.repos.d/
sudo yum install sbt
sbt Bintray, Bintray RPM
: sbt-launcher-package
```

Gentoo

```
sbt ebuild sbt ebuilds ebuilds sbt:
emerge dev-java/sbt
```

Hello, World

```
sbt
hello , hw.scala:
object Hi {
  def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!")
}
hello sbt, run sbt Linux OS X :
$ mkdir hello
$ cd hello
$ echo 'object Hi { def main(args: Array[String]) = println("Hi!") }' > hw.scala
$ sbt
...
> run
...
Hi!
,sbt sbt :
•
• src/main/scala src/main/java
• src/test/scala src/test/java
• src/main/resources src/test/resources
• lib jar
```

```

,sbt      Scala      sbt run      sbt console  Scala REPL sbt
console   classpath,      Scala

```

```

      build.sbt      ,      hello , hello/build.sbt      :
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    name := "hello",
    version := "1.0",
    scalaVersion := "2.12.8"
  )
.sbt      build.sbt
      jar , build.sbt      name version

```

sbt

```

      hello/project/build.properties      sbt      ,      1.2.8:
sbt.version=1.2.8
sbt release 99%      project/build.properties      sbt

```

```

sbt      Hello, World

```

```

sbt      ,“ ”      ,      Hello, World      hello , hello/build.sbt
hello/hw.scala, hello

```

```

      hello/hw.scala      ,      ,      sbt Maven      (      ):
src/
  main/
    resources/
      <files to include in main jar here>
    scala/
      <main Scala sources>
    java/

```

```

        <main Java sources>
test/
  resources
    <files to include in test jar here>
  scala/
    <test Scala sources>
  java/
    <test Java sources>
src/      ,

sbt

    build.sbt  sbt  project  project  .scala ,  .sbt

build.sbt
project/
  Build.scala
  project/  .sbt ,  .sbt ,

(  classes,  jars,  , caches  )  target

.gitignore (  ) :
target/
:  / (  )  / (  target/  project/target/ )

sbt  sbt  Hello, World

sbt  :
$ sbt
sbt  (  tab  )
, sbt  compile:

```



```
> compile
  compile,      ,      run      exit  Ctrl+D (Unix)  Ctrl+Z (Win-
dows)
```

```
      sbt,      sbt ,      sbt :
$ sbt clean compile "testOnly TestA TestB"
  ,testOnly  TestA TestB      (clean, compile,  testOnly)
```

```
- - ,  sbt      ~ ,      ,      :
> ~ compile
      ~
```

```
      sbt
clean
      ( target  )
compile
      ( src/main/scala  src/main/java  )
test
```

```
console
      classpath  Scala      :quit, Ctrl+D (Unix),  Ctrl+Z (Windows)
      sbt
run < >*
      sbt      main class
package
      src/main/resources  src/main/scala  src/main/java  class  jar
help < >
      ,
reload
```

(build.sbt, project/.scala, project/.sbt)

Tab

tab sbt , tab ,

, sbt :

!

!!

!:

!n

n

!n

!n

!-n

n

!string

string

!?string

string

.sbt

sbt , “ ” build.sbt sbt

1. .sbt
2. bare .sbt

```

    .sbt , , [bare .sbt ][Bare-Def] .scala
    ( )
    , .scala , project/ ,

    ?

sbt , Project
build.sbt Project , :
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    (immutable map)( )
    , name key, ,
    sbt map
    , Setting[T] ,T (value) Setting (map) ,
    value ( , map — map )
    Setting[String], :
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
        name := "hello"
    )
    Setting[String] ( )name "hello" map map sbt map
    map,sbt , key , value key, key , sbt
Settings , map
: Project, Setting[T] ,Setting[T] sbt map ,T
value

```

build.sbt

```

build.sbt Project, settings scala
:
ThisBuild / organization := "com.example"
ThisBuild / scalaVersion := "2.12.8"
ThisBuild / version      := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
    .settings(
        name := "hello"
    )

```

```

Setting Scala settings , , Scala
val,lazy val,def build.sbt object class project/
Scala
,name,version scalaVersion (keys) (key) SettingKey[T],TaskKey[T]
InputKey[T] ,T value key
(Keys) Setting[T] := Java :
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
.settings(
  name.:=("hello")
)
,Scala name := "hello" ( Scala , )
(key)name := Setting, Setting[String] String name
SettingKey[String] , Setting[String] sbt map name
, "hello"
value, :
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
.settings(
  name := 42 //
)

```

(Keys)

(Types)

key:

- SettingKey[T]: key value(,)
- TaskKey[T]: key task value, ,
- InputKey[T]: key task Input Tasks

Keys

```

keys Keys build.sbt import sbt.Keys._, name
sbt.Keys.name

```

Keys

```

:settingKey,taskKey inputKey keys key value key
val , task hello key,
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit](" task ")
.sbt (settings) , vals defs (settings)
vals defs (settings)

```

```
: , lazy val val
```

Task vs Setting keys

```
TaskKey[T] task Tasks compile package Unit(Unit Scala
void), task , package TaskKey[File] task, jar
task, sbt compile,sbt task
sbt map (setting) , name; task , compile-
key task (setting) , "taskiness" ( ) key (prop-
erty), (value)
```

tasks settings

```
:= setting task setting, (value) task, task
, hello task:
lazy val hello = taskKey[Unit]("An example task")
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
.settings(
hello := { println("Hello!") }
)
settings ,
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
.settings(
name := "hello"
)
```

Tasks Settings

```
, task key Setting setting key Setting taskKey := 42
Setting[Task[T]] settingKey := 42 Setting[T] ;task key
T (value)
T Task[T] : setting task, setting ,
```

sbt Keys

```
sbt , task name task compile compile task compile
task key
```

```

      setting key name task key name, setting key (value) task
key name task (value); show <task name> <task name>
task key name camelCase, name Scala
      key , sbt inspect <keyname> inspect , setting
value setting

```

build.sbt

```

import build.sbt ;

:

import sbt._
import Keys._

( , .scala , Build Plugin .scala )

```

bare.sbt

```

bare.sbt Setting[_] , Project

name := "hello"
version := "1.0"
scalaVersion := "2.12.8"

```

```

      jar lib/( ), build.sbt , :

val derby = "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"

```

```

ThisBuild / organization := "com.example"
ThisBuild / scalaVersion := "2.12.8"
ThisBuild / version      := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"

```

```

lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .settings(
    name := "hello",
    libraryDependencies += derby
  )

```

10.4.1.3 Apache Derby

```

key libraryDependencies += :=, % += key ,
% Ivy ID ,
, ,

```

Scope

scope .sbt

Key

```
    name key sbt map ,
, key , "scope"
:
• , key
• ,key compile main test
• Key packageOptions( jar ) , class packageBin,
  packageSrc
  key name , scope
, scoped key
    ,sbt map settings , map key scope key set-
ting( build.sbt ) scope key
  scope , , build.sbt scope
```

Scope

```
Scope , scope( , key )
  scope :
• Projects
• Configurations
• Tasks
```

Project Scope

```
    , settings ,keys
Project , setting setting , setting
```

Configuration Scope

```
configuration , classpath, Configuration Ivy
MavenScopes
sbt configurations:
• Compile (src/main/scala)
• Test (src/test/scala)
• Runtime task run classpath
```

```
, key configuration, configuration task
key:compile,package run; key key( sourceDirectories,scalacOptions
fullClasspath) configuration
```

Task Scope

```
Settings task ,task packageSrc setting packageOptions
, task key( packageSrc) key( packageOptions) scope
task(packageSrc,packageBin,packageDoc) key, artifactName
packageOptions key task
```

Scope

```
scope ( task task ), Global
Global : setting task Global, setting task
```

```
scope key , key
scope,sbt scope , key scope ,sbt scope( Global
scope scope)
scope , scope
inspect key “ ”
```

sbt scope key

```
,sbt ( )scope keys:
{<build-uri><project-id>/config:intask::key
• {<build-uri><project-id> project project scope,
<project-id>
• config configuration
• intask task
• key scope key
“*” , Global scope
scoped key, :
• project, project
• configuration task, key configuration
, Configuration
```


scoped key

- `fullClasspath` key, scope: project, key configuration task scope
- `test:fullClasspath` configuration, `fullClasspath` test configuration scope, scope
- `*:fullClasspath` configuration Global, configuration
- `doc::fullClasspath` key `fullClasspath` doc task, project configuration
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath` project, `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a`, `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}` project, project id `default-aea33a` configuration test, task
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/test:fullClasspath` `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}` project
- `{.}/test:fullClasspath` `{.}` project `{.}` Scala ThisBuild
- `{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}/compile:doc::fullClasspath` scope

scope

```
sbt , inspect key scope inspect test:fullClasspath,
$ sbt
> inspect test:fullClasspath
[info] Task: scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
[info] Description:
[info] The exported classpath, consisting of build products and unmanaged and managed, internal
[info] Provided by:
[info] {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
[info] Dependencies:
[info] test:exportedProducts
[info] test:dependencyClasspath
[info] Reverse dependencies:
[info] test:runMain
[info] test:run
[info] test:testLoader
[info] test:console
[info] Delegates:
[info] test:fullClasspath
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] *:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/test:fullClasspath
[info] {.}/runtime:fullClasspath
```

```

[info] {./}/compile:fullClasspath
[info] {./}/*:fullClasspath
[info] */test:fullClasspath
[info] */runtime:fullClasspath
[info] */compile:fullClasspath
[info] */*:fullClasspath
[info] Related:
[info] compile:fullClasspath
[info] compile:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] test:fullClasspath(for doc)
[info] runtime:fullClasspath
    , task( .sbt setting ) task scala.collection.Seq[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]
“Provided by” scoped key, {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/test:fullClasspath
test configuration {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a
project )
“Dependencies” ;
    ; ,sbt :
    • configuration(runtime:fullClasspath compile:fullClasspath)
      scoped key ,project “ project” task Global
    • project “ project” task Global ,configuration
      Global(*:fullClasspath)
    • project ,project {./} ThisBuild
    • project Global(*/*:fullClasspath)( , project cur-
      rent, Global ; :* “ project” project ; :*/test:fullClasspath
      test:fullClasspath )
    • project configuration Global(*/*:fullClasspath)( task
      Global, /*:fullClasspath Global)
      inspect fullClasspath( inspect test:fullClasspath ) con-
figuration ,sbt compile inspect compile:fullClasspath
inspect fullClasspath
      inspect *:fullClasspath ,fullClasspath Global configuration

Configuration

scope

build.sbt bare key, project ,configuration task Global:
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
.settings(
  name := "hello"
)

```

```

sbt inspect name {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name
, ,project {file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a, configu-
ration *( ),task ( )
Keys in scope in scope , name Compile configuration
, :
name in Compile := "hello"
name packageBin task ( ! ):
name in packageBin := "hello"
name scope , Compile configuration packageBin task :
name in (Compile, packageBin) := "hello"
Global :
name in Global := "hello"
(name in Global scope Global scope Global;task
configuration Global, project Global, , */*:name
{file:/home/hp/checkout/hello/}default-aea33a/*:name)
Scala, :in := , , Scala , Java :
name.in(Compile).:=("hello")
,

```

scope

```

key , scope ,compile task Compile Test configuration scope
, scope
key compile , compile in Compile compile in Test compile
project scope task, configuration scope compile task
“ ” , scope , scope key scope sbt
; “ compile:compile?”
,name key , key name scope (scope ) ,packageOptions
in (Compile, packageBin) key name packageOptions key
name, ( in key, scope: project,global config,global task)

```

```

:= , .sbt scope

```

```

:

    .sbt      ,      Setting ,      Setting sbt      (      map) Setting
    sbt map      map      map sbt

    setting      map      .sbt      ,      :=

    := Setting      map      ,      name := "hello" map      , map
key name      "hello"

: += +=

:=      ,      key      SettingKey[T]      T      , ,      key      se-
quence,

• +=
• +=

,      key sourceDirectories in Compile      Seq[File]      key
src/main/scala      source      (      ),      :

sourceDirectories in Compile += new File("source")

,      sbt      file() :

sourceDirectories in Compile += file("source")

(file()      File)

+=      :

sourceDirectories in Compile += Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))
Seq(a, b, c, ...) Scala

source      ,      := :

sourceDirectories in Compile := Seq(file("sources1"), file("sources2"))

key

task setting      value      value      :=, += +=

,      project      organization

// name our organization after our project (both are SettingKey[String])
organization := name.value

,      :

// name is a Key[String], baseDirectory is a Key[File]
// name the project after the directory it's inside
name := baseDirectory.value.getName

```

```

    java.io.File      getName      baseDirectory

    ,

name := "project " + name.value + " from " + organization.value + " version " + version.value
    name      organization      version      , name

name := baseDirectory.value.getName      ,name      baseDirectory
build.sbt ,      sbt      ,      inspect name,      ( ):

[info] Dependencies:
[info] *:baseDirectory

    sbt      setting      setting      setting      task,      task
,      inspect compile      key compileInputs,      inspect compileInputs
    key      compile , sbt      update      compile      sbt
update
,sbt      key      ,      key      !

:=, +=      +=      key      ,      ,sbts      ,      "      "      ,      key
scope
sbt      ,      ;      ,sbt

key      task

    task      setting      task      task      Def.task :=, +=      +=
,      classpath      source generator
sourceGenerators in Compile += Def.task {
    myGenerator(baseDirectory.value, (managedClasspath in Compile).value)
}

task

.sbt      ,      :=      ,task key      Setting[Task[T]]      Setting[T] Set-
ting      Task      , Task      Setting
    key      ( Keys ):
val scalacOptions = taskKey[Seq[String]]("Options for the Scala compiler.")
val checksums = settingKey[Seq[String]]("The list of checksums to generate and to verify for
(scalacOptions checksums      ,      key,      task )
    build.sbt      scalacOptions      checksums,      ,      :

```

```

// scalacOptions task checksums setting
scalacOptions := checksums.value

    , setting key task key setting key , task
    , task

// checksums setting scalacOptions task
checksums := scalacOptions.value

;+= +=

    setting task key, := , , :
cleanFiles += file("coverage-report-" + name.value + ".txt")

    , , .sbt ,Scopes

    :

    • lib jar
    • , (repository)

    : jar lib , classpath !
    jar lib , ScalaCheck,Specs2,ScalaTest
lib classpaths( compile, test, run console ) classpath,
    , dependencyClasspath in Compile dependencyClasspath in
Runtime
    , build.sbt , unmanagedBase key, lib
    custom_lib lib:
unmanagedBase := baseDirectory.value / "custom_lib"
baseDirectory , baseDirectory unmanagedBase,
value
    unmanagedBase jar task unmanagedJars ,
task unmanagedJars task, Compile configuration , lib :
unmanagedJars in Compile := Seq.empty[sbt.Attributed[java.io.File]]

```

```

sbt Apache Ivy , Ivy Maven ,

libraryDependencies Key
, libraryDependencies Maven POM Ivy , sbt

, groupId, artifactID revision :
libraryDependencies += groupId % artifactID % revision
, Configuration val configuration:
libraryDependencies += groupId % artifactID % revision % configuration
libraryDependencies Keys :
val libraryDependencies = settingKey[Seq[ModuleID]]("Declares managed dependencies.")
% ModuleID , ModuleID libraryDependencies
, sbt( Ivy) sbt , ,Apache Derby Maven2 :
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3"
build.sbt , update,sbt Derby ~/.ivy2/cache/org.apache.derby/ ( ,
compile update, update )
, += :
libraryDependencies += Seq(
groupId % artifactID % revision,
groupId % otherID % otherRevision
)
, libraryDependencies :=

%% Scala
groupId %% artifactID % revision groupId % artifactID %
revision( groupId % ),sbt Scala %:
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" % "scala-stm_2.11" % "0.3"
scalaVersion 2.11.1, ( "org.scala-tools" % ):
libraryDependencies += "org.scala-tools" %% "scala-stm" % "0.3"
Scala , jar

```

Ivy

```
groupID % artifactID % revision  revision      Ivy
"latest.integration","2.9.+""[1.0,)",      , "1.6.1" Ivy

      ,sbt      Maven2      ,  resolver Ivy

:

resolvers += name at location
      at

:

resolvers += "Sonatype OSS Snapshots" at "https://oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshots"
resolvers key Keys      :
val resolvers = settingKey[Seq[Resolver]]("      ")
at      Resolver
sbt      Maven      :
resolvers += "Local Maven Repository" at "file://" + Path.userHome.absolutePath + "/.m2/repository"
,      :
resolvers += Resolver.mavenLocal

resolvers      ,

sbt resolvers      externalResolvers

,      ,  externalResolvers  resolvers
```

Per-configuration dependencies

```
( src/test/scala , Test configuration )

Test configuration classpath      Compile configuration,  % "test":
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % "test"

Test configuration:
libraryDependencies += "org.apache.derby" % "derby" % "10.4.1.3" % Test
```



```

, sbt show compile:dependencyClasspath, derby jar show
test:dependencyClasspath, derby jar
, , ScalaCheck, Specs2 ScalaTest % "test"

```

```

, .sbt

```

```

, ,
, jar ,
Project lazy val , :
lazy val util = project
lazy val core = project
val ID ID in , :
lazy val util = project.in(file("util"))
lazy val core = project in file("core")

```

To factor out common settings across multiple projects, create a sequence named `commonSettings` and call `settings` method on each project.

```

, commonSettings , settings
lazy val commonSettings = Seq(
  organization := "com.example",
  version := "0.1.0",
  scalaVersion := "2.12.8"
)
lazy val core = (project in file("core"))
  .settings(
    commonSettings,
    // other settings
  )
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))

```

```

.settings(
  commonSettings,
  // other settings
)

version, ,

```

```

, :aggregate classpath

```

Aggregation

```

Aggregation aggregate task aggregated ,
lazy val root = (project in file(".")).aggregate(util, core)

lazy val util = project

lazy val core = project
  ,root util core , sbt,
  , root , task , update task:
lazy val root = (project in file("."))
  .aggregate(util, core)
  .settings(
    aggregate in update := false
  )

[...]

aggregate in update update task scope key ( scopes )
: task,task

```

Classpath

```

dependsOn , core classpath util, core:
lazy val core = project.dependsOn(util)
core util ; core ,util
, dependsOn(bar, baz) dependsOn

```

configuration classpath

```
foo dependsOn(bar) foo compile configuration bar compile configuration
:dependsOn(bar % "compile->compile")

"compile->compile" -> "depends on", "test->compile" foo test
configuration bar compile configuration

->config ->compile, dependsOn(bar % "test") foo test configuration
bar Compile configuration

"test->test" test test , bar/src/test/scala ,
foo/src/test/scala ,
configuration, , :dependsOn(bar % "test->test;compile->compile")
```

root

```
,sbt

hello-foo base = file("foo"), foo foo ,
foo/Foo.scala, foo/src/main/scala sbt foo

foo .sbt , foo/build.sbt, , hello-foo scope

hello , hello/build.sbt,hello/bar/build.sbt hello/foo/build.sbt
(version := "0.6") sbt show version ( ):

> show version
[info] hello-foo/*:version
[info] 0.7
[info] hello-bar/*:version
[info] 0.9
[info] hello/*:version
[info] 0.5

hello-foo/*:version hello/foo/build.sbt ,hello-bar/*:version
hello/bar/build.sbt ,hello/*:version hello/build.sbt scoped
keys version key scope , build.sbt build.sbt

.sbt , .scala , .scala

, , .scala

, project/*.scala foo/project/Build.scala
```

```
sbt , projects , project <projectname> task
compile, root ,

ID task, subProjectID/compile
```

```

    .sbt      .sbt      .sbt      ,      project/      Scala

    ,      build.sbt

    ,      task      ,      codeCoverage task

    hello      ,      sbt-site      ,      hello/project/site.sbt      Ivy      ID
    addSbtPlugin:
addSbtPlugin("com.typesafe.sbt" % "sbt-site" % "0.7.0")
    sbt-assembly,      hello/project/assembly.sbt :
addSbtPlugin("com.eed3si9n" % "sbt-assembly" % "0.11.2")
    ,      :
resolvers += Resolver.sonatypeRepo("public")

    ,

0.13.5      sbt,      ,      ,

    ,      build.sbt :
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
    .enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin)
    .settings(
        name := "hello-util"
    )
enablePlugins
    disablePlugins      ,      util      IvyPlugin      ,      build.sbt :

```

```

lazy val util = (project in file("util"))
  .enablePlugins(FooPlugin, BarPlugin)
  .disablePlugins(plugins.IvyPlugin)
  .settings(
    name := "hello-util"
  )

, sbt plugins

:

> plugins
In file:/home/jsuereth/projects/sbt/test-ivy-issues/
  sbt.plugins.IvyPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  sbt.plugins.JvmPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  sbt.plugins.CorePlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
  sbt.plugins.JUnitXmlReportPlugin: enabled in scala-sbt-org
, plugins sbt sbt 3 :
  1. CorePlugin: task
  2. IvyPlugin:
  3. JvmPlugin: Java/Scala
, JUnitXmlReportPlugin junit-xml
,
, sbt-site , , site.sbt
site.settings
, :
// `util` site
lazy val util = (project in file("util"))

// `core` site
lazy val core = (project in file("core"))
  .settings(site.settings)

, ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins/ ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins/ classpath
sbt , ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins/ .sbt .scala project/

, ~/.sbt/1.0/plugins//build.sbt addSbtPlugin()
,

```

```

      :
      • IDE ( sbt IDE)
      • web , xsbt-web-plugin
      , , ,

```

```

, sbt , .sbt

```

```

SettingKey TaskKey .sbt InputKey
Keys :
val scalaVersion = settingKey[String]("scala ")
val clean = taskKey[Unit](" , source , ")
      : ( "scalaVersion" ) ( " scala " )
.sbt , T SettingKey[T] T TaskKey [T] .sbt
, , " "( batch )
.sbt ,.scala autoImport val .sbt

, , ; := :
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")

ThisBuild / organization := "com.example"
ThisBuild / version := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
ThisBuild / scalaVersion := "2.12.8"

lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
.settings(
  sampleStringTask := System.getProperty("user.home"),
  sampleIntTask := {

```

```

        val sum = 1 + 2
        println("sum: " + sum)
        sum
    }
)

    ,    ,    value
        sbt ; Scala    ,    ,    ,    HTML,    ,    HTML
(        HTML    )
sbt    ,    API    IO

```

```

        value ,    ,
sampleIntTask ,    :
sampleIntTask := {
    val sum = 1 + 2    // first
    println("sum: " + sum) // second
    sum    // third
}

,JVM    sum 3,

        startServer stopServer, sampleIntTask, :

val startServer = taskKey[Unit]("start server")
val stopServer = taskKey[Unit]("stop server")
val sampleIntTask = taskKey[Int]("A sample int task.")
val sampleStringTask = taskKey[String]("A sample string task.")

ThisBuild / organization := "com.example"
ThisBuild / version      := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
ThisBuild / scalaVersion := "2.12.8"

lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
    .settings(
        startServer := {
            println("starting...")
            Thread.sleep(500)
        },
        stopServer := {
            println("stopping...")
            Thread.sleep(500)
        },
        sampleIntTask := {
            startServer.value

```

```

    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
    stopServer.value // THIS WON'T WORK
    sum
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    startServer.value
    val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
    println("s: " + s)
    s
  }
)
sbt      sampleIntTask  :
> sampleIntTask
stopping...
starting...
sum: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:00:00 PM
,    sampleIntTask  :

```



Figure 2: task-dependency

```

Scala ,    value      ,    sampleIntTask startServer stopServer    sampleIntTask ,sbt    :
• sampleIntTask      ( )
•      ,    ( )
•      ,    ( )

,    sbt      sampleStringTask
> sampleStringTask
stopping...

```



```

starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 5:30:00 PM

sampleStringTask startServer sampleIntTask , sampleIntTask startServer ,
Scala , , value , sampeStringTask :

```

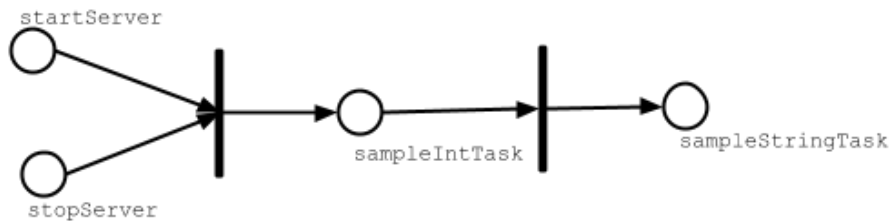


Figure 3: task-dependency

```

, test , compile in Test test in Test

```

```

stopServer ? , stopServer sampleStringTask, stopServer
sampleStringTask

lazy val library = (project in file("library"))
.settings(
  startServer := {
    println("starting...")
    Thread.sleep(500)
  },
  sampleIntTask := {
    startServer.value
    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
    sum
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    startServer.value
    val s = sampleIntTask.value.toString
    println("s: " + s)
    s
  },
  sampleStringTask := {
    val old = sampleStringTask.value
    println("stopping...")

```

```

        Thread.sleep(500)
        old
    }
)

,      sampleStringTask:
> sampleStringTask
starting...
sum: 3
s: 3
stopping...
[success] Total time: 1 s, completed Dec 22, 2014 6:00:00 PM

```

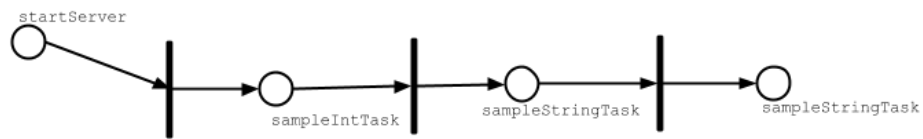


Figure 4: task-dependency

Scala

```

Scala , project/ServerUtil.scala , :

sampleIntTask := {
  ServerUtil.startServer
  try {
    val sum = 1 + 2
    println("sum: " + sum)
  } finally {
    ServerUtil.stopServer
  }
  sum
}

, ,

, ,

,

;

```

```

    , build.sbt,

sbt

build.sbt , sbt sbt Scala sbt ?
project , , project
    sbt
    , project/project/
    :
hello/ #

    Hello.scala # ( src/main/scala)

    build.sbt # build.sbt project/

    project/ #

        Build.scala # ,

        build.sbt # --project/project ;

        project/ # ;

        Build.scala # project/project/
    ! project/project/
    , .scala .sbt , build.sbt Build.scala

project .scala project/Dependencies.scala
import sbt._

object Dependencies {
    // Versions
    lazy val akkaVersion = "2.3.8"

    // Libraries
    val akkaActor = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-actor" % akkaVersion

```

```

val akkaCluster = "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-cluster" % akkaVersion
val specs2core = "org.specs2" %% "specs2-core" % "2.4.17"

// Projects
val backendDeps =
  Seq(akkaActor, specs2core % Test)
}

Dependencies build.sbt      val      , Dependencies._
import Dependencies._

ThisBuild / organization := "com.example"
ThisBuild / version      := "0.1.0-SNAPSHOT"
ThisBuild / scalaVersion := "2.12.8"

lazy val backend = (project in file("backend"))
  .settings(
    name := "backend",
    libraryDependencies ++= backendDeps
  )

,

.scala

.scala , Scala ,
      build.sbt , project/*.scala      .scala      scala

,      project/*.scala      ,

sbt,      ,      sbt sbt
,

```

sbt:

- Scala , Scala Programming in Scala,Scala
- .sbt
- Setting ,sbt Setting task

- `Setting`, `key` `::=`, `+=` `++=`
- `,` `;` `Setting` `sbt`
- `,` `key`
- `tasks` `,` `key` `value` `task` `Non-task`
- `Scopes`
- `key` `value`, `scope`
- `scope` `:configuration`, `project`, `task`
- `scope` `task` `configuration`
- `configuration` `,` `Compile` `Test`
- `project` `" "` `scope`
- `scopes` `scope`
- `build.sbt` `,` `.scala` `task`
- `sbt` `,`
-
- `addSbtPlugin` `project/plugins.sbt` `(` `build.sbt` `)`
- `,` `,` `sbt`

!

`sbt` `,` `!`