

```

(* Preparation a l'examen d'INF 471 (partie Coq)

les definitions nouvelles se trouvent vers la fin du fichier
(predicat Even)

*****

(* Etude d'une axiomatique de l'arithmetique (reprise du projet) *)

(*****

Note : ceci est une illustration de notions vues en cours. En Coq
les entiers naturels, l'addition et la multiplications sont trait  es
sans axiomes et d'une maniere beaucoup plus efficace, ainsi que les
in  galit  s <= et <

De m  me, ce fichier utilise volontairement des tactiques 'de base'.
Il peut sans nul doute   tre beaucoup plus concis.

*****

Parameter Nat : Set.

Parameter zero : Nat.

Parameter S : Nat -> Nat.

Parameter plus : Nat -> Nat -> Nat.

Parameter mult : Nat -> Nat -> Nat.

Notation "n + p" := (plus n p).

Notation "n * p" := (mult n p).

(* Axiomes (sont des th  or  mes dans la bibliotheque standard de Coq) *)

Axiom zero_not_S : forall n:Nat, S n <> zero.

Axiom S_injective : forall n p, S n = S p -> n = p.

Axiom zero_plus_n : forall n:Nat, zero + n = n.

Axiom S_plus_n : forall n p:Nat, S n + p = S (n + p).

Axiom zero_mult_n : forall n:Nat, zero * n = zero.

Axiom S_mult_n : forall n p: Nat, (S n)*p = p + (n * p).

(* axiome de recurrence *)

Axiom Nat_ind : forall (P:Nat->Prop), P zero ->
    (forall p:Nat, P p -> P (S p)) ->
    forall n:Nat, P n.
```

```
Hint Resolve zero_not_S S_injective zero_plus_n S_plus_n.
```

```
Lemma fib_ind : forall (P:Nat->Prop),  
  P zero -> P (S zero) ->  
  (forall p : Nat, P p -> P (S (S p))) ->  
  forall n : Nat, P n.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intros P H0 H1 H n.  
  assert (P n /\ P (S n)).  
destruct n using Nat_ind.  
  auto.  
destruct IHn;auto.  
destruct H2.  
  auto.  
Qed.
```

```
Lemma zero_or_S : forall n:Nat, n=zero \/ exists p:Nat, n = S p.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.  
  auto.  
  right;exists n;auto.  
Qed.
```

```
(* Le prédicat 'inférieur ou égal' est axiomatisé, à la différence  
  du cours et de la bibliothèque standard de Coq (où il est défini) *)
```

```
Parameter Le : Nat -> Nat -> Prop.
```

```
Notation "n <= p" := (Le n p).
```

```
Axiom Le_n : forall n:Nat, n<=n.
```

```
Axiom Le_S : forall n p:Nat, n <= p -> n <= S p.
```

```
(* Permet aux tactiques "auto" et "auto" d'utiliser ces axiomes *)
```

```
Hint Resolve Le_n Le_S.
```

```
(* Le_ind exprime la "récurrence complète":  
  Pour prouver que n <= q -> P q  
  il suffit de prouver P n et que  
  si n <= p et P p, alors P(S p)  
*)
```

```
Axiom Le_ind : forall n:Nat, forall P:Nat -> Prop,  
  P n ->  
  (forall p : Nat, n <= p -> P p -> P (S p)) ->  
  forall q:Nat, n<= q -> P q.
```

```
(* Cette preuve utilise Le_ind *)
```

```
Lemma Le_Sn_p : forall n p, S n <= p -> n <= p.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intros n p H.
```

```

induction H using Le_ind.
auto.
auto.
Qed.

(* on place Ce résultat dans la base de théorèmes pour auto *)

Hint Resolve Le_Sn_p.

Theorem Le_trans : forall n p q:Nat, n <= p -> p <= q -> n <= q.
Proof.
  intros n p q H;induction H using Le_ind;auto.
Qed.

Lemma Le_inv : forall n p : Nat, n <= p -> n = p \/
  exists q:Nat, p = S q /\ n <= q.
Proof.
  intros n p H;induction H using Le_ind.
  auto.
  destruct IHLe.
  right;exists p;auto.
  destruct H0.
  destruct H0.
  right;exists (S x).
  split.
  rewrite H0;trivial.
  auto.
Qed.

Lemma Le_n_zero : forall n:Nat, n<=zero -> n=zero.
Proof.
  intros n H.
  (*
    1 subgoal

    n : Nat
    H : n <= zero
    =====
    n = zero

    Ici, on veut appliquer Le_inv
    Cette fonction prend trois arguments : un entier n
                                           un entier p
                                           une preuve H : n<= p

    Si on veut faire une preuve par cas, il suffit d'utiliser destruct
    sur le terme (Le_inv n zero H)
    dont le type est
    n = zero \/ exists q:Nat, zero = S q /\ n <= q.
  *)

  destruct (Le_inv n zero H).
  auto.
  destruct H0.
  destruct H0.
  destruct (zero_not_S x).

```

```

rewrite H0;auto.
Qed.

```

```

Lemma Le_n_Sn : forall n, n <= S n.
Proof.
  info auto.
  (*
    intro n; simple apply Le_S; simple apply Le_n.
  *)
Qed.

```

```

Lemma Le_zero_n : forall n:Nat, zero <= n.
Proof.
  (* on peut proceder par recurrence sur n *)

  intro n;induction n using Nat_ind.
  (*
    cas de base :
    =====
    zero <= zero
  *)
  apply Le_n.

  (* pas de recurrence

    1 subgoal

    n : Nat
    IHn : zero <= n
    =====
    zero <= S n

  *)

  apply Le_S;assumption.
Qed.

```

(\* en fait, cette preuve pouvait se faire en une ligne :

```

Lemma Le_zero_n : forall n:Nat, zero <= n.
Proof.
  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind;auto.
Qed.
*)

```

```

Hint Resolve Le_zero_n.

```

```

Definition Lt n p := S n <= p.
Notation "n < p" := (Lt n p).

```

(\* A tout moment, on peut transformer un but contenant (a < b)

```

par 'unfold lt' (qui le remplace par ((S a) <= b)

On peut faire ce remplacement dans une hypothèse H avec
'unfold lt in H'

*)

Lemma Lt_trans : forall n p q:Nat, n < p -> p < q -> n < q.
Proof.
  unfold Lt; intros n p q H H0.

  (*
1 subgoal

  n : Nat
  p : Nat
  q : Nat
  H : S n <= p
  H0 : S p <= q
  =====
  S n <= q

  *)
  apply Le_trans with p; auto.
Qed.

Lemma Le_cases : forall n p, n <= p -> n < p \/ n = p.
Proof.
  (* Ici, on choisit la "recurrence a partir de n (Le_ind) *)
  intros n p H; induction H using Le_ind; auto.
  (*
1 subgoal

  n : Nat
  p : Nat
  H : n <= p
  IHLe : n < p \/ n = p
  =====
  n < S p \/ n = S p

  *)

  (* L'hypothese de recurrence est une disjonction.
  dans le premier cas la transitivite de Lt sera faicle a utiliser.
  dans le second, si on remplace n par p, il sera facile de prouver p < S p
  *)

  destruct IHLe.
  left; eapply Lt_trans with p; auto.

  unfold Lt; auto.
  left; rewrite H0; unfold Lt; auto.
Qed.

```

```
Lemma Lt_Le : forall n p, n < p -> n <= p.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intros n p H.
```

```
  auto.
```

```
Qed.
```

```
Lemma Le_S_S : forall n p, n <= p -> S n <= S p.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
(* La encore, il s'agit d'une recurrence "a partir de n" *)
```

```
  intros n p H; induction H using Le_ind; info auto.
```

```
Qed.
```

```
Lemma Le_n_S_p : forall n p, n <= S p -> n = S p \/ n <= p.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
(* Le_inv donne deux cas pour l'hypothese n <= S p :
```

```
  a) n = S P      (preuve triviale
```

```
  b) il existe q tel que S p = S q et n <= q *)
```

```
intros n p H; destruct (Le_inv _ _ H).
```

```
auto.
```

```
destruct H0.
```

```
destruct H0.
```

```
(*
```

```
  n : Nat
```

```
  p : Nat
```

```
  H : n <= S p
```

```
  x : Nat
```

```
  H0 : S p = S x
```

```
  H1 : n <= x
```

```
  =====
```

```
  n = S p \/ n <= p
```

```
*)
```

```
assert (H2 : p = x).
```

```
apply S_injective; assumption.
```

```
rewrite H2; auto.
```

```
Qed.
```

```
Lemma Le_S_SR : forall n p, S n <= S p -> n <= p.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
(* rien de nouveau ... *)
```

```
intros n p H; destruct (Le_n_S_p _ _ H).
```

```
assert (H1 : n=p).
```

```
apply S_injective; assumption.
```

```
rewrite H1; auto.
```

```
(*
```

```
1 subgoal
```

```
  n : Nat
```

```
  p : Nat
```

```
  H : S n <= S p
```

```
  H0 : S n <= p
```

```
  =====
```

```
  n <= p
```

```
*)
```

```

    apply Le_trans with (S n);auto.
Qed.

```

```

Lemma not_le_Sn_n : forall n:Nat, ~ S n <= n.
Proof.
  intro n.
  induction n using Nat_ind.
  intro.
  destruct (Le_inv _ _ H).
  destruct (zero_not_S zero);auto.
  destruct H0.
  destruct H0.
  destruct (zero_not_S x);auto.
  intro H;destruct IHn.
  apply Le_S_SR.
  assumption.
Qed.

```

```

Lemma Lt_irreflexive : forall n, ~ n < n.
Proof.
  unfold Lt.
  apply not_le_Sn_n.
Qed.

```

```

Lemma not_lt_S_n_n : forall n, ~ (S n < n).
Proof.
  intros n H.
  destruct (not_le_Sn_n n).
  auto.
Qed.

```

```

Lemma Le_antisym : forall n p, n <= p -> p <= n -> n = p.
Proof.
  (* Apparemment, c'est cette preuve qui a le plus fait souffrir ... *)

  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
  intros p Hp Hp'.
  symmetry;apply Le_n_zero.
  assumption.
  intros p H0 H1.
  destruct (Le_cases _ _ H0);destruct (Le_cases _ _ H1);auto.

  destruct (not_lt_S_n_n (S n)).
  unfold Lt.
  apply Le_S_S.
  apply Le_trans with p;auto.
  apply Le_S_SR.
  trivial.
Qed.

```

```

(* Proprietes de l'addition *)

```

```

Lemma n_plus_zero : forall n:Nat, n + zero =n.
Proof.

```

```

intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
auto.
rewrite S_plus_n.
rewrite IHn;trivial.
Qed.

```

```

(* La commande suivante permet d'utiliser les égalités ci-dessous
   avec la commande 'autorewrite with peano'
   Attention aux bouclages éventuels !!!!!!!
*)

```

```

Hint Rewrite n_plus_zero zero_plus_n S_plus_n: peano.

```

```

Lemma n_plus_S : forall n p:Nat, n+ S p = S(n+p).

```

```

Proof.
intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
intro p.
autorewrite with peano;trivial.
intros p .
autorewrite with peano.
rewrite IHn.
trivial.
Qed.

```

```

Hint Rewrite n_plus_S :peano.

```

```

Hint Resolve n_plus_S n_plus_zero.

```

```

Theorem plus_comm : forall n p:Nat, n + p = p + n.

```

```

Proof.
intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
intro; autorewrite with peano;trivial.
intros p .
transitivity (S (n + p));auto.
rewrite IHn.
auto.
Qed.

```

```

Hint Rewrite zero_mult_n S_mult_n : peano.

```

```

Theorem plus_assoc : forall n p q:Nat, (n+p)+q = n+(p+q).

```

```

Proof.
intro n.
induction n using Nat_ind.
intros;autorewrite with peano.
trivial.
intros p q.
autorewrite with peano.
rewrite IHn;auto.
Qed.

```

```

Hint Rewrite plus_assoc :peano.

```



```
Lemma plus_zero : forall n p:Nat, n+p=zero -> n=zero /\ p=zero.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
```

```
  auto.
```

```
  intros.
```

```
  autorewrite with peano in H.
```

```
  split;auto.
```

```
intros p H.
```

```
  autorewrite with peano in H.
```

```
  destruct (zero_not_S (n + p)).
```

```
  auto.
```

```
Qed.
```

```
Theorem mult_n_zero : forall n:Nat, n* zero = zero. (* A faire *)
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
```

```
  autorewrite with peano.
```

```
  trivial.
```

```
  autorewrite with peano.
```

```
  trivial.
```

```
Qed.
```

```
Hint Rewrite mult_n_zero : peano.
```

```
Theorem mult_n_Sp : forall n p:Nat, n * (S p) = n + (n * p).
```

```
Proof.
```

```
  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind.
```

```
  intros;autorewrite with peano.
```

```
  trivial.
```

```
  intros p;autorewrite with peano.
```

```
  rewrite IHn.
```

```
(* ici, autorewrite ne permet pas d'automatiser la fin de la preuve *)
```

```
rewrite <- plus_assoc.
```

```
rewrite <- plus_assoc.
```

```
(* On veut utiliser la commutativite de l'addition pour remplacer
```

```
  p0 + p par p + p0
```

```
  Pour specifier à rewrite ces arguments, on les donne comme arguments
```

```
  de plus_comm *)
```

```
rewrite (plus_comm p n).
```

```
trivial.
```

```
Qed.
```

```
Hint Rewrite mult_n_Sp:peano.
```

```
Lemma mult_comm: forall n p:Nat, n*p = p*n.
```

```
Proof.
```

```
(* Comme pour l'addition, on procede par recurrence sur n *)
```

```
  intro n; induction n using Nat_ind;intros;autorewrite with peano.
```

```

trivial.
(*
1 subgoal

n : Nat
IHn : forall p : Nat, n * p = p * n
p : Nat
=====
p + n * p = p + p * n

*)
rewrite (IHn p).
trivial.
Qed.

Lemma one_mult_n : forall n, (S zero)*n = n.
Proof.
(* meme pas besoin de recurrence *)
intro n; autorewrite with peano.
trivial.
Qed.

(* A faire *)

Lemma n_mult_one : forall n, n*(S zero) = n.
Proof.
intro n; autorewrite with peano.
trivial.
Qed.

Lemma mult_zero : forall n p:Nat, n*p=zero -> n=zero \/ p=zero.
Proof.
(* strategie, une recurrence sur n, qui aura un case de base facile *)
intro n; induction n using Nat_ind;auto.
(*
passons aux choses serieuses :

n : Nat
IHn : forall p : Nat, n * p = zero -> n = zero \/ p = zero
=====
forall p : Nat, S n * p = zero -> S n = zero \/ p = zero
*)
intros p H.

(*
1 subgoal

n : Nat
IHn : forall p : Nat, n * p = zero -> n = zero \/ p = zero
p : Nat
H : S n * p = zero
=====
S n = zero \/ p = zero

Dans H, il suffit de faire apparaitre une addition.

```

```

*)
  autorewrite with peano in H.
(*
1 subgoal

  n : Nat
  IHn : forall p : Nat, n * p = zero -> n = zero \/ p = zero
  p : Nat
  H : p + n * p = zero
  =====
  S n = zero \/ p = zero

```

```

*)
  generalize (plus_zero p (n * p) H).
(*
1 subgoal

  n : Nat
  IHn : forall p : Nat, n * p = zero -> n = zero \/ p = zero
  p : Nat
  H : p + n * p = zero
  =====
  p = zero /\ n * p = zero -> S n = zero \/ p = zero

```

```

*)
tauto.
Qed.

```

```

Lemma Le_plus : forall n p:Nat, n <= p -> exists q:Nat, p = n+q.
Proof.
  (* La encore, induction a partir de n *)
  intros n p H.
  induction H using Le_ind.

```

```

  (* cas de base:

```

```

  n : Nat
  =====
  exists q : Nat, n = n + q
  *)
exists zero; autorewrite with peano; trivial.
(*
  pas de recurrence :

1 subgoal

  n : Nat
  p : Nat
  H : n <= p
  IHLe : exists q : Nat, p = n + q

```

```

=====
exists q : Nat, S p = n + q
*)

destruct IHLe.
exists (S x).
(*
1 subgoal

n : Nat
p : Nat
H : n <= p
x : Nat
H0 : p = n + x
=====
S p = n + S x
*)
autorewrite with peano.
rewrite H0;auto.
Qed .

```

```

Theorem plus_le : forall n p, n <= n + p.
Proof.
(* choix strategique; une recurrence sur p *)
intros n p; induction p using Nat_ind.
autorewrite with peano;auto.
(*
1 subgoal

n : Nat
p : Nat
IHp : n <= n + p
=====
n <= n + S p
*)
apply Le_trans with (n + p).
auto.
autorewrite with peano.
auto.

Qed.

```

```

(* Debut des nouvelles definitions *)

Parameter Even : Nat -> Prop.

Axiom Even_zero : Even zero.

Axiom Even_S_S : forall n:Nat, Even n -> Even (S (S n)).

Axiom Even_ind : forall (P:Nat->Prop),
  P zero ->
  (forall n : Nat, Even n -> P n -> P (S (S n))) ->
  forall n:Nat, Even n -> P n.

```

```
Definition Odd n := Even (S n).
```

```
Lemma Even_inv : forall n, Even n ->  
    n=zero /\ exists q:Nat, n=S (S q) /\ Even q.
```

```
Proof.  
Admitted.
```

```
Lemma not_Even_1 : ~ Even (S zero).
```

```
Proof.  
  intro H.  
  destruct (Even_inv _ H).  
Admitted.
```

```
Lemma Even_S_S_inv : forall n:Nat, Even (S (S n)) -> Even n.
```

```
Admitted.
```

```
Theorem Odd_ind : forall (P :Nat-> Prop),  
  P (S zero) ->  
  (forall n:Nat, Odd n -> P n -> P (S (S n))) ->  
  forall n : Nat, Odd n -> P n.
```

```
Proof.  
  unfold Odd.  
  intros P H1 HS n.  
  induction n using fib_ind.  
Admitted.
```

```
Lemma Even_plus_Odd : forall n , Even n -> forall p, Odd p -> Odd (p + n).
```

```
Proof.  
  intros n H p Hp;induction Hp using Odd_ind.  
Admitted.
```