



Orientera er i olika ramverk, olika sätta att skapa webbsidor

Syfte med dagens föreläsning

Dagens föreläsning

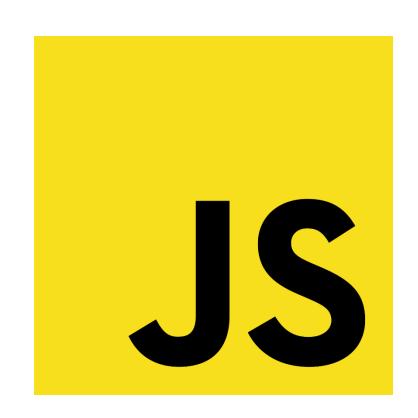
Vanilla JS

jQuery http://jquery.com

Angular https://angular.io/

Vue.js https://vuejs.org/

React https://reactjs.org/





Todos



3 todos left to do.

Funktioner i vår Todo-lista

- Visa alla todos
- Lägga till en todo
- Ta bort en todo
- Vissa antal todos som är kvar att göra



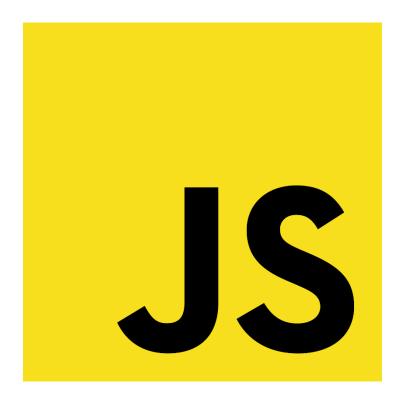
Welcome to * Todo List! Todos What needs to be done? First todo Second Todo Third todo 3 todos left to do.

Todos

What needs to be done?

First item





Vanilla JS

```
JS script.js
                                # style.css
≡ index.html ×
       <!doctype html>
       <html>
           <head>
               <meta charset="utf-8">
               <title>Todos</title>
               <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"</pre>
               <link href="style.css" rel="stylesheet">
           </head>
           <body>
               <div class="d
                               :ainer">
 10
 11
                   <h1>Welco
                                     nilla JS
                                                do List!</h1>
                               to
                   <h2>Todos
 12
                                     " id="new-todo" placeholder="What needs to be done?" class="form-control">
                   <input typ="to"</pre>
 13
                   d="todos"
                                   ass="list-group">
 14
                   <span id="nr-of-todos"></span>
 15
               </div>
 16
 17
               <script src="script.js"></script>
 18
 19
           </body>
 20
       </html>
```

```
    index.html

               JS script.js
                              # style.css
      var todos = [{title: "First item", id: 1}];
      var highestId = 1;
      document.querySelector("#new-todo").addEventListener("keyup", function(e) {
          if (event.keyCode == 13) {
              let todo = {
                  title: event.target.value,
                  id: ++highestId
              };
              todos.push(todo);
 11
              event.target.value = "";
              renderTodos();
 12
 13
 14
      });
 15
      function renderTodos() {
          document.querySelector("#todos").innerHTML = "";
 17
          for (let i = 0; i < todos.length; i++) {
 18
 19
              document.querySelector("#todos").innerHTML += `
              <label>${todos[i].title}</label>
 21
                  <button class="btn btn-sm btn-danger" data-id="${todos[i].id}">X</button>
 22
              23
 24
 25
          let deleteBtns = document.querySelectorAll(".btn-danger");
 27
          for (let i = 0; i < deleteBtns.length; i++) {</pre>
              deleteBtns[i].addEventListener("click", function(event) {
 29
                  todos = todos.filter(todo => todo.id != event.target.getAttribute("data-id"));
```

```
JS script.js

    index.html

                                                                                              # style.css
≡ index.html ×
                    JS script.js
                                         # style.css
                                                                              var todos = [{title: "First item", id: 1}];
         <!doctype html>
                                                                              var highestId = 1;
         <html>
                                                                              document.querySelector("#new-todo").addEventListener("keyup", function(e) {
                                                                                  if (event.keyCode ===3) {
              <head>
                                                                                     let todo = {
                   <meta charset="utf-8">
   4
                                                                                         title: vent.target.value,
                                                                                         id: #highestId
                   <title>Todos</title>
                                                                                     };
                   <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://s</pre>
                                                                                     to.os.push(todo);
                                                                                     event.target.value = "";
                   <link href="style.css" rel="stylesheet</pre>
                                                                                     renderTodos();
              </head>
              <body>
                   <div class="container">
 10
                                                                              function renderTodos() {
                                                                                  document.querySelector("#todos").innerHTML = "";
                        <h1>Welcome to vanilla JS Todo //s
 11
                                                                                  for (let i = 0; i < todos.length; i++) {
                                                                                     document.querySeledber("#todos").innerHTML += '
 12
                        <h2>Todos</h2>
                                                                                              <input type="text" id="new-todo" r</pre>
 13
                                                                                         <label>${todos[i].title}</label>
                                                                                         <button class="btn btn-sm btn-danger" data-id="${todos[i].id}">X</button>
                        14
                                                                                     <span id="nr-of-todos"></span>
 15
 16
                   </div>
                                                                                  let deleteBtns = document.querySelectorAll(".btn-danger");
 17
                                                                                  for (let i = 0; i < deleteBtns.length; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                     deleteBtns[i].addEventListener("click", function(event) {
                   <script src="script.js"></script>
 18
              </body>
                                                                                         todos = todos.filter(todo => todo.id != event.target.getAttribute("data-id"));
 19
                                                                          30
                                                                                         renderTodos();
 20
         </html>
                                                                                  let todoString = todos!; "todos"; "todos";
                                                                                  document.guerySelector("#nr-of-todos").innerHTML =
                                                                                     <strong>${todos.length}</strong> ${todoString} left to do.
                                                                              renderTodos();
```

Todos

What needs to be done?

First item

1 todo left to do.

http://webshare.mah.se/tsanti/VT20 19/DA355A/todo/js/index.html

Todo list – Vanilla JS style



```
JS script.js
                                # style.css
≡ index.html ×
       <!doctype html>
       <html>
           <head>
               <meta charset="utf-8">
               <title>Todos</title>
               <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"</pre>
               <link href="style.css" rel="stylesheet">
           </head>
           <body>
               <div class="d
                               :ainer">
 10
 11
                   <h1>Welco
                                     nilla JS
                                                do List!</h1>
                               to
                   <h2>Todos
 12
                                     " id="new-todo" placeholder="What needs to be done?" class="form-control">
                   <input typ="to"</pre>
 13
                   d="todos"
                                   ass="list-group">
 14
                   <span id="nr-of-todos"></span>
 15
               </div>
 16
 17
               <script src="script.js"></script>
 18
 19
           </body>
 20
       </html>
```

```
    index.html

               JS script.js
      var todos = [{title: "First item", id: 1}];
      var highestId = 1;
      $("#new-todo").on("keyup", function(event) {
          if (event.keyCode == 13) {
              let todo = {
                  title: event.target.value,
                  id: ++highestId
              };
 10
              todos.push(todo);
              $(this).val("");
 11
 12
              renderTodos();
 13
 14
 15
      });
 17
      function renderTodos() {
          $("#todos").html("");
 18
 19
          $.each(todos, function(index, todo) {
              $("#todos").append(`
              21
                  <label>${todo.title}</label>
 22
 23
                  <button class="btn btn-sm btn-danger" data-id="${todo.id}">X</button>
 24
              25
          });
 27
          let todoString = todos.length == 1 ? "todo" : "todos";
 29
          $("#nr-of-todos").html(`
              <strong>${todos.length}</strong> ${todoString} left to do.
```

```
≡ index.html ×
                JS script.js
                                 # style.css
       <!doctype html>
       <html>
           <head>
               <meta charset="utf-8">
               <title>Todos</title>
               <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stac</pre>
               <link href="style.css" rel="stylesheet">
                                                               12
           </head>
           <body>
               <div class="container">
 10
                   <h1>Welcome to vanilla JS Todo List!<
 11
 12
                   <h2>Todos</h2>
                   <input type="text" id="new todo plac</pre>
 13
                   d="todos" ______list-group">
 14
                   <span id="nr-of-todos"></span>
 15
 16
               </div>
 17
               <script src="script.js"></script>
 18
 19
           </body>
 20
       </html>
                                                               34
```

```
■ index.html
              JS script.js •
      var todos = [{title: "First item", id: 1}];
      var highestId = 1;
      $("#new-todo").on("keyup", function(event) {
         if (event.keyCode == 13) {
              let todo = {
                 title: event.target.value,
                 id: ++highestId
             };
             todos.push(todo);
             $(this).val("");
             renderTodos();
      });
      function renderTodos() {
       $("#todos").html("");
          $.each(todos, function(index, todo) {
             $("#todos").append(`
             <label>${todo.title}</label>
                 <button class="btn btn-sm btn-danger" data-id="${todo.id}">X</button>
             });
          let todoString = todos.length == ? "todo" : "todos";
          $("#nr-of-todos").html(`
             <strong>${todos.length}
${todoString} left to do.
          `);
      $("body").on("click", ".btn-danger", function() {
          todos = todos.filter(todo => todo.id != $(this).attr("data-id"));
          renderTodos();
      });
      renderTodos();
```

Todos

What needs to be done?

First item

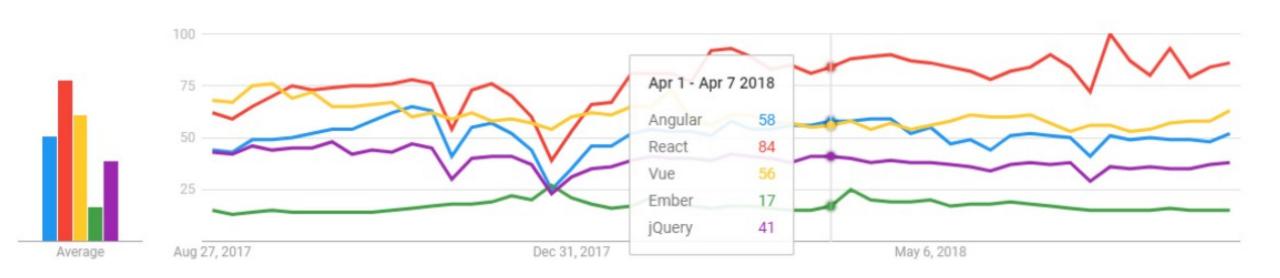
1 todo left to do.

http://webshare.mah.se/tsanti/VT20 19/DA355A/todo/jquery/index.html

Todo list – jQuery style









Fördelar

- Enkelt att arbeta med Ajax
- Väldigt snabbt att utveckla med
- X-browser
- Väldigt enkel DOM-manipulation
- Väldigt många plugins
- Snabbt att hitta buggar

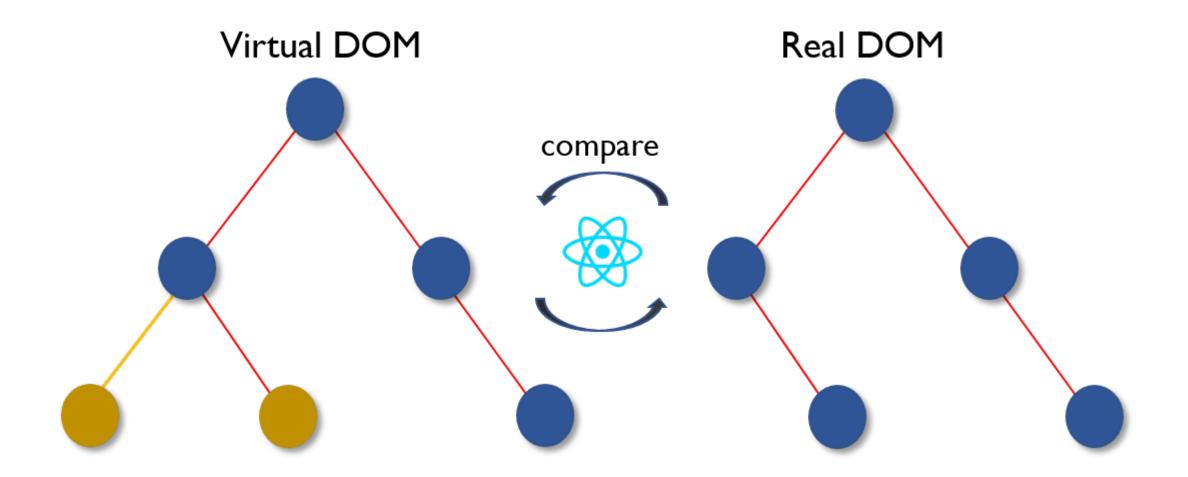
Nackdelar

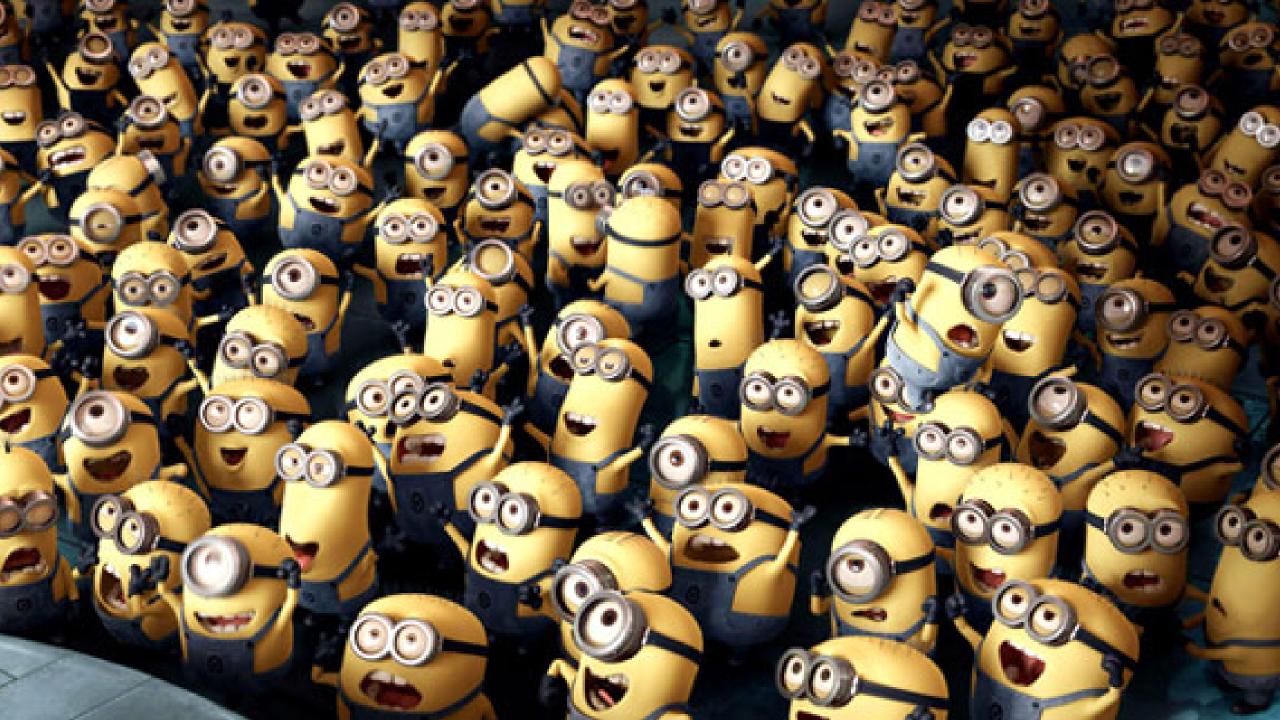
Skapar overhead till webbsidan

Varför använder vi JS-ramverk?

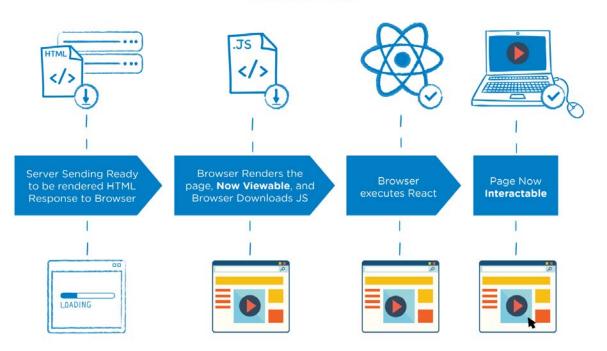


KEEPING THE UI IN SYNC WITH THE STATE IS HARD

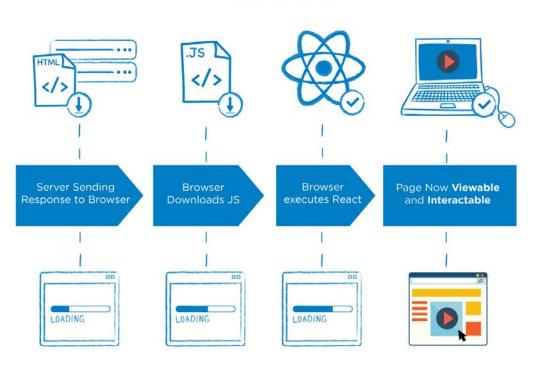




SSR



CSR

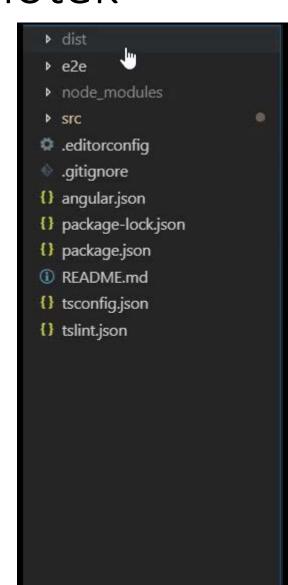


Att använda ett ramverk vs. ett bibliotek



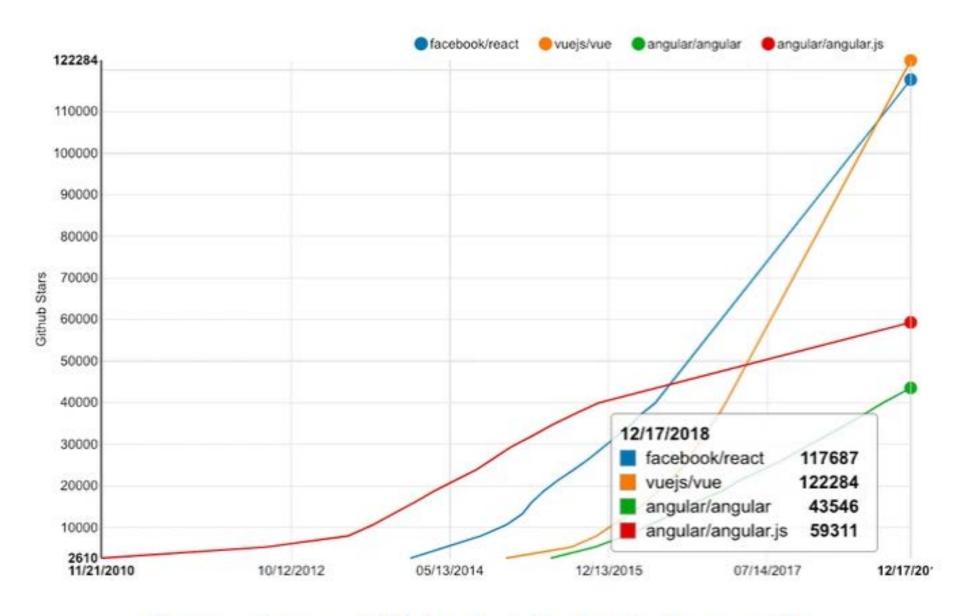
jQuery.js





The history of Angular vs React vs Vue

	Angular	React	Vue
Initial release	2010	2013	2014
Official site	angular.io	reactjs.org	vuejs.org
Approx. size (KB)	500	100	80
Current version	7	16.6.3	2.17
Used by	Google, Wix	Facebook, Uber	Alibaba, GitLab



Number of stars on GitHub projects for Angular, React, and Vue

För och nackdelar med de olika ramverken

https://www.codeinwp.com/blog/angular-vs-vue-vs-react/

• https://medium.com/@TechMagic/reactjs-vs-angular5-vs-vue-js-what-to-choose-in-2018-b91e028fa91d

• https://kruschecompany.com/blog/post/ember-jQuery-angular-react-vue-what-to-choose



Hur kommer man igång med Angular?

Installera nödvändiga komponenter

- 1. Installera Node.js
 - https://nodejs.org/en/download/
- 2. Installera NPM
 - https://www.npmjs.com/get-npm
- 3. Installera Angular CLI
 - https://cli.angular.io/



Lär känna terminalen, nyckeln till framgång

Skapa ett nytt Angular-projekt
 ng new projektnamn

- Navigera till det nyskapade Angular-projektet cd projektnamn
- Starta Angular-projektet ng serve
- Skapa en klass i Angular-projektet ng generate class Todo
- Skapa en komponent-klass i Angular-projektet ng generate component TodoList

Todos

What needs to be done?

First item

1 todo left to do.

Komponenter



app.component
todo-list.component

todo.ts

```
1  export class Todo {
2     id: number;
3     title: string = '';
4     complete: boolean = false;
5     constructor(values: Object = {}) {
7      Object.assign(this, values);
8     }
9     }
10
```

TypeScript 3.4 is now available. Download our latest version today!



TypeScript

JavaScript that scales.

TypeScript is a typed superset of JavaScript that compiles to plain JavaScript.

Any browser. Any host. Any OS. Open source.

Download

Documentation

Exempel på TypeScript

```
interface Person {
    firstName: string;
    lastName: string;
function greeter (person: Person) {
    return "Hello, " + person.firstName + " " + person.lastName;
let user = { firstName: "Jane", lastName: "User" };
document.body.innerHTML = greeter(user);
```

Exempel på TypeScript

```
class Student {
    fullName: string;
    constructor (public firstName: string, public middleInitial: string, public lastNam
e: string) {
        this.fullName = firstName + " " + middleInitial + " " + lastName;
interface Person {
    firstName: string;
    lastName: string;
function greeter(person: Person) {
    return "Hello, " + person.firstName + " " + person.lastName;
let user = new Student("Jane", "M.", "User");
document.body.innerHTML = greeter(user);
```



Todo-lista med Angular

Welcome to * Todo List!

Todos

What needs to be done?

First todo





Sammanfattning - Angular

```
TS todo-list.component.ts •
                    <h2>Todos</h2>
     <input placeholder="What needs to be done?"</pre>
       class="form-control" [(ngModel)]="newTodo.title"
       (keyup.enter)="addTodo()"➤
     <label>{{ todo.title }}</label>
         <button class="btn btn-sm btn-danger"</pre>
          (click)="removeTodo(todo)"

★</buttor
       11
 12
     <footer>
 13
       <strong>{{ todos.length }}</strong>
         {{ todos.length == 1 ? "todo" : "todos" }} left to do.
 14
 15
      </footer>
```

```
TS todo-list.component.ts ●
       import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
       import { Todo } from '../todo';
       @Component({
         selector: 'app-todo-list',
         templateUrl: './todo-list.component.html',
         styleUrls: ['./todo-list.component.css']
       export class TodoListComponent implements OnInit {
         lastId: number = 1;

    todos: Todo[] = [];
         newTodo: Todo = new Todo;
         constructor() {
           this.todos.push(new Todo({
               id: 1,
               title: 'First item',
               completed: false
          }));
         ngOnInit() {
         addTodo() {
           let todo = this.newTodo;
           if (!todo.id) {
             todo.id = ++this.lastId;
           this.todos.push(todo);
           this.newTodo = new Todo();
         removeTodo(todo) {
           this.todos = this.todos.filter(t => t.id !== todo.id);
```



Hur kommer man igång med vue.js

Simply download and include with a script tag. Vue will be registered as a global variable.



Don't use the minified version during development. You will miss out on all the nice warnings for common mistakes!

Production Version

With full warnings and debug mode

Warnings stripped, 33.30KB min+gzip

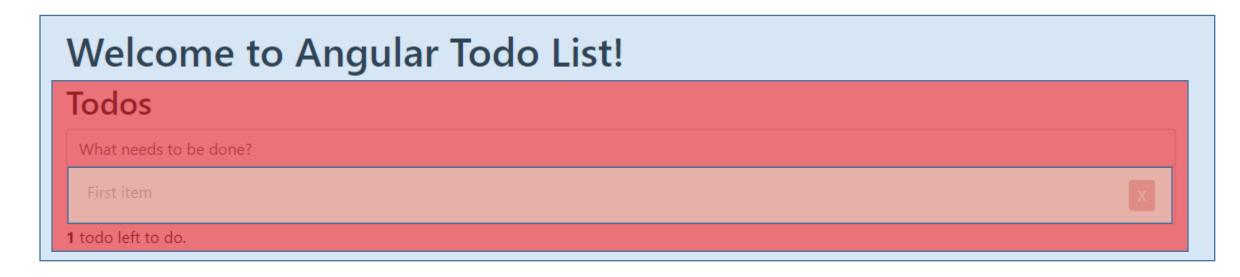
CDN

For prototyping or learning purposes, you can use the latest version with:

```
<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/vue"></script>
```

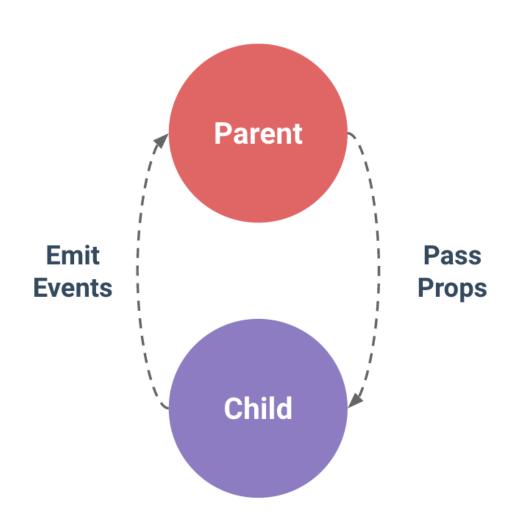
For production, we recommend linking to a specific version number and build to avoid unexpected breakage from newer versions:

Komponenter





Komponenter?





Todo-lista med Vue

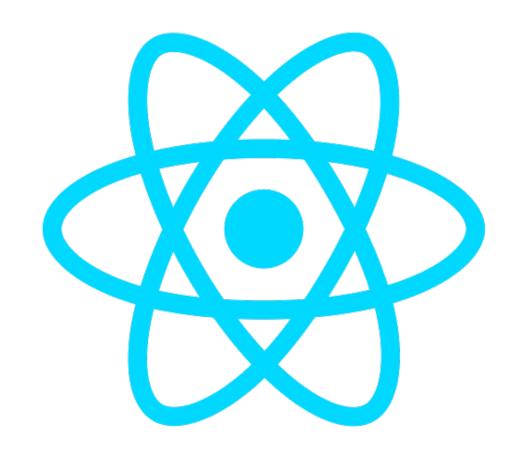


Sammanfattning med Vue

```
≡ index.html ×
                JS script.js
                                 # style.css
       <!doctype html>
       <html>
           <head>
                <meta charset="utf-8">
                <title>Todos</title>
                <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://stackpath.</pre>
                integrity="sha384-ggOyR0iXCbMQv3Xipma34MD+dH/1f
                <link href="style.css" rel="stylesheet">
           </head>
           <body>
                <div class="container" id="app">
 10
                    <h1>Welcome to {{ title }} \text{Vode List!</h1>
 11
                    <h2>Todos</h2>
 12
 13
                    <todolist></todolist>
 14
                </div>
 15
                <script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/vue/d</pre>
 17
                <script src="script.js"></script>
 18
           </body>
 19
       </html>
 20
```

```
JS script.js X # style.css
Vue.component('todo', {
            required:
    template:
                di class="list-group-item":
   {{ item.tit e }}
<button class="btn btn-sm btn danger" v-on:click="deleteItem(item.id)">X</button>
data() {
    return {}
Vue.component("codolist', {
    template: kdiv>
         <input type="text" placeholder="What deeds to be done?" class="form-control" v-on:keyup.enter="addItem" :value="newItem":</pre>

  <todo v-for="todo in todos"</pre>
                                              ="todo.id" :item="todo" :deleteItem="deleteItem"></todo>
            <strong>{{ todos.length }} /strong> {{ nrOfItems }} left to do.
    computed: {
        nrOfItems()
            return this.todos.length == 1 ? "todo" : "todos";
    methods: {
        addItem: function
                title: event.target.value,
                     this highestId
            this.todos.push(todo);
            this newItem = "";
        deleteItem: function(id) {
            this.todos = this.todos.filter(todo => todo.id != id);
    data() {
            highestId: 0,
            newItem: ""
            todos: [{
                id: 0,
                title: "First item"
    ap = new Vue({
     ata: {
        title: "Vue",
```



Hur kommer man igång med react

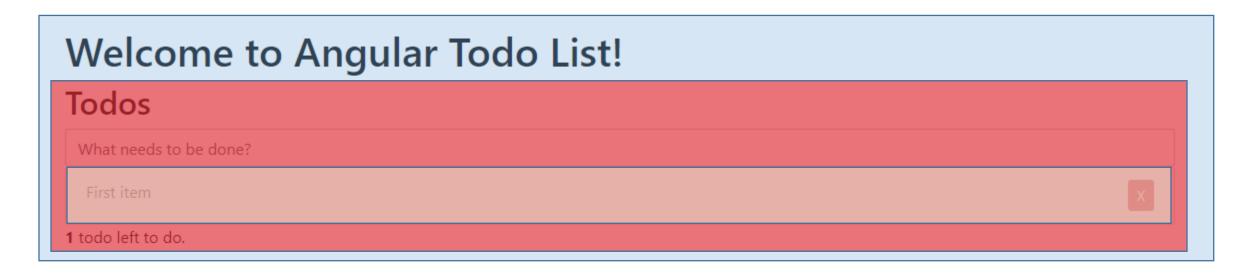
Create React App

Create React App is a comfortable environment for **learning React**, and is the best way to start building **a new single-page application** in React.

It sets up your development environment so that you can use the latest JavaScript features, provides a nice developer experience, and optimizes your app for production. You'll need to have Node > = 6 and npm > = 5.2 on your machine. To create a project, run:

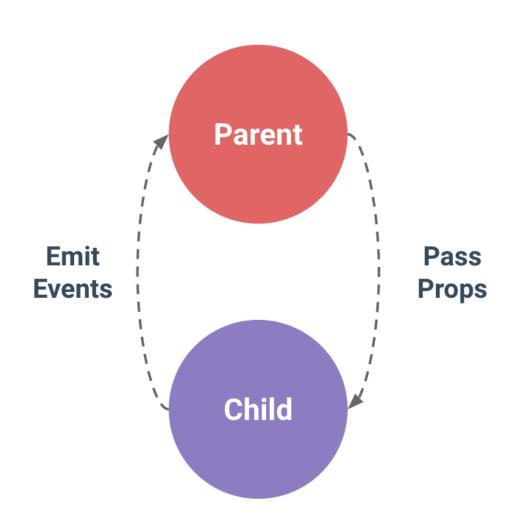
npx create-react-app my-app
cd my-app
npm start

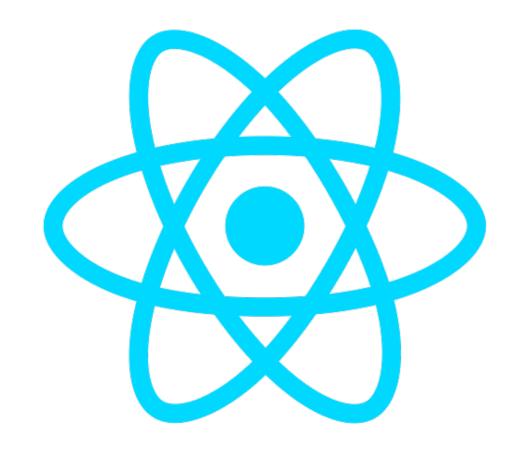
Komponenter



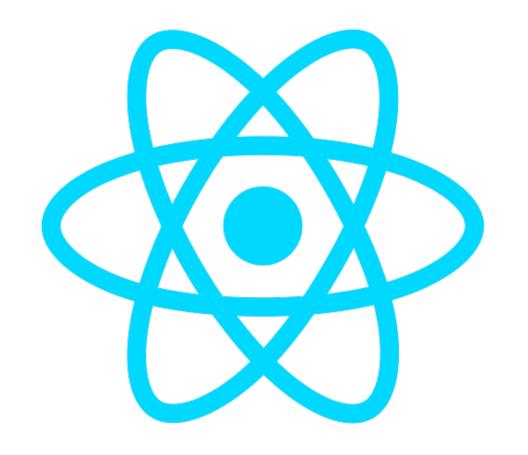


Komponenter?





Todo-lista med React



Sammanfattning med React

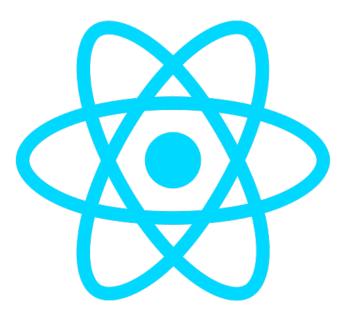
```
≡ index.html × JS App.js
                                              JS TodoList.js
                                                              JS Todo.js
                                                                              # main.763c0672.chunk.css
                               # App.css
                                                                                                         ■ index.html
                                                                                                                                     Js index.is × # App.css
                                                                                                                                                                  JS TodoList.js
                                                                                                                       JS App.js
                                                                                                               import React from 'react';
      <!DOCTYPE html>
                                                                                                               import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
      <html lang="en">
                                                                                                               import './index.css';
        <head>
                                                                                                               import App from './App';
          <meta charset="utf-8" />
                                                                                                               import * \( \s \) serviceWorker from './serviceWorker';
          <link rel="shortcut icon" href="%PUBLIC_URL%/favicon.ico" />
          <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
                                                                                                               ReactDOM.render(<App />, document.getElementById('root'));
          <meta name="theme-color" content="#000000" />
                                                                                                               // If you want your app to work offline au load faster, you can change
            manifest.json provides metadata used when your web app is installed on a
                                                                                                               // unregistir() to register() bel . Note this comes with some pitfalls.
            user's mobile device or desktop. See https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/web-
                                                                                                               // Learn mon about service norkers: https://bit.ly/CRA-PWA
                                                                                                               serviceWorker.unregicer();
          <link rel="manifest" href="%PUBLIC_URL%/manifest.json" />
            Notice the use of %PUBLIC URL% in the tags above.
            It will be replaced with the URL of the `public` folder during the build.
            Only files inside the `public` folder can be referenced from the HTML.
            Unlike "/favicon.ico" or "favicon.ico", "%PUBLIC_URL%/favicon.ico"
            work correctly both with client-side routing and a non-root put ac URL.
                                                                                                          index.html
                                                                                                                               S App.js
                                                                                                                                                   # App.css
                                                                                                                                                                       JS Todol
            Learn how to configure a non-root public URL by running npm run build`.
                                                                                                                   import React from 'react';
          <title>React App</title>
                                                                                                                   import TodoList from './components/TodoList';
          <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootst</pre>
                                                                                                                   import './App.css';
        <body>
          <noscript>You rea to enable JavaScript to run this app./noscript>
                                                                                                                   function Ap () {
          <div id="root"></div>
                                                                                                                      return
                                                                                                                        <div className="container">
            This HTML file is a template.
            If you open it directly in the browser, you will see an empty page.
                                                                                                                             <h1>Welcome to React Todo List!</h1>
                                                                                                                             <h2>Todos</h2>
            You can add webfonts, meta tags, or analytics to this file.
                                                                                                                             <TodoList />
            The build step will place the bundled scripts into the <body> tag.
                                                                                                                        </div>
                                                                                                            11
            To begin the development, run `npm start` or `yarn start`.
                                                                                                            12
                                                                                                                      );
            To create a production bundle, use `npm run build` or `yarn build`.
                                                                                                            13
                                                                                                            14
        </body>
                                                                                                            15
      </html>
                                                                                                                   export default App;
```

```
■ index.html
             JS App.js
                                        # App.css
                                                     JS TodoList.js X JS Todo.js
      import React from 'react';
      import Todo from './Todo';
                    tends React.Component {
     class TodoList
         state = {
            todos: [{
                title: "First It
                                                            ≡ index.html
                                                                                               JS index.js
                                                                                                                                  JS TodoList.js
                                                                                                                                                    JS Todo.js
                id: 0
                                                                             JS App.js
                                                                   import React from 'react';
            newTodo: "",
            lastId
                                                                   class Todo extends React.Component {
                                                                        render(){
         addTodo = (eve t) => {
               event.k vCode === 13) {
                                                                            return (
                   todo = {
                                                                                 title this.state.newTodo,
                                                                                     <label>{this.props.item.title}</label>
                      th. .state.lastId
                                                                                     <button className="btn btn-sm btn-danger" onClick={() => this.props.deleteItem(this.props.item.id)}>X</button>
                this.setS. te
                                                                                 this.state.todos, todo],
                   newTodo:
                   lastId: this. tate.lastId + 1
                                                                   export default Todo;
         updateNewTodo = (event) => {
            this.s . tate({
                newTodo: ...nt.target.val
         deleteItem = (id) => {
            this.setSu. 2({
                todos: todos
         render(){
            return (
                   <input type="text" value={this.state.newT_do} on woown={this.addTodo} onChange={is.s.updateNewTodo} placeholder="What needs to be done?" className="form-control" />
                   { this.state.todos.map(todo => <Todo item={todo} deleteItem={this.deleteItem} key={todo.id} />) }
                   <span id="nr-of-todos"><strong>{this.state.todos.length}</strong> {this.state.todos.length === 1 ? "todo" : "todos"} left to do.</span>
     export default TodoList;
```









Frågor?

Kursens projekt



Skapa en webbapplikation genom ett JS-ramverk

T.ex. React, Angular, Vue, Ember, etc.

Krav på projektet

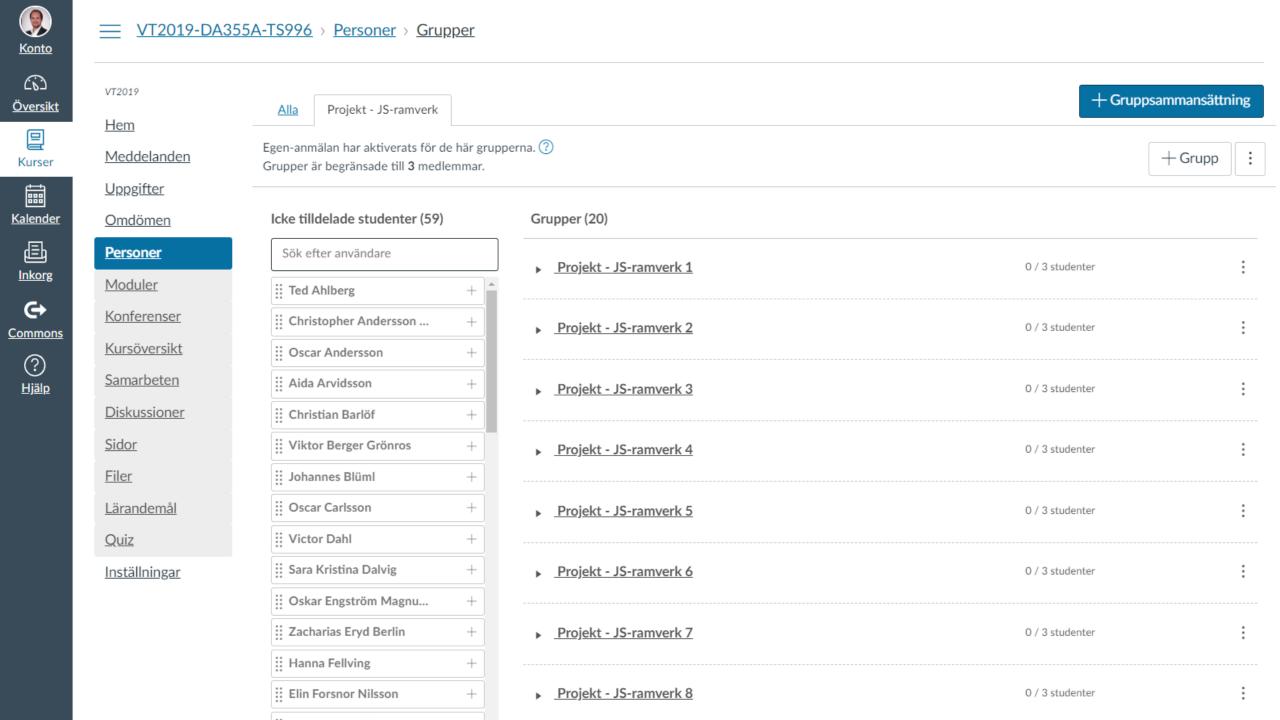
- Ni ska motivera ert val av JS-ramverk, genom en jämförelse med minst två andra JS-ramverk. Inkludera källor.
- Ni ska bygga en webbapplikation med valt ramverk, men minimumkrav:
 - Ni ska använda er att minst ett externa webb-API (som inte är något av de API som använts vid någon laboration)
 - Ni ska tillåta användaren att spara data i relation till API:t
 - T.ex. ett filmbibliotek om man använder ett film-API
 - T.ex. statistik / diagram om vädertemperaturer de senaste vädersökningarna om man använder ett väder-API
 - Ni ska använda er utav Github för versionshantering av ert projekt
 - Ni ska ha ett grafiskt gränssnitt på er webbapplikation med fokus på användbarhet för olika enheter. Webbsidorna ska se fina ut i mobil/surfplatta/dator.

Skapande av team

- Max 3 studenter per team
 - Rekommenderat, 3 studenter
- Gärna över programgränser
- Teamen definieras av er på Canvas



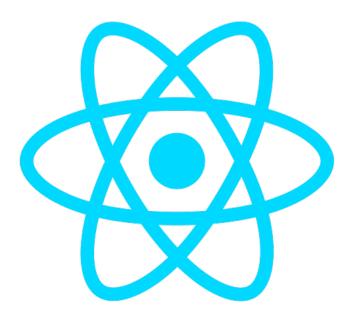
- No team no problem!
 - Måndagen v.20 (nästa vecka) kl. 10.00 i sal NI:A0407 så finns möjlighet att hitta team-medlemmar. Så har du inget team till dess – kom förbi!



Vecka 19				
Måndag	09:15 - 12:00	Vue.js / React / Angular	NI:A0606	AT
Tisdag	13:15 - 15:00	Utvecklingsmetodik, pakethanterare	NI:A0307	JH
Torsdag	08:15 - 12:00	Labb: Utvecklingsmetodik	G8:405, G8:407	JH, CN, EI
Söndag		Deadline: Inlämningsuppgift 1		
Vecka 20				
Måndag	10:15 - 12:00	Föreläsning: Extra	NI:A0407	AT
Tisdag	13:15 - 17:00	Labb: Vue.js / React / Angular	OR:E222, OR:E223	AT, CN, EI
Torsdag	08:15 - 12:00	Labb: Extra	G8:405, G8:424	AT
Vecka 21				
Måndag	10:15 - 12:00	Projekthandledning	NI:A0407	AT
Tisdag	13:15 - 15:00	Projekthandledning	NI:A0606	AT
Torsdag	08:15 - 12:00	Labb: Extra	G8:405	AT
Vecka 22				
Måndag	08:15 - 12:00	Projekthandledning	NI:A0606	AT
Måndag	13:15 - 17:00	Labb: Extra	NI:A0606	AT
Vecka 23				
Måndag	08:15 - 12:00	Presentation av projekt	NI:B0E07	AT, JH
Tisdag	13:15 - 17:00	Presentation av projekt	NI:B0E07	AT, JH







Frågor kring projektet?