# Karbonfiberforsterkning - Kektangulært tverrsnitt

## Beregning: DO5 NORDBYGGET - FELTMOMENT YTTERFELT - t = 200, ø12c140

 $M_0 := 18.8 \text{ kN m}$  moment ved installasjon

 $M_{Ed} := 90 \text{ kN m}$  moment i ULS

 $M_1 := M_{Ed} - M_0 = 71.2 \text{ kN m}$ 

# Betongtverrsnitt

b := 1000 mmbredde rektangulært tverrsnitt

h := 200 mmhøyde rektangulært tverrsnitt

 $A_{c} := b \cdot h$ brutto betongareal

# Betongparametere

 $f_{ck} := 35 \text{ MPa}$   $\gamma_c := 1.5$   $\alpha_{cc} := 0.85$ 

 $\varphi := 2.07$  kryptall Link: https://eurocodeapplied.com/design/en1992/creep-shrinkage

## Input Stålarmering

 $\varphi_1 := 12 \text{ mm}$  diameter lengdearmering

c := 15 mmoverdekkning

 $CC_1 := 140 \text{ mm}$ 

$$n_{Asl} := \frac{1000 \text{ mm}}{CC_{1}} = 7.1429$$

 $f_{yk} := 500 \text{ MPa}$   $E_s := 200 \text{ GPa}$   $\gamma_s := 1.25$ 

$$f_{yd} := \frac{f_{yk}}{Y_c} = 400 \text{ MPa}$$

$$A_s := n_{As1} \cdot \frac{\varphi_1^2}{A} \cdot \mathbf{n} = 807.8381 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$d := h - c - \frac{\varphi_1}{2} = 179 \text{ mm}$$

## Input Karbonfiberforsterkning

n := 1antall lag karbonfiberbånd

n<sub>perlag</sub> := 3 antall karbonfiberbånd per lag

## StoFRP S150C

 $t_f := 1.4 \text{ mm}$  $b_{frp} := 150 \text{ mm}$ 

 $\mathbf{A}_{f} \coloneqq \mathbf{t}_{f} \cdot \mathbf{b}_{frp} \cdot \mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{n}_{perlag} = \mathbf{630 \ mm}^{2}$ 

 $E_{fk} := 163 \text{ GPa}$   $\gamma_{frp} := 1.2$ Not for commercial use  $\varepsilon_{fk} := 0.016$ 

#### □─Kalkulering av materialparametere betong ·

$$\begin{split} f_{\mathit{cm}} &:= f_{\mathit{ck}} + 8 \text{ MPa} \\ f_{\mathit{ctm}} &:= \text{if } f_{\mathit{ck}} \leq 50 \text{ MPa} \\ 0.3 \cdot \left(\frac{f_{\mathit{ck}}}{\text{MPa}}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \text{ MPa} \\ & \text{else} \\ 2.12 \cdot \ln \left(1 + \frac{f_{\mathit{cm}}}{10 \text{ MPa}}\right) \text{ MPa} \\ E_{\mathit{cm}} &:= 22000 \cdot \left(\frac{f_{\mathit{cm}}}{10 \text{ MPa}}\right)^{0.3} \\ \end{split}$$

# Andel av trykksone høyde med bruddspenning i betongen

$$\lambda := \text{if } f_{ck} \leq 50 \text{ MPa} \\ 0.8 \\ \text{else} \\ \text{if } \left(f_{ck} > 50 \text{ MPa}\right) \wedge \left(f_{ck} \leq 90 \text{ MPa}\right) \\ 0.8 - \frac{\left(\frac{f_{ck}}{\text{MPa}} - 50\right)}{400} \\ \text{else} \\ 0$$

$$\begin{split} &\boldsymbol{f}_{ctm} = 3.21 \text{ MPa} \\ &\boldsymbol{f}_{ctm.fl} := \max \left( \left[ \left( 1.6 - \frac{h}{1000 \text{ mm}} \right) \cdot \boldsymbol{f}_{ctm} \right] \right) = 4.4939 \text{ MPa} \\ &\boldsymbol{f}_{ctm} \\ &\boldsymbol{f}_{ctm} \end{aligned}$$

$$E_{cm} = 34077.1462 \text{ MPa}$$

$$E_{c.eff} := \frac{E_{cm}}{1 + \varphi} = 11.1 \text{ GPa}$$

$$\alpha_s := \frac{E_s}{E_{c,eff}} = 18.0179$$

## Kalkulasjon materialparametere karbonfiberforsterkning

## Oppsummerer parametere gitt ovenfor:

$$\varepsilon_{\rm fk} = \text{0.016}$$

$$E_{fk} = 163 \text{ GPa}$$
  $\gamma_{frp} = 1.2$ 

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antall lag karbonfiberbånd

 $n_{perlag} = 3$ 

antall karbonfiberbånd per lag (bånd side om side)

$$t_f = 1.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$b_{frp} = 150 \text{ mm}$$

$$\varepsilon_{fd} \coloneqq \frac{\varepsilon_{fk}}{\gamma_{frp}} = 0.0133$$

$$\varepsilon_{fd} := \frac{\varepsilon_{fk}}{\gamma_{frp}} = \text{0.0133} \qquad \qquad E_{fd} := \frac{E_{fk}}{\gamma_{frp}} = \text{135.8333 GPa}$$

$$\varepsilon_{fd.ic} \coloneqq 0.41 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\frac{f_{cd}}{\text{MPa}}}{n \cdot \frac{E_{fd}}{\text{MPa}} \cdot \frac{t_f}{\text{mm}}}} = 0.004187$$

tøyningsbegrensning for indermediære riss langs karbonfiberbånd

$$\varepsilon_{\text{f.max}} := \min \left[ \left[ \begin{array}{c} \varepsilon_{\text{fd}} \\ \varepsilon_{\text{fd.ic}} \end{array} \right] \right] = 0.004187$$

maksimal tillatt tøyning i karbonfiberbånd

#### Momentkapasitet før fiberinstallasjon

$$x_s := \frac{A_s \cdot f_{yd}}{\lambda \cdot f_{sd} \cdot b} = 20.3657 \text{ mm}$$

Trykksonehøyde ved aksiallikevekt

$$M_{Rd.s} := A_s \cdot f_{yd} \cdot \left(d - \frac{\lambda}{2} \cdot x_s\right) = 55.2089 \text{ kN m}$$

Momentkapastet uten karbonfiberforsterkning

### Momentkapasitet etter fiberinstallasjon

$$x_{sf} := \frac{A_s \cdot f_{yd} + \varepsilon_{f.max} \cdot E_{fd} \cdot A_f}{\lambda \cdot f_{cd} \cdot b} = 42.9484 \text{ mm}$$
 Trykksonehøyde ved aksiallikevekt

$$\mathit{M}_{\mathit{Rd.sf}} \coloneqq \mathit{A}_{s} \cdot \mathit{f}_{\mathit{yd}} \cdot \left( d - \frac{\lambda}{2} \cdot \mathit{x}_{\mathit{sf}} \right) + \varepsilon_{\mathit{f.max}} \cdot \mathit{E}_{\mathit{fd}} \cdot \mathit{A}_{\mathit{f}} \cdot \left( h - \frac{\lambda}{2} \cdot \mathit{x}_{\mathit{sf}} \right) = 117.7968 \text{ kN m}$$
 Momentkapasitet med karbonfiberforsterkning

$$\frac{M_{Ed}}{M_{Rd,sf}} = 0.764$$

#### Kontroller om tverrsnittet fortsatt er underarmert

For at beregningen skal være gjeldene må tverrsnittet fortsatt være underarmert (armering ryker før betong knuses). Følger metodikk iht. Täljsten "Kompositförstärkning av betong"

Finner aktuell tøyning i tverrsnittet ved fiberinstallasjon:

$$\sigma_{_{C}}(M, I, y) := \frac{M}{T} \cdot y$$

funksjon for spenning ved koordinat y i tverrsnitt

Finner rissmomentet

$$\alpha d_I := \frac{A_c \cdot 0.5 \cdot h + \alpha_s \cdot A_s \cdot d}{A_c + \alpha_s \cdot A_s} = 0.1054 \text{ m}$$

$$I_{I} := \frac{b \cdot h^{3}}{12} + b \cdot h \cdot \left(\alpha d_{I} - \frac{h}{2}\right)^{2} = 6.7241 \cdot 10^{8} \text{ mm}^{4}$$

$$\mathbf{M}_{crack} \coloneqq \mathbf{f}_{ctm} \cdot \frac{\mathbf{I}_{I}}{0.5 \cdot h} = 21.5842 \text{ kN m}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \mathit{STADIUM} := \text{if} \quad \mathit{M_0} \geq \mathit{M_{crack}} = 1 \\ & 2 \\ & \text{else} \\ & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\rho := \frac{A_s}{b \cdot d} = 0.0045$$

$$\alpha_{II} := \sqrt{\left(\alpha_s \cdot \rho\right)^2 + 2 \cdot \alpha_s \cdot \rho} - \alpha_s \cdot \rho = 0.3301$$

faktor trykksonehøyde STADIUM 2

$$I_{II} := \frac{1}{2} \cdot \alpha_{II}^{2} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\alpha_{II}}{3}\right) \cdot b \cdot d^{3} = 2.7806 \cdot 10^{8} \text{ mm}^{4}$$

$$\varepsilon_{c.uk} := \text{if } STADIUM = 1 \\ \underline{\sigma_c\left(M_0, I_I, h - \alpha d_I\right)}_{E_{c.eff}} = 0.000238$$

$$\frac{\sigma_{c}\left(M_{0}, I_{I}, h - \alpha d_{I}\right)}{E_{c,eff}} = 0.000238$$

else 
$$\frac{\sigma_{c}\left(M_{0}, I_{II}, h - \alpha_{II} \cdot d\right)}{E_{a,off}}$$

$$\frac{\sigma_c\left(\frac{M_0}{I_{II}}, h - \alpha_{II} \cdot d\right)}{E_{c,off}} = 0.000858$$

$$\varepsilon_{cu0} \coloneqq \varepsilon_{c.uk} = \text{0.000238}$$

tøyning UK tverrsnitt ved fiberinstallasjon

 $\varepsilon_{c2} := 0.0035$ 

gjelder for betongkvaliteter med fck <= 50 MPa

$$\omega_{bal} := \frac{\lambda}{1 + \frac{\varepsilon_{f.max} + \varepsilon_{cu0}}{\varepsilon_{c2}}} = \text{0.3533} \qquad \text{ $\epsilon$.cu0 er aktuell tøyning UK bjelke ved forsterkning}$$

$$\omega := \frac{\textit{A}_{\textit{s}} \cdot \textit{f}_{\textit{yd}} + \textit{A}_{\textit{f}} \cdot \textit{\varepsilon}_{\textit{f.max}} \cdot \textit{E}_{\textit{fd}}}{\textit{b} \cdot \textit{h} \cdot \textit{f}_{\textit{cd}}} = \texttt{0.1718}$$

Normalarmert når betong knuses samtidig som strekkbrudd i armering

if  $\omega_{bal} \geq \omega$ 

= "OK, underarmert"

"OK, underarmert"

else

"Beregning ikke gyldig!"

$$\frac{\omega}{\omega_{bal}} = 0.4863$$