



Penpie Bribe Market Audit Report

Jun 28, 2023



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Summary

This report has been prepared for Penpie Bribe Market smart contract, to discover issues and vulnerabilities in the source code of their Smart Contract as well as any contract dependencies that were not part of an officially recognized library. A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Static Analysis and Manual Review techniques.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Ensuring contract logic meets the specifications and intentions of the client.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders.
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.



Overview

Project Summary

Project Name	Penpie Bribe Market
Codebase	https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie
Commit	4c7c35768458a51bcf9d314298fba7a79c5c682a
Language	Solidity

Audit Summary

Delivery Date	Jun 28, 2023
Audit Methodology	Static Analysis, Manual Review
Total Issues	17

[WP-H1] `removePool()` will cause users who allocated their votes to the pool to be unable to unlock their PNP, resulting in their funds being frozen in the contract.

High

Issue Description

For a user who has allocated a certain weight to a pool that was once active but is now inactive, they must remove the weight from this pool in order to unlock their PNP.

However, the current implementation does not allow the user to remove weight from an inactive pool. As a result, the user's PNP will be frozen in the contract.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L184-L220](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L184-L220)

```

184  function _updateVoteAndCheck(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal
    {
185      uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
186      int256 totalUserVote;
187
188      for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
189          Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
190          if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
191
192          int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
193          totalUserVote += weight;
194
195          if (weight != 0) {
196              if (weight > 0) {
197                  uint256 absVal = uint256(weight);
198                  pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie += absVal;
199                  userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] += absVal;
200              } else {
201                  uint256 absVal = uint256(-weight);
202                  pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie -= absVal;
203                  userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] -= absVal;

```

```

204         }
205     }
206
207     _afterVoteUpdate(_user, pool.market, _userVotes[i].pid, weight);
208 }
209
210 // update user's total vote and all vLPNP vote
211 if (totalUserVote > 0) {
212     userTotalVotedInVLPenpie[_user] += uint256(totalUserVote);
213     totalVLPenpieInVote += uint256(totalUserVote);
214 } else {
215     userTotalVotedInVLPenpie[_user] -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
216     totalVLPenpieInVote -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
217 }
218
219 if (userTotalVotedInVLPenpie[_user] > getUserVotable(_user)) revert
    NotEnoughVote();
220 }

```

https:

<https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L228-L236>

```

228 function _recVoteBribe(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal {
229     uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
230
231     for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
232         Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
233         if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
234         int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
235     }
236 }

```

<https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/VLPenPie.sol#L274-L307>

```

274 function startUnlock(uint256 _amountToCoolDown) external override whenNotPaused
    nonReentrant {
275     if (_amountToCoolDown > getUserTotalLocked(msg.sender))

```

```

276         revert NotEnoughLockedPenpie();
277
278         uint256 totalLockAfterStartUnlock = getUserTotalLocked(msg.sender) -
        _amountToCoolDown;
279         if (address(pendleVoteManager) != address(0) &&
280             totalLockAfterStartUnlock <
        IPendleVoteManager(pendleVoteManager).userTotalVotedInV1Penpie(msg.sender))
281             revert NotEnoughLockedPenpie();
282
283         address[] memory lps = new address[](1);
284         address[][] memory v1PenpieRewards = new address[][](1);
285         lps[0] = address(this);
286         IMasterPenpie(masterPenpie).multiclamFor(lps, v1PenpieRewards, msg.sender);
287
288         uint256 _slotIndex = getNextAvailableUnlockSlot(msg.sender);
289         totalAmountInCoolDown += _amountToCoolDown;
290
291         if (_slotIndex < getUserUnlockSlotLength(msg.sender)) {
292             userUnlockings[msg.sender][_slotIndex] = UserUnlocking({
293                 startTime: block.timestamp,
294                 endTime: block.timestamp + coolDownInSecs,
295                 amountInCoolDown: _amountToCoolDown
296             });
297         } else {
298             userUnlockings[msg.sender].push(
299                 UserUnlocking({
300                     startTime: block.timestamp,
301                     endTime: block.timestamp + coolDownInSecs,
302                     amountInCoolDown: _amountToCoolDown
303                 })
304             );
305         }
306         emit UnlockStarts(msg.sender, block.timestamp, _amountToCoolDown);
307     }

```

Recommendation

Change to:


```

184 function _updateVoteAndCheck(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal
185 {
186     uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
187     int256 totalUserVote;
188
189     for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
190         Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
191
192         int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
193         totalUserVote += weight;
194
195         if (weight != 0) {
196             if (weight > 0) {
197                 if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
198                 uint256 absVal = uint256(weight);
199                 pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie += absVal;
200                 userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] += absVal;
201             } else {
202                 uint256 absVal = uint256(-weight);
203                 pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie -= absVal;
204                 userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] -= absVal;
205             }
206         }
207
208         _afterVoteUpdate(_user, pool.market, _userVotes[i].pid, weight);
209     }
210
211     // update user's total vote and all vLPNP vote
212     if (totalUserVote > 0) {
213         userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] += uint256(totalUserVote);
214         totalVlPenpieInVote += uint256(totalUserVote);
215     } else {
216         userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
217         totalVlPenpieInVote -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
218     }
219
220     if (userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] > getUserVotable(_user)) revert
    NotEnoughVote();
221 }

```



Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-H2] Votes for a `pool` that has already been removed from `PendleVotingController.allActivePools` must be excluded to prevent the entire voting process from being blocked by the `pool` .

High

Issue Description

If `PendleVotingController.vote()` detects a non-active `pool` with `weight != 0` , it will `revert Errors.VCInactivePool(pool)` .

However, the current implementation cannot ensure that the votes for a once active pool can be excluded or reset to 0. As a result, the removal of an active pool on Pendle's side can block the voting of the entire system, effectively paralyzing the system.

<https://github.com/pendle-finance/pendle-core-v2-public/blob/310bcc9e419b2122eaf65fd283f809023ceddae6/contracts/LiquidityMining/VotingController/PendleVotingControllerUpg.sol#L90>

```

80  function vote(address[] calldata pools, uint64[] calldata weights) external {
81      address user = msg.sender;
82
83      if (pools.length != weights.length) revert Errors.ArrayLengthMismatch();
84      if (user != owner && vePendle.balanceOf(user) == 0) revert
      Errors.VCZeroVePendle(user);
85
86      LockedPosition memory userPosition = _getUserVePendlePosition(user);
87
88      for (uint256 i = 0; i < pools.length; ++i) {
89          if (_isPoolActive(pools[i])) applyPoolSlopeChanges(pools[i]);
90          VeBalance memory newVote = _modifyVoteWeight(user, pools[i], userPosition,
      weights[i]);
91          emit Vote(user, pools[i], weights[i], newVote);
92      }
93
94      uint256 totalVotedWeight = userData[user].totalVotedWeight;
95      if (totalVotedWeight > VeBalanceLib.USER_VOTE_MAX_WEIGHT)

```

```

96         revert Errors.VCExceededMaxWeight(totalVotedWeight,
          VeBalanceLib.USER_VOTE_MAX_WEIGHT);
97     }

```

<https://github.com/pendle-finance/pendle-core-v2-public/blob/310bcc9e419b2122eaf65fd283f809023ceddae6/contracts/LiquidityMining/VotingController/VotingControllerStorageUpg.sol#L244>

```

221     function _modifyVoteWeight(
222         address user,
223         address pool,
224         LockedPosition memory userPosition,
225         uint64 weight
226     ) internal returns (VeBalance memory newVote) {
227         UserData storage uData = userData[user];
228         PoolData storage pData = poolData[pool];
229
230         VeBalance memory oldVote = uData.voteForPools[pool].vote;
231
232         // REMOVE OLD VOTE
233         if (oldVote.bias != 0) {
234             if (_isPoolActive(pool) && _isVoteActive(oldVote)) {
235                 pData.totalVote = pData.totalVote.sub(oldVote);
236                 pData.slopeChanges[oldVote.getExpiry()] -= oldVote.slope;
237             }
238             uData.totalVotedWeight -= uData.voteForPools[pool].weight;
239             delete uData.voteForPools[pool];
240         }
241
242         // ADD NEW VOTE
243         if (weight != 0) {
244             if (!_isPoolActive(pool)) revert Errors.VCInactivePool(pool);
245
246             newVote = userPosition.convertToVeBalance(weight);
247
248             pData.totalVote = pData.totalVote.add(newVote);
249             pData.slopeChanges[newVote.getExpiry()] += newVote.slope;
250
251             uData.voteForPools[pool] = UserPoolData(weight, newVote);
252             uData.totalVotedWeight += weight;
253         }

```

```

254
255     emit PoolVoteChange(pool, pData.totalVote);
256 }

```

<https://github.com/pendle-finance/pendle-core-v2-public/blob/310bcc9e419b2122eaf65fd283f809023ceddae6/contracts/LiquidityMining/VotingController/VotingControllerStorageUpg.sol#L267>

```

266 function _isPoolActive(address pool) internal view returns (bool) {
267     return allActivePools.contains(pool);
268 }

```

While the manager can remove a pool and mark it as inactive,

`PendleVoteManagerMainChain.castVotes()` does not properly process inactive pools.

For an inactive `pool` that `pendleStaking` has previously voted in `PendleVotingController`, it needs to vote `0` weight in order to release the voting power occupied by the inactive `pool`.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L136](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L136)

```

107 function castVotes() override public payable
108 {
109     lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
110     uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
111
112     address[] memory _pools = new address[](length);
113     uint64[] memory votes = new uint64[](length);
114
115     for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
116         Pool storage pool = poolInfos[i];
117         _pools[i] = pool.market;
118
119         uint256 currentVote = getVoteForMarket(pool.market);
120         uint256 targetVoteInVlPenpie = pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie;
121         uint256 targetVote = 0;
122

```

```

123         if (totalVlPenpieInVote != 0) {
124             targetVote =(targetVoteInVlPenpie * totalVotes()) /
totalVlPenpieInVote;
125         }
126
127         if (targetVote >= currentVote)
128             votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote - currentVote),
currentVote);
129         else
130             votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote) -
int256(currentVote), currentVote);
131
132     }
133
134     IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes);
135     emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
136 }

```

Recommendation

Consider changing to:

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L141](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L141)

```

107 function castVotes() override public payable
108 {
109     lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
110     uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
111
112     address[] memory _pools = new address[](length);
113     uint64[] memory votes = new uint64[](length);
114
115     for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
116         Pool storage pool = poolInfos[i];
117         _pools[i] = pool.market;
118
119         if (!pool.isActive) {
120             // keep `votes[i]` as 0

```

```

121         continue;
122     }
123
124     uint256 currentVote = getVoteForMarket(pool.market);
125     uint256 targetVoteInVlPenpie = pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie;
126     uint256 targetVote = 0;
127
128     if (totalVlPenpieInVote != 0) {
129         targetVote =(targetVoteInVlPenpie * totalVotes()) /
totalVlPenpieInVote;
130     }
131
132     if (targetVote >= currentVote)
133         votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote - currentVote),
currentVote);
134     else
135         votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote) -
int256(currentVote), currentVote);
136
137     }
138
139     IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes);
140     emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
141 }

```

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-H3] Wrong implementation of `castVotes()` causes the voting function to not work properly.

High

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L167](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L167)

```

107  function castVotes() override public payable
108  {
109      lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
110      uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
111
112      address[] memory _pools = new address[](length);
113      uint64[] memory votes = new uint64[](length);
114
115      for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
116          Pool storage pool = poolInfos[i];
117          _pools[i] = pool.market;
118
119          uint256 currentVote = getVoteForMarket(pool.market);
120          uint256 targetVoteInVlPenpie = pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie;
121          uint256 targetVote = 0;
122
123          if (totalVlPenpieInVote != 0) {
124              targetVote = (targetVoteInVlPenpie * totalVotes()) /
totalVlPenpieInVote;
125          }
126
127          if (targetVote >= currentVote)
128              votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote - currentVote),
currentVote);
129          else
130              votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote) -
int256(currentVote), currentVote);
131
132      }

```



```

133
134     IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes);
135     emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
136 }
137
138 /* ===== Internal Functions ===== */
139
140 function _getVoteInPercentage(int256 _vote, uint256 _currentVote) internal view
    returns(uint64) {
141     uint256 votePerc;
142     uint64 pendleVote;
143     uint256 exactVoteCount;
144     if(_vote >= 0) {
145         exactVoteCount = uint256(_vote) + _currentVote;
146         votePerc = exactVoteCount * 100 / totalVotes();
147         pendleVote = uint64(_getExactPercentage(votePerc));
148     } else {
149         int256 _votePos = Math.neg(_vote);
150         exactVoteCount = _currentVote - uint256(_votePos);
151         if(exactVoteCount == 0)
152             pendleVote = 0;
153         else {
154             votePerc = exactVoteCount * 100 / totalVotes();
155             pendleVote = uint64(_getExactPercentage(votePerc));
156         }
157     }
158     return pendleVote;
159 }
160
161 function _getExactPercentage(uint256 _exactVotes) internal pure returns(uint256
    _exactPercentage){
162     uint256 remainder = _exactVotes % 10;
163     if(remainder <=5)
164         _exactPercentage = _exactVotes * 1e16;
165     else
166         _exactPercentage = (_exactVotes + 1) * 1e16;
167 }

```

`_getExactPercentage` accepts `votePerc` as a parameter.

`votePerc = targetVoteInV1Penpie*100/totalV1PenpieInVote` is the voting percentage.

If the `votePerc % 10 > 5` , then add 1%.

Assume that there are three voting pools with voting percentages of `39(%)` , `39(%)` , and `22(%)` , respectively. `_getExactPercentage` will change them to `40(%)` , `40(%)` , and `22(%)` , making their sum exceed `100(%)` . As a sequence, the voting in pendle will revert.

Recommendation

Consider changing to:

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L123](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L107-L123)

```

107     function castVotes() override public payable
108     {
109         lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
110         uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
111
112         address[] memory _pools = new address[](length);
113         uint64[] memory votes = new uint64[](length);
114
115         for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
116             Pool storage pool = poolInfos[i];
117             _pools[i] = pool.market;
118             votes[i] = SafeCast.toUint64(pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie *
PENDLE_USER_VOTE_MAX_WEIGHT / totalVlPenpieInVote);
119         }
120
121         IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes);
122         emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
123     }

```

Note: constant `PENDLE_USER_VOTE_MAX_WEIGHT` should be `1e18` .

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-M4] `_recVoteBribe()` incomplete implementation.

Medium

Issue Description

`_recVoteBribe()` is a no-op implementation.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L228-L236](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L228-L236)

```

228  function _recVoteBribe(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal {
229      uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
230
231      for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
232          Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
233          if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
234          int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
235      }
236  }
```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L120-L123](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L120-L123)

```

120  function _nonblockingLzReceive(uint16 _srcChainId, bytes memory _srcAddress,
121      uint64 _nonce, bytes memory _payload) internal override {
122      (address user, UserVote[] memory userVotes) = decodeVote(_payload);
123      _recVoteBribe(user, userVotes);
124  }
```

As a reference, this is the implementation of `_recVoteBribe()` in the `main` branch:

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/5fe72621f4bc9ebe634edb5aa08bd00499c2e56e/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L261-L276](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/5fe72621f4bc9ebe634edb5aa08bd00499c2e56e/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L261-L276)

```
261 function _recVoteBribe(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal {
262     uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
263
264     for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
265         Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
266         if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
267         int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
268         if (weight != 0) {
269             if (weight > 0) {
270                 IPenpieBribePool(pool.bribe).voteFor(_user, uint256(weight));
271             } else {
272                 IPenpieBribePool(pool.bribe).unvoteFor(_user, uint256(-weight));
273             }
274         }
275     }
276 }
```

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-M5] `unCollectedFee` in the native token cannot be manually claimed.

Medium

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L327-L336](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L327-L336)

```

327  function manualClaimFees(address _token) external onlyOwner {
328      uint256 balance = IERC20(_token).balanceOf(address(this));
329      if (feeCollector != address(0)) {
330          unCollectedFee[_token] = 0;
331          if (_token == NATIVE)
332              feeCollector.transfer(address(this).balance);
333          else
334              IERC20(_token).safeTransfer(feeCollector, balance);
335      }
336  }
```

L328 will revert when `_token == NATIVE`, thus `unCollectedFee` in the native token cannot be manually claimed.

Recommendation

Change to:

```

327  function manualClaimFees(address _token) external onlyOwner {
328      if (feeCollector != address(0)) {
329          unCollectedFee[_token] = 0;
330          if (_token == NATIVE) {
331              feeCollector.transfer(address(this).balance);
332          } else {
333              uint256 balance = IERC20(_token).balanceOf(address(this));
334              IERC20(_token).safeTransfer(feeCollector, balance);
335          }
336      }
```



336	}
337	}

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-M6] `addBribeNative()` will repeatedly push to `bribesInPool[poolIdentifier]` .

Medium

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L167-L201](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L167-L201)

```

167  function addBribeNative(uint256 _pid) external payable nonReentrant whenNotPaused
    onlyInEpoch {
168      if (msg.value == 0) revert InvalidBribeToken();
169
170      if (_pid >= pools.length) revert InvalidPool();
171      Pool memory bribePool = pools[_pid];
172
173      if (!bribePool._active) revert InvalidPool();
174
175      uint256 fee = msg.value * feeRatio / DENOMINATOR;
176      uint256 afterFee = msg.value - fee;
177
178      bool success;
179      if (fee > 0) {
180          (success, ) = distributor.call{value: afterFee}("");
181          if (feeCollector == address(0)) {
182              unCollectedFee[NATIVE] += fee;
183          } else {
184              feeCollector.transfer(fee);
185          }
186      } else {
187          (success, ) = distributor.call{value: afterFee}("");
188      }
189
190      if (!success) revert InvalidBribeToken();
191
192      // We will generate a unique index for each pool and reward based on the epoch
193      bytes32 poolIdentifier = _getPoolIdentifier(currentEpoch, _pid);
194      bytes32 rewardIdentifier = _getTokenIdentifier(currentEpoch, _pid, NATIVE);
195

```

```

196     Bribe storage bribe = bribes[rewardIdentifier];
197     bribe._amount += afterFee;
198     if(bribe._token == address(0))
    bribesInPool[poolIdentifier].push(rewardIdentifier);
199
200     emit NewBribe(msg.sender, currentEpoch, _pid, NATIVE, afterFee);
201 }

```

At L198, `bribe._token` is not updated at the same time it is pushed to `bribesInPool[poolIdentifier]`. This causes `addBribeNative()` to repeatedly push to `bribesInPool[poolIdentifier]`.

For reference, `addBribeERC20()` is implemented correctly:

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L203-L237](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L203-L237)

```

203 function addBribeERC20(uint256 _pid, address _token, uint256 _amount) external
    nonReentrant whenNotPaused onlyInEpoch {
204     if (_pid >= pools.length) revert InvalidPool();
205     Pool memory bribePool = pools[_pid];
206
207     if (!bribePool._active) revert InvalidPool();
208     if (!allowedToken[_token]) revert InvalidBribeToken();
209
210     uint256 fee = _amount * feeRatio / DENOMINATOR;
211     uint256 afterFee = _amount - fee;
212
213     // transfer the token to the target directly to save the gas fee
214     if (fee > 0) {
215         IERC20(_token).safeTransferFrom(msg.sender, distributor, afterFee);
216         if (feeCollector == address(0)) {
217             unCollectedFee[_token] += fee;
218             IERC20(_token).safeTransferFrom(msg.sender, address(this), fee);
219         } else {
220             IERC20(_token).safeTransferFrom(msg.sender, feeCollector, fee);
221         }
222     } else {
223         IERC20(_token).safeTransferFrom(msg.sender, distributor, afterFee);

```



```
224     }
225
226     bytes32 poolIdentifier = _getPoolIdentifier(currentEpoch, _pid);
227     bytes32 rewardIdentifier = _getTokenIdentifier(currentEpoch, _pid, _token);
228
229     Bribe storage bribe = bribes[rewardIdentifier];
230     bribe._amount += afterFee;
231     if(bribe._token == address(0)) {
232         bribe._token = _token;
233         bribesInPool[poolIdentifier].push(rewardIdentifier);
234     }
235
236     emit NewBribe(msg.sender, currentEpoch, _pid, _token, afterFee);
237 }
```

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-N7] **VLPenPie** Unconventional ERC20 implemenation, lack of Transfer events in mint (lock) and burn (unlock)

Issue Description


<https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/171766bda4b95257bf00bb97f2887110f5b1845c/contracts/VLPenPie.sol#L436-L450>

```

436     function _unlock(uint256 _unlockedAmount) internal {
437         IMasterPenpie(masterPenpie).withdrawVLPenpieFor(_unlockedAmount,
msg.sender); // triggers update pool share, so happens before total amount reducing
438         totalAmountInCoolDown -= _unlockedAmount;
439         totalAmount -= _unlockedAmount;
440     }
441
442     function _lock(
443         address spender,
444         address _for,
445         uint256 _amount
446     ) internal {
447         penpie.safeTransferFrom(spender, address(this), _amount);
448         IMasterPenpie(masterPenpie).depositVLPenpieFor(_amount, _for);
449         totalAmount += _amount; // triggers update pool share, so happens after
toal amount increase
450     }

```

Status

 Acknowledged

[WP-N8] Misleading modifier name: `onlyWhenEnd`

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L105-L109](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L105-L109)

```
105  modifier onlyWhenEnd() {  
106      uint256 epochEndTime = epochStartTime + epochPeriod;  
107      if (block.timestamp >= epochStartTime && block.timestamp <= epochEndTime)  
        revert OnlyWhenEnd();  
108      _;  
109  }
```

Should be renamed to `onlyNotInEpoch` .

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-L9] Unused code

Low

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L239-L245](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L239-L245)

```
239  function _forwardRewards(address rewardToken, uint256[] memory feeAmounts)
      internal {
240      for (uint256 i; i < feeAmounts.length; i++) {
241          if (rewardToken != address(0) && feeAmounts[i] > 0) {
242              IERC20(rewardToken).safeTransfer(msg.sender, feeAmounts[i]);
243          }
244      }
245  }
```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L92-L97](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L92-L97)

```
92  modifier refundUnusedEth() {
93      _;
94      if (address(this).balance > 0) {
95          AddressUpgradeable.sendValue payable(msg.sender), address(this).balance;
96      }
97  }
```

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-G10] `removeAllowedTokens()` can be optimized

Gas

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L297-L313](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeManager.sol#L297-L313)

```

297  function removeAllowedTokens(address _token) external onlyOwner {
298      if (!allowedToken[_token]) revert InvalidBribeToken();
299
300      uint256 i = 0;
301      while (allowedTokens[i] != _token) {
302          i++;
303          if (i >= allowedTokens.length) revert InvalidBribeToken();
304      }
305
306      while (i < allowedTokens.length - 1) {
307          allowedTokens[i] = allowedTokens[i + 1];
308          i++;
309      }
310      allowedTokens.pop();
311
312      allowedToken[_token] = false;
313  }

```

Recommendation

Given that the order of `allowedTokens` is not used, consider changing to:

```

297  function removeAllowedTokens(address _token) external onlyOwner {
298      if (!allowedToken[_token]) revert InvalidBribeToken();
299      uint256 allowedTokensLength = allowedTokens.length;
300      uint256 i = 0;
301      while (allowedTokens[i] != _token) {
302          i++;
303          if (i >= allowedTokensLength) revert InvalidBribeToken();
304      }

```

```
305
306     allowedTokens[i] = allowedTokens[allowedTokensLength-1];
307     allowedTokens.pop();
308
309     allowedToken[_token] = false;
310 }
```

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-L11] When `bribeManager` is updated after initialization, unclaimed past native rewards cannot be claimed.

Low

Issue Description

If someone tries to claim rewards with `_token = oldBribeManager` at line 58, the condition will be true and it will be treated as an ERC20, resulting in a failed claim.

The previously used `claimed[_token][_account]` account will no longer be applicable.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeRewardDistributor.sol#L126-L171](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeRewardDistributor.sol#L126-L171)

```

126  function _claim(
127      address _token,
128      address _account,
129      uint256 _amount,
130      bytes32[] calldata _merkleProof
131  ) private {
132      @@ 132,148 @@
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150      // Calculate the claimable amount based off the total of reward (used in the
151      // merkle tree)
152      // since the beginning for the user, minus the total claimed so far
153      uint256 claimable = _amount - claimed[_token][_account];
154      // Update the claimed amount to the current total
155      claimed[_token][_account] = _amount;
156
157      // Check whether the reward is in the form of native tokens or ERC20
158      // by checking if the token address is set to the bribe vault or not
159      if (_token != bribeManager) {
160          IERC20(_token).safeTransfer(_account, claimable);
161      } else {
162          (bool sent, ) = payable(_account).call{value: claimable}("");
163          if(!sent) revert TransferFailed();
164      }

```

```

165     emit RewardClaimed(
166         _token,
167         _account,
168         claimable,
169         reward.updateCount
170     );
171 }

```

https:

<https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeRewardDistributor.sol#L205-L207>

```

205  function setBribeManager(address _manager) external onlyOwner {
206      bribeManager = _manager;
207  }

```

https:

<https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PenpieBribeRewardDistributor.sol#L92-L95>

```

92  modifier onlyBribeManager() {
93      if (msg.sender != bribeManager) revert OnlyBribeManager();
94      _;
95  }

```

Recommendation

Instead of using `bribeManager` as the token address for the native token, consider using the same native token address (`address(1)`) as other contracts in the system:

```

158  if (_token != NATIVE) {
159      IERC20(_token).safeTransfer(_account, claimable);
160  } else {
161      (bool sent, ) = payable(_account).call{value: claimable}("");
162      if(!sent) revert TransferFailed();
163  }

```




`emergencyWithdraw()` should also be updated accordingly.

`bribeManager` can be removed from the `PenpieBribeRewardDistributor` contract.

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-L12] Wrong implemenation of `vePendlePerLockedPenpie()`

Low

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L65-L69](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L65-L69)

```

65  function vePendlePerLockedPenpie() public view returns (uint256) {
66      if (IVLPenpie(vlPenpie).totalLocked() == 0) return 0;
67      uint256 multiplier = _getMultiplier();
68      return (totalVotes() * 1e18 * multiplier) / IVLPenpie(vlPenpie).totalLocked();
69  }

```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L169-L176](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L169-L176)

```

169  function _getMultiplier() internal view returns(uint256){
170      uint256 multiplier = 1;
171      uint256 exactValue = IVLPenpie(vlPenpie).totalLocked() / 1e18;
172      while (exactValue / multiplier >= 10) {
173          multiplier *= 10;
174      }
175      return multiplier;
176  }

```

Based on the function name, it seems like there is no need to include a `multiplier` in the formula.

Recommendation

```

65  function vePendlePerLockedPenpie() public view returns (uint256) {
66      if (IVLPenpie(vlPenpie).totalLocked() == 0) return 0;

```

```
67     return totalVotes() * 1e18 / IVLPenpie(vlPenpie).totalLocked();  
68 }
```

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-H13] PendleVoteManagerMainChain#castVotes() will revert when PendleVoteManagerSideChain casts their collective votes via LayerZero.

High

Issue Description

As there are no special treatments for `PendleVoteManagerSideChain` in `getUserVotable()`, `_updateVoteAndCheck()` on line 213 will revert with an error `NotEnoughVote`, effectively preventing vlPenpie holders on the side chain from exercising their voting rights.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L80-L108](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L80-L108)

```

80  function castVotes() override public payable
81  {
82      lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
83      uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
84      UserVote[] memory votes = new UserVote[](length);
85
86      for (uint16 i; i < length; i++) {
87          votes[i].pid = i;
88          votes[i].weight = deltaSinceLastCast[i];
89
90          deltaSinceLastCast[i] = 0; // might need a safer way to deal with this
91      }
92
93      uint minDstGas =
minDstGasLookup[LayerZeroHelper._getLayerZeroChainId(mainChainId)][1];
94      if (minDstGas == 0 || minRemoteCastGas < minDstGas) revert
RemoteMinGasNotSet();
95
96      bytes memory lzAdapater = abi.encodePacked(uint16(1), minRemoteCastGas);
97
98      _lzSend (
99          LayerZeroHelper._getLayerZeroChainId(mainChainId),
100      encodeVote(address(this), votes),

```

```

101         payable(msg.sender),
102         address(0),
103         lzAdapater,
104         msg.value
105     );
106
107     emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
108 }

```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L135-L143](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L135-L143)

```

135 function _nonblockingLzReceive(uint16 _srcChainId, bytes memory _srcAddress,
136     uint64 _nonce, bytes memory _payload) internal override {
137     (address user, UserVote[] memory userVotes) = decodeVote(_payload);
138     if (remotePendleVoter[user])
139         _recCast(user, userVotes);
140 }
141
142 function _recCast(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal {
143     _updateVoteAndCheck(_user, _userVotes);
144 }

```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L177-L214](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L177-L214)

```

177 function _updateVoteAndCheck(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal
178 {
179     uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
180     int256 totalUserVote;
181
182     for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
183         Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
184
185         int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
186         totalUserVote += weight;

```

```

187         if (weight != 0) {
188             if (weight > 0) {
189                 // Prevent users increase voting in discarded pools
190                 if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
191                 uint256 absVal = uint256(weight);
192                 pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie += absVal;
193                 userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] += absVal;
194             } else {
195                 uint256 absVal = uint256(-weight);
196                 pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie -= absVal;
197                 userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] -= absVal;
198             }
199         }
200
201         _afterVoteUpdate(_user, pool.market, _userVotes[i].pid, weight);
202     }
203
204     // update user's total vote and all vLPNP vote
205     if (totalUserVote > 0) {
206         userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] += uint256(totalUserVote);
207         totalVlPenpieInVote += uint256(totalUserVote);
208     } else {
209         userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
210         totalVlPenpieInVote -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
211     }
212
213     if (userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] > getUserVotable(_user)) revert
    NotEnoughVote();
214 }

```

https:

<https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L103-L105>

```

103 function getUserVotable(address _user) public view returns (uint256) {
104     return IVLPenpie(vlPenpie).getUserTotalLocked(_user);
105 }

```

Recommendation

Consider skipping the `PendleVoteManagerBaseUpd._updateVoteAndCheck()` check on line 213 for addresses with `remotePendleVoter[user]` , which verifies that `userTotalVotedInV1Penpie[_user] <= getUserVotable(_user)` .

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-H14] `PendleVoteManagerSideChain.castVotes()` can be blocked due to requirement in

`PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg._updateVoteAndCheck()`

High

Issue Description

The requirement of `pool.isActive || weight <= 0` in `PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg._updateVoteAndCheck()` at L190 may cause `PendleVoteManagerSideChain.castVotes()` to be blocked.

This is because for a pool with `!pool.isActive`, its `PendleVoteManagerSideChain.deltaSinceLastCast[pid]` may be greater than 0.

However, `PendleVoteManagerMainChain._nonblockingLzReceive()` requires that the weight of a pool with `!pool.isActive` must be `<= 0` when receiving `votes`, otherwise it will `revert PoolNotActive()`.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L78-L108](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L78-L108)

```

78      /// @notice cast all pending votes back to Eth
79      /// @notice this function will be gas intensive, hence a fee is given to the
      caller
80      function castVotes() override public payable
81      {
82          lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
83          uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
84          UserVote[] memory votes = new UserVote[](length);
85
86          for (uint16 i; i < length; i++) {
87              votes[i].pid = i;
88              votes[i].weight = deltaSinceLastCast[i];
89
90              deltaSinceLastCast[i] = 0; // might need a safer way to deal with this
91          }
92

```



```

93         uint minDstGas =
minDstGasLookup[LayerZeroHelper._getLayerZeroChainId(mainChainId)][1];
94         if (minDstGas == 0 || minRemoteCastGas < minDstGas) revert
RemoteMinGasNotSet();
95
96         bytes memory lzAdapater = abi.encodePacked(uint16(1), minRemoteCastGas);
97
98         _lzSend (
99             LayerZeroHelper._getLayerZeroChainId(mainChainId),
100             encodeVote(address(this), votes),
101             payable(msg.sender),
102             address(0),
103             lzAdapater,
104             msg.value
105         );
106
107         emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
108     }

```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L135-L143](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L135-L143)

```

135     function _nonblockingLzReceive(uint16 _srcChainId, bytes memory _srcAddress,
uint64 _nonce, bytes memory _payload) internal override {
136         (address user, UserVote[] memory userVotes) = decodeVote(_payload);
137         if (remotePendleVoter[user])
138             _recCast(user, userVotes);
139     }
140
141     function _recCast(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes) internal {
142         _updateVoteAndCheck(_user, _userVotes);
143     }

```

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L177-L214](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/f4a88eef3e14d0b93e2d9e298585d59c29be305a/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg.sol#L177-L214)

```

177     function _updateVoteAndCheck(address _user, UserVote[] memory _userVotes)
178     internal {
179         uint256 length = _userVotes.length;
180         int256 totalUserVote;
181
182         for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
183             Pool storage pool = poolInfos[_userVotes[i].pid];
184
185             int256 weight = _userVotes[i].weight;
186             totalUserVote += weight;
187
188             if (weight != 0) {
189                 if (weight > 0) {
190                     // Prevent users increase voting in discarded pools
191                     if (!pool.isActive) revert PoolNotActive();
192                     uint256 absVal = uint256(weight);
193                     pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie += absVal;
194                     userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] += absVal;
195                 } else {
196                     uint256 absVal = uint256(-weight);
197                     pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie -= absVal;
198                     userVotedForPoolInVlPenpie[_user][pool.market] -= absVal;
199                 }
200             }
201
202             _afterVoteUpdate(_user, pool.market, _userVotes[i].pid, weight);
203
204             // update user's total vote and all vLPNP vote
205             if (totalUserVote > 0) {
206                 userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] += uint256(totalUserVote);
207                 totalVlPenpieInVote += uint256(totalUserVote);
208             } else {
209                 userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
210                 totalVlPenpieInVote -= uint256(-totalUserVote);
211             }
212
213             if (userTotalVotedInVlPenpie[_user] > getUserVotable(_user)) revert
214             NotEnoughVote();
215         }

```

Recommendation

- Change the denominator of `PendleVoteManagerMainChain.castVotes()` L124 to the newly calculated `totalActiveVoteInV1Penpie` instead of the storage value, to prevent inactive pools with `!pool.isActive` from impacting the distribution of Pendle votes in `IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes)`
- Remove the `pool.isActive || weight <= 0` condition in `PendleVoteManagerBaseUpd._updateVoteAndCheck()` L190.

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-L15] `PendleVoteManagerMainChain.castVotes()` should not be payable

Low

Issue Description

`PendleVoteManagerMainChain.castVotes()` has a `payable` modifier, but there is no usage of `msg.value`, hence it should not be `payable`.

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L105-L136](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L105-L136)

```

105     /// @notice cast all pending votes
106     /// @notice this function will be gas intensive, hence a fee is given to the
    caller
107     function castVotes() override public payable
108     {
109         lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
110         uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
111
112         address[] memory _pools = new address[](length);
113         uint64[] memory votes = new uint64[](length);
114
115         for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
116             Pool storage pool = poolInfos[i];
117             _pools[i] = pool.market;
118
119             uint256 currentVote = getVoteForMarket(pool.market);
120             uint256 targetVoteInVlPenpie = pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie;
121             uint256 targetVote = 0;
122
123             if (totalVlPenpieInVote != 0) {
124                 targetVote =(targetVoteInVlPenpie * totalVotes()) /
totalVlPenpieInVote;
125             }
126
127             if (targetVote >= currentVote)
128                 votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote - currentVote),
currentVote);

```

```
129         else
130             votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote) -
131             int256(currentVote), currentVote);
132     }
133
134     IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes);
135     emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);
136 }
```

Recommendation

Consider removing the `payable` modifier.

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-N16] Mismatch between comment and implementation.

Issue Description

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L105-L136](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerMainChain.sol#L105-L136)

```

105  /// @notice cast all pending votes
106  /// @notice this function will be gas intensive, hence a fee is given to the
    caller
107  function castVotes() override public payable
108  {
109      lastCastTime = block.timestamp;
110      uint256 length = poolInfos.length;
111
112      address[] memory _pools = new address[](length);
113      uint64[] memory votes = new uint64[](length);
114
115      for (uint256 i; i < length; i++) {
116          Pool storage pool = poolInfos[i];
117          _pools[i] = pool.market;
118
119          uint256 currentVote = getVoteForMarket(pool.market);
120          uint256 targetVoteInVlPenpie = pool.totalVoteInVlPenpie;
121          uint256 targetVote = 0;
122
123          if (totalVlPenpieInVote != 0) {
124              targetVote = (targetVoteInVlPenpie * totalVotes()) /
totalVlPenpieInVote;
125          }
126
127          if (targetVote >= currentVote)
128              votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote - currentVote),
currentVote);
129          else
130              votes[i] = _getVoteInPercentage(int256(targetVote) -
int256(currentVote), currentVote);
131
132      }
133
134      IPendleStaking(pendleStaking).vote(_pools, votes);

```

```
135     emit VoteCasted(msg.sender, lastCastTime);  
136 }
```

While the comment states that:

a fee is given to the caller

There is no such feature in the implementation.

Status

✓ Fixed

[WP-I17] Storage Gaps at concrete contract storage layout bottom is useless

Informational

Issue Description

Consider moving the `__gap` to the top of the concrete contract storage layout as an empty reserved space in storage that can be used to add additional parent in future implementation version.

See: https://docs.openzeppelin.com/contracts/4.x/upgradeable#storage_gaps

https:

[//github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L15-L135](https://github.com/magpiexyz/pendleMagpie/blob/a5c037f36b4d3118f5722f075fb398efc989f0ee/contracts/bribeMarket/PendleVoteManagerSideChain.sol#L15-L135)

```

@@ 15,21 @@
22  contract PendleVoteManagerSideChain is PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg {
23      using SafeERC20 for IERC20;
24
25      /* ===== Structs ===== */
26
27      /* ===== State Variables ===== */
28
29      mapping(uint256 => int256) public deltaSinceLastCast; // pid -> delta
30      uint256 public mainChainId; // EVM chain Id, NOT LayerZero chainId
31      uint256 public minRemoteCastGas;
32
33      uint256[50] private __gap;
34
@@ 35,134 @@
135  }
```

Recommendation

Consider changing to:


```
@@ 15,21 @@  
22 contract PendleVoteManagerSideChain is PendleVoteManagerBaseUpg {  
23     using SafeERC20 for IERC20;  
24  
25     /* ===== Structs ===== */  
26  
27     /* ===== State Variables ===== */  
28  
29     uint256[1000] private __gap;  
30  
31     mapping(uint256 => int256) public deltaSinceLastCast; // pid -> delta  
32     uint256 public mainChainId; // EVM chain Id, NOT LayerZero chainId  
33     uint256 public minRemoteCastGas;  
34  
@@ 35,134 @@  
135 }
```

Status

✓ Fixed



Appendix

Timeliness of content

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